

SURVEY ON INFLATION AND GROWTH EXPECTATIONS BANCA D'ITALIA

December 2024

Company Name _____

A0. Which is your firm's main sector? | | **SETTORS**

(1) **Manufacturing**

(2) **Other Industry**

- Mineral extraction from mines
- Electrical, gas, vapour, air conditioning supply
- Water supply
- Sewerage, waste management, and redevelopment

(3) **Trading**

(4) **Other Services**

(5) **Construction**

- Buildings
- Engineering
- Special construction works
(demolition and preparation of building sites,
plant installation, completion and finishing, etc.)

Fill in GREEN questionnaire

Fill in LIGHT BLUE questionnaire

INDUSTRY EXCLUDING CONSTRUCTION AND SERVICES

Firm

Instructions: For percentage changes, indicate the sign in the first box on the left (+ :for increases; —: for decreases).

SECTION A – General Information

A1. Number of employees : **ADD**

A2. Share of sales revenues coming from exports:

(1= more than 2/3; 2= Between 1/3 and 2/3; 3= Up to 1/3 and more than zero; 4=Zero) **EXPORT4**

A3. Branch of activity Istat - Ateco2007: (first 5 digits) **ATECO**

SECTION B – General economic situation of the country

	...in June 2025? IT6	...in December 2025? IT12	...in December 2026? IT24	... on average between December 2027 and December 2029? IT48
B1a. (about 3/5 of the sample) In October consumer price inflation, measured by the 12-month change in the harmonized index of consumer prices, was 1.0 per cent in Italy and 2.0 per cent in the euro area. What do you think it will be in Italy...	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
B1b. (about 1/5 of the sample) What do you think consumer price inflation in Italy, measured by the 12-month change in the harmonized index of consumer prices, will be...	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
B1c. (about 1/5 of the sample) Based on the most recent forecasts by leading private economic analysts, the consumer price inflation rate in Italy will be 1.7 per cent over the next 12 months. What do you think the consumer price inflation rate in Italy will be...	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %

B3. Compared with 3 months ago, do you consider Italy's general economic situation is...? **SITGEN** Better The same Worse

B4. What do you think is the probability of an improvement in Italy's general economic situation in the next 3 months? **PROMIG**

Zero 1-25 per cent 26-50 per cent 51-75 per cent 76-99 per cent 100 per cent

SECTION C – Your firm's business conditions

How do you think business conditions for your company will be:

C1. in the next 3 months? Much better Better The same Worse Much worse **SITIMP5**

C2. in the next 3 years? Much better Better The same Worse Much worse **SIMP36C5**

For each of the above forecasts imagine there are 100 points available; distribute them among the possible forecasts according to the probability assigned to each one. How do you think business conditions for your company will be:

	Better SITM3M SITM3A		The same SITU3M SITU3A		Worse SITP3M SITP3A		Total			
C3. In the next 3 months	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
C4. In the next 3 years	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Please indicate whether and with what intensity the following FACTORS will affect your firm's business in the next 3 months.

Factors affecting your firm's business In the next 3 months	Effect on business			Intensity (if not nil)		
	Negative	Nil	Positive	Low	Average	High
C5.1 Changes in demand DISIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.2 Changes in your prices PRISIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.3 Availability and the cost of credit CRSIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.4 Uncertainty due to econ. and political factors POLIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.5 Exchange rate dynamics TACAM	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.6 Oil price dynamics PRPET	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.7 International trade and investment policies POSCA	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>

(For firms in services)

C6a. Net of seasonal factors, what is the change in your firm's turnover that you expect in the fourth quarter 2024 compared with the third quarter 2024? Below -15% Between -15% and -10% Between -10% and -5% Between -5% and -2% Between -2% and +2% Between +2% and +5% Between +5% and +10% Between +10% and +15% Above +15% **CORVAR2**

(For firms in industry excluding construction)

C6b. Net of seasonal factors, what is the change in your firm's production that you expect in the fourth quarter 2024 compared with the third quarter 2024? Below -15% Between -15% and -10% Between -10% and -5% Between -5% and -2% Between -2% and +2% Between +2% and +5% Between +5% and +10% Between +10% and +15% Above +15% **CORVAR12**

C7. Compared with 3 month ago, do you think conditions for investment are ... ? **SITINV** Better The same Worse

C8. What do you think your liquidity situation will be in the next 3 months, given the expected change in the conditions of access to credit? Insufficient Sufficient More than sufficient **LIQUID**

C9. Compared with three months ago, is the total demand for your products ... ? **DOMTOT**
 Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

C10. How will the total demand for your products vary in the next 3 months? **PRETOT**
 Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

(Answer to questions C11-C12 only if the share of sales revenues coming from exports is positive. otherwise go to C13)

C11. Compared with three months ago, is the foreign demand for your products...? **DOMEST**
 Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

C12. How will the foreign demand for your products vary in the next 3 months? **PREEST**
 Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

C13. Compared with three months ago, are credit conditions for your company ...? **SITCRE** Better Unchanged Worse

C14. What do you expect credit access conditions for your firm to be in the next 3 months compared with the present? Better The same Worse **ASPCRE**

SECTION D – Changes in your firm's selling prices

D1. In the last 12 months, what has been the average change in your firm's prices? **DPRE** | | | | . | | %

D2. For the next 12 months, what do you expect will be the average change in your firm's prices? **DPREZ** | | | | . | | %

Please indicate direction and intensity of the following factors as they will affect your firm's selling prices in the next 12 months:

Factors affecting your firm's prices in the next 12 months	Effect on firm's selling prices			Intensity (if not nil)		
	Downward	Neutral	Upward	Low	Average	High
D3.1. Total demand DPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D3.2. Raw materials prices MPPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D3.3. Intermediate Input IICP	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D3.4. Labour costs CLPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D3.5. Pricing policies of your firm's main competitors PRPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D3.6. Inflation expectations dynamics AINF	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D3.7. Financial conditions CFIN	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _

D4. In the last 12 months, what has been the average change in your firm's prices of goods and services bought in Italy and abroad? | | | | . | | % **DPRE_INT**

D5. In the next 12 months, what do you expect will be the average change in your firm's prices of goods and services bought in Italy and abroad? | | | | . | | % **DPREZ_INT**

D6. Over the next 12 months, what do you expect will be the average change in the hourly compensation of employees at the same pay grade? **DRATT**
 They will fall No change Between 0% and +2% Between +2% and +4% Between +4% and +6% Above +6%

D7. Over the next 12 months, do you intend to change the mark-up, i.e. the difference between selling prices and production costs? **DMU**
 Yes, markedly downwards Yes, moderately downwards No Yes, moderately upwards Yes, markedly upwards

SECTION E – Investments

E1. What do you expect will be the nominal expenditure on (tangible and intangible) fixed investment in 2025 compared with that in 2024? Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower **INVPRE**

E2. And what do you expect will be the nominal expenditure in the first half of 2025 compared with that in the second half of 2024? Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower **INVSEM**

NOTE: The responses "much higher" and "much lower" also apply when, in the two periods compared, investments are zero.

SECTION G – MAIN COUNTRIES IN TERMS OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

G1. What were the two main export destination countries for your company's goods [and/or services] in 2024 and their respective percentage shares of total exports?

Country 1: [choose from the options below] **PREXPP1** | Share: | | up to 25% | | from 25 to 50% | | from 50 to 75% | | over 75% **PREXPQ1**

Country 2: [choose from the options below] **PREXPP2** | Share: | | up to 25% | | from 25 to 50% | | from 50 to 75% | | over 75% **PREXPQ2**

Response options: (1) Germany, (2) France, (3) Other EU countries, (4) UK, (5) USA, (6) China, (7) Other non-EU countries

G2. What were the two main countries from which your company imported commodities, other production inputs, [and] semi-finished products [and/or services] in 2024 and their respective percentage shares of total imports?

Country 1: [choose from the options below] **PRIMPP1** | Share: up to 25% from 25 to 50% from 50% to 75% over 75% **PRIMPQ1**

Country 2: [choose from the options below] **PRIMPP2** | Share: up to 25% from 25 to 50% from 50% to 75% over 75% **PRIMPQ2**

Response options: (1) Germany, (2) France, (3) Other EU countries, (4) UK, (5) USA, (6) China, (7) Other non-EU countries

SECTION H – Inflation in the euro area

	...in June 2025? EU6	...in December 2025? EU12	...in December 2026? EU24	...and on average between December 2027 and December 2029? EU48
H1aa. (1/3 of those who were asked question B1a, i.e. 1/5 of the sample) Last October, the 12-month consumer price inflation rate was 2.0 per cent in the euro area. What will the euro-area consumer price inflation rate be ...	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H1ab. (1/3 of those who were asked question B1a, i.e. 1/5 of the sample) Last October, the 12-month consumer price inflation rate was 2.6 per cent in the euro area. According to the latest forecasts published by the European Central Bank (ECB), the euro-area consumer price inflation rate will be 2.2 per cent in 2025 overall and 1.9 per cent in 2026 overall. What will the euro-area consumer price inflation rate be ...	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H1ac. (1/3 of those who were asked question B1a, i.e. 1/5 of the sample) Last October, the 12-month consumer price inflation rate was 2.0 per cent in the euro area. According to the latest forecasts published by the European Central Bank (ECB), the euro-area consumer price inflation rate will be 2.2 per cent in 2025 overall and 1.9 per cent in 2026 overall. According to the ECB, there are both upside and downside risks in relation to these forecasts. What will the euro-area consumer price inflation rate be ...	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H1b. (for those who were asked question B1b) What will the euro-area consumer price inflation rate be ...	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H1c. (for those who were asked question B1c) Based on the most recent forecasts by leading private economic analysts, the consumer price inflation rate in the euro area will be 1.9 per cent in 2025 overall. What do you think the euro-area consumer price inflation rate will be ...	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

H2.1 (1/2 of the sample) You have already provided a forecast for Inflation in Italy over the next 12 months. Compared with Italy, do you think the consumer price inflation rate in Germany over the same time horizon will be ... **.INFLGE**

Lower About the same Higher Don't know

H2.2 (1/2 of the sample) You have already provided a forecast of inflation in Italy over the next 12 months. Compared with Italy, do you think the consumer price inflation rate in France over the same time horizon will be ... **.INFLGE**

Lower About the same Higher Don't know

CONSTRUCTION

Firm

Instructions: For percentage changes, indicate the sign in the first box on the left (+ :for increases; —: for decreases).

SECTION A – General Information

A1. Number of employees : **ADD**

A2. Share of sales revenues coming from exports:

(1= more than 2/3; 2= Between 1/3 and 2/3; 3= Up to 1/3 and more than zero; 4=Zero) **EXPORT4**

A3. Share of revenue from residential building:

(1= more than 2/3; 2= Between 1/3 and 2/3; 3= Up to 1/3 and more than zero; 4=Zero) **COMPRES4**

A4. Branch of activity Istat - Ateco2007: (first 5 digits) **ATECO**

SECTION B – General economic situation of the country

	...in June 2025? IT6	...in December 2025? IT12	...in December 2026? IT24	... on average between December 2027 and December 2029? IT48
B1a. (about 2/3 of the sample) In October consumer price inflation, measured by the 12-month change in the harmonized index of consumer prices, was 1.0 per cent in Italy and 2.0 per cent in the euro area. What do you think it will be in Italy...	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
B1b. (about 1/3 of the sample) What do you think consumer price inflation in Italy, measured by the 12-month change in the harmonized index of consumer prices, will be...	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
B2. What do you think the euro-area consumer price inflation rate will be...	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> % EU6	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> % EU12	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> % EU24	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> % EU48

B2. Compared with 3 months ago, do you consider Italy's general economic situation is ...? **SITGEN** Better The same Worse

B3. What do you think is the probability of an improvement in Italy's general economic situation in the next 3 months? **PROMIG**

Zero 1-25 per cent 26-50 per cent 51-75 per cent 76-99 per cent 100 per cent

SECTION C – Your firm's business conditions

How do you think business conditions for your company will be:

C1. in the next 3 months? Much better Better The same Worse Much worse **SITIMP5**

C2. in the next 3 years? Much better Better The same Worse Much worse **SIMP36C5**

For each of the above forecasts imagine there are 100 points available; distribute them among the possible forecasts according to the probability assigned to each one. How do you think business conditions for your company will be:

	Better SITM3M SITM3A			The same SITU3M SITU3A			Worse SITP3M SITP3A			Total		
C3. in the next 3 months	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	1	0	0
C4. in the next 3 years	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	1	0	0

Please indicate whether and with what intensity the following FACTORS will affect your firm's business in the next 3 months.

Factors affecting your firm's business In the next 3 months	Effect on business			Intensity (if not nil)		
	Negative	Nil	Positive	Low	Average	High
C5.1. Trend in new sites CNSIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.2. Trend in existing sites CASIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.3. Changes in your prices PRSIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.4. Availability and the cost of credit CRSIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.5. Uncertainty due to economic and political factors POLIT	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.6. Exchange rate dynamics TACAM	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.7. Oil prices dynamics PRPET	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>
C5.8. International trade and investment policies POSCA	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/>

C6. Net of seasonal factors, what is the change in your firm's production that you expect in the fourth quarter 2024 compared with the third quarter 2024? Below -15% Between -15% and -10% Between -10% and -5% Between -5% and -2% Between -2% and +2% Between +2% and +5% Between +5% and +10% Between +10% and +15% Above +15% **CORVARIZ**

C7. Compared with 3 month ago, do you think conditions for investment are... ? **SITINV** Better The same Worse

C8. What do you think your liquidity situation will be in the next 3 months given the expected change in the conditions of access to credit?

Insufficient Sufficient More than sufficient **LIQUID**

C9. Change in demand for residential building compared with 3 months ago... ? **DOMTOT**

Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

C10. How will the total demand for your products vary in the next 3 months? **PRETOT**

Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

(Answer to questions C11-C12 only if the share of sales revenues coming from residential building is positive, otherwise go to C13)

C11. Compared with three months ago, is the demand for residential building... ? **DOMRES**

Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

C12. How will the demand for residential building vary in the next 3 months? **PRERES**

Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower

C13. Compared with three months ago, are credit conditions for your company...? **SITCRE** Better Unchanged Worse

C15. What do you expect credit access conditions for your firm to be in the next 3 months compared with the present? Better The same Worse **ASPCRE**

SECTION D – Changes in your firm's selling prices

D1. In the last 12 months, what has been the average change in your firm's prices? **DPRE** |_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|%

D2. For the next 12 months, what do you expect will be the average change in your firm's prices? **DPREZ** |_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|%

Please indicate direction and intensity of the following factors as they will affect your firm's selling prices in the next 12 months:

Factors affecting your firm's prices in the next 12 months	Effect on firm's selling prices			Intensity (if not nil)		
	Downward	Neutral	Upward	Low	Average	High
D2.1. Total demand DPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D2.2. Raw materials prices MPPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D2.3. Intermediate input IITC	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D2.4. Labour costs CLPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D2.5. Pricing policies of your firm's main competitors PRPR	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D2.6. Inflation expectations dynamics AINF	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _
D2.7. Financial conditions CFIN	1 _	2 _	3 _	1 _	2 _	3 _

D3. In the last 12 months, what has been the average change in your firm's prices of goods and services bought in Italy and abroad? |_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|% **DPRE_INT**

D4. In the next 12 months, what do you expect will be the average change in your firm's prices of goods and services bought in Italy and abroad?

|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|% **DPREZ_INT**

D5. Over the next 12 months, do you intend to change the mark-up, i.e. the difference between selling prices and production costs? **DMU**

Yes, markedly downwards Yes, moderately downwards No Yes, moderately upwards Yes, markedly upwards

D6. Over the next 12 months, what do you expect will be the average change in the hourly compensation of employees at the same pay grade?

DRATT

They will fall No change Between 0% and +2% Between +2% and +4% Between +4% and +6% Above +6%

SECTION E – Workforce

E1. Your firm's total number of employees in the next 3 months will be: **OCCTOT**

Lower	Unchanged	Higher
1 _	2 _	3 _

SEZIONE F – Investment

F1. What do you expect will be the nominal expenditure on (tangible and intangible) fixed investment in 2025 compared with that in 2024?

Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower **INVPRE**

F2. And what do you expect will be the nominal expenditure in the first half of 2025 compared with that in the second half of 2024?

Much higher A little higher About the same A little lower Much lower **INVSEM**

NOTE: The responses "much higher" and "much lower" also apply when in the two periods compared investments are zero.

SECTION G – National Recovery and Resilience Plan (NRRP)

What share of the value of your construction output has benefited/do you expect to benefit from NRRP measures?

G1.1 in fourth quarter of 2024: Zero Between zero and 1/3 Between 1/3 and 2/3 Over 2/3 **PNRR1**

G1.2 in 2025 as a whole: Zero Between zero and 1/3 Between 1/3 and 2/3 Over 2/3 **PNRR2**

NOTE: The National Recovery and Resilience Plan (NRRP) is a reform and investment plan approved in 2021 that will provide about €200 billion in resources over the period 2021-2026. 'Benefits' also include any positive effects on business operations of the regulatory changes envisaged by the NRRP.