

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

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Figure 1

General government debt in 2025 (1)
(percentage of GDP)

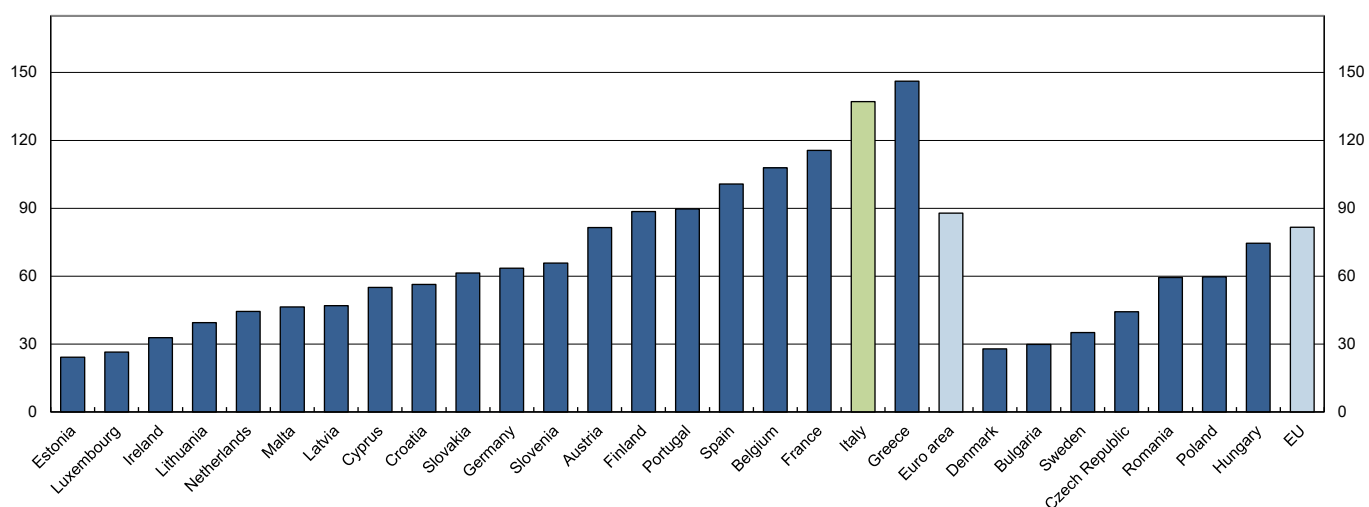
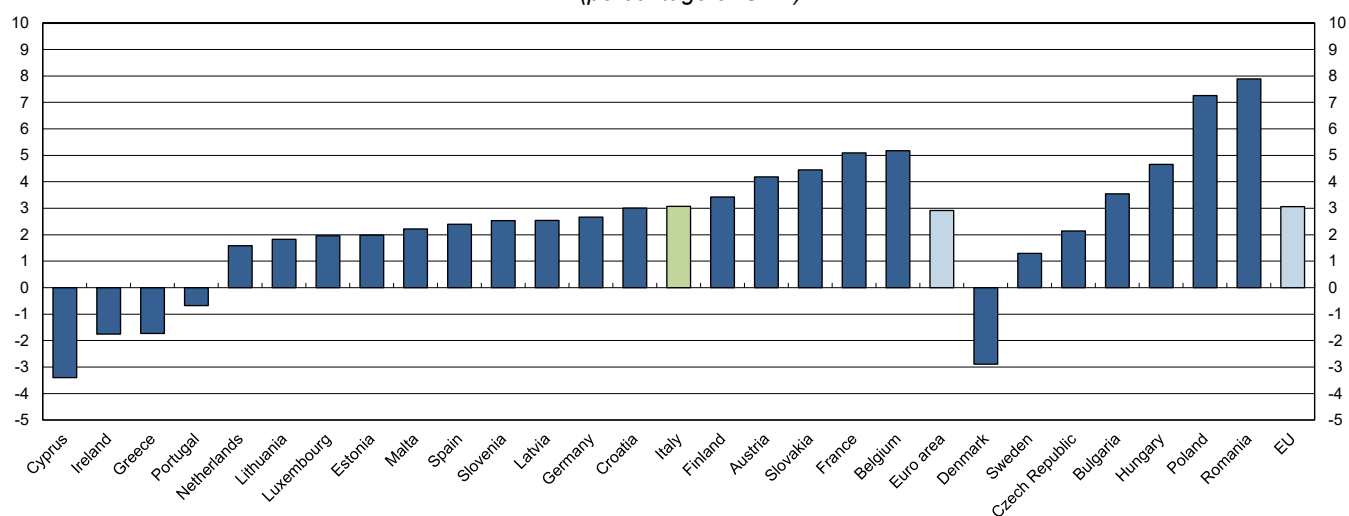


Figure 2

General government net borrowing (+) / net lending (-) in 2025
(percentage of GDP)



(1) Averages for the Euro area and the EU are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF).

General information

- I Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.
- II Symbols and Conventions:
 - the phenomenon does not occur;
 - the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
 - .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional. Those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.
- III The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the electronic database holding the information to be released to the public. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.

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Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	2.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.5	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.1	3.4	3.1
Belgium	1.1	5.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.4	0.8	1.0	2.0	9.0	5.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	5.2
Germany	0.3	3.2	4.4	0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.9	-1.3	4.4	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7
Estonia	2.6	2.7	0.4	-0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	5.4	2.5	0.9	2.7	1.1	2.0
Ireland	7.0	13.9	32.1	13.5	8.4	6.3	3.5	2.0	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	5.0	1.3	-1.6	-1.4	-4.1	-1.8
Greece	10.3	15.4	11.4	10.5	9.3	13.6	3.8	5.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	9.9	7.2	2.6	1.4	-1.3	-1.7
Spain	4.6	11.2	9.5	9.7	11.5	7.5	6.0	5.3	4.2	3.1	2.6	3.1	9.9	6.7	4.6	3.3	3.2	2.4
France	3.5	7.4	7.2	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.4	8.9	6.6	4.7	5.4	5.8	5.1
Croatia	2.3	7.0	6.6	7.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	3.5	1.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	7.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	2.3	3.0
Cyprus	-0.7	5.6	5.1	5.9	15.2	5.6	8.8	0.8	-0.5	-2.1	3.4	-1.0	5.6	1.6	-2.7	-1.7	-4.1	-3.4
Latvia	4.5	9.8	8.8	4.5	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	4.1	7.2	4.9	2.3	1.8	2.5
Lithuania	3.1	9.1	6.9	5.9	3.1	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	6.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.8
Luxembourg	-3.4	0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-1.9	-1.4	-3.2	-2.7	3.1	-1.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	2.0
Malta	4.1	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.5	0.8	-1.1	-3.4	-1.9	-0.8	8.7	6.9	5.3	4.4	3.4	2.2
Netherlands	0.1	5.1	5.3	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.8	-0.2	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	3.7	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.6
Austria	1.6	5.4	4.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	8.2	5.7	3.4	2.6	4.6	4.2
Portugal	3.8	9.9	11.4	7.7	6.2	5.2	7.4	4.5	1.9	3.0	0.4	-0.1	5.8	2.8	0.3	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7
Slovenia	1.4	5.9	5.6	6.7	4.2	11.2	4.5	2.8	2.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	7.7	4.6	3.0	2.6	0.9	2.5
Slovakia	2.5	8.2	7.4	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	5.3	5.1	1.6	5.3	5.3	4.5
Finland	-4.2	2.5	2.6	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	5.5	2.7	0.2	2.9	4.4	3.4
<i>Euro area</i>	2.3	6.3	6.3	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	7.0	5.1	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	2.2	6.5	6.8	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	6.6	4.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
Bulgaria	-1.4	4.4	3.7	1.7	0.8	0.7	5.4	1.9	-0.3	-1.6	-1.7	-2.2	3.8	4.0	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.5
Czech Republic	2.0	5.5	4.1	2.7	3.9	1.3	2.1	0.7	-0.7	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	5.6	5.0	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.1
Denmark	-3.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	3.2	0.9	-1.4	0.9	-0.3	-1.7	-0.8	-4.3	-0.4	-4.1	-3.4	-3.4	-4.5	-2.9
Hungary	3.8	4.8	4.4	5.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	7.5	7.1	6.2	7.0	5.1	4.7
Poland	3.6	7.2	7.4	5.0	3.8	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.2	0.7	6.9	1.7	3.4	5.2	6.4	7.3
Romania	5.4	9.5	7.1	5.6	3.8	2.3	1.2	0.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	4.4	9.3	7.2	6.5	6.6	9.3	7.9
Sweden	-1.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	3.2	0.2	-1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	0.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.9	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.5	3.8
<i>EU</i>	2.1	6.1	6.0	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	6.7	4.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	2.0	6.2	6.3	4.2	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
United States	7.4	13.1	12.4	11.0	9.2	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.4	6.1	6.7	15.0	12.0	3.7	8.0	8.0	....
Japan	4.1	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.2	7.6	5.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.0	9.0	6.3	4.2	2.3	1.7	....
United Kingdom	5.0	10.0	9.2	7.4	8.0	5.3	5.5	4.5	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	12.9	7.5	4.6	6.1	6.0	5.4
Canada	-0.2	3.9	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.4	0.0	10.9	3.1	-0.6	0.2	2.1	1.8

Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	-2.3	0.7	-0.1	-1.1	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.2	-1.4	-1.9	6.0	5.5	4.0	3.5	-0.5	-0.8
Belgium	-2.9	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.6	-1.1	0.0	7.1	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.9
Germany	-2.4	0.6	2.0	-1.6	-2.2	-1.9	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-2.1	3.7	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Estonia	2.4	2.5	0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	5.4	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.5
Ireland	5.7	11.9	29.3	10.1	4.3	2.0	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	4.0	0.6	-2.3	-2.1	-4.7	-2.2
Greece	5.4	10.3	5.3	2.8	3.9	9.4	-0.2	2.3	-3.4	-3.9	-4.3	-3.8	7.0	4.8	0.1	-2.0	-4.8	-4.9
Spain	3.0	9.5	7.6	7.2	8.5	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	7.7	4.5	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.0
France	0.6	4.8	4.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	7.7	5.2	2.8	3.5	3.7	2.9
Croatia	0.6	4.8	4.3	4.9	2.4	2.4	1.7	0.1	-2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-2.4	5.3	1.0	-1.4	-0.5	0.8	1.6
Cyprus	-3.3	3.3	3.1	3.8	11.9	2.4	5.5	-2.4	-3.1	-4.6	1.0	-3.2	3.5	-0.1	-4.0	-2.9	-5.4	-4.5
Latvia	3.9	8.2	7.0	2.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.1	-0.7	0.6	-0.6	3.4	6.7	4.4	1.6	0.7	1.4
Lithuania	2.4	7.8	5.1	4.1	1.2	0.9	0.1	-0.8	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	5.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9
Luxembourg	-3.7	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.3	-1.7	-3.5	-3.0	2.9	-1.3	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	1.6
Malta	0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-3.1	-5.1	-3.3	-2.1	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.4	2.3	1.0
Netherlands	-2.1	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	-1.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.7	3.0	1.7	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.9
Austria	-1.4	2.2	1.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-1.9	-0.6	-1.1	-1.8	-2.0	6.9	4.6	2.5	1.4	3.2	2.6
Portugal	0.7	6.9	8.5	3.5	1.4	0.4	2.6	-0.1	-2.2	-0.7	-2.9	-3.0	2.9	0.5	-1.6	-3.2	-2.7	-2.6
Slovenia	0.3	4.5	3.9	4.8	2.1	8.6	1.2	-0.4	-1.1	-2.6	-2.9	-2.3	6.1	3.4	1.9	1.3	-0.4	1.3
Slovakia	1.2	6.7	6.2	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	4.1	4.0	0.5	4.2	3.9	2.9
Finland	-5.6	1.2	1.2	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	4.9	2.1	-0.4	1.7	2.8	1.8
<i>Euro area</i>	-0.7	3.4	3.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	5.5	3.7	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	-0.4	4.0	4.3	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	5.4	3.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3
Bulgaria	-2.3	3.7	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.9	-1.2	-2.4	-2.4	-2.7	3.3	3.5	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Czech Republic	1.0	4.2	2.9	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-2.2	-1.6	-1.0	4.9	4.2	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.8
Denmark	-4.9	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.6	-0.6	-2.8	-0.4	-1.4	-2.5	-1.6	-5.0	-0.9	-4.6	-4.1	-4.1	-5.2	-3.7
Hungary	-0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	-2.2	-1.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	5.2	4.9	3.4	2.3	0.3	0.9
Poland	1.5	4.8	4.9	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6	5.6	0.6	1.8	3.1	4.3	4.7
Romania	4.7	7.6	5.3	3.6	1.8	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.2	7.9	5.7	5.0	4.6	6.8	5.0
Sweden	-3.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	0.2	0.8	1.2	-0.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.1	-0.8	2.9	0.0	-1.5	0.2	0.8	0.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	-0.8	2.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	4.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.0
<i>EU</i>	-0.7	3.3	3.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	5.3	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-0.4	3.8	3.9	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	5.2	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
United States	3.4	8.9	8.2	6.6	5.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.2	2.7	11.2	8.4	0.1	3.6	3.3	....
Japan	2.2	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.3	5.7	3.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.6	7.6	4.9	2.9	1.1	0.5	....
United Kingdom	2.8	8.0	6.3	4.2	5.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	10.9	4.9	0.4	2.9	3.2	2.2
Canada	-3.9	0.2	1.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-3.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.7	-3.3	-2.9	8.0	0.4	-3.3	-3.0	-1.3	-1.6

Current account balance

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	-1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.7	4.3	1.6	0.9	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2
Belgium	-1.8	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.7	-1.7	-0.7	6.0	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.7
Germany	-3.1	-0.3	-0.1	-2.3	-3.0	-3.1	-3.5	-3.6	-3.9	-4.5	-5.0	-4.6	0.7	-0.5	-2.4	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8
Estonia	-4.2	-2.7	-2.6	-3.7	-4.9	-4.4	-5.7	-5.0	-4.5	-4.7	-4.0	-4.3	-0.1	-2.9	-4.4	-3.3	-5.2	-5.1
Ireland	1.2	7.2	7.0	6.7	5.9	4.0	1.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.7	-2.4	-2.8	2.4	-0.6	-3.7	-3.9	-4.3	-4.9
Greece	5.2	10.1	8.4	8.7	4.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	-2.4	-2.8	-3.6	-3.0	4.4	2.9	-0.9	-2.4	-5.4	-5.6
Spain	-0.6	5.6	4.5	5.4	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	7.0	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.4	-0.2
France	-2.0	1.5	1.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.4	3.6	1.7	-0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0
Croatia	-5.2	-0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	-0.5	-2.3	-3.6	-4.3	-4.8	1.9	-1.9	-4.8	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6
Cyprus	-4.9	0.4	-0.7	1.3	2.5	1.5	-2.9	-2.8	-3.3	-4.7	-5.6	-5.3	2.4	-0.5	-4.8	-5.7	-6.6	-7.2
Latvia	-0.3	4.8	3.3	-1.5	-2.5	-2.4	-1.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.8	-3.4	-3.8	-1.5	2.3	-0.8	-2.7	-4.3	-1.9
Lithuania	-1.7	5.6	4.0	2.0	0.7	-0.3	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-3.7	-3.5	-3.1	1.9	-2.0	-2.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.3
Luxembourg	-7.9	-5.1	-5.4	-5.8	-5.3	-5.1	-5.6	-5.7	-6.5	-6.1	-8.1	-7.6	-2.9	-6.4	-5.5	-5.2	-6.8	-4.9
Malta	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.4	-3.8	-5.5	-5.1	-3.9	5.3	3.4	2.3	0.5	-1.9	-1.8
Netherlands	-3.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-3.5	-4.4	-4.5	-5.1	0.1	-1.3	-3.5	-3.2	-3.0	-2.1
Austria	-2.8	0.3	0.1	-1.5	-1.9	-2.1	-2.6	-3.1	-2.1	-3.0	-3.7	-4.1	4.1	1.7	-1.4	-2.0	-0.4	-0.7
Portugal	0.5	5.7	5.3	4.3	4.2	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.6	1.9	0.3	-2.7	-4.0	-3.2	-3.3
Slovenia	-4.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.4	-3.4	-4.6	-4.4	3.6	0.3	-2.2	-2.6	-4.3	-3.2
Slovakia	-1.5	3.3	4.0	1.3	1.7	0.3	-0.2	-2.1	-0.8	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	1.7	2.2	-1.1	1.9	2.0	0.6
Finland	-7.6	-1.5	-1.1	-2.9	-1.9	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2	0.8	-1.7	-3.8	-1.2	0.1	-0.8
<i>Euro area</i>	-2.1	1.6	1.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.7	-2.5	-2.9	-2.9	2.8	0.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	-2.2	1.8	1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-1.9	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	2.6	0.6	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3
Bulgaria	-6.0	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4	-3.8	-4.0	-5.0	-5.8	0.3	1.9	1.3	-0.7	0.9	1.2
Czech Republic	-3.8	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-2.1	-2.3	-2.1	-3.3	-4.0	-4.8	-4.9	-4.5	0.6	0.5	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	-2.6
Denmark	-6.9	-0.6	-1.1	-2.0	-2.3	-3.4	-6.4	-3.9	-4.5	-5.4	-4.7	-7.3	-4.3	-7.4	-6.8	-7.5	-8.7	-7.3
Hungary	-0.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.6	-3.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.2	-4.3	-1.8	-0.4	-1.9	0.7	-0.2	-0.5
Poland	-1.3	2.1	2.3	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-3.6	-2.8	2.3	-2.1	-1.3	-0.2	1.1	1.7
Romania	-1.4	3.7	1.6	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	-2.3	-3.2	-1.6	0.1	-0.4	0.8	4.8	3.5	2.2	2.1	3.4	2.3
Sweden	-6.1	-3.5	-4.3	-4.1	-3.2	-2.7	-2.8	-4.2	-5.4	-6.0	-5.7	-5.5	-2.3	-4.7	-6.2	-4.5	-4.6	-4.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	-3.8	0.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3	-3.9	-4.2	-4.1	-0.1	-2.4	-2.8	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4
<i>EU</i>	-2.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-1.6	-1.9	-2.7	-3.0	-3.1	2.4	0.3	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-2.4	1.5	1.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-3.4	-3.3	2.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3
United States	3.0	8.1	7.9	6.8	5.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	11.3	8.5	1.0	4.0	4.4	....
Japan	0.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	-1.3	-1.1	4.4	1.6	0.2	-1.5	-2.2	....
United Kingdom	1.1	5.3	5.1	3.9	4.2	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	8.0	3.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
Canada	-4.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.0	-2.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-4.2	-4.6	-4.0	6.5	-1.0	-4.7	-4.2	-3.3	-3.0

Capital account balance*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	5.1	7.3	7.2	8.0	5.0	5.2
Belgium	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.4
Germany	3.3	3.5	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4
Estonia	6.9	5.4	3.0	3.0	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.3	7.1
Ireland	5.8	6.7	25.1	6.7	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.5	0.2	3.1
Greece	5.1	5.3	3.0	1.8	4.6	13.0	2.4	5.3	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.2	5.5	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.9
Spain	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.3	7.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.6
France	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1
Croatia	7.6	7.7	6.5	7.1	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.3	3.0	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.9	5.7
Cyprus	4.2	5.3	5.8	4.7	12.8	4.1	11.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	9.0	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.1	4.0	2.5	3.8
Latvia	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.8	3.9	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.1	6.1	4.4
Lithuania	4.8	3.5	2.9	3.9	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	4.6	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.1
Luxembourg	4.5	5.3	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.8
Malta	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.9	5.3	4.0
Netherlands	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
Austria	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.8
Portugal	3.3	4.2	6.1	3.5	2.0	2.4	5.4	3.5	1.4	4.0	2.6	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6
Slovenia	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.3	3.9	11.0	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.8
Slovakia	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.5	4.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.9
Finland	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2
<i>Euro area</i>	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2
Bulgaria	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.5	3.2	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.3
Czech Republic	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.2	6.0	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.8
Denmark	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.5	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.4
Hungary	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.3	9.3	7.5	8.1	6.3	5.4	5.1
Poland	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.8	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.6
Romania	6.8	5.8	5.5	6.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	2.4	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.8	5.6
Sweden	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3
<i>EU</i>	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4
United States	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.9	3.6	....
Japan	3.9	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	....
United Kingdom	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.0	4.1	3.3	5.4	5.7	4.9
Canada	3.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.5	4.8

Gross public debt*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	105.8	116.1	118.8	119.1	125.9	131.9	134.8	134.8	134.2	133.7	134.2	133.9	154.4	145.8	138.4	133.9	134.7	137.1
Belgium	93.2	99.9	100.3	102.8	104.4	105.1	106.6	105.7	105.8	102.6	100.2	97.7	111.4	108.7	103.3	102.5	103.9	107.9
Germany	65.2	72.4	81.0	78.5	79.8	77.5	74.5	71.2	68.3	64.0	60.8	58.7	68.0	67.9	64.4	62.3	62.2	63.5
Estonia	4.7	8.0	8.0	7.6	11.1	11.4	11.6	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5	9.0	19.1	18.4	19.2	20.2	23.5	24.1
Ireland	42.5	61.8	86.2	109.6	118.9	117.7	101.4	74.0	72.7	65.2	61.3	55.8	56.9	52.4	43.0	41.8	38.3	32.9
Greece	110.9	128.5	147.8	175.1	164.1	180.4	182.7	179.6	183.1	182.1	189.0	183.2	209.4	197.3	177.8	164.3	154.2	146.1
Spain	39.6	53.1	60.3	69.5	89.6	100.0	104.4	102.5	102.0	101.2	99.8	97.7	119.3	115.7	109.3	105.2	101.6	100.7
France	69.8	84.1	86.3	88.7	91.7	94.6	96.2	97.0	98.1	98.8	98.5	98.2	114.9	112.8	111.4	109.5	112.6	115.6
Croatia	38.9	47.9	56.8	63.1	68.9	79.5	83.2	82.8	79.3	76.2	72.8	70.9	86.5	78.2	68.5	60.9	57.4	56.3
Cyprus	47.1	57.6	60.1	69.9	84.4	108.3	113.5	111.6	106.9	96.5	100.7	92.3	113.6	96.5	80.1	71.1	62.7	55.0
Latvia	19.5	38.0	48.6	46.6	44.0	41.8	43.1	38.3	41.7	40.3	38.3	37.9	44.0	45.9	44.4	44.4	46.2	46.9
Lithuania	14.6	27.9	36.7	37.4	39.9	38.9	40.7	42.4	39.8	39.1	33.3	35.6	45.9	43.3	38.3	37.1	38.0	39.5
Luxembourg	14.6	15.3	19.1	18.5	20.8	22.4	21.9	21.1	19.6	21.8	20.9	22.3	24.5	24.2	24.9	24.7	26.3	26.5
Malta	61.5	66.0	65.0	68.9	65.6	64.9	60.7	55.0	53.1	45.6	41.4	39.2	48.8	49.7	50.3	46.9	45.9	46.4
Netherlands	54.3	56.3	58.9	61.2	65.7	67.2	67.2	63.8	60.9	56.0	51.6	47.7	53.4	50.5	48.4	45.8	43.8	44.4
Austria	69.5	80.8	83.7	83.4	82.9	82.4	85.2	85.6	83.4	79.1	74.6	71.0	83.2	82.4	78.1	77.8	80.0	81.5
Portugal	75.5	87.6	99.9	114.0	128.6	130.8	132.5	131.0	131.2	126.0	121.1	116.1	134.1	123.9	111.2	96.9	93.5	89.7
Slovenia	21.9	34.9	38.6	46.8	54.1	70.8	81.1	83.4	79.4	74.9	71.0	66.0	80.2	74.8	72.8	68.3	66.4	65.7
Slovakia	28.6	36.4	40.7	43.3	51.7	54.6	53.4	51.6	52.1	51.4	49.3	48.0	58.4	60.2	57.8	55.8	59.7	61.4
Finland	34.7	44.1	50.1	52.0	57.9	60.8	64.8	68.8	68.6	66.6	65.4	65.3	75.3	73.1	74.0	77.0	82.4	88.5
<i>Euro area</i>	69.6	80.0	85.4	87.3	90.8	92.8	92.9	91.0	89.9	87.5	85.5	83.6	96.5	93.8	89.3	86.9	87.0	87.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	62.2	72.7	78.8	81.0	84.3	85.8	85.6	83.4	82.3	79.6	77.3	75.2	87.3	85.3	81.3	79.2	79.2	79.9
Bulgaria	13.0	13.7	15.3	15.2	16.6	17.0	27.0	25.9	29.1	25.1	22.2	20.1	24.5	23.8	22.5	22.9	23.8	29.9
Czech Republic	28.2	33.4	36.7	39.4	43.8	44.1	41.5	39.5	36.2	33.8	31.7	29.6	36.9	40.7	42.5	42.2	43.3	44.3
Denmark	35.5	43.0	46.1	50.0	48.7	47.8	48.7	44.6	41.7	40.2	38.5	38.3	45.2	39.6	33.3	33.0	30.5	27.9
Hungary	71.8	78.2	80.2	80.5	78.4	77.2	76.5	75.7	74.6	72.0	68.8	65.0	78.7	76.2	74.1	73.3	73.5	74.6
Poland	46.6	49.7	53.7	54.8	54.5	56.9	51.1	51.1	54.1	50.4	48.2	45.2	56.6	53.0	48.8	49.5	54.8	59.7
Romania	12.3	21.8	29.0	32.3	35.4	37.8	39.1	37.7	37.8	35.3	34.6	35.2	46.9	48.6	48.1	49.3	54.8	59.3
Sweden	38.0	41.3	38.7	37.8	38.1	41.2	46.1	44.8	43.2	41.9	40.2	36.0	40.5	37.2	34.4	32.2	34.2	35.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	38.0	42.8	45.1	46.1	46.5	48.0	48.3	46.8	46.2	43.9	42.0	39.7	48.1	45.8	43.1	43.5	46.2	48.5
<i>EU</i>	65.6	75.6	80.3	81.9	84.9	86.8	87.0	85.1	84.1	81.5	79.5	77.4	89.5	86.8	82.4	80.4	80.7	81.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	58.6	68.5	73.8	75.7	78.5	79.9	79.8	77.7	76.7	73.9	71.7	69.5	80.8	78.7	74.8	73.1	73.4	74.3
United States	73.6	86.8	95.4	99.8	103.4	104.7	104.7	105.2	107.1	106.1	107.4	108.5	132.3	124.8	119.6	121.8	123.4	125.9
Japan	156.8	175.5	179.8	194.2	202.8	205.8	210.3	212.7	213.9	213.4	216.5	218.1	233.9	232.2	230.5	218.1	205.4	....
United Kingdom	50.6	64.5	75.5	81.1	84.1	84.9	86.5	87.3	87.3	86.1	85.6	84.9	104.8	103.4	97.5	98.8	99.9	102.3
Canada	74.2	86.6	89.6	92.6	95.1	92.3	93.4	99.9	99.5	96.2	95.2	96.6	128.6	117.8	98.1	101.4	106.6	109.4

Total revenue*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	45.2	46.0	45.6	45.5	47.5	48.0	47.9	47.8	46.6	46.3	46.1	47.0	47.4	47.2	46.8	46.5	47.0	48.1
Belgium	49.7	49.1	49.8	50.6	51.9	52.7	52.2	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.4	49.7	49.4	49.5	48.9	48.7	49.7	49.0
Germany	44.2	45.1	43.7	44.4	45.0	45.3	45.2	45.4	45.9	45.9	46.5	46.9	46.7	47.5	46.7	45.7	46.8	47.9
Estonia	36.9	43.4	40.3	38.2	39.0	38.1	38.4	39.5	38.8	38.3	38.2	39.0	39.3	39.6	39.1	40.4	42.8	43.4
Ireland	34.5	33.0	32.8	33.4	33.9	33.6	33.0	26.1	26.8	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.8	22.2	22.3	23.6	26.5	22.7
Greece	41.2	39.4	41.7	44.6	48.6	50.3	47.7	48.9	50.5	49.3	49.5	48.5	49.4	49.3	50.5	48.1	49.4	50.0
Spain	36.8	34.8	36.4	36.2	37.7	38.7	39.0	38.4	37.9	37.9	39.0	39.0	41.5	42.8	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.9
France	50.8	50.6	50.6	51.7	52.7	53.7	53.8	53.7	53.6	54.3	54.0	53.0	52.8	52.9	53.7	51.4	51.2	52.1
Croatia	38.9	47.9	56.8	63.1	68.9	79.5	83.2	82.8	79.3	76.2	72.8	70.9	86.5	78.2	68.5	60.9	57.4	56.3
Cyprus	41.5	39.3	39.4	39.0	39.3	40.7	43.3	42.3	40.1	40.6	40.9	41.3	40.4	41.1	40.4	42.4	42.4	43.6
Latvia	35.7	36.6	38.1	39.3	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.8	39.3	39.3	39.5	40.2	39.3	39.4	41.1	43.5	43.6
Lithuania	35.0	35.8	36.1	34.2	33.5	33.0	33.2	34.4	34.5	33.7	34.3	35.1	35.9	36.2	35.8	36.5	38.1	39.4
Luxembourg	41.3	42.5	41.7	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.7	41.9	42.6	45.5	45.8	43.9	43.5	44.5	45.7	47.7	47.1
Malta	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.5	38.4	37.9	38.1	37.0	36.6	36.1	36.3	35.7	33.3	32.4	33.1	31.3	33.8	34.8
Netherlands	44.2	43.4	43.6	43.4	43.8	44.7	44.6	43.4	44.1	44.1	43.9	44.0	44.1	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.3
Austria	48.8	49.2	48.9	48.9	49.6	50.4	50.5	50.7	49.2	49.0	49.4	49.6	49.1	50.3	49.6	49.7	50.6	51.0
Portugal	41.7	40.4	40.5	42.3	42.6	44.7	44.3	43.8	42.9	42.5	42.9	42.6	43.4	44.5	43.6	43.2	43.0	43.4
Slovenia	43.7	44.1	45.2	44.7	45.8	46.5	46.0	46.7	44.9	44.7	45.0	44.5	44.1	45.3	44.7	44.0	45.6	47.1
Slovakia	33.9	35.1	33.6	36.4	35.7	38.2	38.7	41.3	38.3	38.8	38.6	39.4	39.2	39.8	41.5	43.1	42.1	43.5
Finland	52.1	51.6	51.4	52.8	53.5	54.6	54.6	53.3	53.4	52.2	51.8	51.7	50.9	52.5	52.5	53.0	53.4	54.1
<i>Euro area</i>	44.9	44.9	44.7	45.3	46.5	47.1	47.1	46.6	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.5	46.6	46.9	46.5	45.8	46.4	46.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	44.8	44.7	44.5	45.3	46.2	47.0	46.9	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.7	46.4	46.4	46.9	46.4	45.7	46.3	46.7
Bulgaria	38.5	34.8	32.5	32.0	33.5	37.0	37.8	38.5	35.1	36.4	38.8	38.7	37.6	37.6	38.4	36.9	36.1	38.1
Czech Republic	38.9	39.0	39.1	40.1	40.5	41.1	40.2	41.0	40.1	39.9	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.3	41.2	41.0
Denmark	53.7	53.6	54.0	54.5	54.7	54.6	56.5	53.5	52.7	52.3	51.6	54.1	53.7	53.8	48.5	50.8	51.8	50.9
Hungary	45.0	45.9	44.5	43.9	46.9	47.5	47.2	48.4	44.9	44.2	43.9	43.8	43.5	41.0	42.9	42.8	42.2	42.6
Poland	40.4	37.7	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.7	39.6	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.9	39.9	41.7	42.8	43.6
Romania	32.3	30.2	32.2	32.4	32.3	33.5	34.4	35.4	32.3	31.0	31.7	31.9	32.4	32.8	34.4	34.5	34.0	35.4
Sweden	52.3	51.9	50.7	49.8	50.2	50.8	49.9	50.1	51.4	51.6	51.5	50.3	49.9	50.2	50.4	49.1	48.9	48.6
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	45.0	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.8	45.2	45.2	44.9	44.3	44.2	44.4	44.2	44.2	44.4	43.2	43.4	43.7	44.0
<i>EU</i>	44.9	44.8	44.7	45.2	46.2	46.9	46.8	46.4	46.2	46.1	46.3	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.5	46.0	46.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	44.8	44.6	44.5	45.1	46.0	46.7	46.6	46.2	46.1	46.1	46.3	46.0	46.1	46.4	45.9	45.3	45.8	46.2
United States	32.3	30.1	30.6	30.9	30.9	33.0	33.0	33.2	32.7	33.3	31.6	31.5	32.3	33.4	34.7	31.3	31.5	....
Japan	31.2	30.3	29.9	30.9	31.6	32.3	33.7	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.9	34.8	35.9	36.4	37.4	36.8	37.0	....
United Kingdom	39.0	37.0	37.9	38.2	37.4	38.3	37.4	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.9	39.9	40.9	40.5	40.2	41.0
Canada	39.8	40.4	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.8	41.4	42.3	43.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.9

Current revenue*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	44.9	45.0	45.3	44.9	47.2	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.1	45.9	45.9	46.7	47.1	46.6	45.9	45.4	46.7	47.4
Belgium	49.2	48.7	49.2	50.0	51.1	51.8	51.3	50.6	50.2	50.7	50.6	49.1	48.8	48.7	48.1	48.0	49.0	48.3
Germany	43.8	44.7	43.3	44.1	44.6	44.9	44.8	45.0	45.4	45.5	46.1	46.5	46.3	46.9	46.2	45.1	46.3	47.3
Estonia	36.4	41.2	38.9	36.7	37.1	36.6	37.4	38.4	38.3	37.5	37.2	38.0	38.3	38.6	38.1	39.2	41.8	42.2
Ireland	33.3	32.4	32.5	32.9	33.5	33.3	32.6	25.8	26.2	24.7	24.5	24.0	21.6	21.9	22.0	23.3	23.7	22.3
Greece	39.0	38.0	39.6	42.2	46.0	46.1	45.3	45.9	48.8	48.0	48.0	46.9	46.7	46.4	47.9	45.6	46.9	46.6
Spain	36.0	34.0	35.5	35.5	36.8	37.7	38.0	37.3	37.1	37.2	38.0	38.2	40.5	41.3	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.5
France	50.4	50.2	50.3	51.3	52.4	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.8	53.5	52.3	52.4	51.9	52.6	50.4	50.3	51.3
Croatia	43.9	42.2	41.4	40.9	41.6	42.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	44.2	44.4	45.3	44.8	44.0	43.6	43.2	44.6	44.9
Cyprus	41.2	38.7	38.9	38.3	38.7	39.8	42.6	41.8	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.9	39.9	39.9	39.4	41.4	41.5	42.6
Latvia	34.8	35.4	36.5	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	38.1	38.3	37.9	38.2	38.9	38.1	38.6	40.2	42.6	41.6
Lithuania	34.0	34.4	33.6	32.0	31.6	31.3	31.9	33.2	34.0	33.3	33.6	34.2	35.2	35.6	35.3	35.9	37.4	38.6
Luxembourg	41.1	42.3	41.5	42.0	42.1	41.9	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.4	45.3	45.5	43.8	43.3	44.2	45.4	47.4	46.8
Malta	37.4	37.1	36.1	36.8	36.3	36.0	35.8	34.0	35.9	35.4	34.9	34.2	31.7	31.3	31.9	30.1	32.9	34.0
Netherlands	43.9	43.0	43.2	43.0	43.5	44.3	44.3	43.1	43.8	43.8	43.7	43.7	43.8	43.3	42.9	43.2	43.2	42.8
Austria	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.6	49.3	50.1	50.3	50.6	49.0	48.9	49.2	49.4	48.9	50.1	49.3	49.4	50.4	50.8
Portugal	41.0	39.7	39.4	41.4	41.0	43.9	43.6	43.1	42.4	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.8	43.3	42.9	42.1	42.1	42.1
Slovenia	43.4	43.5	44.7	44.3	45.1	45.3	44.6	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.5	43.9	43.6	44.5	43.8	43.0	45.0	46.3
Slovakia	33.7	34.1	32.5	34.9	34.5	36.8	37.5	39.0	37.7	38.4	37.8	38.6	38.5	39.0	40.5	41.0	41.4	42.0
Finland	51.6	51.3	51.1	52.5	53.2	54.2	54.3	52.9	53.1	51.7	51.4	51.3	50.5	52.1	52.0	52.5	52.8	53.5
<i>Euro area</i>	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.8	45.9	46.5	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.9	46.1	46.0	46.1	46.1	45.7	45.0	45.6	46.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.8	45.7	46.4	46.3	45.8	45.9	45.9	46.1	45.9	45.9	46.1	45.7	44.9	45.4	45.9
Bulgaria	37.4	33.7	31.1	30.7	31.8	34.8	35.2	34.6	34.5	35.4	38.0	37.8	36.3	36.5	36.3	35.5	34.2	35.3
Czech Republic	38.2	37.7	37.6	38.8	39.5	40.1	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.3	40.2	39.8	39.7	39.2	39.2	39.3	40.3	40.1
Denmark	53.6	53.5	53.9	54.2	54.6	55.2	57.2	54.1	52.9	52.5	51.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	48.2	50.7	51.7	50.8
Hungary	44.4	44.6	42.6	41.7	44.9	44.9	44.3	44.5	44.3	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.6	39.0	41.3	41.8	41.7	42.0
Poland	40.0	37.1	37.4	37.5	38.1	38.0	37.9	37.8	38.1	38.9	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.9	39.1	40.7	42.2	42.7
Romania	31.6	29.9	31.2	31.0	30.7	31.8	32.1	32.6	31.1	29.8	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.0	32.5	31.8	32.8	33.0
Sweden	52.2	51.7	50.5	49.6	49.7	50.4	49.7	49.7	51.1	51.3	51.2	50.0	49.6	49.8	50.0	48.7	48.6	48.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	44.5	43.5	43.4	43.3	43.9	44.5	44.3	43.8	43.9	43.7	43.7	43.5	43.4	43.5	42.3	42.4	43.1	43.0
<i>EU</i>	44.4	44.2	44.1	44.6	45.7	46.3	46.2	45.7	45.7	45.6	45.8	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.2	44.6	45.2	45.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	44.3	44.1	44.0	44.5	45.4	46.1	46.0	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.5	45.6	45.1	44.5	45.0	45.4
United States	29.8	27.4	27.9	28.3	28.4	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.2	29.7	29.3	29.4	30.1	31.2	32.6	29.5	29.7	....
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Kingdom	36.3	35.7	36.9	37.2	36.2	36.0	35.6	36.0	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.7	37.2	38.5	39.0	39.0	38.6	39.7
Canada . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Fiscal burden*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	41.1	41.7	41.4	41.2	43.2	43.4	43.1	42.9	42.2	41.8	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.3	41.7	41.2	42.4	43.1
Belgium	45.8	45.1	45.4	46.0	47.2	48.0	47.5	46.9	46.1	46.7	46.6	45.0	44.8	44.9	44.2	43.8	44.6	44.1
Germany	39.2	39.6	38.2	38.7	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.8	40.3	40.5	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.8	41.2	39.9	40.7	41.8
Estonia . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ireland	30.4	28.9	28.3	28.8	29.3	29.2	29.0	23.1	23.9	22.5	22.5	22.2	20.2	20.8	20.9	21.9	22.4	21.3
Greece	34.1	33.3	34.5	36.7	40.2	39.4	40.0	40.2	41.8	41.9	42.3	41.1	40.8	41.0	42.5	40.4	41.6	41.4
Spain	32.7	30.4	32.0	31.8	33.0	33.8	34.4	34.2	33.9	34.2	34.9	35.0	37.1	37.9	37.1	36.8	37.1	38.0
France	44.6	44.2	44.3	45.4	46.7	47.6	47.8	47.8	47.8	48.5	48.3	47.2	47.6	46.9	47.6	45.5	45.2	46.1
Croatia	37.6	36.9	36.3	35.8	36.3	36.8	37.1	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.4	38.6	37.7	36.8	37.3	36.8	38.5	39.3
Cyprus	36.4	33.9	33.7	33.8	34.2	34.8	36.2	35.4	34.2	34.7	34.7	35.6	35.3	35.4	35.4	37.3	37.4	37.9
Latvia	29.5	28.4	29.0	30.2	30.3	30.6	31.0	31.0	32.0	32.5	31.9	32.8	32.7	32.3	33.0	32.8	35.1	34.6
Lithuania	30.7	30.6	29.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.9	29.1	30.0	29.6	30.0	30.4	31.4	32.1	32.0	32.1	33.2	34.0
Luxembourg	36.3	37.6	37.0	37.5	37.8	37.6	37.5	36.1	36.7	37.9	40.8	41.2	39.9	39.4	40.3	41.1	42.7	42.3
Malta	32.6	32.8	31.8	32.3	32.0	31.6	31.8	30.2	32.1	31.6	31.0	30.6	28.3	27.9	28.5	26.6	29.2	30.0
Netherlands	36.7	36.0	36.4	36.3	36.4	37.0	37.9	37.4	38.7	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.7	39.2	38.2	39.3	39.2	39.0
Austria	42.5	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.9	43.8	43.9	44.2	42.7	42.8	43.1	43.3	42.8	43.8	43.2	42.9	43.7	44.1
Portugal	34.9	33.3	33.6	35.3	34.3	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.5	36.5	36.8	36.6	37.3	37.2	37.7	37.0	36.9	37.2
Slovenia	37.8	38.0	38.7	38.2	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.9	37.9	36.7	38.7	39.2
Slovakia	29.0	28.9	27.9	29.0	28.7	30.9	31.8	32.5	32.9	33.8	33.9	34.5	34.4	34.9	35.5	35.2	35.9	36.6
Finland	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.9	42.6	43.6	43.8	43.8	44.1	43.2	42.7	42.5	42.1	43.5	43.3	42.7	42.3	42.6
<i>Euro area</i>	39.6	39.3	39.1	39.6	40.7	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.3	40.7	41.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	39.2	38.8	38.7	39.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.0	40.1	40.5	41.0
Bulgaria	30.3	26.5	25.3	25.3	25.9	28.0	28.2	28.7	29.0	29.7	29.6	30.3	30.2	30.4	30.8	29.8	30.3	30.4
Czech Republic	33.4	32.5	32.4	33.6	34.1	34.6	33.7	33.9	34.6	34.8	35.4	35.2	35.1	34.7	34.1	34.1	35.2	35.1
Denmark	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.5	47.1	48.0	50.8	48.5	47.3	47.0	45.7	48.4	48.5	48.5	42.9	44.9	46.1	45.4
Hungary	39.3	38.8	36.9	36.4	39.0	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.9	37.8	36.6	36.0	35.6	33.5	35.0	34.9	35.2	35.4
Poland	35.0	32.2	32.4	32.8	33.1	33.3	33.1	33.2	34.2	34.9	35.5	35.6	36.0	37.1	34.8	35.8	37.3	37.6
Romania	27.3	25.8	26.4	26.9	26.5	27.4	27.4	28.0	27.0	25.9	26.7	26.6	26.9	27.1	28.1	27.4	28.7	29.2
Sweden	44.6	44.3	43.5	42.6	42.8	43.1	42.9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	38.5	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.9	38.4	38.6	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.9	37.0	35.2	35.5	36.6	36.7
<i>EU</i>	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.3	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.4	39.7	40.2	40.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	39.1	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.9	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.2	39.5	39.9	40.4
United States	26.0	23.3	23.8	24.2	24.3	25.8	26.2	26.5	26.2	26.9	25.3	25.5	26.0	27.3	28.6	25.8	26.0	....
Japan	26.8	26.0	25.9	27.0	27.6	28.3	29.5	29.8	29.8	30.2	30.9	30.9	32.1	32.7	33.5	32.8	32.8	....
United Kingdom	35.3	33.2	34.3	34.8	34.0	33.9	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.5	34.5	35.0	36.3	36.9	36.9	36.4	37.3
Canada . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Direct taxes*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	14.6	14.0	14.0	13.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.0	14.3	15.0	14.6	14.5	15.0	15.6	15.3
Belgium	16.3	15.0	15.3	15.8	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.4	16.1	16.7	16.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.0	16.9	16.5
Germany	12.1	11.3	10.7	11.1	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.4	13.2	13.3	12.6	12.8	12.8
Estonia	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.2	9.5	9.9
Ireland	12.3	11.9	11.7	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.4	10.2	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.4	11.8	11.4
Greece	8.2	8.7	8.4	9.4	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.3	10.1	11.2	11.1
Spain	10.2	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.3	11.1	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.5	13.1
France	11.8	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.5	12.6	12.5	13.0
Croatia	7.6	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.1	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.9
Cyprus	11.1	9.6	9.3	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.9	11.5
Latvia	9.4	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.7	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.9	9.2	8.5
Lithuania	9.2	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.6	8.8	8.9	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.7
Luxembourg	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.1	13.8	14.3	14.7	16.8	16.8	15.8	15.7	16.1	17.4	19.1	17.9
Malta	11.9	12.7	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.8	13.1	12.7	14.5	14.7	13.8	13.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.0	14.8	15.1
Netherlands	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.5	11.2	11.6	11.7	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.4	12.9	13.4	14.9	15.0	14.6
Austria	13.8	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.6	12.8	13.8	14.3	13.8	14.0	13.9
Portugal	9.3	8.6	8.4	9.4	8.9	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.7	10.0	9.6	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.0
Slovenia	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.5
Slovakia	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.2
Finland	16.8	15.4	14.7	15.2	14.9	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.8	15.3	15.3	15.2	16.2	16.4	16.0	16.0	16.0
<i>Euro area</i>	12.2	11.4	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	11.8	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.7	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.1
Bulgaria	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5
Czech Republic	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.6
Denmark	28.0	28.2	28.7	28.5	29.3	30.3	33.3	30.9	29.9	29.9	28.6	31.3	31.3	32.0	27.7	29.8	31.3	30.8
Hungary	10.3	9.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.5
Poland	8.3	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.8	8.0
Romania	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	6.2	5.4	6.0	6.3
Sweden	18.9	18.5	18.2	17.6	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.2	18.8	18.2	18.2	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.6	17.4
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	14.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	12.9	12.5	12.8	12.7
<i>EU</i>	12.5	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	12.1	11.2	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.9	13.0
United States	12.0	9.4	10.1	11.2	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.6	12.0	13.4	14.8	12.5	12.6	....
Japan	9.5	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.0	10.8	....
United Kingdom	15.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.4	15.3	15.4	16.1	16.3	16.7
Canada	16.3	16.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.7	16.5	16.7	16.6	17.1	16.8	18.0	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8

Indirect taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	13.5	13.5	13.9	14.1	15.2	14.9	15.4	15.0	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	13.8	14.2	14.0	13.6	14.1	14.1
Belgium	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	12.8	13.2	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.8
Germany	10.9	11.5	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.8	11.2	10.9	10.2	10.3	10.3
Estonia	12.1	14.7	14.1	13.7	14.0	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.7	14.1	13.8	14.1	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.0
Ireland	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	8.3	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.9
Greece	12.7	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.6	14.9	16.3	16.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.4	16.6	17.0	19.1	17.1	17.0	17.2
Spain	9.4	8.0	9.8	9.6	10.2	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.9	11.7	11.1	11.1	11.3
France	14.8	15.0	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.8	16.8	16.6	16.7	15.8	15.5	15.7
Croatia	18.3	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.4	18.8	18.7	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.2	20.4	19.2	19.6	19.2	19.0	19.2	19.2
Cyprus	16.6	14.4	14.4	13.8	14.1	14.0	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.5	13.2	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.0
Latvia	11.3	11.5	12.5	13.1	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.8	14.7	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.4	14.9	14.1	14.4	14.2
Lithuania	11.6	11.5	12.1	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.6	11.9
Luxembourg	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.7	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.6
Malta	13.5	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.2	12.4	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.1	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.6
Netherlands	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.5	12.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.1
Austria	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.0
Portugal	14.0	12.6	13.3	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.5
Slovenia	14.0	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.7	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.4	13.1	13.6	13.5	12.9	12.9	12.7
Slovakia	10.5	10.5	10.2	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.8	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.6	12.0
Finland	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.2	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.8	13.9	14.1
<i>Euro area</i>	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.2	12.9	12.3	12.4	12.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.1	12.1
Bulgaria	16.7	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.3	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.3	14.8	15.4	15.0	14.8	16.1	14.6	14.6	14.4
Czech Republic	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.5	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.8
Denmark	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	15.9	16.1	15.8	16.0	15.5	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.7
Hungary	15.5	16.3	17.2	17.2	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.6	18.0	17.8	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.4	18.2	17.5	17.1	17.2
Poland	14.5	13.0	13.8	13.8	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.8	15.0	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.2
Romania	11.2	10.2	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.3	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.2
Sweden	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.7	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.0	21.5	21.6	21.9	21.5	20.9	20.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	16.1	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.1	15.8	15.7	16.0	15.4	15.1	15.0	14.9
<i>EU</i>	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.3	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	12.8	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.2	12.6	12.6	12.6
United States	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.7	....
Japan	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.7	....
United Kingdom	11.2	10.8	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.7	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.9
Canada	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.2

Social security contributions*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.6	13.5
Belgium	16.0	16.6	16.2	16.3	16.6	16.8	16.5	16.4	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.8	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.2
Germany	15.9	16.7	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.6	17.2	16.7	16.8	17.5	18.4
Estonia	11.5	12.6	12.4	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.3	11.9	11.7	12.2	12.6	12.7
Ireland	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9
Greece	12.8	12.5	13.3	13.4	14.3	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.7	14.5	14.4	15.2	14.8	14.0	13.0	13.3	13.1
Spain	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.8	14.4	13.9	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3
France	17.5	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.0	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.5	16.7
Croatia	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.4	12.2
Cyprus	8.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.2	11.9	12.7	12.3	11.9	13.5	13.0	13.4
Latvia	8.7	9.8	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.5	11.9
Lithuania	9.9	13.1	12.4	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.9	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.4
Luxembourg	11.1	12.2	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.6	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.6
Malta	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
Netherlands	13.8	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.7	15.1	14.8	14.3	15.0	14.5	14.7	14.3	14.5	13.6	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.9
Austria	14.7	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	16.2	15.9	15.2	15.3	16.0	16.2
Portugal	11.6	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.4	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.7	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.6
Slovenia	15.0	16.0	16.2	16.0	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.4	15.9	17.2	17.9
Slovakia	11.9	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.4	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.3	16.1	16.4
Finland	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.7	12.2	12.1	12.5	11.9	12.2
<i>Euro area</i>	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	15.4	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.7	15.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	15.0	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.7	15.3	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.4
Bulgaria	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.2
Czech Republic	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.6	16.1	15.4	15.3	15.8	15.8
Denmark	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hungary	13.5	12.9	11.8	12.9	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.7	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.5	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.7
Poland	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.2	13.1	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.4	13.8	13.6	14.2	15.1	15.4
Romania	9.6	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.9	9.4	11.4	11.3	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.0	11.7	11.7
Sweden	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.4
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.0
<i>EU</i>	13.8	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.1	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	14.0	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.4
United States	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	....
Japan	10.2	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.7	....
United Kingdom	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.5
Canada	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	....	....	....	....	....	....

Total expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	47.8	51.1	49.8	49.0	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.2	49.0	48.8	48.3	48.4	56.8	56.0	54.9	53.6	50.4	51.2
Belgium	50.8	54.5	53.9	55.0	56.2	55.9	55.4	53.9	53.4	52.3	52.5	51.8	58.5	54.9	52.5	52.8	54.1	54.2
Germany	44.4	48.3	48.1	45.3	45.1	45.2	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.5	44.7	45.5	51.1	50.7	48.6	48.1	49.4	50.5
Estonia	39.5	46.1	40.7	37.6	39.4	38.3	37.6	39.3	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.1	44.7	42.1	40.0	43.1	44.0	45.4
Ireland	41.6	46.9	64.9	46.9	42.3	39.8	36.6	28.1	27.5	25.3	24.7	23.9	26.8	23.6	20.6	22.2	22.3	21.0
Greece	51.5	54.8	53.1	55.1	57.9	63.9	51.5	54.8	50.3	48.6	48.6	47.7	59.3	56.6	53.1	49.5	48.1	48.3
Spain	41.3	46.1	45.8	45.9	49.2	46.2	45.0	43.7	42.1	41.0	41.5	42.0	51.4	49.5	46.3	45.4	45.5	45.3
France	54.3	58.0	57.7	57.0	57.9	58.6	58.4	57.6	57.4	57.7	56.4	55.3	61.7	59.5	58.4	56.8	57.0	57.2
Croatia	46.3	49.3	48.2	48.6	47.3	48.0	48.7	47.6	45.9	44.3	45.2	46.4	53.8	48.2	45.1	46.6	48.4	50.1
Cyprus	40.8	44.9	44.5	44.9	54.6	46.3	52.1	43.1	39.6	38.5	44.3	40.3	45.9	42.7	37.7	40.6	38.3	40.2
Latvia	40.2	46.4	46.9	43.8	40.4	39.9	40.4	40.0	38.8	39.6	40.7	39.7	44.3	46.5	44.2	43.4	45.3	46.1
Lithuania	38.1	44.8	43.0	40.1	36.6	35.7	35.0	35.2	34.5	33.4	33.8	34.6	42.3	37.3	36.5	37.2	39.4	41.2
Luxembourg	37.9	42.7	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.2	40.6	40.4	40.0	41.3	42.3	43.1	47.0	42.4	44.3	46.4	46.8	49.1
Malta	42.1	41.1	40.1	41.5	41.7	40.1	39.6	37.8	35.5	32.7	34.5	34.9	42.0	39.3	38.4	35.8	37.2	37.0
Netherlands	44.3	48.4	48.9	47.8	47.6	47.5	46.7	45.3	43.9	42.8	42.4	42.1	47.8	45.9	43.3	44.0	44.3	44.9
Austria	50.4	54.6	53.4	51.3	51.8	52.4	52.4	51.2	50.6	49.8	49.2	49.1	57.3	56.0	53.0	52.3	55.3	55.2
Portugal	45.5	50.3	51.9	50.0	48.8	50.0	51.7	48.3	44.9	45.5	43.3	42.5	49.1	47.3	43.9	42.0	42.4	42.7
Slovenia	45.2	50.0	50.7	51.4	50.0	57.7	50.6	49.5	46.9	44.6	44.1	43.8	51.8	49.9	47.7	46.5	46.5	49.6
Slovakia	36.5	43.2	41.0	40.8	40.0	41.1	42.0	44.1	40.9	39.8	39.7	40.6	44.5	44.8	43.1	48.4	47.4	47.9
Finland	47.9	54.1	54.0	53.8	55.7	57.1	57.6	55.7	55.1	52.8	52.7	52.6	56.5	55.1	52.6	55.9	57.7	57.5
<i>Euro area</i>	47.1	51.2	51.0	49.6	50.3	50.3	49.6	48.6	47.9	47.4	47.0	47.0	53.6	52.0	49.9	49.3	49.4	49.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	47.0	51.2	51.3	49.7	50.3	50.2	49.4	48.3	47.7	47.2	46.8	46.8	53.0	51.3	49.0	48.6	49.3	49.6
Bulgaria	37.1	39.3	36.1	33.7	34.3	37.8	43.2	40.4	34.8	34.8	37.1	36.5	41.4	41.5	41.3	38.9	39.2	41.7
Czech Republic	40.9	44.5	43.2	42.8	44.4	42.4	42.3	41.7	39.4	38.5	40.1	40.4	46.3	45.0	43.2	44.0	43.2	43.2
Denmark	50.3	56.3	56.5	56.3	57.9	55.6	55.1	54.4	52.4	50.6	50.8	49.8	53.3	49.7	45.1	47.4	47.3	48.0
Hungary	48.8	50.7	48.9	49.1	49.2	50.1	50.0	50.4	46.7	46.6	45.9	45.8	51.0	48.1	49.1	49.7	47.3	47.3
Poland	44.0	44.9	46.0	44.1	43.2	43.2	42.7	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.4	47.7	43.6	43.2	46.9	49.2	50.9
Romania	37.7	39.7	39.4	37.9	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.9	34.8	33.6	34.6	36.3	41.7	40.0	40.9	41.1	43.3	43.3
Sweden	50.4	52.8	50.9	50.2	51.4	52.5	51.8	50.4	50.5	50.3	50.9	49.8	53.1	50.4	49.4	50.0	50.5	49.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	45.9	48.6	48.1	47.2	47.6	47.5	47.1	46.1	45.0	44.2	44.5	44.2	49.1	46.2	45.0	46.4	47.2	47.8
<i>EU</i>	47.0	50.9	50.7	49.3	50.0	50.0	49.3	48.3	47.5	47.0	46.7	46.6	52.9	51.2	49.2	48.9	49.1	49.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	46.8	50.8	50.8	49.3	49.9	49.8	49.0	48.0	47.3	46.7	46.4	46.4	52.4	50.5	48.3	48.2	48.9	49.3
United States	39.7	43.2	43.0	41.9	40.1	38.8	38.2	37.8	38.1	37.8	37.7	38.2	47.3	45.3	38.4	39.2	39.6	....
Japan	35.3	40.0	39.0	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.2	38.0	37.9	37.3	37.4	37.8	45.0	42.7	41.6	39.1	38.7	....
United Kingdom	44.1	46.9	47.1	45.6	45.4	43.6	42.8	42.1	41.3	40.9	40.5	40.5	51.8	47.4	45.5	46.5	46.3	46.4
Canada	39.6	44.3	43.9	42.4	41.7	40.8	39.2	40.8	41.6	41.3	41.5	41.4	53.2	46.3	41.2	42.6	45.1	44.7

Total expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	42.8	46.7	45.5	44.4	45.4	46.1	46.2	46.1	45.1	45.0	44.7	45.1	53.4	52.6	50.8	50.0	46.5	47.3
Belgium	46.7	50.6	50.3	51.4	52.7	52.6	52.1	50.9	50.6	49.8	50.3	49.7	56.5	53.2	50.9	50.9	51.9	52.0
Germany	41.8	45.7	45.7	42.8	42.8	43.4	42.9	43.1	43.5	43.5	43.7	44.7	50.5	50.1	47.9	47.3	48.4	49.4
Estonia	39.3	45.9	40.6	37.5	39.3	38.2	37.5	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.8	39.1	44.7	42.0	39.9	42.7	43.4	44.9
Ireland	40.3	44.9	62.1	43.5	38.1	35.6	32.8	25.5	25.2	23.4	23.2	22.6	25.8	22.8	20.0	21.6	21.7	20.5
Greece	46.7	49.7	47.0	47.4	52.5	59.7	47.5	51.2	47.1	45.4	45.2	44.7	56.3	54.1	50.6	46.1	44.6	45.1
Spain	39.8	44.4	43.9	43.5	46.2	42.6	41.5	40.6	39.3	38.5	39.1	39.8	49.2	47.3	44.0	43.0	43.0	42.9
France	51.4	55.4	55.2	54.3	55.3	56.3	56.2	55.6	55.5	55.9	54.6	53.8	60.4	58.1	56.5	54.9	54.9	55.0
Croatia	44.5	47.1	45.8	46.0	44.3	44.9	45.4	44.2	42.8	41.7	42.9	44.2	51.8	46.7	43.8	45.0	46.8	48.7
Cyprus	38.2	42.6	42.5	42.8	51.2	43.1	48.8	40.0	37.0	36.0	41.9	38.1	43.9	41.0	36.4	39.4	37.1	39.1
Latvia	39.6	44.8	45.0	41.9	38.6	38.4	38.9	38.7	37.7	38.5	39.9	38.9	43.5	46.0	43.7	42.7	44.2	45.0
Lithuania	37.5	43.6	41.2	38.2	34.6	34.0	33.3	33.6	33.0	32.2	32.8	33.7	41.6	36.9	36.2	36.6	38.6	40.3
Luxembourg	37.6	42.3	41.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	40.2	40.0	39.7	40.9	42.0	42.7	46.8	42.2	44.1	46.1	46.5	48.7
Malta	38.8	37.9	37.1	38.4	38.8	37.3	36.9	35.6	33.4	31.0	33.1	33.6	40.8	38.3	37.5	34.8	36.1	35.8
Netherlands	42.1	46.3	47.0	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.2	43.9	42.7	41.7	41.5	41.3	47.1	45.4	42.7	43.3	43.6	44.1
Austria	47.4	51.4	50.4	48.5	49.0	49.8	49.9	48.9	48.5	48.0	47.6	47.6	56.0	54.9	52.0	51.1	53.8	53.6
Portugal	42.4	47.3	49.0	45.8	44.0	45.2	46.9	43.8	40.8	41.8	40.0	39.6	46.3	45.0	42.0	40.0	40.3	40.7
Slovenia	44.1	48.7	49.1	49.5	48.0	55.1	47.3	46.2	43.8	42.1	42.0	42.2	50.2	48.6	46.5	45.3	45.2	48.3
Slovakia	35.1	41.8	39.8	39.2	38.3	39.2	40.0	42.4	39.2	38.3	38.3	39.4	43.3	43.8	42.0	47.2	46.0	46.4
Finland	46.5	52.8	52.6	52.3	54.2	55.8	56.3	54.5	54.0	51.8	51.7	51.7	55.8	54.6	52.1	54.7	56.2	55.8
<i>Euro area</i>	44.2	48.3	48.3	46.6	47.3	47.6	47.0	46.3	45.8	45.5	45.2	45.4	52.1	50.6	48.2	47.6	47.6	47.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	44.5	48.7	48.8	47.0	47.7	47.8	47.1	46.3	45.9	45.5	45.3	45.4	51.9	50.2	47.8	47.2	47.7	48.0
Bulgaria	36.2	38.5	35.4	33.0	33.5	37.0	42.3	39.5	33.9	34.0	36.4	36.0	40.9	41.0	40.9	38.4	38.7	40.9
Czech Republic	39.9	43.2	41.9	41.5	43.0	41.1	41.0	40.6	38.5	37.7	39.4	39.7	45.5	44.3	42.1	42.7	41.9	41.9
Denmark	48.9	54.5	54.7	54.5	56.3	54.0	53.7	53.2	51.3	49.8	50.0	49.1	52.8	49.2	44.4	46.7	46.5	47.2
Hungary	44.7	46.1	44.8	45.0	44.7	45.6	46.1	46.9	43.6	44.0	43.6	43.6	48.7	45.8	46.2	45.0	42.4	43.5
Poland	41.9	42.5	43.5	41.6	40.5	40.7	40.7	39.7	39.3	39.6	39.6	40.1	46.4	42.5	41.7	44.8	47.0	48.3
Romania	37.0	37.8	37.5	36.0	34.1	33.9	34.0	34.4	33.5	32.5	33.4	35.1	40.3	38.5	39.4	39.1	40.9	40.5
Sweden	48.8	51.5	49.8	49.0	50.4	51.6	51.1	49.8	50.1	49.8	50.4	49.4	52.8	50.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	49.2
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	44.2	46.7	46.3	45.2	45.7	45.7	45.6	44.8	43.8	43.2	43.4	43.3	48.2	45.4	43.8	44.8	45.5	46.0
<i>EU</i>	44.2	48.1	48.0	46.4	47.1	47.3	46.8	46.1	45.5	45.1	45.0	45.1	51.5	49.8	47.6	47.2	47.2	47.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	44.4	48.4	48.4	46.7	47.4	47.5	46.9	46.1	45.6	45.2	45.0	45.1	51.3	49.4	47.1	46.8	47.3	47.6
United States	35.7	39.0	38.8	37.5	35.8	34.8	34.3	34.0	34.2	33.9	33.8	34.2	43.5	41.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	....
Japan	33.4	38.0	37.1	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.4	36.3	36.2	35.7	35.9	36.4	43.5	41.4	40.3	37.9	37.5	....
United Kingdom	41.8	45.0	44.2	42.4	42.4	40.8	40.1	39.8	38.9	38.2	38.1	38.3	49.8	44.7	41.4	43.4	43.4	43.1
Canada	35.9	40.6	40.3	38.8	38.3	37.5	36.1	37.8	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.4	50.3	43.7	38.5	39.4	41.7	41.4

Current expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	43.4	46.0	45.7	45.2	46.7	47.3	47.2	46.2	45.7	45.0	45.1	45.0	51.4	48.1	46.8	44.5	45.0	45.2
Belgium	47.3	50.7	50.1	50.4	51.2	51.5	51.2	50.3	50.0	49.0	48.9	48.4	54.7	51.1	48.8	49.0	49.9	50.1
Germany	40.7	44.5	43.2	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.9	47.0	46.4	43.8	43.5	44.5	45.6
Estonia	32.2	38.5	36.3	33.0	32.2	32.2	31.7	33.4	33.8	32.8	33.2	33.7	38.2	35.6	33.7	35.9	36.7	37.1
Ireland	34.5	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.4	37.3	33.8	25.1	25.0	23.0	22.1	21.2	24.0	21.3	18.2	19.5	19.3	17.5
Greece	44.2	48.2	48.0	50.9	50.7	46.7	46.8	46.4	46.4	45.1	44.5	43.8	51.1	49.3	47.0	43.2	41.5	41.0
Spain	35.3	39.6	40.1	40.8	41.3	42.3	41.8	40.3	39.4	38.3	38.4	39.0	47.4	44.6	42.4	41.6	41.1	41.3
France	48.4	51.7	51.6	51.3	51.9	52.7	52.8	52.2	52.1	51.9	51.2	49.9	56.0	53.6	52.5	51.0	51.0	51.3
Croatia	38.6	41.4	41.6	41.4	42.2	42.4	43.6	43.0	41.4	40.6	40.1	40.5	46.7	42.1	38.7	38.9	41.0	42.2
Cyprus	36.3	39.1	38.1	39.6	41.2	41.3	39.7	39.0	36.5	35.2	34.2	35.6	42.3	39.4	34.6	35.8	34.8	35.4
Latvia	34.6	40.2	39.8	36.2	34.6	34.6	35.4	34.8	34.9	34.6	34.5	34.4	37.3	40.5	37.9	37.4	38.3	39.7
Lithuania	32.2	40.0	37.6	34.0	32.3	31.0	30.2	30.6	30.7	29.6	30.2	31.1	37.1	33.6	32.7	32.5	34.5	36.3
Luxembourg	33.2	37.2	36.1	36.2	36.8	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.2	36.3	37.2	37.9	40.9	36.9	38.8	40.2	40.6	42.0
Malta	39.1	38.1	36.8	37.3	37.4	36.1	35.1	32.7	32.1	29.9	29.8	30.3	37.0	34.7	34.3	30.7	31.0	32.1
Netherlands	39.9	43.2	43.8	43.2	43.4	43.4	42.9	41.5	40.3	39.4	39.1	38.7	43.9	42.0	39.4	40.1	40.2	40.7
Austria	45.8	48.9	48.8	47.2	47.4	48.0	47.7	47.5	46.9	45.9	45.5	45.3	53.1	51.7	47.8	47.4	50.0	50.1
Portugal	41.5	45.4	44.7	45.7	45.3	46.7	45.6	44.1	42.9	41.2	40.3	39.7	44.7	43.5	40.2	38.1	38.9	38.8
Slovenia	39.4	44.1	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.5	44.1	43.5	43.3	41.0	39.9	39.5	47.2	44.8	41.6	40.4	40.6	43.0
Slovakia	32.2	37.4	36.5	36.2	36.2	37.1	37.2	36.8	36.8	36.1	35.5	36.6	40.2	41.2	39.4	42.9	43.4	42.6
Finland	44.0	49.7	50.0	49.6	51.3	52.6	53.1	51.7	50.7	48.6	48.2	48.1	51.3	50.4	48.2	51.3	52.9	52.7
<i>Euro area</i>	42.3	45.9	45.6	45.1	45.5	45.9	45.5	44.6	44.2	43.5	43.2	43.1	48.9	46.9	44.7	44.0	44.4	44.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	42.1	45.9	45.6	45.0	45.3	45.7	45.2	44.3	44.0	43.2	42.9	42.8	48.5	46.7	44.3	43.9	44.3	44.6
Bulgaria	31.4	34.1	31.2	30.0	30.2	33.2	34.1	33.2	30.7	31.4	33.0	31.9	36.6	38.3	37.6	34.7	35.1	36.5
Czech Republic	34.4	37.6	37.3	37.3	37.4	37.8	36.9	35.8	35.4	34.5	35.3	35.4	40.3	39.7	37.7	38.6	37.9	37.5
Denmark	46.7	52.9	52.8	52.2	52.4	51.7	50.8	50.1	48.4	47.1	46.9	46.5	49.3	46.3	41.4	43.1	43.0	43.5
Hungary	44.2	45.8	44.0	43.2	44.0	44.3	42.7	41.0	41.1	40.0	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.6	39.4	42.5	41.5	41.5
Poland	38.7	39.1	39.7	37.7	38.0	38.7	37.6	36.6	37.3	36.6	36.0	36.8	42.1	38.8	37.8	40.5	43.3	44.3
Romania	30.2	33.6	32.8	30.4	29.9	30.1	29.8	29.4	29.5	29.9	30.6	31.8	35.9	34.6	34.8	34.0	36.2	35.3
Sweden	46.0	48.2	46.3	45.5	46.6	47.6	46.9	45.5	45.7	45.3	45.6	44.5	47.3	45.1	43.7	44.2	44.0	43.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	40.7	43.5	42.9	41.7	42.2	42.8	41.8	40.7	40.6	39.8	39.5	39.3	43.3	41.1	39.5	40.5	41.4	41.6
<i>EU</i>	42.1	45.6	45.2	44.6	45.1	45.5	45.0	44.1	43.7	43.0	42.7	42.6	48.1	46.1	43.9	43.5	44.0	44.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	41.9	45.6	45.2	44.5	44.8	45.2	44.7	43.7	43.4	42.7	42.4	42.2	47.6	45.8	43.5	43.3	43.8	44.1
United States	32.8	35.5	35.8	35.1	33.8	32.3	32.1	32.0	32.4	32.0	32.1	32.7	41.5	39.7	33.5	33.6	34.1	....
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Kingdom	37.4	41.0	42.0	41.1	40.3	38.4	37.9	37.2	36.6	35.7	35.5	35.5	45.2	42.0	40.2	39.7	39.0	40.3
Canada . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Current expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	38.5	41.6	41.4	40.6	41.5	42.5	42.6	42.1	41.8	41.2	41.5	41.7	48.0	44.7	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.4
Belgium	43.3	46.8	46.4	46.8	47.6	48.2	47.9	47.3	47.2	46.6	46.7	46.4	52.8	49.4	47.2	47.0	47.7	47.9
Germany	38.0	41.8	40.8	39.3	39.4	40.0	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	41.1	46.4	45.8	43.1	42.7	43.4	44.5
Estonia	32.0	38.3	36.2	32.9	32.1	32.1	31.6	33.3	33.8	32.8	33.2	33.7	38.1	35.6	33.6	35.5	36.1	36.7
Ireland	33.3	37.6	36.6	36.3	35.3	33.1	30.0	22.5	22.8	21.1	20.6	19.9	23.0	20.6	17.6	18.8	18.7	17.0
Greece	39.3	43.0	41.9	43.3	45.3	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.1	42.0	41.1	40.9	48.2	46.8	44.6	39.8	38.0	37.8
Spain	33.7	37.9	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.3	37.3	36.6	35.8	36.0	36.8	45.2	42.5	40.1	39.2	38.7	38.9
France	45.5	49.2	49.1	48.6	49.3	50.4	50.6	50.2	50.2	50.1	49.5	48.4	54.7	52.3	50.5	49.1	49.0	49.0
Croatia	36.9	39.2	39.2	38.8	39.2	39.3	40.2	39.6	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.3	44.7	40.6	37.4	37.3	39.5	40.8
Cyprus	33.7	36.7	36.2	37.4	37.9	38.0	36.4	35.9	33.8	32.8	31.9	33.5	40.3	37.7	33.3	34.6	33.6	34.3
Latvia	34.0	38.7	37.9	34.3	32.8	33.0	34.0	33.5	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.7	36.6	39.9	37.4	36.7	37.2	38.6
Lithuania	31.6	38.7	35.8	32.1	30.4	29.2	28.5	29.0	29.3	28.4	29.2	30.2	36.4	33.1	32.3	31.9	33.7	35.5
Luxembourg	32.9	36.8	35.7	35.7	36.3	36.3	35.7	35.4	34.9	35.9	36.8	37.5	40.6	36.8	38.6	40.0	40.3	41.6
Malta	35.8	34.9	33.8	34.2	34.4	33.4	32.5	30.4	30.1	28.2	28.4	29.1	35.8	33.7	33.4	29.7	29.9	30.9
Netherlands	37.8	41.1	41.9	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.4	40.2	39.1	38.4	38.2	37.9	43.2	41.5	38.8	39.4	39.5	40.0
Austria	42.9	45.7	45.8	44.3	44.6	45.3	45.2	45.1	44.8	44.0	43.8	43.9	51.7	50.6	46.9	46.2	48.5	48.5
Portugal	38.4	42.4	41.8	41.4	40.4	42.0	40.8	39.5	38.8	37.4	37.0	36.7	41.9	41.2	38.3	36.0	36.9	36.9
Slovenia	38.3	42.8	43.5	43.7	43.3	42.9	40.8	40.2	40.3	38.5	37.9	37.8	45.6	43.5	40.5	39.2	39.3	41.8
Slovakia	30.9	35.9	35.2	34.7	34.4	35.2	35.3	35.1	35.1	34.7	34.2	35.4	39.0	40.1	38.3	41.8	42.0	41.1
Finland	42.6	48.4	48.6	48.1	49.8	51.3	51.8	50.5	49.5	47.5	47.2	47.3	50.6	49.9	47.6	50.1	51.3	51.1
<i>Euro area</i>	39.4	43.1	42.8	42.1	42.5	43.1	42.9	42.3	42.1	41.5	41.4	41.5	47.4	45.5	43.0	42.3	42.5	42.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	39.6	43.4	43.1	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.0	42.3	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.4	47.3	45.6	43.0	42.5	42.8	43.0
Bulgaria	30.5	33.4	30.5	29.3	29.4	32.4	33.3	32.3	29.9	30.6	32.3	31.4	36.1	37.9	37.2	34.2	34.6	35.7
Czech Republic	33.4	36.4	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.5	35.7	34.7	34.5	33.8	34.5	34.7	39.5	38.9	36.6	37.3	36.6	36.2
Denmark	45.3	51.1	51.1	50.4	50.7	50.2	49.4	48.9	47.4	46.3	46.1	45.8	48.8	45.8	40.7	42.4	42.2	42.7
Hungary	40.1	41.3	39.9	39.1	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.6	38.0	37.3	36.1	35.5	37.5	36.4	36.5	37.8	36.6	37.7
Poland	36.6	36.7	37.2	35.1	35.3	36.1	35.7	34.9	35.6	35.0	34.6	35.4	40.8	37.7	36.3	38.4	41.1	41.8
Romania	29.5	31.7	31.0	28.5	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.2	28.8	29.5	30.6	34.5	33.1	33.2	31.9	33.8	32.5
Sweden	44.4	46.9	45.2	44.3	45.6	46.8	46.2	45.0	45.3	44.9	45.1	44.1	47.1	44.9	43.2	43.5	43.3	42.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	39.0	41.6	41.0	39.8	40.3	41.0	40.3	39.4	39.4	38.7	38.5	38.4	42.4	40.3	38.3	38.9	39.7	39.8
<i>EU</i>	39.3	42.9	42.6	41.8	42.2	42.8	42.6	41.9	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	46.7	44.7	42.3	41.8	42.1	42.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	39.5	43.1	42.8	42.0	42.3	42.9	42.6	41.8	41.7	41.1	40.9	40.9	46.5	44.7	42.2	41.9	42.2	42.4
United States	28.9	31.3	31.6	30.7	29.6	28.3	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.2	28.1	28.6	37.7	36.2	29.9	29.2	29.4	....
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Kingdom	35.2	39.1	39.1	37.8	37.4	35.6	35.2	34.8	34.2	33.0	33.0	33.3	43.2	39.3	36.1	36.5	36.1	37.0
Canada . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.9
Belgium	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2
Germany	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1
Estonia	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
Ireland	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Greece	4.9	5.1	6.1	7.7	5.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
Spain	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
France	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
Croatia	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4
Cyprus	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Latvia	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1
Lithuania	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9
Luxembourg	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malta	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
Netherlands	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Austria	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6
Portugal	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Slovenia	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Slovakia	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Finland	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.6
<i>Euro area</i>	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Bulgaria	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8
Czech Republic	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Denmark	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Hungary	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	4.7	4.9	3.8
Poland	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.5
Romania	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.8
Sweden	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8
<i>EU</i>	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6
United States	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	....
Japan	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	....
United Kingdom	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	4.2	3.2	2.9	3.3
Canada	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4

Final consumption expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	19.7	20.8	20.7	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.7	20.7	19.6	18.8	17.9	18.1	18.3
Belgium	22.7	24.1	23.7	23.9	24.2	24.2	24.1	23.7	23.3	23.1	23.2	23.0	24.2	23.8	23.4	23.4	23.7	24.0
Germany	18.4	20.0	19.6	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.3	22.3	22.2	21.8	21.5	22.0	22.5
Estonia	18.4	20.5	19.6	18.3	18.0	18.4	18.4	19.2	19.3	18.9	18.8	19.1	20.6	19.9	19.2	20.3	21.0	21.5
Ireland	18.7	20.0	18.7	19.0	18.1	16.9	16.0	12.1	12.5	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.6	11.7	11.0	12.1	12.1	11.2
Greece	21.0	23.7	22.5	22.1	22.6	21.0	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.5	19.8	20.0	22.8	21.6	19.8	19.5	18.6	18.5
Spain	18.7	20.5	20.5	20.5	19.8	19.7	19.5	19.3	18.9	18.4	18.5	18.7	21.7	21.0	20.0	19.6	19.3	19.2
France	22.7	24.3	24.2	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.1	24.1	24.2	23.8	23.5	25.3	24.9	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8
Croatia	20.5	22.3	22.3	22.8	22.7	22.6	23.1	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	24.9	23.1	21.2	21.0	23.1	24.3
Cyprus	17.4	19.1	18.7	19.4	19.1	18.7	17.1	16.6	15.5	15.0	14.7	16.0	19.2	18.8	18.0	18.4	18.4	18.5
Latvia	19.9	19.5	18.5	18.5	17.2	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.3	18.2	19.5	21.0	21.8	20.7	21.0	21.7	22.9
Lithuania	18.7	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.7	17.1	17.0	16.3	16.2	16.8	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.4	18.8	19.3
Luxembourg	14.5	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.0	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.2	18.4	17.3	18.1	18.4	19.0	19.7
Malta	19.4	19.3	18.6	18.9	19.2	18.0	17.9	16.9	16.9	15.8	16.0	16.9	19.7	18.3	17.6	16.4	16.9	17.5
Netherlands	23.5	26.0	26.2	25.7	26.0	25.7	25.6	24.9	24.5	24.2	24.2	24.4	25.7	25.4	24.3	25.1	25.8	25.9
Austria	19.6	20.8	20.7	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.7	21.3	21.8	20.5	20.6	21.7	21.9
Portugal	19.7	21.3	20.6	19.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.6	17.2	17.0	16.9	18.9	18.5	17.4	16.7	16.8	17.0
Slovenia	18.3	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.5	19.8	19.0	19.0	19.2	18.6	18.4	18.5	20.7	20.8	19.5	19.2	20.4	21.2
Slovakia	18.1	20.6	19.7	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.0	20.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.3	21.1	21.4
Finland	21.6	24.1	23.7	23.4	24.2	24.7	24.7	24.6	23.9	23.0	23.1	23.5	24.4	24.8	24.2	25.7	26.1	26.1
<i>Euro area</i>	20.2	21.9	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.6	22.5	22.1	21.4	21.1	21.4	21.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	20.3	22.1	21.8	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.9	22.8	22.5	21.8	21.7	21.9	22.0
Bulgaria	17.1	16.7	16.5	15.9	15.8	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.6	16.5	16.8	19.3	18.9	18.3	18.5	19.8	20.8
Czech Republic	19.4	20.9	20.5	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.9	18.6	19.2	19.4	21.4	20.9	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.0
Denmark	25.0	27.9	27.4	26.6	26.6	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.0	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.8	24.0	22.1	22.8	23.0	23.2
Hungary	21.4	22.1	21.4	20.6	20.0	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.9	20.1	19.6	20.0	21.2	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.8
Poland	18.6	18.7	19.1	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.8	18.8	18.5	18.1	18.9	20.7	21.3
Romania	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.2	13.9	15.3	15.7	16.7	17.6	18.9	17.8	16.7	17.2	18.5	17.3
Sweden	24.7	26.1	25.1	25.0	25.8	26.3	26.3	25.9	26.5	26.4	26.4	25.9	26.6	26.0	25.7	26.4	26.4	26.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	21.2	22.4	22.0	21.3	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.2	21.4	21.1	21.0	21.0	22.1	21.6	20.7	21.0	21.7	21.9
<i>EU</i>	20.3	21.9	21.7	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.2	20.9	20.9	20.7	20.6	20.7	22.5	22.0	21.3	21.1	21.4	21.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	20.4	22.1	21.8	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.9	22.7	22.3	21.6	21.6	21.9	22.0
United States	15.9	16.8	16.7	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.9	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.6	....
Japan	17.7	19.0	19.0	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.2	19.2	19.0	19.1	19.4	20.4	20.5	20.7	20.1	20.1	....
United Kingdom	20.1	21.7	21.4	20.8	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.8	22.2	21.8	20.5	20.5	20.9	21.3
Canada	19.7	22.0	21.5	21.1	21.1	20.7	20.3	20.9	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.7	22.7	21.4	20.3	20.7	21.4	21.9

Compensation of employees

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0
Belgium	11.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	13.1	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.5
Germany	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.6
Estonia	10.8	11.9	11.0	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.7	11.0	10.5	11.7	12.2	12.3
Ireland	11.3	12.2	11.5	11.9	11.1	10.3	9.5	7.1	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.7
Greece	11.7	13.3	12.6	12.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.8	13.3	12.2	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.2
Spain	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.7	12.5	12.0	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.8
France	12.5	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.4	13.3	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.4
Croatia	11.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.7	13.4	12.4	11.4	11.3	13.1	13.6
Cyprus	13.2	14.7	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.5	13.5	12.8	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.7	13.0	11.7	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.4
Latvia	12.2	12.6	10.8	10.4	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.2	12.2	12.3	11.7	12.1	13.1	13.1
Lithuania	10.6	12.6	11.1	10.4	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.1	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.5	11.6	12.1
Luxembourg	8.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.7
Malta	13.6	13.3	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.1	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.3	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.3	9.6	9.8
Netherlands	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8
Austria	10.7	11.4	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.0	10.4	10.6	11.3	11.5
Portugal	13.1	14.0	13.7	12.8	11.7	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.9	11.6	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.6
Slovenia	11.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.0	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.4	12.9	12.7	11.4	11.2	11.3	12.5
Slovakia	7.7	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	11.2	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.7
Finland	12.8	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.6
<i>Euro area</i>	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.2
Bulgaria	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.7	11.0	10.1	10.6	11.3	12.4
Czech Republic	8.3	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.8	10.9	10.7	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.7
Denmark	15.5	17.4	17.3	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.3	14.6	13.6	14.2	14.3	14.4
Hungary	11.3	11.2	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.9	10.5	10.3	9.8	10.3	10.7
Poland	10.8	10.9	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.2	11.6	12.0
Romania	10.0	10.3	9.4	7.5	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.4	12.2	11.2	10.2	10.2	11.2	10.5
Sweden	12.6	12.9	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	11.7	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.7	11.0	11.2	11.8	11.9
<i>EU</i>	10.4	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.9	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	10.4	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.3	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.5
United States	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.4	....
Japan	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	....
United Kingdom	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.8	9.0	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.4
Canada	11.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.4	12.5	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.6

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	16.9	18.4	18.5	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.0	20.0	19.7	19.6	19.6	20.0	23.9	21.6	20.4	19.8	20.2	20.3
Belgium	15.4	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	19.7	17.9	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7
Germany	15.6	17.1	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.5	17.3	16.6	15.5	15.7	16.4	16.8
Estonia	10.6	14.4	13.4	11.7	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.0	13.6	12.4	11.5	12.3	12.6	12.8
Ireland	11.5	14.2	14.2	13.7	13.6	12.8	11.4	8.4	8.2	7.4	6.9	6.5	7.8	6.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.0
Greece	16.2	17.7	17.9	19.9	20.9	19.3	20.0	20.0	20.1	19.4	19.0	18.6	20.4	19.3	18.0	17.3	16.7	16.4
Spain	12.3	14.4	15.0	15.2	16.2	16.6	16.4	15.7	15.5	15.2	15.3	15.7	20.2	18.4	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0
France	17.6	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.4	19.3	22.3	20.2	19.2	18.7	19.2	19.4
Croatia	12.3	13.3	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.2	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.9	14.4	12.9	12.0	11.9	13.0	13.6
Cyprus	12.5	14.0	14.5	15.1	15.7	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.4	14.7	14.1	13.8	15.3	13.5	12.5	12.2	12.0	12.2
Latvia	8.4	13.2	13.4	11.9	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.6	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.7	11.9	12.5	12.6
Lithuania	11.5	16.1	14.5	12.6	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.7	12.0	14.3	12.9	12.1	12.3	12.9	13.9
Luxembourg	13.9	15.8	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.3	17.3	15.0	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.6
Malta	11.7	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.5	11.0	9.8	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.6	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.2
Netherlands	10.1	11.0	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.3	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.5	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.6
Austria	17.6	19.1	19.2	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.3	18.0	17.9	20.3	19.4	18.2	18.3	19.6	20.0
Portugal	14.7	16.5	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.7	18.0	17.7	17.3	16.7	16.4	16.2	18.1	17.4	16.5	15.6	16.0	16.1
Slovenia	15.4	17.2	17.8	18.2	18.1	18.1	17.5	17.1	16.5	16.0	15.5	15.4	17.4	16.2	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.9
Slovakia	11.7	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.8	13.5	13.1	13.3	14.5	14.7	14.5	16.3	17.2	16.3
Finland	14.6	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.5	19.7	19.5	18.9	18.5	18.3	19.6	18.7	17.7	18.2	19.0	18.8
<i>Euro area</i>	15.3	17.0	16.9	16.6	17.0	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.5	19.0	17.6	16.4	16.4	16.8	16.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	15.0	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.0	15.9	15.9	18.2	16.9	15.7	15.8	16.3	16.4
Bulgaria	9.6	11.3	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.8	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.1	11.0	10.6	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.9
Czech Republic	12.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	14.1	13.6	13.3	13.5	13.4	12.9
Denmark	14.6	16.5	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.1	16.6	16.2	15.9	15.9	16.6	15.2	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.3
Hungary	15.5	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.7	13.7	12.8	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.9
Poland	14.0	14.5	14.8	14.0	14.1	14.7	14.6	14.3	15.3	15.1	14.7	15.3	16.5	15.8	14.8	15.6	16.9	17.3
Romania	9.9	12.0	12.5	11.4	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.0	12.7	12.5	12.5	11.9	12.9	13.2
Sweden	13.6	14.7	13.8	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	13.4	14.6	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.4	13.7	13.1	13.4	14.0	14.1
<i>EU</i>	15.1	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.1	18.3	17.0	15.9	15.9	16.4	16.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	14.8	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.2	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.5	17.6	16.3	15.3	15.4	15.9	15.9
United States	13.1	14.7	15.3	14.9	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.5	19.7	19.4	15.5	15.0	15.3	....
Japan	11.0	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.7	....
United Kingdom	12.3	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.4	14.1	13.3	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.6
Canada	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.0	15.6	12.3	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.3

Capital expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	4.3	5.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.4	5.4	7.9	8.1	9.1	5.4	5.9
Belgium	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
Germany	3.7	3.9	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.0
Estonia	7.4	7.6	4.4	4.6	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.3	8.3
Ireland	7.0	7.3	25.5	7.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.5
Greece	7.3	6.7	5.1	4.1	7.2	17.2	4.7	8.3	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.8	8.2	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.3
Spain	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.1	7.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.9	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.0
France	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0
Croatia	7.7	7.8	6.6	7.2	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.7	5.0	5.9	7.1	6.1	6.4	7.7	7.4	7.8
Cyprus	4.5	5.8	6.4	5.4	13.4	5.1	12.4	4.1	3.2	3.3	10.0	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.9	3.5	4.8
Latvia	5.6	6.1	7.1	7.6	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.0	5.0	6.2	5.2	6.9	6.1	6.3	6.0	7.0	6.4
Lithuania	5.9	4.9	5.4	6.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	5.3	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.9
Luxembourg	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.2	7.1
Malta	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	5.2	3.3	2.8	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.1	6.2	4.9
Netherlands	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
Austria	4.6	5.7	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.0
Portugal	4.0	4.8	7.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	6.1	4.3	2.0	4.3	3.0	2.8	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.9
Slovenia	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.6	12.2	6.4	6.0	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.6
Slovakia	4.3	5.8	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.8	7.3	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.7	5.4	4.1	5.3
Finland	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7
<i>Euro area</i>	4.8	5.2	5.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	4.9	5.3	5.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0
Bulgaria	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	9.1	7.2	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	5.2
Czech Republic	6.6	6.9	5.9	5.5	7.0	4.6	5.4	5.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.7
Denmark	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.5
Hungary	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.2	5.8	7.3	9.3	5.6	6.7	7.5	8.2	11.2	9.4	9.7	7.3	5.8	5.8
Poland	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.7	4.8	5.4	6.4	5.9	6.5
Romania	7.5	6.1	6.5	7.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.5	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.8	5.4	6.2	7.1	7.0	8.0
Sweden	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.2
<i>EU</i>	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	4.9	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2
United States	6.9	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.4	....
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Kingdom	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	6.6	5.4	5.3	6.9	7.3	6.1
Canada . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Investment*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Italy	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.8
Belgium	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1
Germany	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3
Estonia	6.2	6.1	4.8	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.5	6.2	6.7
Ireland	5.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7
Greece	5.7	5.8	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.8
Spain	4.6	5.2	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9
France	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
Croatia	5.6	5.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	4.1	5.7	5.2	6.0
Cyprus	3.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	4.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.3
Latvia	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.6	4.8	5.6	6.3	6.3
Lithuania	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.5	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
Luxembourg	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.0
Malta	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1
Netherlands	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5
Austria	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9
Portugal	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0
Slovenia	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.6
Slovakia	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.4	4.1	6.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.5
Finland	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.5
<i>Euro area</i>	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6
Bulgaria	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.3	6.6	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.2	4.5
Czech Republic	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.1	5.1	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.2
Denmark	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4
Hungary	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.5	3.1	4.5	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4	4.4	3.8
Poland	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.1	4.8	5.2
Romania	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.9	6.0
Sweden	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.7	5.1
<i>EU</i>	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
United States	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	....
Japan	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	....
United Kingdom	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Canada	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2

Methodological appendix

General indications

Data reported in this publication refer to the consolidated general government non-financial accounts and gross debt of the European Union (EU) countries and of the remaining G-7 countries not belonging to the EU (United States, Japan, United Kingdom, and Canada). The time series in this publication cover the period 2008-2025. The complete series for the years 1980-2025 can be consulted in the electronic Statistical Database (BDS), available in the Statistics section of the Banca d'Italia web site (<https://infostat.bancaditalia.it/inquiry/>).

Non-financial account data follow the definitions of ESA 2010 (Regulation (EU) No. 549/2013) for the European Union countries since 1995 and for the United Kingdom since 1990. For the years 1980-1994, data for Italy are based on ESA95; data for the other EU countries follow the ESA79 standard. The definition of gross debt and GDP for European countries and the United Kingdom is the one adopted in the Excessive deficit procedure (Regulation (UE) 479/2009 of the European Council). The figures for Germany up to 1990 refer to the former Western Germany.

The sources used are as follows:

- for Italy: Istat, IstatData data warehouse and <http://seriestoriche.istat.it/> for non-financial accounts and GDP; Banca d'Italia (Statistical Database - BDS) for gross debt;
- for the other European countries: Eurostat (*Government deficit/surplus, debt and associated data*);
- for Canada, Japan, United Kingdom and the United States: OECD, National Accounts Statistics Database, as of June 2026, for non-financial accounts; OECD, Statistics and Projections Database, Economic Outlook n. 119, 3 June 2026, for GDP and gross debt.

For the individual items of the accounts and for gross debt, averages for the years 1995-2025 have been calculated for: (1) the 20 countries belonging to the euro area (fixed composition: Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Cyprus, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland); (2) the 27 EU countries; (3) the EU countries not belonging to the euro area. The averages are computed as ratios of the sum, for the relevant countries, of the values of the variable under consideration to the sum, for the same countries, of the values of GDP. Where a figure is missing for a country, the average has been calculated omitting that country. Gross debt averages are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). Data on financial assistance are provided by Eurostat (*Euro indicators - Provision of deficit and debt data for 2025 - first notification, 22 April 2026*).

The reference date for this publication is 31 December 2025. Bulgaria, which joined the Euro on January 1st 2026, is not included in the Euro area mean values.

Because of rounding, the sum of the separate items may sometimes differ from the total shown.

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Notes to the tables

The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers.

TUEE0100 - Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

The balance of the consolidated general government non-financial accounts, calculated as the difference between total expenditure and total revenue: a positive balance is a deficit (net borrowing), while a negative balance is a surplus (net lending). This item corresponds to the net resources that general government makes available to or draws from other sectors.

TUEE0110 - Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

Net borrowing or lending excluding interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0100 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0120 - Current account balance

The difference between current expenditure and current revenue (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0160).

TUEE0130 - Capital account balance

The difference between capital expenditure and capital revenue.

TUEE0140 - Gross public debt

For the EU countries and the UK, the definition is that adopted for the Excessive deficit procedure (Council Regulation No. 479/2009). The aggregate refers to general government total gross debt at face value outstanding at the end of the year, consolidated within and between general government subsectors.

TUEE0150 - Total revenue

The sum of current revenue and capital revenue.

TUEE0160 - Current revenue

The sum of direct taxes, indirect taxes, social security contributions and other current revenue.

TUEE0170 - Fiscal burden

The sum of direct and indirect taxes, social security contributions and capital taxes (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0210 - Direct taxes

Taxes on income and wealth due to general government.

TUEE0220 - Indirect taxes

Taxes on the production and importation of goods and services due to general government.

TUEE0230 - Social security contributions

The sum of actual social security contributions paid by workers and employers (directly or through ad hoc agencies) and imputed social security contributions.

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TUEE0240 - Total expenditure

The sum of current and capital expenditure (see the notes to tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0400).

TUEE0250 - Total expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between total expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0240 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0260 - Current expenditure

The sum of current transfers, interest payments and final consumption expenditure.

TUEE0270 - Current expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between current expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0280 - Interest payments

Interest payments and other borrowing costs. Following the introduction of ESA 2010, this item does not include interest on swaps and forward rate agreements.

TUEE0290 - Final consumption expenditure

Expenditure incurred by general government for the satisfaction of individual or collective needs (for the most part: compensation of employees, purchases of goods and services, social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers and consumption of fixed capital). Data from 1995 compiled according to ESA2010 do not include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems, treated as investment rather than intermediate consumption (see note to Table TUEE0350).

TUEE0300 - Compensation of employees

General government payments in cash or in kind to employees, including net earnings and actual and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0330 - Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

Social benefits, including social security and social assistance benefits in cash.

TUEE0350 - Investment

Gross (with respect to depreciation) fixed capital formation, consisting of the value of purchases less sales of durable goods to be utilized in production processes for a period longer than one year. Data from 1995 compiled according to ESA 2010 include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems.

TUEE0400 - Capital expenditure

Investment (see the note to table TUEE0350), net acquisition of other non-financial assets and capital transfers.

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<http://www.bancaditalia.it/statistiche/>

Requests for clarifications concerning data contained in this publication can be sent by e-mail to

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