

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

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www.bancaditalia.it/statistiche/index.html

Figure 1

General government debt in 2020⁽¹⁾
(percentage of GDP)

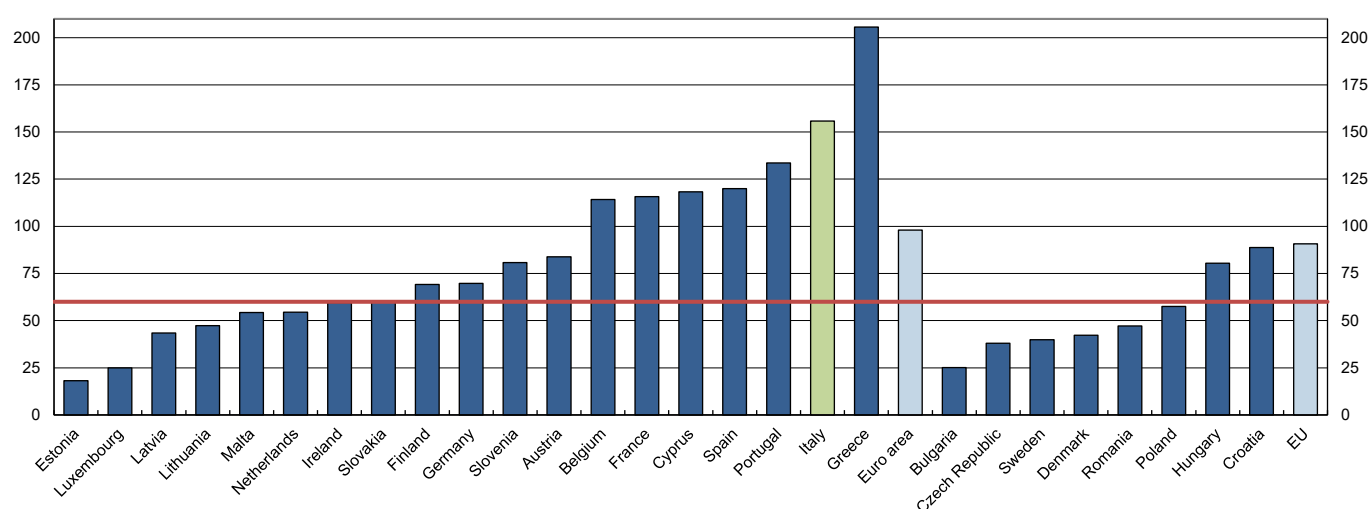
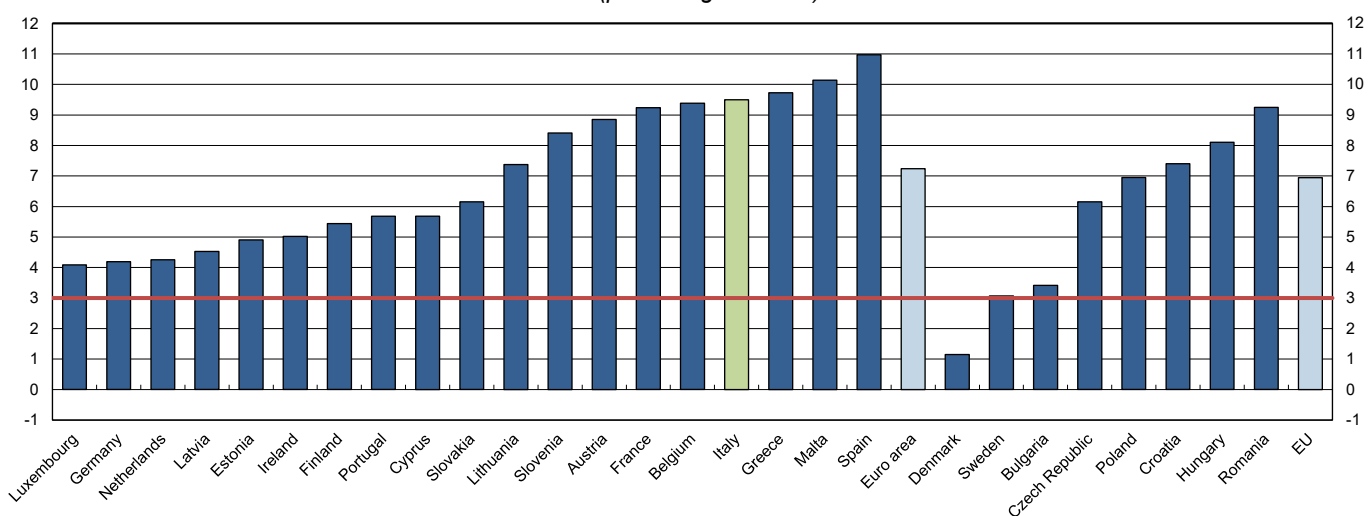


Figure 2

General government net borrowing (+) / net lending (-) in 2020
(percentage of GDP)



(1) Averages for the Euro area and the EU are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF).

General information

- I Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.
- II Symbols and Conventions:
 - the phenomenon does not occur;
 - the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
 - .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.

Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional. Those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.
- III The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the electronic database holding the information to be released to the public. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.

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Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.3	2.6	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.6	9.5
Belgium	1.9	0.2	2.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.9	9.4
Germany	3.7	3.3	3.3	1.7	-0.3	0.1	3.2	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	4.2
Estonia	-1.8	-2.4	-1.1	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	2.2	-0.2	-1.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	-0.1	4.9
Ireland	-0.3	-1.3	-1.6	-2.8	-0.3	7.0	13.9	32.1	13.0	8.3	6.2	3.5	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	5.0
Greece	7.8	8.8	6.2	5.9	6.7	10.2	15.1	11.3	10.5	9.1	13.4	3.6	5.9	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	9.7
Spain	0.4	0.1	-1.2	-2.1	-1.9	4.6	11.3	9.5	9.7	10.7	7.0	5.9	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.9	11.0
France	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.3	7.2	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.1	9.2
Cyprus	5.9	3.7	2.2	1.0	-3.2	-0.9	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	8.8	0.9	-0.3	-1.9	3.5	-1.5	5.7
Latvia	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	4.3	9.6	8.6	4.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	4.5
Lithuania	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	3.1	9.1	6.9	8.9	3.1	2.6	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	7.4
Luxembourg	-0.3	1.4	0.2	-1.9	-4.4	-3.5	0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.9	-1.3	-3.0	-2.4	4.1
Malta	9.0	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.1	4.1	3.2	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	-0.9	-3.2	-1.9	-0.4	10.1
Netherlands	3.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	0.0	-1.3	-1.4	-1.8	4.3
Austria	1.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.5	5.3	4.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.6	8.9
Portugal	5.7	6.2	6.1	4.2	2.9	3.7	9.9	11.4	7.7	6.2	5.1	7.4	4.4	1.9	3.0	0.3	-0.1	5.7
Slovenia	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	5.8	5.6	6.6	4.0	14.6	5.5	2.8	1.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	8.4
Slovakia	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.5	8.1	7.5	4.3	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	6.2
Finland	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-4.0	-5.1	-4.2	2.5	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	5.4
<i>Euro area</i>	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.5	0.6	2.2	6.2	6.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	7.2
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.5	2.1	6.5	6.7	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	6.9
Bulgaria	0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-1.8	-1.1	-1.6	4.0	3.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	5.4	1.7	-0.2	-1.2	-2.0	-2.1	3.4
Czech Republic	6.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	0.6	2.0	5.4	4.2	2.7	3.9	1.3	2.1	0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	6.2
Denmark	0.1	-2.1	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.5	1.2	-1.1	1.3	0.1	-1.8	-0.7	-3.8	1.1
Croatia	4.5	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.9	6.2	6.5	8.0	5.5	5.6	5.5	3.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	7.4
Hungary	7.2	6.6	7.8	9.3	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.4	5.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	8.1
Poland	6.0	5.0	3.9	3.5	1.9	3.6	7.3	7.4	5.0	3.8	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.2	0.7	7.0
Romania	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.7	5.4	9.1	6.9	5.4	3.7	2.1	1.2	0.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.4	9.2
Sweden	1.2	-0.3	-1.8	-2.2	-3.3	-1.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	3.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	-0.6	1.0	4.6	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	5.3
<i>EU</i>	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.4	0.5	2.0	6.0	6.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	6.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.0	0.3	1.9	6.2	6.3	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	6.6
United States	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.4	13.1	12.4	11.0	9.2	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.3	6.2	6.6	
Japan			4.3	2.9	2.7	4.1	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.2	7.6	5.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.2		
United Kingdom	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	5.1	10.0	9.2	7.5	8.1	5.5	5.5	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	12.3
Canada	0.1	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-0.2	3.9	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	10.7

Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.8	-3.4	-2.3	0.7	0.0	-1.1	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	6.0
Belgium	-3.6	-4.6	-1.7	-4.4	-4.1	-2.9	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-1.3	-0.1	7.4
Germany	0.8	0.5	0.6	-1.1	-2.9	-2.5	0.5	1.9	-1.6	-2.3	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-2.3	3.5
Estonia	-2.0	-2.6	-1.3	-3.1	-2.9	2.4	2.0	-0.3	-1.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.1	4.9
Ireland	-1.6	-2.4	-2.6	-3.8	-1.3	5.7	11.8	29.2	9.6	4.2	1.9	-0.4	-0.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	4.0
Greece	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	5.4	10.1	5.2	2.8	3.7	9.2	-0.4	2.3	-3.5	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	6.7
Spain	-1.9	-1.9	-3.0	-3.7	-3.5	3.0	9.6	7.6	7.3	7.7	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	8.7
France	1.2	0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.6	7.9
Cyprus	2.7	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-6.0	-3.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	-2.2	-2.9	-4.4	1.2	-3.8	3.5
Latvia	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	3.7	8.0	6.9	2.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	3.9
Lithuania	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	2.4	7.9	5.1	7.1	1.2	0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	6.7
Luxembourg	-0.5	1.2	0.0	-2.1	-4.7	-3.9	-0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7	-2.3	-1.7	-3.4	-2.7	3.9
Malta	5.4	0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-3.0	-5.0	-3.4	-1.7	8.8
Netherlands	0.7	-0.6	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7	-2.1	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	-1.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5	3.6
Austria	-1.4	1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-1.5	2.2	1.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.8	-2.0	7.5
Portugal	3.0	3.6	3.6	1.4	-0.1	0.6	6.9	8.5	3.3	1.3	0.3	2.5	-0.1	-2.2	-0.8	-3.0	-3.0	2.8
Slovenia	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	0.3	4.5	4.0	4.7	2.0	12.0	2.3	-0.4	-1.1	-2.4	-2.7	-2.1	6.8
Slovakia	0.6	0.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.2	6.7	6.2	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	4.9
Finland	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-5.5	-6.5	-5.6	1.2	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.1	4.8
<i>Euro area</i>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-2.2	-0.8	3.4	3.5	1.2	0.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	5.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.4	-2.0	-0.5	4.0	4.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9	5.7
Bulgaria	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-3.1	-2.2	-2.4	3.3	2.4	1.3	-0.5	-0.2	4.6	0.8	-1.1	-2.0	-2.7	-2.7	2.9
Czech Republic	5.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	-0.4	1.0	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-2.2	-1.7	-1.0	5.4
Denmark	-2.6	-4.6	-7.0	-6.8	-6.6	-4.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.7	-0.4	-2.6	-0.2	-1.2	-2.6	-1.5	-4.5	0.6
Croatia	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	4.0	4.1	5.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	0.0	-2.1	-3.4	-2.5	-2.5	5.4
Hungary	3.2	2.3	3.7	5.4	1.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	-2.2	-1.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	5.7
Poland	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	-0.3	1.5	4.8	4.9	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	5.7
Romania	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.3	2.1	4.7	7.6	5.4	3.8	1.9	0.3	-0.5	-1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	3.2	7.8
Sweden	-0.9	-2.1	-3.6	-3.9	-5.0	-3.5	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.9	-1.3	-1.0	2.8
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	0.7	-0.8	-1.6	-1.5	-2.4	-0.7	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	4.3
<i>EU</i>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-2.2	-0.8	3.3	3.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-1.0	5.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	-2.0	-0.5	3.8	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	5.4
United States	2.4	1.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	3.4	8.9	8.2	6.6	5.0	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.3	2.6	
Japan			2.6	1.2	0.9	2.1	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.6	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.7		
United Kingdom	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	3.0	8.2	6.4	4.4	5.3	2.7	2.9	2.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	10.4
Canada	-5.1	-5.6	-6.0	-6.0	-5.7	-3.9	0.2	1.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-3.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.7	-3.2	-3.4	7.8

Current account balance*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	-1.7	4.3
Belgium	-1.5	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-1.8	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.8	-1.9	-0.9	6.3
Germany	0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-3.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.9	-3.3	-3.7	-4.0	-4.5	-5.0	-4.8	0.5
Estonia	-6.9	-6.5	-5.6	-7.5	-8.5	-4.2	-3.2	-3.1	-4.1	-4.9	-4.5	-5.5	-4.9	-4.3	-4.6	-4.2	-4.4	-0.7
Ireland	-3.6	-4.5	-4.8	-5.9	-4.4	1.2	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.8	4.0	1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-3.1	2.0
Greece	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	5.1	9.9	8.3	8.7	4.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	-2.4	-2.9	-3.6	-3.6	4.0
Spain	-3.8	-4.5	-5.7	-6.8	-6.9	-0.6	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	7.4
France	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	1.8	1.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.2	4.3
Cyprus	1.4	0.8	0.0	-2.1	-7.0	-4.7	0.5	-0.5	1.5	2.7	1.7	-2.6	-2.7	-3.2	-4.6	-5.6	-5.5	2.6
Latvia	-1.6	-3.1	-2.9	-4.9	-5.4	-0.2	4.8	3.3	-1.3	-2.3	-2.2	-1.5	-2.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.9	-3.0	-0.6
Lithuania	-1.9	-2.3	-2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-1.7	5.7	4.1	2.2	1.0	0.0	-1.4	-2.3	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3	-2.8	3.2
Luxembourg	-6.2	-4.9	-6.2	-7.0	-9.2	-8.2	-5.4	-5.7	-5.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.9	-5.9	-6.6	-6.2	-7.9	-7.2	-2.1
Malta	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	-0.7	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-3.6	-5.7	-5.0	-3.6	6.0
Netherlands	-1.5	-2.0	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3	-3.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-3.4	-4.3	-4.5	-4.9	1.0
Austria	-1.9	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-2.8	-2.8	0.3	0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-3.1	-2.0	-3.0	-3.7	-4.2	4.7
Portugal	2.1	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.7	2.0
Slovenia	-2.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.2	-4.4	-4.0	4.4
Slovakia	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	3.4	4.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	-0.2	-2.1	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-2.1	2.4
Finland	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2	-7.1	-8.5	-7.6	-1.5	-1.1	-2.9	-1.9	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2	1.2
<i>Euro area</i>	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-2.5	-3.2	-2.0	1.7	1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3	-1.6	-2.4	-2.8	-2.7	3.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	-0.9	-1.2	-1.6	-2.7	-3.3	-2.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-3.1	-2.8	2.9
Bulgaria	-3.2	-5.5	-4.8	-5.4	-7.8	-6.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.1	-1.9	-1.0	-1.5	-3.7	-3.5	-5.2	-5.8	-1.4
Czech Republic	-2.6	-4.6	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-3.8	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-2.2	-2.3	-2.1	-3.4	-4.0	-4.9	-4.9	-4.6	1.0
Denmark	-2.5	-4.6	-7.4	-7.7	-7.9	-6.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-3.1	-6.1	-3.5	-4.0	-5.3	-4.6	-7.1	-3.6
Croatia	-4.9	-4.0	-3.7	-4.0	-5.3	-4.7	-1.1	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	-1.2	-3.5	-4.4	-5.1	-5.7	1.0
Hungary	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.6	-3.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.2	-4.3	-1.9
Poland	2.2	1.8	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	-1.4	1.9	2.3	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-1.2	-0.8	-2.4	-3.7	-2.9	2.3
Romania	-3.5	-3.9	-3.2	-4.7	-3.7	-1.4	3.4	1.6	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	5.1
Sweden	-2.9	-4.3	-5.9	-6.3	-7.4	-6.1	-3.7	-4.4	-4.3	-3.3	-2.9	-2.9	-4.2	-5.4	-5.9	-5.7	-5.5	-2.2
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	-1.5	-2.7	-3.7	-4.1	-5.1	-3.8	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-2.4	-2.9	-3.3	-3.9	-4.2	-4.2	0.0
<i>EU</i>	-0.8	-1.2	-1.6	-2.7	-3.5	-2.3	1.5	1.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.8	-2.6	-3.0	-2.9	2.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-2.9	-3.6	-2.4	1.6	1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-2.0	-2.9	-3.3	-3.1	2.4
United States	2.5	1.9	0.5	-0.3	0.0	3.0	8.1	7.9	6.8	5.4	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.3	
Japan			0.2	-0.9	-1.2	0.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.0	2.9	1.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-1.5		
United Kingdom	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.3	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	8.3
Canada	-3.0	-4.1	-5.1	-5.5	-5.7	-4.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.0	-2.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-4.2	-4.6	-4.8	6.0

Capital account balance*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	5.2
Belgium	3.3	2.4	5.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1
Germany	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6
Estonia	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.7	6.8	5.4	3.0	3.0	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6
Ireland	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.8	6.7	25.1	6.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0
Greece	6.6	6.4	3.5	2.7	3.3	5.1	5.2	3.0	1.8	4.6	12.9	2.3	5.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	5.7
Spain	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.3	6.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.6
France	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.9
Cyprus	4.5	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.1	3.9	11.4	3.6	3.0	2.7	9.1	4.1	3.1
Latvia	3.2	4.3	3.4	5.4	5.9	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.0	4.3	4.7	3.6	5.2
Lithuania	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	6.7	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	4.2
Luxembourg	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	6.2
Malta	7.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.2	4.1
Netherlands	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
Austria	3.7	7.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1
Portugal	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.2	6.1	3.5	2.0	2.3	5.4	3.5	1.5	4.0	2.6	2.6	3.7
Slovenia	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.3	3.9	14.4	6.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.0
Slovakia	4.2	3.3	4.9	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8
Finland	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3
<i>Euro area</i>	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.0
Bulgaria	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	6.7	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.5	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.2	3.7	4.8
Czech Republic	9.4	7.0	7.4	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.2	6.1	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.2
Denmark	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.8
Croatia	9.4	9.1	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.2	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.8	5.4	6.4
Hungary	5.4	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.4	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	10.0
Poland	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.6
Romania	4.9	5.0	4.0	6.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	5.3	6.4	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.1
Sweden	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	5.2
<i>EU</i>	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.2
United States	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.0	3.2	3.3	
Japan			4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.8		
United Kingdom	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0
Canada	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.7

Gross public debt*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	105.5	105.1	106.6	106.7	103.9	106.2	116.6	119.2	119.7	126.5	132.5	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.4	134.6	155.8
Belgium	101.7	97.2	95.1	91.5	87.3	93.2	100.2	100.3	103.5	104.8	105.5	107.0	105.2	105.0	102.0	99.8	98.1	114.1
Germany	63.3	65.0	67.3	66.7	64.0	65.5	73.0	82.4	79.8	81.1	78.7	75.7	72.2	69.3	65.1	61.8	59.7	69.8
Estonia	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0	9.9	9.1	8.2	8.4	18.2
Ireland	29.9	28.2	26.1	23.6	23.9	42.4	61.7	86.0	111.0	119.9	119.9	104.2	76.7	74.1	67.0	63.0	57.4	59.5
Greece	101.5	102.9	107.4	103.6	103.1	109.4	126.7	147.5	175.2	161.9	178.4	180.2	177.0	180.8	179.2	186.2	180.5	205.6
Spain	47.7	45.4	42.4	39.1	35.8	39.7	53.3	60.5	69.9	86.3	95.8	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.4	95.5	120.0
France	64.4	65.9	67.4	64.6	64.5	68.8	83.0	85.3	87.8	90.6	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.3	98.0	97.6	115.7
Cyprus	63.8	64.8	63.4	59.3	54.0	45.5	54.3	56.4	65.9	80.3	104.0	109.1	107.2	103.1	93.5	99.2	94.0	118.2
Latvia	14.1	14.6	11.9	10.0	8.5	18.6	36.8	47.9	43.7	42.2	40.0	41.6	37.1	40.4	39.0	37.1	37.0	43.5
Lithuania	20.4	18.7	17.6	17.3	15.9	14.6	28.0	36.2	37.1	39.7	38.7	40.5	42.5	39.7	39.1	33.7	35.9	47.3
Luxembourg	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.2	15.4	16.1	20.2	19.0	22.0	23.7	22.7	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0	22.0	24.9
Malta	68.6	71.3	69.9	64.3	61.9	61.8	66.3	65.3	69.3	65.9	65.8	61.6	55.9	54.2	48.5	44.8	42.0	54.3
Netherlands	50.0	50.3	49.8	45.2	43.0	54.7	56.8	59.2	61.7	66.2	67.7	67.8	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.7	54.5
Austria	65.9	65.2	68.6	67.3	65.0	68.7	79.9	82.7	82.4	81.9	81.3	84.0	84.9	82.8	78.5	74.0	70.5	83.9
Portugal	63.9	67.1	72.2	73.7	72.7	75.6	87.8	100.2	114.4	129.0	131.4	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.1	121.5	116.8	133.6
Slovenia	26.8	26.9	26.4	26.1	22.8	21.8	34.5	38.3	46.5	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.5	74.1	70.3	65.6	80.8
Slovakia	43.2	41.7	34.7	31.4	30.3	28.6	36.4	40.9	43.4	51.7	54.6	53.5	51.9	52.4	51.5	49.6	48.2	60.6
Finland	42.7	42.6	39.9	38.1	33.9	32.6	41.5	46.9	48.3	53.6	56.2	59.8	63.6	63.2	61.2	59.7	59.5	69.2
<i>Euro area</i>	69.3	69.6	70.3	68.3	65.9	69.6	80.2	85.8	87.7	90.7	92.6	92.8	90.9	90.1	87.7	85.7	83.9	98.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	61.4	61.9	62.5	60.2	58.1	62.1	72.8	79.0	81.4	84.1	85.4	85.2	83.1	82.3	79.6	77.4	75.4	88.6
Bulgaria	43.4	35.7	26.6	20.9	16.3	13.0	13.7	15.4	15.2	16.7	17.1	27.1	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3	20.2	25.0
Czech Republic	28.2	28.4	27.7	27.6	27.3	28.1	33.4	37.1	39.5	44.2	44.4	41.9	39.7	36.6	34.2	32.1	30.3	38.1
Denmark	46.2	44.2	37.4	31.5	27.3	33.3	40.2	42.6	46.1	44.9	44.0	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.9	34.0	33.3	42.2
Croatia	38.2	40.3	41.3	38.8	37.4	39.3	48.7	57.7	64.2	70.0	81.0	84.7	84.3	80.8	77.6	74.3	72.8	88.7
Hungary	58.1	58.9	60.6	64.5	65.7	71.8	78.2	80.2	80.4	78.4	77.4	76.7	75.8	74.9	72.2	69.1	65.5	80.4
Poland	46.6	45.1	46.6	47.3	44.5	46.7	49.8	53.4	54.6	54.3	56.4	51.1	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.8	45.6	57.5
Romania	22.1	18.9	15.9	12.4	11.9	12.3	21.8	29.6	34.0	37.1	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.4	35.1	34.7	35.3	47.3
Sweden	49.3	48.5	48.7	43.6	38.9	37.5	40.7	38.1	37.2	37.5	40.2	45.0	43.7	42.3	40.7	38.9	35.0	39.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	44.9	43.6	41.9	39.0	35.9	37.5	42.4	44.8	46.0	46.6	47.9	48.2	46.8	46.2	43.9	42.1	39.8	49.0
<i>EU</i>	66.7	66.7	67.0	64.8	62.2	65.4	75.5	80.4	82.1	84.7	86.5	86.7	84.8	84.0	81.5	79.5	77.5	90.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	59.3	59.5	59.7	57.2	54.8	58.3	68.3	73.7	75.8	78.1	79.4	79.3	77.3	76.5	73.8	71.6	69.5	81.9
United States	58.4	65.9	65.2	64.0	64.4	73.5	86.5	95.2	99.6	103.1	104.6	104.4	104.5	106.4	105.4	106.4	107.9	133.6
Japan	147.1	153.1	154.8	153.3	151.5	160.1	177.7	184.0	198.7	206.3	209.4	215.1	213.8	219.6	219.6	220.8		
United Kingdom	35.4	38.4	39.6	40.5	41.5	49.3	63.2	74.3	80.0	83.2	84.2	86.1	86.7	86.8	86.3	85.8	85.2	104.5
Canada	79.9	76.0	75.7	74.5	70.6	71.6	83.9	86.4	89.4	93.5	90.4	92.4	98.0	98.4	93.8	92.8	92.7	127.4

Total revenue*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	44.0	43.4	43.2	44.2	45.4	45.3	46.0	45.7	45.6	47.6	48.1	47.9	47.8	46.7	46.3	46.2	47.1	47.8
Belgium	49.2	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.6	49.7	49.2	49.8	51.0	52.2	53.0	52.5	51.3	50.8	51.3	51.4	50.2	50.6
Germany	44.6	43.5	43.5	43.6	43.7	44.1	45.0	43.8	44.4	44.9	45.0	44.9	45.1	45.5	45.6	46.3	46.7	46.9
Estonia	36.8	36.5	34.9	36.3	36.5	36.8	43.4	40.1	38.2	38.7	38.4	38.2	39.4	38.7	38.5	38.7	39.0	40.2
Ireland	33.4	34.5	34.9	36.7	36.2	34.9	33.3	33.0	33.9	34.2	34.6	34.4	27.4	27.6	26.0	25.8	25.1	23.4
Greece	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.2	40.4	40.7	38.9	41.7	44.7	47.6	49.5	47.1	48.3	50.3	49.1	49.4	49.0	51.0
Spain	38.0	38.7	39.7	40.6	41.1	36.9	35.0	36.5	36.4	37.9	38.8	39.2	38.7	38.1	38.2	39.2	39.2	41.3
France	49.3	49.4	49.9	50.4	49.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	51.1	52.1	53.1	53.3	53.2	53.0	53.5	53.4	52.3	52.9
Cyprus	34.6	34.9	37.1	37.7	40.8	39.3	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.4	37.4	40.6	39.7	37.7	38.7	39.5	41.2	40.6
Latvia	32.3	33.9	34.4	36.0	34.0	34.1	35.7	37.3	36.8	37.2	37.0	37.4	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.6	37.8	39.1
Lithuania	32.4	32.7	33.8	34.1	34.5	35.0	35.8	35.5	33.6	33.0	32.9	34.1	34.8	34.4	33.6	34.5	35.1	36.1
Luxembourg	43.7	42.7	43.6	41.8	42.3	43.3	44.9	44.0	43.3	44.6	44.4	43.6	43.3	43.0	43.6	45.4	44.7	43.7
Malta	35.9	37.6	39.5	39.7	38.8	38.0	38.0	37.5	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.3	37.3	36.8	38.0	38.3	37.2	36.5
Netherlands	41.4	41.7	41.8	43.1	42.2	43.3	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.8	43.6	43.6	42.6	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.9
Austria	49.5	48.9	48.6	47.8	47.9	48.4	48.8	48.4	48.3	49.0	49.7	49.7	50.1	48.5	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.0
Portugal	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.1	41.6	41.6	40.4	40.5	42.4	42.7	44.8	44.4	43.8	42.9	42.4	42.9	42.6	42.8
Slovenia	44.6	44.7	45.1	44.3	43.4	43.7	43.5	44.6	44.2	45.4	45.7	45.3	45.9	44.2	44.0	44.3	43.7	43.6
Slovakia	37.3	35.6	36.9	35.2	34.3	34.5	36.3	35.0	37.3	36.8	39.6	40.2	43.1	40.1	40.4	40.7	41.4	41.8
Finland	51.8	51.3	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.1	51.6	51.4	52.6	53.3	54.3	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.0	52.5	52.2	51.2
<i>Euro area</i>	44.5	44.1	44.4	44.8	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.6	45.2	46.3	46.9	46.8	46.5	46.3	46.2	46.5	46.4	46.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	44.6	44.3	44.6	45.0	44.8	44.5	44.4	44.4	45.1	46.0	46.7	46.6	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.3	46.7
Bulgaria	38.2	39.6	37.8	35.5	38.8	38.7	35.2	33.2	31.9	34.1	37.4	37.9	38.9	35.1	36.1	38.6	38.5	39.5
Czech Republic	42.3	40.0	39.3	39.3	39.8	38.9	38.9	39.5	40.5	40.8	41.4	40.5	41.3	40.5	40.5	41.5	41.7	41.3
Denmark	53.5	55.1	56.2	54.8	54.6	53.6	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.5	54.6	56.4	53.2	52.4	52.3	51.2	53.0	52.8
Croatia	45.5	43.9	43.3	43.5	43.9	43.3	43.1	42.4	41.5	43.3	43.3	43.7	45.4	46.5	46.1	46.3	47.5	48.0
Hungary	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.1	44.8	45.0	45.9	44.5	43.9	46.9	47.6	47.4	48.4	45.0	44.1	43.8	43.6	43.5
Poland	39.7	38.6	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.6	37.8	38.4	39.1	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	38.7	39.8	41.3	41.1	41.7
Romania	32.9	32.7	32.7	33.5	34.7	32.3	30.3	33.1	34.1	33.8	33.3	34.1	35.5	32.0	30.8	31.9	31.8	33.1
Sweden	52.6	52.7	54.1	53.2	52.6	51.9	51.5	50.3	49.4	49.9	50.2	49.2	49.3	50.7	50.6	50.7	49.9	49.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	46.8	46.5	46.8	46.2	46.1	44.8	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.9	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.2	44.1	44.4	44.3	44.6
<i>EU</i>	44.7	44.4	44.6	45.0	45.1	44.7	44.6	44.5	45.1	46.1	46.7	46.6	46.2	46.0	45.9	46.2	46.1	46.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	44.9	44.6	44.9	45.1	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.4	45.0	45.8	46.4	46.4	46.0	45.9	45.9	46.2	45.9	46.3
United States	30.8	31.1	32.5	33.3	33.4	32.5	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	32.9	33.7	31.6	31.5	
Japan			30.6	31.5	31.8	31.5	30.6	30.3	31.2	32.0	32.8	34.5	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.9		
United Kingdom	35.7	37.0	38.2	38.1	38.3	39.2	37.2	38.0	38.3	37.5	38.4	37.6	37.7	38.3	38.8	38.8	38.8	39.3
Canada	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.2	39.8	40.4	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.9	42.3	42.6

Current revenue*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	42.4	42.6	42.7	43.9	45.2	45.0	45.0	45.3	44.9	47.3	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.3	45.9	46.0	46.8	47.6
Belgium	48.9	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.1	49.2	48.8	49.2	50.4	51.4	52.0	51.6	50.5	50.0	50.6	50.6	49.5	50.0
Germany	44.2	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.7	44.7	43.4	44.0	44.5	44.6	44.5	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.9	46.3	46.4
Estonia	36.4	36.1	34.5	35.6	35.7	36.2	41.3	38.8	36.6	36.8	36.6	37.2	38.3	38.1	37.6	37.7	38.1	39.3
Ireland	32.1	33.3	33.8	35.3	34.7	33.6	32.7	32.7	33.4	33.9	34.3	33.9	27.1	27.1	25.7	25.5	24.8	23.1
Greece	37.4	37.2	37.5	36.7	37.9	38.5	37.6	39.6	42.3	45.1	45.4	44.7	45.2	48.5	47.7	47.9	47.3	46.9
Spain	36.8	37.5	38.6	39.6	40.2	36.1	34.1	35.7	35.6	37.0	37.8	38.2	37.6	37.3	37.4	38.2	38.4	40.3
France	48.8	48.9	49.5	50.1	49.7	49.8	49.7	49.8	50.8	51.9	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.7	53.2	52.9	51.7	52.6
Cyprus	34.5	33.2	35.2	36.6	40.6	39.1	36.2	36.6	35.9	35.9	36.5	39.8	39.1	37.5	38.0	38.5	40.8	40.0
Latvia	32.2	33.5	33.3	35.0	33.3	33.2	34.5	35.8	35.2	35.4	35.4	35.8	35.8	36.7	36.9	37.1	36.5	37.6
Lithuania	32.0	32.3	33.0	33.1	33.1	34.0	34.4	33.0	31.4	31.1	30.8	31.4	33.0	33.6	33.0	33.7	34.1	35.3
Luxembourg	43.4	42.4	43.3	41.6	42.1	43.1	44.6	43.8	43.1	44.4	44.2	43.4	43.1	42.8	43.3	45.2	44.4	43.5
Malta	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.7	37.7	37.3	37.0	35.8	36.7	36.3	36.2	36.0	34.2	36.2	37.2	36.9	35.7	35.0
Netherlands	41.0	41.3	41.5	42.6	41.9	43.0	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.6	43.3	43.3	42.2	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.5
Austria	49.3	48.7	48.4	47.6	47.6	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.8	49.4	49.5	49.9	48.4	48.3	48.7	49.0	49.0
Portugal	38.0	38.9	39.4	40.3	40.8	41.0	39.7	39.4	41.5	41.1	44.0	43.7	43.0	42.3	42.0	42.4	42.3	42.4
Slovenia	44.4	44.3	44.8	44.0	43.0	43.2	42.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	44.5	43.8	44.0	43.8	43.5	43.7	43.0	42.9
Slovakia	37.2	35.4	36.7	34.9	33.9	34.2	35.3	33.9	35.8	35.6	38.2	38.9	40.7	39.4	39.9	39.9	40.7	41.2
Finland	51.4	50.9	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.0	52.3	52.9	53.9	54.0	53.7	53.6	52.5	52.2	51.9	50.8
<i>Euro area</i>	43.7	43.5	43.8	44.3	44.4	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.7	45.8	46.3	46.3	45.9	45.8	45.8	46.0	45.9	46.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	44.0	43.7	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.1	44.0	43.9	44.6	45.5	46.1	46.1	45.6	45.7	45.8	46.0	45.8	46.2
Bulgaria	38.0	39.4	37.5	35.1	37.4	37.6	34.1	31.8	30.7	32.5	35.2	35.3	34.9	34.5	35.0	37.7	37.6	38.4
Czech Republic	39.0	39.6	39.0	38.7	39.2	38.1	37.6	38.0	39.2	39.8	40.4	39.3	39.3	39.8	39.8	40.7	40.8	40.5
Denmark	53.3	54.7	56.1	54.7	54.5	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.3	55.1	57.0	53.7	52.5	52.3	51.3	53.0	52.9
Croatia	45.5	43.7	43.1	43.3	43.7	43.2	42.9	42.2	41.3	43.1	43.0	43.4	44.9	45.8	45.6	45.7	46.5	46.6
Hungary	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.3	44.0	44.4	44.6	42.6	41.7	44.9	45.0	44.4	44.5	44.5	43.1	42.4	41.8	41.6
Poland	39.7	38.5	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.1	37.2	37.2	37.4	38.0	37.8	37.8	38.0	38.1	39.0	40.1	40.0	40.6
Romania	32.9	32.3	32.4	33.4	33.4	31.6	29.9	31.8	32.6	32.1	31.8	31.9	32.7	30.6	29.4	30.9	30.7	31.1
Sweden	52.4	52.5	53.9	53.0	52.5	51.8	51.4	50.2	49.3	49.5	49.8	49.0	49.1	50.6	50.5	50.5	49.7	49.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	46.3	46.2	46.4	45.9	45.6	44.4	43.5	43.4	43.3	44.0	44.2	44.1	43.7	43.8	43.5	43.7	43.6	43.8
<i>EU</i>	44.0	43.8	44.1	44.5	44.6	44.3	44.0	44.0	44.5	45.6	46.1	46.0	45.6	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.6	46.0
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	44.3	44.0	44.4	44.6	44.5	44.1	43.9	43.8	44.4	45.3	45.8	45.8	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.6	45.4	45.7
United States	30.6	30.9	32.3	33.1	33.2	32.2	30.0	30.6	31.0	30.9	33.0	33.0	33.2	32.7	32.3	31.5	31.4	
Japan																		
United Kingdom	35.4	36.7	37.4	37.7	38.0	37.5	36.7	37.8	38.1	37.2	38.0	37.1	37.3	37.9	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.9
Canada	40.7																	

Fiscal burden*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	39.9	39.2	39.0	40.1	41.4	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.3	43.3	43.4	43.1	42.9	42.2	41.8	41.7	42.4	43.1
Belgium	45.6	45.7	45.4	45.3	45.0	45.8	45.3	45.5	46.4	47.4	48.2	47.7	46.8	46.0	46.5	46.6	45.4	46.1
Germany	39.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.5	40.0	38.6	38.9	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.9	40.3	40.6	41.1	41.5	41.7
Estonia	30.9	31.0	29.7	30.4	30.9	31.2	34.8	33.0	31.2	31.5	31.5	32.0	33.2	33.3	32.6	33.0	33.1	34.3
Ireland	29.7	30.8	31.2	32.6	32.0	30.3	28.9	28.3	28.9	29.2	29.8	29.9	24.0	24.4	23.2	23.1	22.6	21.3
Greece	32.8	31.9	33.3	32.5	33.4	33.6	32.8	34.4	36.7	39.3	38.7	39.3	39.7	42.0	42.1	42.5	41.7	41.0
Spain	33.9	34.8	35.9	36.7	37.1	32.8	30.5	32.1	32.0	33.2	34.0	34.6	34.5	34.2	34.4	35.2	35.2	37.2
France	44.1	44.2	44.7	45.2	44.7	44.6	44.3	44.4	45.6	46.7	47.7	47.9	47.8	47.8	48.4	48.2	47.1	48.1
Cyprus	28.8	29.3	31.1	31.8	35.7	34.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	33.6	32.9	32.1	32.9	33.3	35.3	35.1
Latvia	27.7	27.7	27.9	28.7	28.3	28.1	27.7	28.4	28.2	29.0	29.3	29.8	29.9	30.8	31.2	31.2	31.2	32.0
Lithuania	28.8	29.3	29.4	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.6	28.6	27.4	27.1	27.0	27.6	29.0	29.8	29.5	30.1	30.4	31.4
Luxembourg	39.0	38.0	39.2	37.0	37.5	38.1	39.7	39.0	38.5	39.8	39.7	38.9	37.5	37.6	38.7	40.7	40.2	39.5
Malta	30.6	31.0	32.6	33.0	33.7	32.8	33.0	32.0	32.8	32.5	32.3	32.4	30.3	31.2	31.6	31.8	31.4	30.6
Netherlands	35.3	35.3	35.5	36.3	35.8	36.1	35.4	35.8	35.7	35.8	36.3	37.2	37.0	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.7
Austria	43.7	43.2	42.0	41.4	41.4	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.5	43.3	43.3	43.7	42.2	42.3	42.7	43.0	42.9
Portugal	33.0	33.4	34.3	34.8	34.9	34.8	33.2	33.6	35.3	34.3	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.4	36.8	36.5	36.9
Slovenia	38.7	38.7	39.4	38.9	38.1	37.7	37.5	38.2	37.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.6
Slovakia	32.8	31.7	31.3	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.8	28.0	29.0	28.6	30.9	31.8	32.6	33.0	33.9	34.0	34.5	34.9
Finland	42.4	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.8	42.5	43.5	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.9	42.4	42.2	41.7
<i>Euro area</i>	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.7	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	39.4	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.7
Bulgaria	30.3	31.4	30.2	29.7	31.4	30.5	26.9	26.0	25.2	26.6	28.3	28.3	28.9	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.3	31.1
Czech Republic	34.0	34.4	34.2	34.0	34.4	33.3	32.4	32.7	33.8	34.4	34.8	34.0	34.1	34.9	35.3	35.9	36.1	35.7
Denmark	47.2	47.9	49.4	47.8	47.7	45.9	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.9	47.9	50.6	48.1	46.9	46.8	45.4	47.3	47.7
Croatia	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.5	36.1	35.3	36.0	36.7	36.7	37.2	37.7	37.6	38.2	38.6	37.9
Hungary	37.4	37.0	36.5	36.4	39.3	39.3	38.9	36.9	36.4	39.0	38.6	38.4	38.7	39.1	37.9	36.8	36.4	36.3
Poland	33.6	33.0	33.9	34.6	35.5	35.1	32.3	32.3	32.7	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.4	34.3	35.0	36.0	35.9	36.7
Romania	28.9	28.1	28.7	29.3	28.9	27.3	25.8	27.0	28.2	27.8	27.3	27.4	28.0	26.6	25.7	26.7	26.7	27.1
Sweden	45.7	45.9	46.9	46.2	45.2	44.3	44.1	43.2	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.6	43.0	44.5	44.5	44.3	43.6	43.4
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	40.3	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.7	38.4	37.4	37.3	37.4	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.2	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.7
<i>EU</i>	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.0	39.5	39.1	39.0	39.4	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.1	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	41.2
United States	24.8	25.1	26.5	27.2	27.2	26.2	23.4	23.9	24.3	24.5	26.0	26.4	26.6	26.3	27.2	25.3	25.4	
Japan			26.2	27.3	27.9	27.7	26.9	26.8	27.8	28.5	29.2	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.3	32.0		
United Kingdom	33.1	34.1	34.6	34.8	34.9	35.7	33.5	34.5	35.1	34.2	34.1	33.7	34.0	34.6	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.4
Canada	33.1																	

Direct taxes*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.0	14.4	15.3
Belgium	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2	15.9	16.3	15.1	15.4	15.9	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.0	16.6	16.8	15.7	15.9
Germany	10.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.3	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.3	12.8
Estonia	8.0	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.7
Ireland	12.5	12.9	12.8	13.7	13.2	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.8	10.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.2
Greece	8.1	8.1	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.3	9.4	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.5	10.2	10.0	10.3	9.7	9.2
Spain	9.6	10.0	10.8	11.4	12.6	10.3	9.1	9.1	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.6	10.4	11.2
France	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.9	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.4	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.3
Cyprus	8.1	6.7	7.8	9.2	11.9	11.1	9.6	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.0
Latvia	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.5	7.4	7.0	7.2
Lithuania	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.2	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	8.9	8.9
Luxembourg	14.4	12.7	13.7	13.0	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.6	14.3	14.6	15.0	16.9	16.5	15.7
Malta	10.9	10.3	10.8	11.3	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.9	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.2	12.4	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2
Netherlands	9.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.7	12.5	13.2	13.2
Austria	13.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.2	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.7	12.9
Portugal	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.3	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.4	9.4	8.9	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.9
Slovenia	7.8	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.4
Slovakia	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.8
Finland	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.0	15.9
<i>Euro area</i>	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.6
Bulgaria	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.6	7.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0
Czech Republic	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.1
Denmark	28.4	29.0	30.3	28.8	28.6	27.9	28.3	28.5	28.4	29.2	30.2	33.2	30.6	29.6	29.8	28.3	30.7	30.7
Croatia	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7
Hungary	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.3	9.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.8
Poland	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.3	8.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.0
Romania	6.2	6.5	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.1	4.9	4.8	4.7
Sweden	19.1	19.8	21.0	21.2	20.2	18.8	18.4	18.1	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.6	18.2	18.2
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.2	14.9	13.9	13.6	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.6	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.2	13.4	13.5
<i>EU</i>	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.5	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.2	11.3	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8
United States	10.7	10.9	12.3	13.0	13.1	12.1	9.4	10.1	11.2	11.4	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.6	11.7	
Japan			8.9	9.6	10.2	9.6	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.9	10.3		
United Kingdom	13.8	14.5	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.2	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.1	13.8	14.4
Canada	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.7	16.5	16.7	16.6	17.2	17.5	17.8

Indirect taxes*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.5	14.3	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.0	15.1	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	13.9
Belgium	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.4
Germany	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.4
Estonia	12.2	12.7	12.6	13.3	13.2	12.0	14.5	13.6	13.3	13.7	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.0	13.8	14.0	13.4
Ireland	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.1	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.9	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.7	6.6
Greece	12.1	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.7	12.7	13.8	14.1	14.5	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	16.4
Spain	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.4	9.4	8.1	9.9	9.6	10.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.2
France	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.7	17.0
Cyprus	14.3	14.9	15.0	15.6	17.0	16.3	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.9	13.7	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.8	15.1	14.9	13.7
Latvia	11.9	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	11.2	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.5	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.1	14.2
Lithuania	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.7
Luxembourg	12.3	13.2	13.4	12.6	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.9	12.9	13.2	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.0
Malta	12.2	13.2	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.5	11.9	10.7
Netherlands	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.1
Austria	14.7	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.7
Portugal	13.9	13.8	14.6	14.8	14.4	14.0	12.5	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.7	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.0	14.4
Slovenia	15.7	15.4	15.4	14.9	14.5	13.9	13.5	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.7	12.9
Slovakia	12.1	12.3	12.6	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.2
Finland	13.6	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
<i>Euro area</i>	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7
Bulgaria	14.2	15.8	16.1	16.6	16.0	16.7	14.2	14.2	13.7	14.8	15.5	14.8	15.5	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.5
Czech Republic	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.8	12.3	12.6	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.5
Denmark	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.5	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.2	15.9	16.0	15.6	15.8
Croatia	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	17.9	17.0	17.5	17.1	18.1	18.6	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.2	19.0
Hungary	15.5	15.9	15.3	14.9	15.7	15.5	16.3	17.2	17.2	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.0	17.9	18.1	17.9	18.2
Poland	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.5	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.8	14.0
Romania	12.6	11.9	13.0	12.9	12.1	11.2	10.2	11.9	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.7	13.3	11.3	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4
Sweden	22.6	22.2	22.4	21.9	21.9	22.3	22.4	22.0	21.6	21.9	21.8	21.5	21.5	22.4	22.3	22.3	22.0	21.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.2	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.2	15.9	15.9
<i>EU</i>	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.2
United States	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Japan			7.1	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3		
United Kingdom	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.9	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9	11.9
Canada	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3

Social security contributions*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.8
Belgium	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.5	16.1
Germany	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	18.2
Estonia	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.4	11.5	13.0	12.8	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.8	13.1
Ireland	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Greece	12.5	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.4	13.3	13.4	14.1	13.6	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.5	15.3
Spain	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.9	14.4
France	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.0	16.7	17.2
Cyprus	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.7	11.4
Latvia	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.5	10.1	10.5
Lithuania	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.9	13.1	12.1	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.5	13.0	10.0	10.8
Luxembourg	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.2	11.2	11.7	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.7
Malta	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.6
Netherlands	13.7	13.8	12.9	13.5	13.0	13.8	13.2	13.5	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.2	14.5	15.2	14.3	14.4	14.0	14.1
Austria	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.4	16.2
Portugal	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.6	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.4	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.6
Slovenia	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.6	14.9	15.8	16.1	15.9	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	16.0	17.4
Slovakia	13.8	13.1	12.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.8	14.9	15.3	15.9
Finland	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.6
<i>Euro area</i>	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	16.0
Bulgaria	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.3
Czech Republic	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.9	15.4	15.6	16.1
Denmark	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Croatia	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.1
Hungary	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	13.5	13.5	12.9	11.8	12.9	13.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.7	11.3
Poland	13.8	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.2	12.1	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.7
Romania	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.3	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.8	9.4	11.4	11.3	12.0
Sweden	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.0	9.2
<i>EU</i>	14.4	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	14.9	14.6	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.9
United States	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	
Japan			10.0	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.1		
United Kingdom	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.2	8.9
Canada	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8

Total expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	47.2	46.9	47.2	47.8	46.8	47.8	51.1	49.9	49.2	50.6	51.0	50.9	50.3	49.1	48.8	48.4	48.6	57.3
Belgium	51.0	49.3	51.9	48.8	48.6	50.8	54.7	53.9	55.3	56.5	56.1	55.6	53.7	53.1	52.0	52.2	52.1	60.0
Germany	48.3	46.8	46.8	45.2	43.4	44.2	48.2	48.1	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.3	44.1	44.4	44.2	44.5	45.2	51.1
Estonia	35.0	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.7	39.4	45.6	39.9	37.1	39.0	38.2	37.5	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.3	38.9	45.1
Ireland	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.9	36.0	41.9	47.1	65.1	46.9	42.5	40.8	37.8	29.3	28.3	26.3	25.7	24.6	28.4
Greece	46.6	47.6	45.6	45.1	47.1	50.8	54.1	53.0	55.1	56.7	62.9	50.7	54.1	50.0	48.5	48.5	47.9	60.7
Spain	38.4	38.8	38.5	38.4	39.3	41.4	46.2	46.0	46.2	48.7	45.8	45.1	43.9	42.4	41.2	41.7	42.1	52.3
France	53.3	53.0	53.3	52.9	52.6	53.3	57.2	56.9	56.3	57.1	57.2	57.2	56.8	56.7	56.5	55.6	55.4	62.1
Cyprus	40.5	38.5	39.3	38.7	37.6	38.4	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.2	43.0	49.4	40.6	37.5	36.8	43.1	39.7	46.3
Latvia	33.8	35.1	34.9	36.6	34.6	38.4	45.2	46.0	40.9	38.6	38.2	38.9	38.7	37.4	38.7	39.4	38.4	43.6
Lithuania	33.6	34.1	34.1	34.3	35.3	38.1	45.0	42.4	42.5	36.1	35.5	34.7	35.1	34.2	33.2	33.8	34.6	43.5
Luxembourg	43.4	44.1	43.8	39.8	37.9	39.8	45.1	44.3	42.6	44.1	43.5	42.2	42.0	41.0	42.3	42.3	42.3	47.8
Malta	44.9	41.9	42.4	42.2	40.9	42.1	41.1	39.8	40.8	41.7	40.5	40.0	38.3	35.9	34.8	36.4	36.8	46.6
Netherlands	44.5	43.4	42.3	43.1	42.5	43.2	47.7	47.9	46.8	46.9	46.6	45.9	44.7	43.6	42.4	42.2	42.0	48.1
Austria	51.3	53.7	51.2	50.4	49.2	49.9	54.1	52.8	50.9	51.2	51.6	52.4	51.1	50.1	49.3	48.7	48.6	57.9
Portugal	45.4	46.2	46.8	45.2	44.5	45.3	50.2	51.9	50.0	48.9	49.9	51.7	48.2	44.8	45.4	43.2	42.5	48.4
Slovenia	47.2	46.6	46.4	45.5	43.4	45.1	49.4	50.2	50.9	49.4	60.3	50.8	48.7	46.2	44.1	43.5	43.3	52.0
Slovakia	40.4	37.9	39.7	38.8	36.4	37.0	44.4	42.5	41.6	41.1	42.5	43.3	45.8	42.7	41.3	41.7	42.7	48.0
Finland	49.3	49.1	49.0	48.1	46.6	47.9	54.1	53.9	53.7	55.4	56.8	57.3	56.5	55.6	53.6	53.4	53.2	56.7
<i>Euro area</i>	47.6	47.0	47.0	46.3	45.6	46.8	50.9	50.9	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.8	47.2	46.9	47.0	54.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	47.7	47.0	46.9	46.0	45.3	46.6	50.9	51.1	49.5	49.9	49.7	49.0	48.1	47.5	46.9	46.7	46.7	53.5
Bulgaria	38.6	37.8	36.7	33.7	37.7	37.1	39.3	36.3	33.9	34.4	37.9	43.3	40.6	34.9	34.9	36.6	36.3	42.9
Czech Republic	49.1	42.3	42.4	41.5	40.4	40.9	44.4	43.6	43.2	44.7	42.7	42.6	41.9	39.8	39.0	40.6	41.4	47.5
Denmark	53.6	53.0	51.2	49.8	49.6	50.4	56.5	56.7	56.4	58.0	55.8	55.2	54.5	52.5	50.5	50.5	49.2	54.0
Croatia	50.1	49.0	46.9	46.6	46.1	46.2	49.3	48.9	49.4	48.8	48.8	49.2	48.8	47.5	45.3	46.1	47.2	55.4
Hungary	49.1	48.8	49.4	51.4	49.9	48.8	50.7	48.9	49.1	49.2	50.2	50.1	50.4	46.8	46.5	45.9	45.7	51.6
Poland	45.7	43.6	44.2	44.5	42.9	44.2	45.0	45.8	44.1	43.1	43.0	42.6	41.7	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.8	48.7
Romania	34.3	33.8	33.5	35.6	37.5	37.6	39.4	40.0	39.6	37.5	35.4	35.3	36.1	34.6	33.5	34.9	36.2	42.4
Sweden	53.8	52.3	52.3	51.0	49.3	50.0	52.3	50.4	49.7	50.9	51.6	50.7	49.3	49.7	49.2	49.8	49.3	52.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	49.8	47.9	47.2	46.6	45.5	45.8	48.6	48.1	47.3	47.7	47.2	46.9	46.1	44.9	44.1	44.4	44.3	49.9
<i>EU</i>	47.8	47.1	47.0	46.4	45.6	46.7	50.6	50.5	49.1	49.7	49.6	49.0	48.1	47.4	46.7	46.6	46.6	53.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	47.9	47.2	47.0	46.1	45.4	46.5	50.6	50.6	49.1	49.5	49.3	48.7	47.8	47.1	46.4	46.3	46.3	52.9
United States	37.3	36.9	37.0	36.7	37.4	39.8	43.3	43.2	42.0	40.2	39.0	38.3	37.9	38.2	38.0	37.8	38.1	
Japan			35.0	34.5	34.5	35.6	40.2	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.3	39.8	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.2		
United Kingdom	38.8	40.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	44.4	47.2	47.3	45.8	45.6	43.9	43.1	42.3	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	51.6
Canada	41.1	40.0	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.6	44.3	43.9	42.4	41.7	40.8	39.2	40.8	41.6	41.3	41.7	41.7	53.3

Total expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	42.2	42.3	42.7	43.4	42.0	42.9	46.7	45.7	44.5	45.4	46.1	46.3	46.2	45.2	45.0	44.7	45.3	53.8
Belgium	45.6	44.5	47.5	44.6	44.5	46.7	50.8	50.3	51.8	53.0	52.8	52.4	50.8	50.4	49.7	50.1	50.1	58.0
Germany	45.4	44.0	44.1	42.5	40.7	41.5	45.6	45.7	42.7	42.6	43.1	42.7	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.5	44.4	50.4
Estonia	34.8	33.8	33.5	33.3	33.6	39.2	45.4	39.9	37.0	38.8	38.1	37.5	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	38.9	45.1
Ireland	31.8	32.1	32.3	32.9	35.0	40.6	45.1	62.3	43.5	38.4	36.5	34.0	26.7	26.0	24.4	24.1	23.3	27.4
Greece	41.7	42.8	40.9	40.7	42.6	46.0	49.0	46.9	47.4	51.4	58.7	46.7	50.6	46.8	45.3	45.1	44.9	57.7
Spain	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.8	37.7	39.9	44.5	44.1	43.7	45.6	42.4	41.7	40.9	39.7	38.7	39.2	39.8	50.0
France	50.4	50.2	50.6	50.3	49.9	50.4	54.6	54.4	53.6	54.5	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.8	53.9	53.9	60.8
Cyprus	37.3	35.6	36.1	35.7	34.8	35.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	38.9	39.7	46.1	37.5	34.8	34.3	40.7	37.4	44.1
Latvia	33.1	34.4	34.3	36.1	34.2	37.8	43.7	44.2	39.2	36.9	36.7	37.6	37.4	36.3	37.8	38.6	37.7	42.9
Lithuania	32.4	33.2	33.3	33.6	34.6	37.5	43.7	40.6	40.7	34.2	33.7	33.1	33.6	32.9	32.1	33.0	33.8	42.8
Luxembourg	43.2	43.9	43.6	39.6	37.6	39.4	44.7	43.8	42.1	43.6	43.0	41.8	41.6	40.6	41.9	42.0	42.0	47.6
Malta	41.4	38.2	38.6	38.5	37.4	38.8	37.9	36.8	37.7	38.7	37.7	37.3	36.0	33.8	33.0	34.9	35.5	45.3
Netherlands	42.1	41.1	40.1	41.1	40.5	41.2	45.6	46.2	45.0	45.2	45.0	44.4	43.4	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.2	47.4
Austria	48.1	50.7	47.9	47.2	46.1	46.9	51.0	49.9	48.1	48.5	49.0	50.0	48.8	48.0	47.5	47.1	47.1	56.5
Portugal	42.7	43.7	44.2	42.5	41.5	42.2	47.2	49.0	45.7	44.0	45.1	46.9	43.7	40.7	41.6	39.9	39.6	45.6
Slovenia	45.2	45.0	44.9	44.2	42.2	44.0	48.1	48.5	49.0	47.3	57.7	47.6	45.5	43.1	41.6	41.5	41.6	50.3
Slovakia	37.9	35.7	38.0	37.4	35.0	35.7	43.0	41.2	40.1	39.4	40.6	41.4	44.0	41.0	39.9	40.3	41.4	46.7
Finland	47.5	47.4	47.4	46.6	45.2	46.5	52.8	52.6	52.3	54.0	55.5	56.0	55.3	54.6	52.6	52.5	52.4	56.0
<i>Euro area</i>	44.3	44.0	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.9	48.1	48.1	46.4	47.0	47.2	46.7	46.1	45.6	45.2	45.1	45.4	52.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	44.8	44.3	44.3	43.5	42.8	44.1	48.4	48.6	46.8	47.3	47.4	46.8	46.1	45.7	45.3	45.2	45.4	52.3
Bulgaria	36.4	36.0	35.2	32.4	36.6	36.3	38.5	35.6	33.2	33.6	37.1	42.4	39.7	34.0	34.1	35.9	35.8	42.3
Czech Republic	48.1	41.2	41.3	40.4	39.4	39.9	43.1	42.3	41.9	43.3	41.3	41.3	40.9	38.8	38.2	39.9	40.7	46.7
Denmark	50.9	50.5	49.2	48.0	48.0	49.0	54.6	54.8	54.5	56.1	54.2	53.7	53.0	51.1	49.8	49.7	48.5	53.5
Croatia	48.4	47.2	45.1	44.9	44.4	44.4	47.1	46.5	46.7	45.8	45.7	45.8	45.4	44.4	42.7	43.8	44.9	53.4
Hungary	45.1	44.5	45.4	47.6	45.9	44.7	46.2	44.8	45.0	44.7	45.6	46.2	47.0	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.5	49.3
Poland	42.8	40.9	41.8	42.1	40.7	42.1	42.6	43.4	41.5	40.5	40.4	40.7	39.9	39.4	39.7	40.1	40.4	47.4
Romania	32.7	32.3	32.3	34.8	36.8	37.0	37.9	38.5	37.9	35.7	33.7	33.6	34.5	33.1	32.2	33.7	35.0	40.9
Sweden	51.7	50.6	50.5	49.3	47.6	48.4	51.1	49.3	48.5	50.0	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.2	48.8	49.4	48.9	52.6
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	47.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.7	44.1	46.6	46.3	45.4	45.8	45.4	45.3	44.6	43.6	42.9	43.4	43.3	48.9
<i>EU</i>	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.6	42.8	43.9	47.9	47.9	46.3	46.8	46.9	46.5	45.9	45.3	44.9	44.9	45.1	52.0
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	45.1	44.5	44.4	43.7	43.0	44.1	48.1	48.2	46.6	47.0	47.1	46.6	45.9	45.4	44.9	44.9	45.1	51.8
United States	33.2	33.0	33.0	32.7	33.4	35.9	39.0	38.9	37.7	36.0	35.0	34.4	34.1	34.3	34.1	33.9	34.1	
Japan			33.3	32.8	32.7	33.6	38.3	37.4	38.2	38.2	38.4	37.9	37.0	36.9	36.5	36.6		
United Kingdom	37.0	38.2	39.4	38.9	38.9	42.2	45.4	44.4	42.7	42.8	41.1	40.5	40.0	39.1	38.6	38.6	39.0	49.7
Canada	35.8	35.2	34.9	35.3	35.4	35.9	40.6	40.3	38.8	38.3	37.5	36.1	37.8	38.6	38.4	38.7	38.8	50.4

Current expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	42.6	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.3	43.5	46.0	45.7	45.3	46.7	47.4	47.3	46.2	45.8	44.9	45.1	45.2	51.8
Belgium	47.4	46.3	46.2	45.8	45.3	47.3	50.8	50.0	50.6	51.3	51.7	51.5	50.1	49.8	48.8	48.8	48.7	56.3
Germany	44.5	43.3	43.3	41.8	40.2	40.5	44.4	43.3	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.8	41.5	47.0
Estonia	29.5	29.7	28.9	28.0	27.3	32.0	38.1	35.6	32.6	31.8	32.0	31.7	33.4	33.8	33.0	33.5	33.6	38.6
Ireland	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.3	34.9	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.6	38.2	35.1	26.2	25.7	23.9	22.9	21.7	25.2
Greece	38.6	39.6	40.2	39.9	41.4	43.6	47.5	47.9	51.0	49.6	45.8	46.0	45.8	46.1	44.8	44.3	43.8	50.9
Spain	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.8	33.3	35.4	39.7	40.2	41.0	41.5	42.4	42.0	40.6	39.7	38.6	38.6	39.3	47.7
France	48.4	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.5	48.1	51.5	51.5	51.1	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.1	52.0	51.4	51.1	50.6	57.0
Cyprus	35.9	34.1	35.2	34.5	33.6	34.3	36.7	36.1	37.3	38.6	38.2	37.2	36.4	34.2	33.4	32.9	35.2	42.6
Latvia	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.1	28.0	33.0	39.3	39.1	33.9	33.1	33.2	34.2	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.5	37.0
Lithuania	30.1	30.0	30.2	29.7	29.0	32.3	40.1	37.0	33.6	32.1	30.8	30.0	30.7	30.6	29.5	30.4	31.4	38.5
Luxembourg	37.1	37.5	37.1	34.6	32.9	34.9	39.2	38.1	37.2	38.8	38.8	37.5	37.2	36.1	37.1	37.3	37.3	41.4
Malta	36.8	38.1	37.5	37.6	37.0	39.2	38.1	36.5	37.4	37.5	36.5	35.5	33.0	32.6	31.5	31.9	32.1	41.0
Netherlands	39.6	39.3	38.5	39.1	38.6	39.0	42.4	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.0	39.9	39.1	38.8	38.5	44.6
Austria	47.4	46.3	46.9	46.1	44.8	45.4	48.5	48.3	46.7	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	53.7
Portugal	40.2	40.6	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.5	45.4	44.7	45.7	45.3	46.7	45.6	44.0	42.8	41.0	40.2	39.6	44.3
Slovenia	42.0	41.5	41.8	40.6	38.0	39.2	43.5	44.7	45.1	44.7	44.7	43.4	42.7	42.5	40.4	39.3	39.0	47.3
Slovakia	36.2	34.4	34.7	34.3	32.6	32.8	38.6	37.9	37.1	37.3	38.5	38.7	38.5	38.6	37.7	37.5	38.6	43.5
Finland	45.3	45.0	45.1	44.5	42.8	44.0	49.7	49.9	49.4	51.0	52.3	52.7	52.5	51.2	49.4	49.0	48.7	52.0
<i>Euro area</i>	43.0	42.5	42.4	41.8	41.2	42.2	45.9	45.5	45.0	45.5	45.7	45.4	44.5	44.2	43.3	43.2	43.3	49.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	43.1	42.5	42.4	41.7	41.0	41.9	45.8	45.5	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.0	44.2	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	49.1
Bulgaria	34.8	34.0	32.7	29.6	29.6	31.4	34.1	31.4	30.2	30.4	33.3	34.2	33.4	30.8	31.5	32.5	31.8	37.0
Czech Republic	36.4	34.9	34.6	34.5	34.2	34.3	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.6	38.0	37.2	36.0	35.8	35.0	35.7	36.2	41.4
Denmark	50.9	50.1	48.6	47.0	46.5	46.8	53.1	53.0	52.3	52.5	52.0	50.8	50.2	48.5	47.0	46.7	45.9	49.3
Croatia	40.6	39.7	39.4	39.3	38.4	38.5	41.7	42.5	42.8	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	42.3	41.2	40.7	40.8	47.6
Hungary	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.4	43.7	44.2	45.8	44.0	43.2	44.0	44.4	42.8	41.1	41.3	39.9	38.3	37.5	39.7
Poland	41.9	40.3	40.0	39.8	38.1	38.7	39.1	39.5	37.5	37.8	38.4	37.5	36.7	37.3	36.6	36.4	37.1	42.9
Romania	29.3	28.4	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	33.3	33.4	31.6	31.0	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.4	30.0	30.9	31.7	36.2
Sweden	49.4	48.1	47.9	46.8	45.1	45.7	47.7	45.9	45.0	46.2	47.0	46.1	44.8	45.1	44.5	44.7	44.2	47.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	44.8	43.5	42.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	43.3	42.9	41.8	42.3	42.6	41.7	40.7	40.5	39.7	39.5	39.4	43.8
<i>EU</i>	43.2	42.6	42.5	41.8	41.1	42.0	45.5	45.2	44.6	45.0	45.3	44.9	44.0	43.7	42.8	42.7	42.7	48.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	43.3	42.6	42.5	41.7	40.9	41.7	45.5	45.1	44.5	44.8	44.9	44.5	43.7	43.3	42.5	42.3	42.3	48.2
United States	33.1	32.8	32.8	32.8	33.3	35.2	38.0	38.5	37.7	36.3	35.5	35.0	34.7	34.9	34.6	34.4	34.7	
Japan																		
United Kingdom	35.8	36.9	37.4	37.5	37.7	38.8	42.1	43.0	42.0	41.5	40.5	39.4	38.5	38.0	37.4	37.1	37.1	47.2
Canada	37.7																	

Current expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	37.7	37.8	38.1	37.8	37.6	38.6	41.6	41.5	40.6	41.6	42.6	42.7	42.1	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.8	48.4
Belgium	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.3	43.3	46.9	46.5	47.1	47.9	48.4	48.3	47.3	47.1	46.5	46.6	46.7	54.4
Germany	41.5	40.5	40.5	39.1	37.5	37.9	41.8	40.8	39.2	39.3	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.7	46.3
Estonia	29.2	29.4	28.7	27.9	27.1	31.8	37.9	35.5	32.5	31.7	32.0	31.7	33.3	33.8	32.9	33.4	33.6	38.6
Ireland	27.3	27.7	28.0	28.4	29.3	33.6	37.8	36.9	36.2	35.5	33.9	31.2	23.6	23.4	22.0	21.3	20.4	24.1
Greece	33.7	34.8	35.5	35.5	36.9	38.8	42.5	41.8	43.3	44.2	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.9	41.6	40.9	40.8	47.9
Spain	30.7	31.0	31.2	31.1	31.7	33.8	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.9	38.5	37.6	37.0	36.0	36.2	37.0	45.5
France	45.6	45.3	45.5	45.3	44.8	45.2	49.0	49.0	48.4	49.1	49.7	50.2	50.1	50.2	49.7	49.4	49.1	55.7
Cyprus	32.7	31.1	32.1	31.6	30.7	31.7	34.4	34.1	35.2	35.2	35.0	33.9	33.3	31.6	30.9	30.5	32.9	40.5
Latvia	29.8	29.7	29.9	29.7	27.6	32.4	37.7	37.3	32.1	31.4	31.7	32.9	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.8	36.3
Lithuania	28.9	29.1	29.5	29.0	28.3	31.6	38.8	35.2	31.8	30.1	29.0	28.4	29.1	29.3	28.4	29.5	30.5	37.8
Luxembourg	36.9	37.3	36.9	34.4	32.6	34.5	38.9	37.6	36.7	38.3	38.3	37.1	36.8	35.7	36.8	36.9	36.9	41.1
Malta	33.3	34.4	33.7	33.9	33.5	35.8	34.9	33.5	34.2	34.5	33.7	32.8	30.7	30.5	29.7	30.4	30.8	39.6
Netherlands	37.2	37.0	36.3	37.1	36.6	37.0	40.4	41.2	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.7	39.7	38.8	38.1	37.9	37.8	43.9
Austria	44.2	43.3	43.7	43.0	41.6	42.4	45.4	45.4	43.9	44.1	44.6	44.6	44.5	44.3	43.5	43.4	43.4	52.4
Portugal	37.5	38.0	39.2	38.5	37.8	38.4	42.4	41.8	41.3	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.4	38.7	37.2	36.8	36.6	41.5
Slovenia	40.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	36.7	38.1	42.2	43.0	43.2	42.7	42.1	40.1	39.5	39.5	37.8	37.3	37.3	45.7
Slovakia	33.7	32.3	33.0	32.8	31.2	31.4	37.2	36.6	35.5	35.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.3	36.2	37.4	42.3
Finland	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.0	41.4	42.6	48.4	48.6	48.0	49.6	51.1	51.5	51.3	50.2	48.4	48.1	47.8	51.3
<i>Euro area</i>	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.0	38.3	39.3	43.0	42.8	42.0	42.4	42.9	42.8	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	41.6	47.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	40.3	39.8	39.8	39.2	38.5	39.4	43.3	43.0	42.3	42.6	43.0	42.8	42.2	42.1	41.5	41.4	41.6	47.9
Bulgaria	32.6	32.1	31.1	28.3	28.5	30.6	33.4	30.7	29.4	29.6	32.5	33.4	32.5	29.9	30.7	31.9	31.2	36.4
Czech Republic	35.4	33.9	33.5	33.5	33.1	33.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.7	35.9	34.9	34.9	34.2	35.0	35.5	40.6
Denmark	48.1	47.6	46.6	45.2	44.9	45.4	51.2	51.1	50.3	50.6	50.3	49.4	48.7	47.2	46.3	45.9	45.1	48.8
Croatia	38.9	38.0	37.6	37.7	36.8	36.7	39.5	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.3	39.2	38.6	38.4	38.6	45.6
Hungary	39.2	39.2	39.8	40.6	39.7	40.1	41.3	39.9	39.0	39.5	39.9	38.8	37.7	38.2	37.2	35.9	35.3	37.3
Poland	38.9	37.6	37.5	37.4	35.9	36.6	36.6	37.0	35.0	35.2	35.8	35.5	35.0	35.6	35.1	35.0	35.7	41.7
Romania	27.7	27.0	27.9	27.9	29.1	29.5	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.3	28.0	28.0	28.1	27.9	28.7	29.8	30.6	34.7
Sweden	47.3	46.4	46.1	45.1	43.4	44.1	46.6	44.8	43.9	45.2	46.1	45.4	44.3	44.6	44.1	44.3	43.8	47.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	42.4	41.3	40.7	39.9	38.7	38.9	41.4	41.0	39.9	40.4	40.7	40.1	39.3	39.2	38.6	38.5	38.4	42.8
<i>EU</i>	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.1	38.4	39.2	42.8	42.5	41.7	42.1	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.7	41.0	41.0	41.2	47.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.5	39.3	43.0	42.7	41.9	42.2	42.7	42.4	41.8	41.6	41.0	40.9	41.1	47.0
United States	29.1	28.9	28.8	28.8	29.2	31.3	33.8	34.3	33.4	32.1	31.5	31.0	30.9	31.1	30.7	30.5	30.7	
Japan																		
United Kingdom	34.0	35.1	35.5	35.5	35.5	36.6	40.3	40.1	38.9	38.7	37.7	36.8	36.3	35.5	34.7	34.7	35.0	45.3
Canada	32.4																	

Interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5
Belgium	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Germany	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Estonia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0
Greece	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.1	7.7	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0
Spain	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
France	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3
Cyprus	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Latvia	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Lithuania	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
Luxembourg	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Malta	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
Netherlands	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Austria	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3
Portugal	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9
Slovenia	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6
Slovakia	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Finland	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
<i>Euro area</i>	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
Bulgaria	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Czech Republic	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Denmark	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
Croatia	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0
Hungary	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4
Poland	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
Romania	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4
Sweden	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
<i>EU</i>	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
United States	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	
Japan			1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6		
United Kingdom	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9
Canada	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9

Final consumption expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	19.0	19.2	19.6	19.5	19.0	19.6	20.7	20.6	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.9	18.7	20.9
Belgium	22.5	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.6	22.7	24.2	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.3	24.2	23.6	23.3	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.9
Germany	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.3	17.9	18.3	20.0	19.6	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.4	22.5
Estonia	18.0	17.5	17.0	16.0	16.1	18.7	21.1	20.1	18.7	18.5	19.0	19.1	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.9	21.8
Ireland	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.9	18.8	20.2	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.2	16.5	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.0	11.9	12.9
Greece	19.0	19.2	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.7	23.3	22.4	22.1	22.3	20.8	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.5	19.8	20.0	22.8
Spain	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.7	18.8	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.9	22.0
France	23.1	23.0	23.1	22.8	22.4	22.6	24.1	24.0	23.7	24.0	24.1	24.1	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.3	23.0	25.2
Cyprus	17.9	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.4	17.1	18.8	18.5	19.1	18.8	18.5	16.8	16.4	15.2	14.9	14.7	16.7	20.2
Latvia	21.1	19.9	17.7	17.1	17.5	19.6	18.9	18.3	18.1	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.0	19.0	20.0
Lithuania	19.6	19.2	18.5	19.1	17.5	18.7	21.3	19.8	18.3	17.5	16.7	16.6	17.2	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.8	18.6
Luxembourg	16.4	16.5	16.7	15.4	14.6	15.2	17.0	16.7	16.5	17.2	17.3	16.7	16.6	16.1	16.6	16.8	17.4	19.0
Malta	19.0	19.2	18.4	18.8	18.2	19.8	19.7	19.1	19.6	19.8	18.8	18.5	17.1	15.9	14.9	16.0	17.4	21.6
Netherlands	22.9	22.5	22.3	23.2	23.2	23.5	26.0	26.2	25.8	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.0	24.7	24.3	24.4	24.5	25.9
Austria	19.0	18.9	19.3	19.3	18.7	19.3	20.7	20.5	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.5	19.3	19.5	21.4
Portugal	20.1	20.4	21.0	20.3	19.6	19.8	21.3	20.6	19.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.6	17.2	17.0	16.8	18.7
Slovenia	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.7	17.5	18.2	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.4	19.6	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.4	18.2	18.4	20.4
Slovakia	20.7	18.8	18.5	18.8	17.1	17.5	20.0	19.4	18.4	17.8	18.1	18.4	18.6	18.9	19.0	18.7	19.7	21.7
Finland	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.6	24.1	23.7	23.4	24.1	24.5	24.5	24.4	23.7	22.8	22.9	23.2	24.5
<i>Euro area</i>	20.1	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.6	20.1	21.8	21.6	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.5	22.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.7	20.3	22.0	21.8	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.9	23.0
Bulgaria	20.1	19.4	18.2	18.1	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.6	15.9	15.9	17.1	16.9	16.1	15.6	15.6	16.4	16.8	19.4
Czech Republic	21.9	20.7	20.3	19.9	19.1	19.1	20.7	20.5	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.3	18.9	19.0	18.8	19.4	19.7	21.8
Denmark	25.0	24.9	24.5	24.2	24.3	25.1	27.9	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.0	25.8	25.5	24.9	24.4	24.3	23.8	24.8
Croatia	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.4	19.2	18.8	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.9	20.1	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.7	22.7
Hungary	23.0	22.1	22.2	22.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	21.4	20.6	20.0	19.8	20.0	19.7	20.0	20.2	19.7	19.8	20.7
Poland	18.9	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.2	18.7	18.8	19.2	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.7	18.0	19.2
Romania	16.0	14.7	16.2	15.9	15.4	15.9	16.1	15.5	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.7	16.8	17.7	18.7
Sweden	25.7	25.0	24.9	24.6	24.1	24.6	26.0	25.0	24.9	25.8	26.2	26.1	25.7	26.4	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.8
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	22.8	22.0	21.7	21.5	20.9	21.1	22.3	22.0	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.5	21.1	21.3	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.3
<i>EU</i>	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.8	20.3	21.9	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.6	22.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.2	19.9	20.4	22.1	21.8	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.9	22.9
United States	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.2	16.0	16.8	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.0	
Japan			17.8	17.7	17.7	18.1	19.4	19.3	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.5		
United Kingdom	19.0	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.1	21.7	21.1	20.9	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.2	18.8	18.7	19.2	22.9
Canada	19.9	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.7	22.0	21.5	21.1	21.1	20.7	20.3	20.9	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.8	22.5

Compensation of employees

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.7	10.5
Belgium	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	13.4
Germany	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.5
Estonia	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.4	11.0	12.5	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.3	11.5	12.7
Ireland	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.1	11.3	12.2	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.4	9.7	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8
Greece	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.6	13.1	12.5	12.8	13.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.9	13.4
Spain	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	12.5
France	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.2	13.3
Cyprus	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.2	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.4	13.4	12.7	12.0	11.7	11.6	12.3	13.8
Latvia	10.3	10.2	9.8	9.6	10.2	11.7	12.3	10.6	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.8
Lithuania	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.4	9.8	10.6	12.7	10.9	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.7	10.2	11.5
Luxembourg	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.8
Malta	13.7	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.6	13.4	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.9	12.2
Netherlands	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.9
Austria	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.4
Portugal	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.8	13.1	13.1	14.0	13.7	12.8	11.7	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.7
Slovenia	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.5	11.0	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.3	12.7
Slovakia	8.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.3	10.2	11.5
Finland	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.5	12.8	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.8
<i>Euro area</i>	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.8
Bulgaria	10.0	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.5	10.0	10.9
Czech Republic	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.6	10.0	11.2
Denmark	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	17.5	17.3	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.4
Croatia	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.0	11.4	11.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.9	13.6
Hungary	13.0	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.2	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.6
Poland	11.6	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.9
Romania	8.4	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.5	10.0	10.3	9.6	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	9.0	9.8	10.9	11.3	12.1
Sweden	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.3
<i>EU</i>	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	11.0
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	11.0
United States	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	
Japan			5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3		
United Kingdom	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	10.3
Canada	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5	13.3

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.8	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.7	20.2	24.2
Belgium	15.4	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.4	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.8	20.3
Germany	18.5	18.2	18.0	17.2	16.1	15.9	17.4	16.8	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.8	17.8
Estonia	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	10.3	13.7	12.6	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.5	13.2
Ireland	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.7	11.6	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.2	11.8	8.8	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.8	8.6
Greece	13.1	12.8	13.6	14.0	14.6	16.0	17.5	17.9	19.9	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.9	20.2	19.4	19.2	18.9	20.7
Spain	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4	12.3	14.4	15.1	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.5	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.8	20.3
France	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.6	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.4	22.7
Cyprus	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.0	12.6	12.7	14.3
Latvia	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.0	7.0	8.1	12.9	13.2	11.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.7	12.1
Lithuania	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.7	11.5	16.2	14.3	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.8	12.1	15.0
Luxembourg	15.7	15.4	15.3	14.3	13.5	14.6	16.7	16.0	15.3	15.9	16.0	15.5	15.2	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.0	17.4
Malta	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.6	12.3	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.0	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.2	9.4
Netherlands	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.8	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.5	11.2
Austria	19.0	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.4	17.6	19.0	19.2	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.2	17.9	17.9	20.6
Portugal	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.7	16.5	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.6	18.0	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.3	16.2	17.9
Slovenia	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.0	15.3	17.0	17.7	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.9	15.3	15.2	17.6
Slovakia	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.6	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.2	13.4	15.9
Finland	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.3	14.5	14.6	17.2	17.4	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.5	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.4	18.2	19.5
<i>Euro area</i>	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.1	15.4	17.1	17.0	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	19.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.3	14.9	15.1	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.1	18.6
Bulgaria	11.0	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.6	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.6	12.1
Czech Republic	12.2	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.2	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.3	14.5
Denmark	17.2	16.9	16.2	15.2	14.8	14.6	16.6	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.8	15.6	16.6
Croatia	13.3	13.6	12.5	13.3	12.6	12.2	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.5	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.2	14.9
Hungary	13.7	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.7	13.7	12.8	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.7	11.3
Poland	17.0	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.5	14.6	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.5	14.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.4	16.8
Romania	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.9	12.0	12.8	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.0	12.8
Sweden	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.8	13.2	13.8	14.1	13.7	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.3	13.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	15.1	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.3	13.3	14.5	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.3	13.4	14.6
<i>EU</i>	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.3	14.9	15.1	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.2	18.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	15.8	15.6	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.8	16.5	16.4	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.6	17.9
United States	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	13.2	14.7	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.5	
Japan			10.2	10.4	10.6	11.1	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3		
United Kingdom	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.4	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.6	14.2
Canada	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.0	15.9

Capital expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.5	5.5
Belgium	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7
Germany	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1
Estonia	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.5	7.4	7.5	4.3	4.5	7.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.2	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.5
Ireland	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.6	7.0	7.3	25.4	7.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.3
Greece	8.0	8.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	7.2	6.6	5.1	4.1	7.1	17.0	4.7	8.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	9.8
Spain	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.1	7.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	4.5
France	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.2
Cyprus	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	5.4	5.7	4.8	3.6	4.7	12.2	4.1	3.2	3.4	10.2	4.5	3.6
Latvia	3.3	4.7	4.5	6.5	6.6	5.4	5.9	6.9	7.1	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.0	3.8	5.3	6.1	4.9	6.6
Lithuania	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.6	6.3	5.9	4.9	5.3	8.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	5.0
Luxembourg	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.4
Malta	8.1	3.8	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.3	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.7	5.7
Netherlands	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6
Austria	3.9	7.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.2
Portugal	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.9	7.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	6.1	4.3	2.0	4.4	3.0	2.9	4.1
Slovenia	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.6	15.6	7.5	6.0	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.7
Slovakia	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.6	7.2	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.5
Finland	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7
<i>Euro area</i>	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.5
Bulgaria	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	8.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	9.1	7.2	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.9
Czech Republic	12.7	7.4	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.0	5.5	7.0	4.6	5.4	6.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	5.1	6.1
Denmark	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.5	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.7
Croatia	9.5	9.2	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.6	6.4	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.4	6.3	7.8
Hungary	5.9	5.3	5.5	7.0	6.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.2	5.8	7.3	9.3	5.6	6.6	7.6	8.2	11.9
Poland	3.9	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	5.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.8
Romania	5.0	5.4	4.3	6.9	7.7	7.5	6.1	6.6	7.9	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.2	3.5	3.9	4.5	6.2
Sweden	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.9	6.1
<i>EU</i>	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.7
United States	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	
Japan																		
United Kingdom	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.3	5.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.4
Canada	3.4																	

Investment*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Italy	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.7
Belgium	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Germany	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7
Estonia	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.7
Ireland	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7
Greece	5.9	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.2	2.5	3.0
Spain	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5
France	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8
Cyprus	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	4.9	2.6	2.9
Latvia	2.9	3.7	3.6	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.0	5.7
Lithuania	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1
Luxembourg	5.2	5.2	5.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.0
Malta	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.9	4.5
Netherlands	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Austria	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4
Portugal	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2
Slovenia	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.2
Slovakia	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	6.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5
Finland	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6
<i>Euro area</i>	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1
Bulgaria	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.3	6.6	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.5
Czech Republic	7.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	5.1	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.9
Denmark	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6
Croatia	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.6
Hungary	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.5	3.2	4.5	5.8	6.2	6.4
Poland	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.4
Romania	3.6	2.8	2.9	5.3	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.2	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.5	4.6
Sweden	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.7
<i>EU</i>	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4
United States	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	
Japan			3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7		
United Kingdom	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1
Canada	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.3

Methodological appendix

General indications

Data reported in this publication refer to the consolidated general government non-financial accounts and gross debt of the European Union countries and of the remaining G-7 countries (United States, Japan, United Kingdom and Canada). The time series in this publication cover the period 2003-2020. The complete series for the years 1980-2020 can be consulted in the electronic Statistical Database (BDS), available in the Statistics section of the Banca d'Italia web site (<https://infostat.bancaditalia.it/inquiry/>).

Non-financial account data follow the definitions of ESA 2010 (Regulation (EU) No. 549/2013) for the European Union countries since 1995 and for the United Kingdom since 1990. For the years 1980-1994, data for Italy are based on ESA95; data for the other European Union countries follow the ESA79 standard. The definition of gross debt for European countries and the United Kingdom is the one adopted in the Excessive deficit procedure (Regulation (UE) 479/2009 of the European Council). The figures for Germany up to 1990 refer to the former Western Germany.

The sources used are as follows:

- for Italy: Istat, I.Stat data warehouse and <http://seriestoriche.istat.it/> for non-financial accounts and GDP; Banca d'Italia (Statistical Database - BDS) for gross debt;
- for the other European countries: European Commission, DG Economic and Financial Affairs annual macroeconomic database, May 2021;
- for Canada, Japan, United Kingdom and the United States: OECD, National Accounts Statistics Database, as of May 2021, for non-financial accounts; OECD, Statistics and Projections Database, Economic Outlook n. 109, 31 May 2021, for GDP and gross debt.

For the individual items of the accounts and for gross debt, averages for the years 1995-2020 have been calculated for: (1) the 19 countries belonging to the euro area (Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland); (2) the 27 EU countries; (3) the EU countries not belonging to the euro area. The averages are computed as ratios of the sum, for the relevant countries, of the values of the variable under consideration to the sum, for the same countries, of the values of GDP. Where a figure is missing for a country, the average has been calculated omitting that country. Gross debt averages are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). Data on financial assistance are provided by Eurostat (Press release 48, 22 April 2021).

Because of rounding, the sum of the separate items may sometimes differ from the total shown.

Notes to the tables

The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers.

TUEE0100 - Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

The balance of the consolidated general government non-financial accounts, calculated as the difference between total expenditure and total revenue: a positive balance is a deficit (net borrowing), while a negative balance is a surplus (net lending). This item corresponds to the net resources that general government makes available to or draws from other sectors.

TUEE0110 - Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

Net borrowing or lending excluding interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0100 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0120 - Current account balance

The difference between current expenditure and current revenue (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0160).

TUEE0130 - Capital account balance

The difference between capital expenditure and capital revenue.

TUEE0140 - Gross public debt

For the EU countries, the definition is that adopted for the Excessive deficit procedure (Council Regulation No. 479/2009). The aggregate refers to general government total gross debt at face value outstanding at the end of the year, consolidated within and between general government subsectors.

TUEE0150 - Total revenue

The sum of current revenue and capital revenue.

TUEE0160 - Current revenue

The sum of direct taxes, indirect taxes, social security contributions and other current revenue.

TUEE0170 - Fiscal burden

The sum of direct and indirect taxes, social security contributions and capital taxes (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0210 - Direct taxes

Taxes on income and wealth due to general government.

TUEE0220 - Indirect taxes

Taxes on the production and importation of goods and services due to general government.

TUEE0230 - Social security contributions

The sum of actual social security contributions paid by workers and employers (directly or through ad hoc agencies) and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0240 - Total expenditure

The sum of current and capital expenditure (see the notes to tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0400).

TUEE0250 - Total expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between total expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0240 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0260 - Current expenditure

The sum of current transfers, interest payments and final consumption expenditure.

TUEE0270 - Current expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between current expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0280 - Interest payments

Interest payments and other borrowing costs. Following the introduction of ESA 2010, this item does not include interest on swaps and forward rate agreements.

TUEE0290 - Final consumption expenditure

Expenditure incurred by general government for the satisfaction of individual or collective needs (compensation of employees, purchases of goods and services, social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers and consumption of fixed capital). Data from 1995 do not include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems, treated as investment rather than intermediate consumption in ESA2010 (see note to Table TUEE0350).

TUEE0300 - Compensation of employees

General government payments in cash or in kind to employees, including net earnings and actual and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0330 - Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

Social benefits, including social security and social assistance benefits in cash.

TUEE0350 - Investment

Gross (with respect to depreciation) fixed capital formation, consisting of the value of purchases less sales of durable goods to be utilized in production processes for a period longer than one year. Data from 1995, compiled according to ESA 2010, include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems.

TUEE0400 - Capital expenditure

Investment (see the note to table TUEE0350), net acquisition of other non-financial assets and capital transfers.

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