

BANCA D'ITALIA

Supplements to the Statistical Bulletin
Monetary and Financial Indicators

The Public Finances



New series

Year X Number 30 - 7 June 2000

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GENERAL INFORMATION

- I - Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.
- II - Symbols and Conventions:
- the phenomenon in question does not occur;
 - the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
 - .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.
- Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional, those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.
- III - The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the database in the electronic archive in which information to be released to the public is held. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.
- IV - The methodological notes in the last part of the Supplement are marked by electronic codes that refer to the tables and, within each table, to the individual aggregates. When the methodological note refers to a particular observation, it follows the variable code associated with the reference date of the observation.

This Supplement shows amounts in both lire and euros.

For the period prior to the introduction of the single currency on 1 January 1999, the figures in euros have been obtained by converting the amounts in lire at a rate corresponding to the irrevocable exchange rate of the lira adopted from the beginning of 1999 (1,936.27 lire to the euro). For these figures the indication "values in euros" is thus to be taken as meaning "values in lire converted at the irrevocable exchange rate".

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE STATISTICAL BULLETIN

Istituzioni finanziarie monetarie: banche e fondi comuni monetari

(Monetary Financial Institutions: Banks and Money Market Funds; monthly)

Mercato finanziario (Financial Market; monthly)

Finanza pubblica (Public Finances; monthly) (*)

Bilancia dei pagamenti (Balance of Payments; monthly)

Aggregati monetari e creditizi dell'area dell'euro: le componenti italiane

(Monetary and Credit Aggregates of the Euro Area: the Italian components; monthly) ()*

Conti finanziari (Financial Accounts; quarterly)

Sistema dei pagamenti (Payment system; half yearly)

Statistiche di finanza pubblica nei paesi dell'Unione europea

(Public Finance Statistics in the European Union; annual) ()*

Note metodologiche e informazioni statistiche

(Methodological Notes and Statistical Information; irregular)

(*) Available in English.

The Public Finances

Table 1
TCCE0040

State sector borrowing requirement

(billions of lire)

	Budget receipts			Budget outlays			Deficit (-)
	Tax revenue	Other revenue	Total	Current expenditure	Capital expenditure	Total	
MONTHLY	S428475M	S511031M	S435198M	S476612M	S517254M	S381188M	S072090M
1998	541,027	54,700	595,727	576,148	81,366	657,514	-61,787
1999	602,220	82,478	684,698	644,760	99,192	743,953	-59,255
1998 - May	15,301	1,603	16,905	36,596	4,778	41,375	-24,470
June	50,241	10,331	60,572	58,406	9,442	67,848	-7,276
July	66,949	16,265	83,214	53,716	5,803	59,519	23,695
Aug.	55,371	1,322	56,693	48,627	3,102	51,729	4,964
Sept.	31,770	1,422	33,192	32,733	17,130	49,863	-16,671
Oct.	35,496	1,462	36,957	61,642	3,054	64,696	-27,739
Nov.	46,853	2,846	49,699	44,299	3,407	47,706	1,993
Dec.	94,753	10,745	105,498	64,734	25,304	90,038	15,460
1999 - Jan.	18,986	1,589	20,574	18,742	1,062	19,804	770
Feb.	50,056	1,448	51,504	29,841	2,474	32,316	19,188
Mar.	57,716	1,606	59,322	81,336	5,131	86,467	-27,145
Apr.	34,362	6,980	41,343	60,500	2,871	63,371	-22,029
May	43,945	2,105	46,050	44,171	6,081	50,252	-4,202
June	38,395	9,562	47,957	50,862	9,016	59,877	-11,920
July	49,064	4,643	53,707	64,386	7,166	71,551	-17,845
Aug.	77,302	1,388	78,690	54,121	3,054	57,175	21,515
Sept.	31,528	1,409	32,937	37,293	4,536	41,829	-8,892
Oct.	19,899	6,699	26,599	41,550	3,986	45,537	-18,938
Nov.	63,084	31,192	94,275	61,688	41,266	102,954	-8,679
Dec.	117,883	13,857	131,740	100,271	12,548	112,819	18,922
2000 - Jan.	18,063	(1,050)	(19,112)	....	....	....	....
Feb.	75,385	(1,269)	(76,653)	....	....	....	....
Mar.	44,231	(2,420)	(46,651)	....	....	....	....
Apr.	14,938	(2,966)	(17,904)	....	....	....	....

Table 1
TCCE0040

Treasury operations	Lending by the Deposits and Loans Fund	Borrowing by ANAS, the State Forests and other bodies	Gross borrowing requirement	Privatization receipts	Settlements of past debts	Net borrowing requirement
<i>S524220M</i>	<i>S432482M</i>	<i>S181019M</i>	<i>S099266M</i>	<i>S916545M</i>	<i>S676300M</i>	<i>S926208M</i>
11,336	1,327	1,119	-48,005	15,277	-4,770	-58,513
63,657	-4,825	1,105	682	43,839	-12,118	-31,038
8,374	-724	..	-16,820	..	-352	-16,468
20,700	-866	175	12,733	-2,938	-2,229	17,899
-9,546	-338	..	13,811	12,678	-2,039	3,172
82	-517	..	4,529	1	-420	4,948
-1,912	-705	14	-19,274	4	-386	-18,892
8,369	-780	274	-19,876	..	-1,563	-18,313
-8,865	-928	..	-7,800	2	-462	-7,340
15,060	1,918	398	32,835	7,123	-377	26,089
-709	569	..	630	547	-411	494
-25,460	-717	..	-6,989	..	-277	-6,712
6,260	-806	10	-21,681	..	-1,241	-20,440
3,466	-806	250	-19,118	1	-421	-18,698
-5,102	-783	..	-10,087	..	-247	-9,840
-1,220	-832	177	-13,796	237	-1,922	-12,111
47,948	1,091	..	31,194	..	-4,369	35,562
-14,499	-743	..	6,272	..	-344	6,616
-10,935	-964	16	-20,775	..	-341	-20,434
7,067	-781	252	-12,400	4,422	-172	-16,650
44,750	-959	..	35,112	29,713	-183	5,583
12,091	906	400	32,319	8,918	-2,191	25,591
....	....	....	(7,429)	(42)	(-718)	(8,106)
....	....	....	(-1,027)	..	(-114)	(-913)
....	....	....	(-26,422)	..	(-5,164)	(-21,258)
....	....	....	(-20,342)	..	(-197)	(-20,145)

The Public Finances

Table 1
ETCC0040

State sector borrowing requirement

(millions of euros)

	Budget receipts			Budget outlays			Deficit (-)
	Tax revenue	Other revenue	Total	Current expenditure	Capital expenditure	Total	
MONTHLY	S428475M	S511031M	S435198M	S476612M	S517254M	S381188M	S072090M
1998	279,417	28,250	307,667	297,556	42,022	339,578	-31,911
1999	311,021	42,596	353,617	332,991	51,229	384,219	-30,602
1998 - May	7,902	828	8,730	18,901	2,468	21,368	-12,638
June	25,947	5,336	31,283	30,164	4,876	35,041	-3,758
July	34,576	8,400	42,977	27,742	2,997	30,739	12,238
Aug.	28,597	683	29,280	25,114	1,602	26,716	2,564
Sept.	16,408	734	17,142	16,905	8,847	25,752	-8,610
Oct.	18,332	755	19,087	31,835	1,577	33,413	-14,326
Nov.	24,198	1,470	25,667	22,878	1,760	24,638	1,029
Dec.	48,936	5,549	54,485	33,432	13,069	46,501	7,984
1999 - Jan.	9,805	821	10,626	9,679	549	10,228	398
Feb.	25,852	748	26,600	15,412	1,278	16,690	9,910
Mar.	29,808	830	30,637	42,007	2,650	44,657	-14,019
Apr.	17,747	3,605	21,352	31,246	1,483	32,729	-11,377
May	22,696	1,087	23,783	22,813	3,141	25,953	-2,170
June	19,829	4,938	24,768	26,268	4,656	30,924	-6,156
July	25,339	2,398	27,737	33,252	3,701	36,953	-9,216
Aug.	39,923	717	40,640	27,951	1,577	29,528	11,111
Sept.	16,283	728	17,010	19,260	2,343	21,603	-4,592
Oct.	10,277	3,460	13,737	21,459	2,059	23,518	-9,781
Nov.	32,580	16,109	48,689	31,859	21,312	53,171	-4,482
Dec.	60,882	7,157	68,038	51,786	6,480	58,266	9,772
2000 - Jan.	9,329	(542)	(9,871)	....	....	....	....
Feb.	38,933	(655)	(39,588)	....	....	....	....
Mar.	22,844	(1,250)	(24,093)	....	....	....	....
Apr.	7,715	(1,532)	(9,247)	....	....	....	....

Table 1
ETCC0040

Treasury operations	Lending by the Deposits and Loans Fund	Borrowing by ANAS, the State Forests and other bodies	Gross borrowing requirement	Privatization receipts	Settlements of past debts	Net borrowing requirement
<i>S524220M</i>	<i>S432482M</i>	<i>S181019M</i>	<i>S099266M</i>	<i>S916545M</i>	<i>S676300M</i>	<i>S926208M</i>
5,855	685	578	-24,793	7,890	-2,463	-30,219
32,876	-2,492	570	352	22,641	-6,259	-16,030
4,325	-374	..	-8,687	..	-182	-8,505
10,691	-447	90	6,576	-1,518	-1,151	9,244
-4,930	-175	..	7,133	6,548	-1,053	1,638
42	-267	..	2,339	..	-217	2,556
-987	-364	7	-9,954	2	-200	-9,757
4,322	-403	142	-10,265	..	-807	-9,458
-4,579	-479	..	-4,029	1	-239	-3,791
7,778	991	205	16,958	3,679	-195	13,474
-366	294	..	326	283	-212	255
-13,149	-370	..	-3,610	..	-143	-3,467
3,233	-416	5	-11,197	..	-641	-10,556
1,790	-416	129	-9,874	1	-217	-9,657
-2,635	-404	..	-5,209	..	-128	-5,082
-630	-430	91	-7,125	122	-993	-6,255
24,763	563	..	16,110	..	-2,256	18,366
-7,488	-384	..	3,239	..	-178	3,417
-5,647	-498	8	-10,729	..	-176	-10,553
3,650	-403	130	-6,404	2,284	-89	-8,599
23,112	-495	..	18,134	15,345	-95	2,883
6,244	468	207	16,691	4,606	-1,131	13,217
....	....	....	(3,837)	(22)	(-371)	(4,186)
....	....	....	(-531)	..	(-59)	(-472)
....	....	....	(-13,646)	..	(-2,667)	(-10,979)
....	....	....	(-10,506)	..	(-102)	(-10,404)

The Public Finances

Table 2
TCCE0050

Financing of the state sector borrowing requirement

(billions of lire)

	Medium and long-term financing						Short-term		
	CCTs	BTPs	Other	Total securities	Other items	Total medium and long-term financing	BOTs	Post Office deposits	of which: current accounts
MONTHLY	S730447M	S106651M	S137982M	S206740M	S277730M	S340504M	S398526M	S173286M	S558001M
1998	-42,097	149,343	-27,584	79,662	-6,674	72,988	-35,483	6,400	-6,104
1999	-52,723	136,738	-36,035	47,981	-7,549	40,432	-35,106	17,496	..
1998 - May	-4,106	22,359	4,299	22,552	-1,193	21,359	-500	1,202	763
June ...	-1,895	10,083	-5,969	2,219	-1,800	419	-2,000	-1,183	-1,399
July	-3,123	12,351	-3,307	5,922	-631	5,291	-1,500	-221	-669
Aug.	-4,647	13,592	446	9,391	-482	8,910	-1,500	1,322	70
Sept. ...	-5,612	13,866	3,755	12,009	-342	11,667	-1,733	306	-503
Oct.	-5,614	11,881	-11,137	-4,870	-75	-4,945	-1,000	659	-571
Nov.	-5,842	10,220	2,410	6,788	-589	6,198	-2,000	189	-1,029
Dec.	-7,466	1,677	-10,638	-16,427	-1,457	-17,884	-8,500	3,486	-660
1999 - Jan.	-5,591	16,788	-2,641	8,557	-865	7,691	3,066	2,461	..
Feb.	-6,127	20,610	-78	14,405	503	14,908	-1,695	1,859	..
Mar.	-5,614	26,984	-9,212	12,158	-2,152	10,006	-1,552	1,524	..
Apr.	-5,382	10,305	6,020	10,944	-77	10,867	-1,892	1,314	..
May	-6,527	19,157	2,051	14,681	994	15,675	-2,185	766	..
June ...	-6,470	21,945	-4,482	10,993	-2,380	8,613	-1,106	813	..
July	5,794	9,075	-8,754	6,115	-594	5,521	-4,850	1,185	..
Aug.	-8,152	-1,064	3,661	-5,555	-2,404	-7,959	-3,850	1,629	..
Sept. ...	1,464	13,619	-1,789	13,293	655	13,948	-1,730	1,217	..
Oct.	1,951	5,506	-8,002	-545	-1,219	-1,764	-4,058	1,330	..
Nov.	-14,070	8,018	-589	-6,641	2,567	-4,075	-4,287	361	..
Dec.	-3,998	-14,206	-12,220	-30,423	-2,577	-33,000	-10,968	3,038	..
2000 - Jan.	-3,982	10,290	(-8,204)	(-1,896)	(-11,137)	(-13,033)	(-4,841)	(1,564)	..
Feb.	-2,711	6,658	(8,831)	(12,779)	(809)	(13,587)	(-2,905)	(661)	..
Mar.	638	21,727	(-4,276)	(18,089)	(-699)	(17,390)	(-968)	(1,179)	..
Apr. ....	....	....	....	(17,675)	(1,600)	(19,275)	(-1,936)	..	....

Table 2
TCCE0050

financing				Total domestic financing	Debt issued abroad	Gross borrowing requirement
Deposits with BI	Other items	of which: central bank	Total short-term financing			
<i>S482529M</i>	<i>S409916M</i>	<i>S395421M</i>	<i>S440980M</i>	<i>S310196M</i>	<i>S517395M</i>	<i>S819664M</i>
15,578	745	384	-12,759	60,229	-12,223	48,005
-14,048	612	95	-31,047	9,385	-10,068	-682
-7,328	-945	-1,054	-7,570	13,788	3,032	16,820
-7,976	720	939	-10,440	-10,021	-2,712	-12,733
-13,007	367	284	-14,360	-9,069	-4,742	-13,811
-14,709	20	-16	-14,867	-5,957	1,427	-4,529
11,692	425	-49	10,690	22,358	-3,083	19,274
23,703	-610	-271	22,751	17,806	2,069	19,876
3,121	696	527	2,006	8,204	-404	7,800
-4,950	-100	-100	-10,065	-27,949	-4,887	-32,835
-12,739	-63	43	-7,275	416	-1,046	-630
-3,270	-3,718	-3,727	-6,824	8,083	-1,094	6,989
11,837	3,909	3,852	15,719	25,725	-4,044	21,681
9,199	-79	-41	8,541	19,408	-290	19,118
-4,577	-3,351	-3,303	-9,346	6,329	3,758	10,087
740	3,471	3,257	3,918	12,532	1,264	13,796
-25,886	-179	-46	-29,731	-24,210	-6,984	-31,194
2,071	-98	94	-248	-8,207	1,934	-6,272
7,964	49	13	7,500	21,448	-674	20,775
17,416	-31	-1	14,657	12,893	-493	12,400
-26,273	133	95	-30,066	-34,141	-972	-35,112
9,469	569	-142	2,108	-30,893	-1,426	-32,319
8,507	(213)	88	(5,443)	(-7,591)	(161)	(-7,429)
-16,336	(183)	-9	(-18,398)	(-4,810)	(5,838)	(1,027)
8,997	(-1,226)	-424	(7,983)	(25,373)	(1,049)	(26,422)
7,230	(-2,384)	-2,384	(2,910)	(22,185)	(-1,843)	(20,342)

The Public Finances

Table 2
ETCC0050

Financing of the state sector borrowing requirement

(millions of euros)

	Medium and long-term financing						Short-term		
	CCTs	BTPs	Other	Total securities	Other items	Total medium and long-term financing	BOTs	Post Office deposits	of which: current accounts
MONTHLY	S730447M	S106651M	S137982M	S206740M	S277730M	S340504M	S398526M	S173286M	S558001M
1998	-21,741	77,129	-14,246	41,142	-3,447	37,695	-18,326	3,305	-3,152
1999	-27,229	70,619	-18,610	24,780	-3,899	20,881	-18,131	9,036	..
1998 - May	-2,121	11,547	2,220	11,647	-616	11,031	-258	621	394
June ...	-978	5,207	-3,083	1,146	-930	216	-1,033	-611	-722
July	-1,613	6,379	-1,708	3,058	-326	2,732	-775	-114	-345
Aug.	-2,400	7,020	230	4,850	-249	4,602	-775	683	36
Sept. ...	-2,899	7,161	1,939	6,202	-176	6,026	-895	158	-260
Oct.	-2,899	6,136	-5,752	-2,515	-39	-2,554	-516	340	-295
Nov.	-3,017	5,278	1,245	3,506	-304	3,201	-1,033	98	-531
Dec.	-3,856	866	-5,494	-8,484	-752	-9,236	-4,390	1,800	-341
1999 - Jan.	-2,887	8,670	-1,364	4,419	-447	3,972	1,583	1,271	..
Feb.	-3,165	10,644	-40	7,439	260	7,699	-875	960	..
Mar.	-2,899	13,936	-4,758	6,279	-1,111	5,168	-801	787	..
Apr.	-2,780	5,322	3,109	5,652	-40	5,612	-977	679	..
May	-3,371	9,894	1,059	7,582	513	8,096	-1,128	396	..
June ...	-3,342	11,334	-2,315	5,678	-1,229	4,448	-571	420	..
July	2,992	4,687	-4,521	3,158	-307	2,851	-2,505	612	..
Aug.	-4,210	-550	1,891	-2,869	-1,241	-4,110	-1,988	841	..
Sept. ...	756	7,034	-924	6,865	338	7,204	-893	628	..
Oct.	1,008	2,844	-4,133	-282	-629	-911	-2,096	687	..
Nov.	-7,267	4,141	-304	-3,430	1,326	-2,104	-2,214	186	..
Dec.	-2,065	-7,337	-6,311	-15,712	-1,331	-17,043	-5,664	1,569	..
2000 - Jan.	-2,056	5,314	(-4,237)	(-979)	(-5,752)	(-6,731)	(-2,500)	(808)	..
Feb.	-1,400	3,439	(4,561)	(6,600)	(418)	(7,017)	(-1,500)	(341)	..
Mar.	330	11,221	(-2,208)	(9,342)	(-361)	(8,981)	(-500)	(609)	..
Apr. ....	....	....	....	(9,128)	(826)	(9,955)	(-1,000)	..	....

Table 2
ETCC0050

financing				Total domestic financing	Debt issued abroad	Gross borrowing requirement
Deposits with BI	Other items	of which: central bank	Total short-term financing			
<i>S482529M</i>	<i>S409916M</i>	<i>S395421M</i>	<i>S440980M</i>	<i>S310196M</i>	<i>S517395M</i>	<i>S819664M</i>
8,046	385	198	-6,590	31,105	-6,313	24,793
-7,255	316	49	-16,034	4,847	-5,199	-352
-3,784	-488	-545	-3,910	7,121	1,566	8,687
-4,119	372	485	-5,392	-5,175	-1,400	-6,576
-6,717	190	147	-7,416	-4,684	-2,449	-7,133
-7,596	10	-8	-7,678	-3,076	737	-2,339
6,039	220	-25	5,521	11,547	-1,592	9,954
12,241	-315	-140	11,750	9,196	1,069	10,265
1,612	359	272	1,036	4,237	-209	4,029
-2,557	-52	-52	-5,198	-14,434	-2,524	-16,958
-6,579	-32	22	-3,757	215	-540	-326
-1,689	-1,920	-1,925	-3,524	4,175	-565	3,610
6,114	2,019	1,990	8,118	13,286	-2,089	11,197
4,751	-41	-21	4,411	10,024	-150	9,874
-2,364	-1,730	-1,706	-4,827	3,269	1,941	5,209
382	1,792	1,682	2,024	6,472	653	7,125
-13,369	-92	-24	-15,355	-12,503	-3,607	-16,110
1,070	-51	49	-128	-4,238	999	-3,239
4,113	25	7	3,873	11,077	-348	10,729
8,995	-16	-1	7,570	6,659	-255	6,404
-13,569	69	49	-15,528	-17,632	-502	-18,134
4,890	294	-74	1,089	-15,955	-737	-16,691
4,394	(110)	46	(2,811)	(-3,920)	(83)	(-3,837)
-8,437	(95)	-5	(-9,502)	(-2,484)	(3,015)	(531)
4,647	(-633)	-219	(4,123)	(13,104)	(542)	(13,646)
3,734	(-1,231)	-1,231	(1,503)	(11,457)	(-952)	(10,506)

The Public Finances

Table 3
TCCE0070

State sector debt

(end-of-period data in billions of lire)

	Market financing						
	Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Post Office deposits		Lending by banks	Other domestic debt	Total market financing
			Total	of which: current accounts			
MONTHLY	S636391M	S165528M	S592437M	S994953M	S675194M	S402826M	S755179M
1998	1,610,113	266,538	182,598	78	20,186	4,262	2,083,697
1999	1,663,332	231,661	200,094	78	13,062	4,354	2,112,503
1998 – Apr.	1,569,012	276,311	176,839	4,075	26,702	4,000	2,052,865
May	1,592,111	276,775	178,041	4,838	25,575	4,044	2,076,547
June	1,595,908	276,265	176,858	3,439	23,518	4,082	2,076,630
July	1,630,247	275,329	176,637	2,770	22,916	4,137	2,109,266
Aug.	1,638,156	270,096	177,959	2,841	22,467	4,140	2,112,818
Sept.	1,650,769	266,343	178,265	2,338	22,549	4,191	2,122,117
Oct.	1,643,962	274,036	178,923	1,767	22,097	4,229	2,123,248
Nov.	1,644,033	274,635	179,112	738	21,637	4,269	2,123,686
Dec.	1,610,113	266,538	182,598	78	20,186	4,262	2,083,697
1999 – Jan.	1,621,694	269,775	185,058	78	19,190	4,288	2,100,005
Feb.	1,636,910	268,139	186,917	78	19,695	4,294	2,115,955
Mar.	1,645,862	266,588	188,441	78	17,588	4,305	2,122,784
Apr.	1,657,480	264,696	189,755	78	17,440	4,337	2,133,709
May	1,671,442	262,510	190,522	78	18,392	4,332	2,147,198
June	1,683,150	261,404	191,335	78	16,218	4,340	2,156,447
July	1,689,178	256,554	192,520	78	15,512	4,319	2,158,082
Aug.	1,684,676	252,705	194,148	78	12,914	4,321	2,148,764
Sept.	1,695,967	250,974	195,365	78	13,603	4,323	2,160,231
Oct.	1,694,109	246,915	196,695	78	12,353	4,325	2,154,396
Nov.	1,688,771	242,628	197,056	78	14,961	4,321	2,147,737
Dec.	1,663,332	231,661	200,094	78	13,062	4,354	2,112,503
2000 – Jan.	(1,661,374)	226,820	(201,658)	(78)	(8,967)	(4,368)	(2,103,187)
Feb.	(1,672,212)	223,916	(202,318)	(78)	(8,967)	(4,369)	(2,111,783)
Mar.	(1,686,542)	222,948	(203,498)	(78)	(8,967)	(4,369)	(2,126,324)

Table 3
TCCE0070

Central bank financing						Total domestic debt	Debt issued abroad	TOTAL DEBT
Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Current accounts		Other debt	Total			
			of which: Treasury payments account					
<i>S787836M</i>	<i>S695592M</i>	<i>S349073M</i>	<i>S734511M</i>	<i>S368142M</i>	<i>S851574M</i>	<i>S890673M</i>	<i>S900937M</i>	<i>S614868M</i>
120,169	230	-42,206	-42,072	1,966	80,159	2,163,856	126,946	2,290,802
112,113	..	-56,254	-56,243	2,061	57,920	2,170,423	129,609	2,300,032
127,645	9,189	-32,752	-30,797	1,706	105,788	2,158,653	137,100	2,295,754
127,253	8,225	-40,080	-38,125	652	96,051	2,172,597	138,520	2,311,117
125,946	6,735	-48,056	-47,694	1,591	86,216	2,162,846	136,589	2,299,435
96,647	6,171	-61,063	-60,656	1,875	43,630	2,152,896	130,202	2,283,098
96,816	9,904	-75,771	-75,364	1,859	32,807	2,145,626	131,963	2,277,588
95,494	11,925	-64,079	-49,814	1,809	45,150	2,167,267	126,758	2,294,024
95,469	3,232	-40,376	-36,728	1,539	59,863	2,183,111	131,265	2,314,377
102,107	633	-37,255	-37,006	2,066	67,551	2,191,237	131,393	2,322,629
120,169	230	-42,206	-42,072	1,966	80,159	2,163,856	126,946	2,290,802
115,363	60	-54,945	-54,728	2,008	62,487	2,162,492	127,355	2,289,847
114,321	..	-58,215	-57,999	-1,718	54,387	2,170,343	127,865	2,298,207
115,741	..	-46,378	-46,162	2,134	71,498	2,194,282	125,354	2,319,635
115,031	..	-37,178	-36,963	2,094	79,946	2,213,655	125,706	2,339,362
114,771	..	-41,755	-40,992	-1,210	71,807	2,219,004	130,056	2,349,060
113,884	..	-41,015	-40,145	2,048	74,917	2,231,363	132,064	2,363,427
113,874	..	-66,901	-66,025	2,002	48,974	2,207,056	124,266	2,331,322
113,625	..	-64,830	-63,953	2,096	50,891	2,199,655	128,121	2,327,777
115,988	..	-56,866	-55,989	2,109	61,231	2,221,462	127,628	2,349,090
117,638	..	-39,450	-37,592	2,108	80,297	2,234,693	128,544	2,363,237
117,595	..	-65,723	-41,702	2,203	54,076	2,201,812	130,537	2,332,349
112,113	..	-56,254	-56,243	2,061	57,920	2,170,423	129,609	2,300,032
112,843	..	-47,747	-47,665	2,149	67,246	(2,170,433)	(130,184)	(2,300,617)
116,184	..	-64,083	-64,001	2,140	54,240	(2,166,023)	(135,752)	(2,301,775)
119,861	..	-55,086	-55,004	1,715	66,490	(2,192,814)	(140,480)	(2,333,294)

The Public Finances

Table 3
ETCC0070

State sector debt

(end-of-period data in millions of euros)

	Market financing						
	Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Post Office deposits		Lending by banks	Other domestic debt	Total market financing
			Total	of which: current accounts			
MONTHLY	S636391M	S165528M	S592437M	S994953M	S675194M	S402826M	S755179M
1998	831,554	137,656	94,304	40	10,425	2,201	1,076,140
1999	859,039	119,643	103,340	40	6,746	2,249	1,091,017
1998 – Apr.	810,327	142,703	91,330	2,105	13,790	2,066	1,060,216
May	822,257	142,943	91,951	2,499	13,208	2,089	1,072,447
June	824,217	142,679	91,339	1,776	12,146	2,108	1,072,490
July	841,952	142,196	91,225	1,431	11,835	2,137	1,089,345
Aug.	846,037	139,493	91,908	1,467	11,603	2,138	1,091,180
Sept.	852,551	137,555	92,066	1,207	11,646	2,165	1,095,982
Oct.	849,036	141,528	92,406	912	11,412	2,184	1,096,566
Nov.	849,072	141,837	92,504	381	11,175	2,205	1,096,792
Dec.	831,554	137,656	94,304	40	10,425	2,201	1,076,140
1999 – Jan.	837,535	139,327	95,575	40	9,911	2,214	1,084,562
Feb.	845,394	138,482	96,535	40	10,171	2,218	1,092,800
Mar.	850,017	137,681	97,322	40	9,084	2,223	1,096,327
Apr.	856,017	136,704	98,000	40	9,007	2,240	1,101,969
May	863,228	135,575	98,396	40	9,499	2,237	1,108,935
June	869,274	135,004	98,816	40	8,376	2,242	1,113,712
July	872,387	132,499	99,428	40	8,011	2,230	1,114,556
Aug.	870,063	130,511	100,269	40	6,669	2,232	1,109,744
Sept.	875,894	129,617	100,898	40	7,025	2,233	1,115,666
Oct.	874,934	127,521	101,584	40	6,380	2,234	1,112,653
Nov.	872,177	125,307	101,771	40	7,727	2,232	1,109,214
Dec.	859,039	119,643	103,340	40	6,746	2,249	1,091,017
2000 – Jan.	(858,028)	117,143	(104,148)	(40)	(4,631)	(2,256)	(1,086,206)
Feb.	(863,625)	115,643	(104,489)	(40)	(4,631)	(2,256)	(1,090,645)
Mar.	(871,026)	115,143	(105,098)	(40)	(4,631)	(2,256)	(1,098,155)

Table 3
ETCC0070

Central bank financing						Total domestic debt	Debt issued abroad	TOTAL DEBT
Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Current accounts		Other debt	Total			
		of which: Treasury payments account						
<i>S787836M</i>	<i>S695592M</i>	<i>S349073M</i>	<i>S734511M</i>	<i>S368142M</i>	<i>S851574M</i>	<i>S890673M</i>	<i>S900937M</i>	<i>S614868M</i>
62,062	119	-21,797	-21,728	1,015	41,399	1,117,538	65,562	1,183,100
57,902	..	-29,053	-29,047	1,064	29,913	1,120,930	66,937	1,187,867
65,923	4,746	-16,915	-15,906	881	54,635	1,114,851	70,806	1,185,658
65,721	4,248	-20,699	-19,690	337	49,606	1,122,053	71,540	1,193,592
65,046	3,479	-24,819	-24,632	821	44,527	1,117,017	70,542	1,187,559
49,914	3,187	-31,536	-31,326	968	22,533	1,111,878	67,244	1,179,122
50,001	5,115	-39,133	-38,922	960	16,944	1,108,123	68,153	1,176,276
49,318	6,159	-33,094	-25,727	934	23,318	1,119,300	65,465	1,184,765
49,305	1,669	-20,853	-18,968	795	30,917	1,127,483	67,793	1,195,276
52,734	327	-19,241	-19,112	1,067	34,887	1,131,679	67,859	1,199,538
62,062	119	-21,797	-21,728	1,015	41,399	1,117,538	65,562	1,183,100
59,580	31	-28,377	-28,265	1,037	32,272	1,116,834	65,773	1,182,607
59,042	..	-30,066	-29,954	-887	28,089	1,120,888	66,037	1,186,925
59,775	..	-23,952	-23,840	1,102	36,925	1,133,252	64,740	1,197,992
59,409	..	-19,201	-19,090	1,081	41,289	1,143,258	64,922	1,208,179
59,274	..	-21,565	-21,171	-625	37,085	1,146,020	67,168	1,213,188
58,816	..	-21,182	-20,733	1,058	38,691	1,152,403	68,205	1,220,608
58,811	..	-34,552	-34,099	1,034	25,293	1,139,849	64,178	1,204,027
58,683	..	-33,482	-33,029	1,082	26,283	1,136,027	66,169	1,202,196
59,903	..	-29,369	-28,916	1,089	31,623	1,147,289	65,914	1,213,204
60,755	..	-20,374	-19,414	1,089	41,470	1,154,122	66,388	1,220,510
60,733	..	-33,943	-21,537	1,138	27,928	1,137,141	67,417	1,204,558
57,902	..	-29,053	-29,047	1,064	29,913	1,120,930	66,937	1,187,867
58,279	..	-24,659	-24,617	1,110	34,730	(1,120,935)	(67,234)	(1,188,169)
60,004	..	-33,096	-33,054	1,105	28,013	(1,118,657)	(70,110)	(1,188,767)
61,903	..	-28,450	-28,407	886	34,339	(1,132,494)	(72,552)	(1,205,046)

The Public Finances

Table 4
TCCE0060

Financing of the general government borrowing requirement

(billions of lire)

	Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Central bank financing other than securities purchases		
				Central government bodies	Social security institutions
MONTHLY	S593890M	S730821M	S308835M	S955119M	S620130M
1998	81,251	-35,371	15,963	-2,991	-195
1999	53,263	-34,948	-13,953	-1,730	561
1998 - Apr.	9,519	19	13,616	-413	-93
May	22,226	-489	-8,382	-340	30
June	2,711	-1,820	-7,038	-2,284	4
July	6,095	-1,640	-12,722	-1,034	-9
Aug.	8,960	-1,444	-14,725	-320	-76
Sept.	12,151	-1,774	11,643	545	-11
Oct.	-4,602	-866	23,432	-613	-8
Nov.	7,035	-1,990	3,648	47	10
Dec.	-15,886	-8,590	-5,051	-56	114
1999 - Jan.	7,936	2,897	-12,696	-720	124
Feb.	14,039	-1,692	-6,997	-81	-44
Mar.	11,872	-1,552	15,690	148	567
Apr.	12,294	-1,672	9,158	-221	-6
May	17,265	-2,227	-7,880	-309	85
June	11,241	-1,011	3,998	123	-94
July	8,009	-4,688	-25,933	-1,329	46
Aug.	-4,632	-3,753	2,166	-213	-71
Sept.	12,793	-1,911	7,978	-76	-5
Oct.	-1,288	-4,010	17,415	-375	-39
Nov.	-7,436	-4,293	-26,178	-975	-13
Dec.	-28,832	-11,034	9,327	2,297	11
2000 - Jan.	(-1,602)	(-4,935)	8,595	(-1,382)	200
Feb.	(12,931)	(-2,852)	-16,346	(-550)	-227
Mar.	(17,929)	(-1,142)	8,573	(-887)	18

Table 4
TCCE0060

Lending by banks		Post Office deposits	Other financing	TOTAL FINANCING	Memorandum item: Public sector borrowing requirement
Local authorities	Total				
<i>S211086M</i>	<i>S019561M</i>	<i>S173286M</i>	<i>S958510M</i>	<i>S029605M</i>	<i>S711222M</i>
-2,101	-5,286	6,400	-11,764	51,192	50,992
7,371	6,202	17,496	-6,188	21,873	22,033
171	-335	-205	-168	22,446	22,434
1,143	833	1,202	3,100	18,489	18,478
-3,263	-5,544	-1,183	-2,289	-15,162	-15,127
-1,881	-2,924	-221	-4,705	-16,116	-16,277
-58	-454	1,322	1,418	-4,923	-4,820
2,039	2,573	306	-3,023	21,877	21,820
397	-225	659	1,655	20,053	20,018
593	650	189	-366	9,166	9,153
1,965	2,023	3,486	-5,033	-29,051	-28,954
3,638	3,043	2,461	-1,027	2,613	2,642
736	611	1,859	-959	6,861	6,946
-1,763	-1,048	1,524	-4,058	22,428	22,269
-166	-393	1,314	1,397	22,099	22,214
977	753	766	4,164	12,841	12,823
493	522	813	1,176	16,738	16,704
-1,377	-2,661	1,185	-6,440	-30,527	-30,250
-205	-489	1,629	1,833	-3,247	-3,265
111	30	1,217	-580	19,526	19,549
1,141	728	1,330	-659	13,515	13,551
1,981	993	361	-796	-37,349	-37,373
1,805	4,114	3,038	-238	-23,624	-23,778
-2,539	(-3,721)	(1,564)	(143)	(44)	....
-1,686	(-2,463)	(661)	(6,304)	(-1,764)	....
-562	(-1,430)	(1,179)	(1,045)	(26,153)	....

The Public Finances

Table 4
ETCC0060

Financing of the general government borrowing requirement

(millions of euros)

	Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Central bank financing other than securities purchases			
				Central government bodies	Social security institutions	
MONTHLY	S593890M	S730821M	S308835M	S955119M	S620130M	
1998	41,963	-18,267	8,244	-1,545		-100
1999	27,508	-18,049	-7,206	-894		290
1998 - Apr.	4,916	10	7,032	-213		-48
May	11,479	-252	-4,329	-176		15
June	1,400	-940	-3,635	-1,180		2
July	3,148	-847	-6,571	-534		-5
Aug.	4,628	-746	-7,605	-165		-39
Sept.	6,276	-916	6,013	281		-5
Oct.	-2,377	-447	12,101	-317		-4
Nov.	3,634	-1,028	1,884	24		5
Dec.	-8,204	-4,436	-2,608	-29		59
1999 - Jan.	4,099	1,496	-6,557	-372		64
Feb.	7,251	-874	-3,614	-42		-23
Mar.	6,132	-802	8,103	76		293
Apr.	6,349	-864	4,730	-114		-3
May	8,917	-1,150	-4,070	-160		44
June	5,805	-522	2,065	63		-48
July	4,137	-2,421	-13,393	-687		24
Aug.	-2,392	-1,938	1,118	-110		-37
Sept.	6,607	-987	4,120	-39		-3
Oct.	-665	-2,071	8,994	-193		-20
Nov.	-3,840	-2,217	-13,520	-503		-7
Dec.	-14,890	-5,698	4,817	1,186		6
2000 - Jan.	(-827)	(-2,549)	4,439	(-714)		103
Feb.	(6,679)	(-1,473)	-8,442	(-284)		-117
Mar.	(9,260)	(-590)	4,428	(-458)		10

Table 4
ETCC0060

Lending by banks		Post Office deposits	Other financing	TOTAL FINANCING	Memorandum item: Public sector borrowing requirement
Local authorities	Total				
<i>S211086M</i>	<i>S019561M</i>	<i>S173286M</i>	<i>S958510M</i>	<i>S029605M</i>	<i>S711222M</i>
-1,085	-2,730	3,305	-6,076	26,438	26,335
3,807	3,203	9,036	-3,196	11,296	11,379
88	-173	-106	-87	11,593	11,586
590	430	621	1,601	9,549	9,543
-1,685	-2,863	-611	-1,182	-7,831	-7,813
-971	-1,510	-114	-2,430	-8,323	-8,406
-30	-234	683	732	-2,542	-2,490
1,053	1,329	158	-1,561	11,299	11,269
205	-116	340	855	10,357	10,338
306	335	98	-189	4,734	4,727
1,015	1,045	1,800	-2,600	-15,004	-14,954
1,879	1,571	1,271	-531	1,349	1,365
380	315	960	-495	3,543	3,587
-911	-541	787	-2,096	11,583	11,501
-86	-203	679	722	11,413	11,472
505	389	396	2,150	6,632	6,623
255	270	420	607	8,645	8,627
-711	-1,374	612	-3,326	-15,766	-15,623
-106	-253	841	946	-1,677	-1,686
57	15	628	-299	10,084	10,096
589	376	687	-341	6,980	6,999
1,023	513	186	-411	-19,289	-19,302
932	2,125	1,569	-123	-12,201	-12,280
-1,311	(-1,922)	(808)	(74)	(23)	....
-871	(-1,272)	(341)	(3,256)	(-911)	....
-290	(-739)	(609)	(540)	(13,507)	....

The Public Finances

Table 5
TCCE0080

General government debt

(end-of-period data in billions of lire)

	Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Central bank financing other than securities purchases	Lending by banks		
				Central government bodies	Social security institutions	Local authorities
MONTHLY	S715089M	S093806M	S830327M	S465358M	S493639M	S269730M
1998	1,712,132	266,157	-40,240	30,416	958	73,554
1999	1,762,970	231,208	-54,193	28,685	1,520	80,925
1998 - Apr.	1,677,400	284,769	-31,046	34,472	904	72,619
May	1,699,781	284,280	-39,428	34,132	934	73,762
June	1,702,762	282,461	-46,465	31,847	937	70,499
July	1,707,976	280,820	-59,188	30,814	928	68,618
Aug.	1,715,623	279,376	-73,913	30,494	853	68,560
Sept.	1,727,057	277,603	-62,269	31,039	842	70,599
Oct.	1,720,493	276,737	-38,838	30,425	834	70,996
Nov.	1,727,450	274,747	-35,190	30,472	844	71,589
Dec.	1,712,132	266,157	-40,240	30,416	958	73,554
1999 - Jan.	1,718,679	269,054	-52,936	29,696	1,082	77,192
Feb.	1,732,487	267,361	-59,933	29,616	1,038	77,928
Mar.	1,742,574	265,809	-44,243	29,764	1,605	76,165
Apr.	1,754,832	264,137	-35,085	29,543	1,599	75,998
May	1,771,119	261,909	-42,965	29,234	1,684	76,975
June	1,782,186	260,898	-38,967	29,356	1,590	77,468
July	1,790,099	256,209	-64,900	28,027	1,636	76,091
Aug.	1,786,272	252,457	-62,734	27,814	1,565	75,886
Sept.	1,799,425	250,544	-54,757	27,738	1,560	75,997
Oct.	1,798,475	246,534	-37,342	27,363	1,521	77,138
Nov.	1,792,300	242,241	-63,520	26,388	1,508	79,119
Dec.	1,762,970	231,208	-54,193	28,685	1,520	80,925
2000 - Jan.	(1,762,037)	(226,273)	-45,598	27,303	1,720	78,386
Feb.	(1,776,367)	(223,422)	-61,943	26,753	1,493	76,700
Mar.	(1,794,215)	(222,279)	-53,371	25,866	1,511	76,138

Table 5
TCCE0080

	Total	Post Office deposits	Other domestic debt	Total domestic debt	Debt issued abroad	TOTAL DEBT	
							Memorandum item: EU definition
	<i>S049893M</i>	<i>S592437M</i>	<i>S685733M</i>	<i>S066074M</i>	<i>S312979M</i>	<i>S687961M</i>	<i>S319464M</i>
	104,928	182,598	4,490	2,230,065	130,296	2,360,360	2,403,528
	111,130	200,094	4,582	2,255,791	136,877	2,392,668	2,449,766
	107,995	176,839	4,276	2,220,233	140,663	2,360,896	2,394,704
	108,827	178,041	4,320	2,235,822	142,100	2,377,921	2,420,136
	103,284	176,858	4,357	2,223,256	140,567	2,363,824	2,413,075
	100,360	176,637	4,412	2,211,018	134,149	2,345,167	2,407,194
	99,906	177,959	4,416	2,203,367	135,895	2,339,263	2,415,974
	102,480	178,265	4,467	2,227,602	130,657	2,358,259	2,423,306
	102,255	178,923	4,505	2,244,076	134,703	2,378,779	2,420,450
	102,905	179,112	4,544	2,253,568	134,850	2,388,418	2,426,560
	104,928	182,598	4,490	2,230,065	130,296	2,360,360	2,403,528
	107,971	185,058	4,516	2,232,342	130,717	2,363,059	2,418,901
	108,581	186,917	4,522	2,239,936	131,382	2,371,318	2,434,156
	107,533	188,441	4,533	2,264,647	128,866	2,393,512	2,440,737
	107,140	189,755	4,565	2,285,345	130,898	2,416,244	2,454,243
	107,893	190,522	4,560	2,293,037	135,670	2,428,707	2,474,577
	108,415	191,335	4,568	2,308,436	137,590	2,446,026	2,487,898
	105,755	192,520	4,547	2,284,229	130,331	2,414,560	2,482,364
	105,265	194,148	4,549	2,279,958	134,090	2,414,048	2,479,687
	105,295	195,365	4,551	2,300,424	133,682	2,434,106	2,491,768
	106,023	196,695	4,553	2,314,938	134,445	2,449,383	2,489,630
	107,016	197,056	4,549	2,279,642	136,645	2,416,287	2,482,714
	111,130	200,094	4,582	2,255,791	136,877	2,392,668	2,449,766
	107,409	(201,658)	(4,596)	(2,256,374)	(137,438)	(2,393,812)	(2,442,315)
	104,946	(202,318)	(4,597)	(2,249,707)	(143,478)	(2,393,185)	(2,458,034)
	103,516	(203,498)	(4,597)	(2,274,733)	(148,215)	(2,422,949)	(2,478,762)

The Public Finances

Table 5
ETCC0080

General government debt

(end-of-period data in millions of euros)

	Medium and long-term securities	Short-term securities	Central bank financing other than securities purchases	Lending by banks		
				Central government bodies	Social security institutions	Local authorities
<i>MONTHLY</i>	<i>S715089M</i>	<i>S093806M</i>	<i>S830327M</i>	<i>S465358M</i>	<i>S493639M</i>	<i>S269730M</i>
1998	884,242	137,458	-20,782	15,708	495	37,987
1999	910,498	119,409	-27,988	14,815	785	41,794
1998 – Apr.	866,305	147,071	-16,034	17,803	467	37,505
May	877,864	146,819	-20,363	17,628	482	38,095
June	879,403	145,879	-23,997	16,448	484	36,410
July	882,096	145,032	-30,568	15,914	479	35,438
Aug.	886,046	144,286	-38,173	15,749	440	35,408
Sept.	891,951	143,370	-32,159	16,030	435	36,461
Oct.	888,561	142,923	-20,058	15,713	431	36,666
Nov.	892,153	141,895	-18,174	15,737	436	36,973
Dec.	884,242	137,458	-20,782	15,708	495	37,987
1999 – Jan.	887,624	138,955	-27,339	15,337	559	39,866
Feb.	894,755	138,080	-30,953	15,295	536	40,246
Mar.	899,964	137,279	-22,850	15,372	829	39,336
Apr.	906,295	136,415	-18,120	15,258	826	39,250
May	914,706	135,265	-22,189	15,098	870	39,754
June	920,422	134,743	-20,125	15,161	821	40,009
July	924,509	132,321	-33,518	14,475	845	39,298
Aug.	922,533	130,383	-32,399	14,365	808	39,192
Sept.	929,325	129,395	-28,279	14,325	806	39,249
Oct.	928,835	127,324	-19,285	14,132	786	39,839
Nov.	925,646	125,107	-32,805	13,629	779	40,862
Dec.	910,498	119,409	-27,988	14,815	785	41,794
2000 – Jan.	(910,016)	(116,860)	-23,549	14,101	888	40,483
Feb.	(917,417)	(115,388)	-31,991	13,817	771	39,612
Mar.	(926,635)	(114,798)	-27,564	13,359	781	39,322

Table 5
ETCC0080

	Total	Post Office deposits	Other domestic debt	Total domestic debt	Debt issued abroad	TOTAL DEBT	
							Memorandum item: EU definition
	<i>S049893M</i>	<i>S592437M</i>	<i>S685733M</i>	<i>S066074M</i>	<i>S312979M</i>	<i>S687961M</i>	<i>S319464M</i>
	54,191	94,304	2,319	1,151,732	67,292	1,219,024	1,241,319
	57,394	103,340	2,367	1,165,019	70,691	1,235,710	1,265,199
	55,775	91,330	2,208	1,146,655	72,647	1,219,301	1,236,762
	56,205	91,951	2,231	1,154,706	73,388	1,228,094	1,249,896
	53,342	91,339	2,250	1,148,216	72,597	1,220,813	1,246,249
	51,832	91,225	2,279	1,141,896	69,282	1,211,178	1,243,212
	51,597	91,908	2,280	1,137,944	70,184	1,208,128	1,247,746
	52,926	92,066	2,307	1,150,460	67,479	1,217,939	1,251,533
	52,810	92,406	2,326	1,158,968	69,568	1,228,537	1,250,058
	53,146	92,504	2,347	1,163,871	69,644	1,233,515	1,253,214
	54,191	94,304	2,319	1,151,732	67,292	1,219,024	1,241,319
	55,762	95,575	2,332	1,152,908	67,510	1,220,418	1,249,258
	56,078	96,535	2,336	1,156,830	67,853	1,224,683	1,257,137
	55,536	97,322	2,341	1,169,592	66,554	1,236,146	1,260,535
	55,333	98,000	2,358	1,180,282	67,603	1,247,886	1,267,511
	55,722	98,396	2,355	1,184,255	70,068	1,254,323	1,278,012
	55,992	98,816	2,359	1,192,207	71,060	1,263,267	1,284,892
	54,618	99,428	2,348	1,179,706	67,310	1,247,016	1,282,034
	54,365	100,269	2,349	1,177,500	69,252	1,246,752	1,280,651
	54,380	100,898	2,350	1,188,070	69,041	1,257,111	1,286,891
	54,756	101,584	2,351	1,195,566	69,435	1,265,001	1,285,786
	55,269	101,771	2,350	1,177,337	70,571	1,247,908	1,282,215
	57,394	103,340	2,367	1,165,019	70,691	1,235,710	1,265,199
	55,472	(104,148)	(2,373)	(1,165,320)	(70,981)	(1,236,300)	(1,261,350)
	54,200	(104,489)	(2,374)	(1,161,877)	(74,100)	(1,235,977)	(1,269,468)
	53,461	(105,098)	(2,374)	(1,174,802)	(76,547)	(1,251,349)	(1,280,174)

METHODOLOGICAL APPENDIX

GENERAL INDICATIONS

In this publication reference is made to three “public” aggregates: the state sector, the public sector and general government. The definition of the state sector includes: the budget and Treasury operations, the Deposits and Loans Fund, the National Road Agency (ANAS), the former State Forests, and the Southern Italy Development Agency, which was suppressed in April 1993. The public sector includes the state sector, all the other former autonomous government agencies (i.e. the state railways and monopolies, the post office and the state telephone company, which was suppressed in December 1992), social security institutions and municipal companies. The definition of general government is that used in the national accounts: central government (the state sector plus some minor bodies), local authorities and social security institutions. In accordance with the decisions taken by Eurostat, the liabilities of all three sectors include, in addition to the debts of the component bodies, the debts of external bodies whose cost is borne by the government (in particular, the liabilities of the state sector and general government include nearly all the debts of the railways). Rounding may cause the sum of the separate items to differ from the total shown. The figures for the most recent months are provisional.

NOTES TO THE TABLES

The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers. The notes to each table are set out below, together with references to the “Notes to the classification variables” section where appropriate.

TCCE0040 - STATE SECTOR BORROWING REQUIREMENT

S072090M - BUDGET DEFICIT - CHANGES

As of May 1998, following the introduction of the single tax payment form (Legislative Decree 241/1997), tax refunds and collection commissions included in the monthly series of current receipts and outlays do not necessarily refer to the same period.

S181019M - STATE SECTOR: BORROWING OF OTHER BODIES - CHANGES

The borrowing of ANAS, the former State Forests and other bodies refers to the net funds they raise in the market. For ANAS and the former State Forests the full amount is included, while for the other former autonomous government agencies only the part whose cost they bear themselves (the part whose cost is borne by the government is included in the budget and Treasury operations).

S428475M - STATE SECTOR: TAX REVENUE

Includes changes in the special VAT accounts, the surtax on electricity consumption, VAT refunds via tax accounts and the VAT accruing to the European Union. As of 1996, the receipts of petrol duty to be used to finance the ordinary statute regions are excluded.

S476612M - STATE SECTOR: CURRENT BUDGET EXPENDITURE

Includes changes in the special VAT accounts and excludes adjustment items involving the Treasury.

S511031M - STATE SECTOR: OTHER REVENUE

Non-tax revenue and capital tax receipts, excludes adjustment items involving the Treasury.

S524220M - STATE SECTOR: TREASURY OPERATIONS - CHANGES

Operations included in the accounts of the Treasury (net of accounting items in respect of the budget) and minor items in respect of the Bank of Italy and the Italian Foreign Exchange Office (UIC). Interest on postal savings certificates are accounted for on a cash basis.

TCCE0050 - FINANCING OF THE STATE SECTOR BORROWING REQUIREMENT

S1006651M - STATE SECTOR: NET ISSUES OF BTPs, EXCLUDING THOSE ACQUIRED BY THE DEPOSITS AND LOANS FUND - CHANGES

Issues net of issue discounts and redemptions. Excludes those issued to the Bank of Italy to consolidate the suspense account referred to in Article 2 of Law 483/1993.

S137982M - STATE SECTOR: NET ISSUES OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES OTHER THAN CCTs AND BTPs, EXCLUDING THOSE ACQUIRED BY THE DEPOSITS AND LOANS FUND - CHANGES

Issues of government securities other than CCTs and BTPs, net of issue discounts, redemptions and the placement commissions paid for all securities issued. Includes medium and long-term securities issued by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S173286M - POST OFFICE DEPOSITS - CHANGES

Postal savings certificates are stated at face value.

S206740M - STATE SECTOR: TOTAL MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES - NET ISSUES - CHANGES

Includes the securities issued to consolidate past debts of public bodies, those issued in December 1993 to establish the Treasury payments account at the Bank of Italy pursuant to Law 483/1993 (net proceeds, 30.67 trillion lire) and those issued in November 1994 to consolidate the suspense account referred to in the Ministerial Decree of 15.11.1994.

S277730M - STATE SECTOR: OTHER MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM MARKET FINANCING - CHANGES

Mainly bank lending. Includes medium and long-term lending to the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S395421M - STATE SECTOR: CENTRAL BANK FINANCING OF THE TREASURY OTHER THAN SECURITIES PURCHASES AND CURRENT ACCOUNTS - CHANGES

Includes deposits made by the Treasury in the name of health care institutions pursuant to Law 386/1974, the special certificates issued by the Treasury to finance the Government Agency for Intervention on the Agricultural Market (AIMA) and savings certificates issued by the Deposits and Loans Fund.

S409916M - STATE SECTOR: OTHER SHORT-TERM FINANCING - CHANGES

State notes and coins, short-term bank lending and transactions with the central bank, excluding current accounts and purchases of securities. Includes short-term securities issued by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S482529M - STATE SECTOR: TREASURY CURRENT ACCOUNTS WITH THE BANK OF ITALY - CHANGES

Includes: the Treasury current account; the Treasury payments account and the suspense account that were established pursuant to Law 483/1993; and the sinking fund for the redemption of government securities that was set up under Law 432/1993 (subsequently amended by Decree Law 436/1994). The Treasury current account was closed on 31 December 1993 and the overdraft at that date transferred to the suspense account. The latter was closed in November 1994 following the consolidation of the debt by way of the assignment to the Bank of Italy of 76,206 billion lire of BTPs issued under the Ministerial Decree of 15.11.1994.

S517395M - STATE SECTOR: DEBT ISSUED ABROAD OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND FORMER AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES - CHANGES

Includes Treasury certificates in ecus (CTEs) stamped as being for circulation abroad and debt issued abroad by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S558001M - STATE SECTOR: POST OFFICE CURRENT ACCOUNTS - CHANGES

Excludes "service" accounts and the accounts of municipalities and provinces.

S730447M - STATE SECTOR: NET ISSUES OF VARIABLE RATE CCTs, EXCLUDING THOSE ACQUIRED BY THE DEPOSITS AND LOANS FUND - CHANGES

Issues net of issue discounts and redemptions. Excludes the CCTs issued to the Bank of Italy to consolidate the suspense account referred to in Article 2 of Law 483/1993.

TCCE0060 - FINANCING OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT BORROWING REQUIREMENT

S173286M - POST OFFICE DEPOSITS - CHANGES

Postal savings certificates are stated at face value.

S593890M - GENERAL GOVERNMENT: NET ISSUES OF MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES - CHANGES

Net of purchases by bodies included in general government. Includes medium and long-term securities issued by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S730821M - GENERAL GOVERNMENT: NET ISSUES OF SHORT-TERM SECURITIES - CHANGES

Net of purchases by bodies included in general government.

S955119M - GENERAL GOVERNMENT: BANK LENDING TO BODIES INCLUDED IN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT - CHANGES

Includes lending to the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government, except for changes in bonds issued by Crediop on behalf of the Treasury, which are included under medium and long-term securities.

S958510M - GENERAL GOVERNMENT: OTHER FINANCING - CHANGES

Mainly debt issued abroad. Includes debt issued abroad by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

TCCE0070 - STATE SECTOR DEBT

S165528M - STATE SECTOR DEBT: MARKET FINANCING - SHORT-TERM SECURITIES - PORTFOLIO OF OUTRIGHT PURCHASES - STOCKS

Securities purchased outright, at face value.

S349073M - STATE SECTOR: CURRENT ACCOUNTS WITH THE BANK OF ITALY - STOCKS

Includes: the Treasury current account; the Treasury payments account and the suspense account that were established pursuant to Law 483/1993; and the sinking fund for the redemption of government securities that was set up under Law 432/1993 (subsequently amended by Decree Law 436/1994). The Treasury current account was closed on 31 December 1993 and the overdraft at that date transferred to the suspense account. The latter was closed in November 1994 following the consolidation of the debt by way of the assignment to the Bank of Italy of 76,206 billion lire of BTPs issued under the Ministerial Decree of 15.11.1994.

S402826M - STATE SECTOR DEBT: OTHER DOMESTIC DEBT - STOCKS

Excluding the current accounts held with the Treasury by the former social security institutions administered by the Treasury.

S592437M - TOTAL POST OFFICE DEPOSITS - STOCKS

Postal savings certificates are stated at face value.

S636391M - STATE SECTOR DEBT: MARKET FINANCING - MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES - STOCKS

Securities purchased outright, at face value. Includes securities issued to consolidate past debts of public enterprises and bodies and medium and long-term securities issued by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S675194M - STATE SECTOR DEBT: TOTAL LENDING BY BANKS - STOCKS

Lending to the Treasury, ANAS and the former State Forests, net of bonds issued by Crediop on behalf of the Treasury, which are included under medium and long-term securities. Includes medium and long-term lending to the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S695592M - STATE SECTOR DEBT: SHORT-TERM SECURITIES PURCHASED BY THE CENTRAL BANK - STOCKS

Total securities purchased outright, at face value.

S787836M - STATE SECTOR DEBT: MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES PURCHASED BY THE CENTRAL BANK - STOCKS

Total securities purchased outright, at face value. Includes the securities issued to establish the Treasury payments account at the Bank of Italy pursuant to Law 483/1993 and those issued to consolidate the suspense account referred to in the Ministerial Decree of 15.11.1994. The aggregate also includes medium and long-term securities issued by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government. As of December 1998, reference is made only to the accounts of the Bank of Italy, and not to the consolidated BI-UIC accounts, since that month saw the completion of the transfer to the Bank of Italy of the reserves held by the UIC in conformity with Legislative Decrees 43/1998 and 319/1998. Accordingly, UIC's

securities portfolio is included under “Market financing – Medium and long-term securities”.

S900937M – STATE SECTOR DEBT: DEBT ISSUED ABROAD – STOCKS

Translated using end-of-period exchange rates. Includes Treasury certificates in ecus (CTEs) stamped as being for circulation abroad and debt issued abroad by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S994953M – STATE SECTOR DEBT: POST OFFICE CURRENT ACCOUNTS – STOCKS

Excludes “service” accounts and the accounts of municipalities and provinces.

TCCE0080 – GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

S049893M – GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT: TOTAL LENDING BY BANKS – STOCKS

Net of bonds issued by Crediop on behalf of the Treasury, which are included under medium and long-term securities. Includes medium and long-term lending to the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S093806M – GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT: SHORT-TERM SECURITIES – STOCKS

Face value, net of purchases made by bodies included in general government.

S312979M – GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT: ISSUED ABROAD – STOCKS

Includes debt issued abroad by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.

S319464M – GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT: EU DEFINITION – STOCKS

Includes the Treasury’s claims on the Bank of Italy and the Italian Foreign Exchange Office (UIC) (the balances on the Treasury payments account, the sinking fund for the redemption of government securities and other minor accounts).

S465358M – GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT: BANK LENDING TO GENERAL GOVERNMENT BODIES — STOCKS

Includes lending to the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government, net of bonds issued by Crediop on behalf of the Treasury, which are included under medium and long-term securities.

S592437M – TOTAL POST OFFICE DEPOSITS – STOCKS

Postal savings certificates are stated at face value.

S715089M – GENERAL GOVERNMENT MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM GOVERNMENT SECURITIES – STOCKS

Face value, net of purchases made by bodies included in general government. Includes securities issued to consolidate past debts of public enterprises and bodies. Includes medium and long-term securities issued by the former autonomous government agencies whose cost is borne by the government.