

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

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Figure 1

General government debt in 2019 (1)
(percentage of GDP)

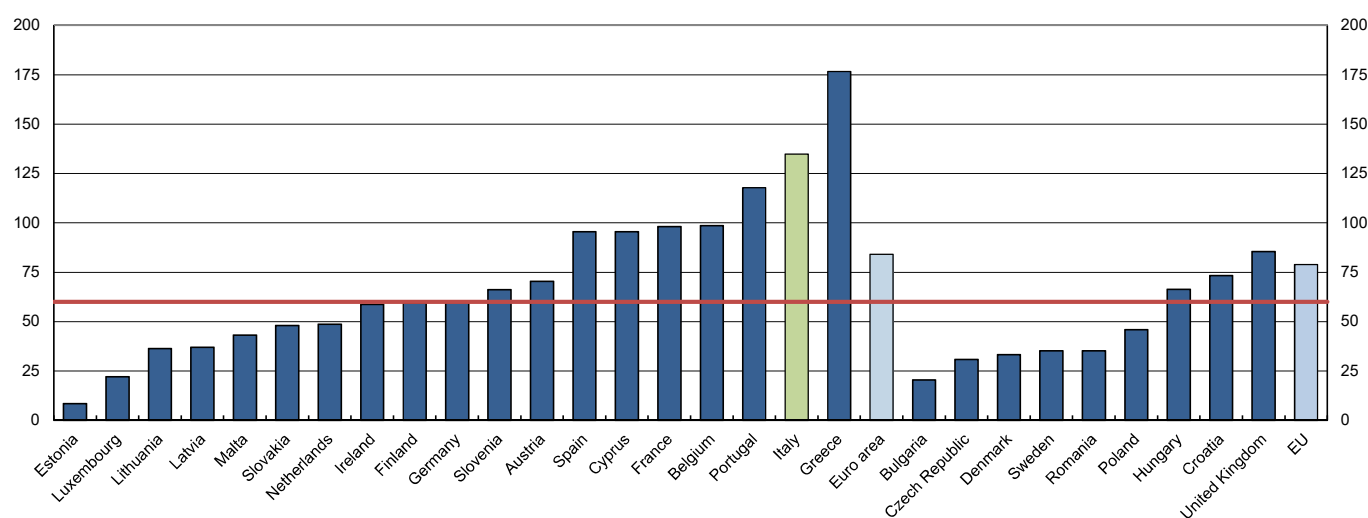
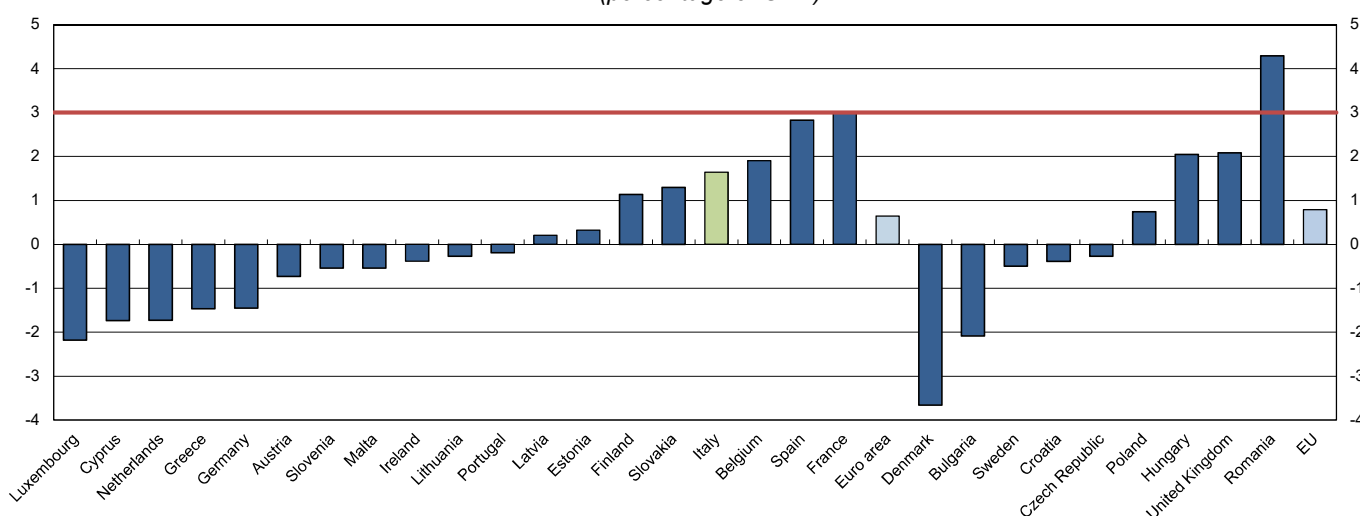


Figure 2

General government net borrowing (+) / net lending (-) in 2019
(percentage of GDP)



(1) Averages for the Euro area and the EU are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF).

General information

- I Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.
- II Symbols and Conventions:
 - the phenomenon does not occur;
 - the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
 - .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.

Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional. Those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.
- III The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the electronic database holding the information to be released to the public. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.

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Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.3	2.6	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.6
Belgium	0.0	1.9	0.2	2.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.9
Germany	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	1.7	-0.3	0.1	3.2	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9	-1.4
Estonia	-0.4	-1.8	-2.4	-1.1	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	2.2	-0.2	-1.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3
Ireland	0.5	-0.3	-1.3	-1.6	-2.8	-0.3	7.0	13.8	32.1	12.8	8.1	6.2	3.6	2.0	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.4
Greece	6.0	7.8	8.8	6.2	5.9	6.7	10.2	15.1	11.2	10.3	8.9	13.2	3.6	5.6	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.5
Spain	0.3	0.4	0.1	-1.2	-2.1	-1.9	4.6	11.3	9.5	9.7	10.7	7.0	5.9	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.8
France	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.3	7.2	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.0
Cyprus	4.1	5.9	3.7	2.2	1.0	-3.2	-0.9	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	8.7	1.0	-0.3	-2.0	3.7	-1.7
Latvia	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	4.3	9.6	8.7	4.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.2
Lithuania	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	3.1	9.1	6.9	9.0	3.1	2.6	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3
Luxembourg	-2.0	-0.3	1.4	0.2	-1.9	-4.4	-3.5	0.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.3	-3.1	-2.2
Malta	5.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.4	1.7	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.9	-0.5
Netherlands	2.1	3.1	1.8	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	5.1	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.4	-1.7
Austria	1.4	1.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.5	5.3	4.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.7
Portugal	3.3	5.7	6.2	6.1	4.2	2.9	3.7	9.9	11.4	7.7	6.2	5.1	7.4	4.4	1.9	3.0	0.4	-0.2
Slovenia	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	5.8	5.6	6.6	4.0	14.6	5.5	2.8	1.9	0.0	-0.7	-0.5
Slovakia	8.2	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.5	8.1	7.5	4.5	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.3
Finland	-4.1	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-4.0	-5.1	-4.2	2.5	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
<i>Euro area</i>	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.5	0.6	2.2	6.2	6.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.5	2.1	6.5	6.7	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5
Bulgaria	1.2	0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-1.8	-1.1	-1.6	4.0	3.1	2.0	0.3	0.4	5.4	1.7	-0.1	-1.1	-2.0	-2.1
Czech Republic	6.4	6.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	5.5	4.2	2.7	3.9	1.2	2.1	0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3
Denmark	0.0	0.1	-2.1	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.5	1.2	-1.1	1.3	-0.1	-1.8	-0.7	-3.7
Croatia	3.3	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.8	6.0	6.5	7.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	3.3	1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4
Hungary	8.8	7.2	6.6	7.8	9.3	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.5	5.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0
Poland	4.8	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.6	1.9	3.6	7.3	7.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.2	0.7
Romania	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.7	5.4	9.1	6.9	5.4	3.7	2.1	1.2	0.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.3
Sweden	1.4	1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-2.2	-3.4	-1.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5
United Kingdom	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	5.1	10.1	9.3	7.5	8.2	5.5	5.6	4.6	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	3.4	7.7	7.0	5.5	5.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
<i>EU</i>	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.9	2.5	6.6	6.4	4.6	4.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.3	0.8	2.5	6.8	6.8	4.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
United States	5.3	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.4	13.1	12.4	11.0	9.2	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.3	6.6	
Japan				4.4	3.0	2.8	4.1	9.8	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.6	5.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	
Canada	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-0.2	3.9	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4

Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	-2.6	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.8	-3.4	-2.3	0.7	0.0	-1.1	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.7
Belgium	-5.8	-3.6	-4.6	-1.7	-4.4	-4.1	-2.9	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.1
Germany	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	-1.1	-2.9	-2.5	0.5	1.9	-1.6	-2.3	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.8	-2.3
Estonia	-0.7	-2.0	-2.6	-1.3	-3.1	-2.9	2.4	2.0	-0.3	-1.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
Ireland	-0.8	-1.6	-2.4	-2.6	-3.8	-1.3	5.7	11.8	29.2	9.5	3.9	1.9	-0.3	-0.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7
Greece	0.5	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	5.4	10.1	5.2	2.7	3.6	9.0	-0.4	2.1	-3.7	-3.8	-4.3	-4.4
Spain	-2.3	-1.9	-1.9	-3.0	-3.7	-3.5	3.0	9.6	7.6	7.3	7.7	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.5
France	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.6
Cyprus	1.1	2.7	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-6.0	-3.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	-2.2	-3.0	-4.5	1.3	-4.2
Latvia	1.6	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	3.7	8.0	6.9	2.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5
Lithuania	0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	2.4	7.9	5.1	7.1	1.2	0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1
Luxembourg	-2.3	-0.5	1.2	0.0	-2.2	-4.7	-3.9	-0.1	0.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7	-2.2	-1.7	-3.4	-2.4
Malta	1.5	5.5	0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-3.0	-5.2	-3.5	-1.9
Netherlands	-0.4	0.8	-0.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9	-2.2	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5
Austria	-2.1	-1.4	1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-1.5	2.2	1.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2
Portugal	0.5	3.0	3.6	3.6	1.4	-0.1	0.6	6.9	8.5	3.3	1.3	0.3	2.5	-0.1	-2.2	-0.8	-2.9	-3.2
Slovenia	0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	0.3	4.5	4.0	4.7	2.0	12.0	2.3	-0.4	-1.1	-2.5	-2.7	-2.3
Slovakia	4.7	0.6	0.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.2	6.7	6.2	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.1
Finland	-6.1	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-5.5	-6.5	-5.6	1.2	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.3
<i>Euro area</i>	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-2.2	-0.8	3.4	3.5	1.2	0.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	-0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.4	-2.0	-0.5	3.9	4.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9
Bulgaria	-1.1	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-3.1	-2.2	-2.4	3.3	2.4	1.3	-0.5	-0.3	4.6	0.8	-1.0	-1.9	-2.6	-2.6
Czech Republic	5.3	5.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	-0.4	1.0	4.2	2.9	1.4	2.5	-0.1	0.8	-0.5	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	-1.0
Denmark	-3.1	-2.6	-4.6	-7.0	-6.8	-6.6	-4.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.7	-0.4	-2.6	-0.2	-1.2	-2.6	-1.5	-4.4
Croatia	1.6	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.5	0.6	1.0	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	-0.1	-2.1	-3.5	-2.5	-2.6
Hungary	4.8	3.2	2.3	3.7	5.4	1.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	-2.2	-1.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Poland	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	-0.3	1.5	4.8	4.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6
Romania	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.3	2.1	4.7	7.6	5.4	3.8	1.9	0.3	-0.5	-1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	3.1
Sweden	-1.5	-0.9	-2.1	-3.6	-3.9	-5.1	-3.5	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.9	-1.3	-0.9
United Kingdom	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	3.0	8.3	6.4	4.4	5.3	2.7	2.9	2.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.6	1.4	5.8	4.5	2.9	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
<i>EU</i>	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.8	-0.2	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-0.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.5	0.1	4.5	4.3	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-0.7
United States	1.3	2.4	1.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	3.4	8.9	8.2	6.6	5.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.7	
Japan				2.7	1.2	0.9	2.2	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.3	5.7	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.7	
Canada	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6	-6.0	-6.0	-5.7	-3.9	0.2	1.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-3.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5

Current account balance*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	-0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	-1.6
Belgium	-2.6	-1.5	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-1.8	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8
Germany	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-3.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.9	-3.3	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4	-5.0	-4.7
Estonia	-6.4	-6.9	-6.5	-5.6	-7.5	-8.5	-4.2	-3.2	-3.1	-4.1	-4.9	-4.5	-5.5	-4.9	-4.3	-4.6	-4.2	-4.6
Ireland	-3.3	-3.6	-4.5	-4.8	-5.9	-4.4	1.3	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.5	3.9	1.2	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3	-2.9
Greece	-0.4	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	5.1	9.9	8.2	8.5	4.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	-2.5	-2.9	-3.4	-3.5
Spain	-4.0	-3.8	-4.5	-5.7	-6.8	-6.9	-0.6	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.9
France	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	1.8	1.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2
Cyprus	-0.1	1.4	0.8	0.0	-2.1	-7.0	-4.7	0.5	-0.5	1.5	2.5	2.0	-2.7	-2.5	-3.1	-4.5	-5.4	-4.6
Latvia	-1.2	-1.6	-3.0	-2.8	-4.8	-5.3	-0.1	5.0	3.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.1	-1.5	-2.0	-3.1	-3.5	-3.7	-3.4
Lithuania	-1.7	-1.9	-2.3	-2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-1.7	5.7	4.1	2.3	1.0	0.0	-1.4	-2.3	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3	-2.6
Luxembourg	-8.0	-6.2	-4.9	-6.2	-7.0	-9.2	-8.2	-5.3	-5.6	-5.9	-5.5	-5.3	-5.8	-5.9	-6.6	-6.2	-8.1	-7.3
Malta	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	-0.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.3	-3.6	-5.8	-5.0	-3.7
Netherlands	-2.4	-1.5	-2.1	-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-4.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-3.6	-4.5	-4.7	-5.1
Austria	-2.6	-1.9	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-2.8	-2.8	0.3	0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-3.1	-2.0	-3.0	-3.7	-4.1
Portugal	-0.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.7
Slovenia	-2.3	-2.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.2	-4.3	-4.1
Slovakia	0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	3.4	3.9	1.2	1.6	0.2	-0.2	-2.1	-0.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.2
Finland	-7.7	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2	-7.1	-8.5	-7.6	-1.5	-1.1	-2.9	-1.9	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-2.4	-3.1	-3.1	-2.8
<i>Euro area</i>	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.5	-3.2	-2.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	-1.4	-0.9	-1.2	-1.6	-2.7	-3.3	-2.2	1.8	1.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-3.1	-2.8
Bulgaria	-3.0	-3.2	-5.5	-4.8	-5.4	-7.8	-6.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.1	-1.9	-1.0	-1.5	-3.6	-3.5	-5.2	-5.6
Czech Republic	-2.7	-2.6	-4.7	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-3.9	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-2.2	-2.4	-2.1	-3.4	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0	-4.5
Denmark	-2.7	-2.5	-4.6	-7.4	-7.7	-7.9	-6.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-3.1	-6.1	-3.5	-4.2	-5.3	-4.6	-7.0
Croatia	-4.1	-4.5	-4.1	-3.9	-4.0	-5.2	-4.8	-1.3	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	-1.1	-3.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.7
Hungary	0.2	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.6	-3.4	-3.2	-3.3	-4.3	-4.3
Poland	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	-1.3	2.1	2.4	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-0.8	-2.4	-3.7	-2.9
Romania	-2.6	-3.5	-3.9	-3.2	-4.7	-3.7	-1.4	3.4	1.6	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.9	-1.2	0.6	0.0	0.9
Sweden	-2.9	-3.0	-4.3	-6.0	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.3	-3.3	-2.9	-2.9	-4.2	-5.4	-5.9	-5.7	-5.4
United Kingdom	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.3	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	-0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.1	-0.9	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-2.6	-2.7
<i>EU</i>	-1.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-2.3	-2.9	-1.7	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	-2.4	-2.7	-2.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.4	-2.9	-1.8	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.8
United States	1.6	2.6	2.0	0.6	-0.3	0.1	3.0	8.1	8.0	6.8	5.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.4	3.5	
Japan				0.2	-0.9	-1.2	0.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	-0.7	-1.6	
Canada	-2.9	-3.0	-4.1	-5.1	-5.5	-5.7	-4.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.0	-2.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-4.1	-4.0	-3.8

Capital account balance*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.2
Belgium	2.6	3.3	2.4	5.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7
Germany	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Estonia	6.0	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.7	6.8	5.4	3.0	3.0	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.9
Ireland	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.8	6.7	25.1	6.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5
Greece	6.4	6.6	6.4	3.5	2.7	3.3	5.1	5.2	2.9	1.8	4.5	12.9	2.3	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1
Spain	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.3	6.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0
France	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.2
Cyprus	4.1	4.5	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.1	3.9	11.5	3.5	2.8	2.5	9.1	2.9
Latvia	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.3	5.3	5.8	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.9	4.2	4.6	3.6
Lithuania	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	6.7	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3
Luxembourg	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1
Malta	4.0	7.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2
Netherlands	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4
Austria	3.9	3.7	7.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4
Portugal	3.4	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.2	6.1	3.5	2.0	2.3	5.4	3.5	1.5	4.0	2.7	2.5
Slovenia	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.3	3.9	14.4	6.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6
Slovakia	7.6	4.2	3.3	4.9	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5
Finland	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9
<i>Euro area</i>	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3
Bulgaria	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	6.7	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.5	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.2	3.5
Czech Republic	9.1	9.5	7.0	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.3	6.1	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.2
Denmark	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.4
Croatia	7.4	9.0	9.1	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.1	6.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.8	5.3
Hungary	8.6	5.4	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.4	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.4
Poland	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7
Romania	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.0	6.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	5.3	6.4	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.1	2.9	3.4
Sweden	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9
United Kingdom	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9
<i>EU</i>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5
United States	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	1.9	3.1	
Japan				4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.8	
Canada	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2

Gross public debt*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	106.4	105.5	105.1	106.6	106.7	103.9	106.2	116.6	119.2	119.7	126.5	132.5	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8	134.8
Belgium	105.4	101.7	97.2	95.1	91.5	87.3	93.2	100.2	100.3	103.5	104.8	105.5	107.0	105.2	104.9	101.7	99.8	98.6
Germany	59.7	63.3	65.0	67.3	66.7	64.0	65.5	73.0	82.4	79.8	81.1	78.7	75.7	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9	59.8
Estonia	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.4
Ireland	30.6	29.9	28.2	26.1	23.6	23.9	42.4	61.5	86.0	111.1	119.9	119.9	104.4	76.7	73.8	67.7	63.5	58.8
Greece	104.9	101.5	102.9	107.4	103.6	103.1	109.4	126.7	146.2	172.1	159.6	177.4	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2	176.6
Spain	51.2	47.7	45.4	42.4	39.1	35.8	39.7	53.3	60.5	69.9	86.3	95.8	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6	95.5
France	60.3	64.4	65.9	67.4	64.6	64.5	68.8	83.0	85.3	87.8	90.6	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.1
Cyprus	60.5	63.8	64.8	63.4	59.3	54.0	45.5	54.3	56.4	65.9	80.3	104.0	109.2	107.5	103.4	93.9	100.6	95.5
Latvia	13.0	14.1	14.7	11.9	10.1	8.5	18.6	36.9	48.1	43.9	42.4	40.3	41.6	37.3	40.9	39.3	37.2	36.9
Lithuania	22.1	20.4	18.7	17.6	17.2	15.9	14.6	28.0	36.3	37.2	39.8	38.7	40.6	42.6	39.7	39.1	33.8	36.3
Luxembourg	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.2	15.4	16.1	20.2	19.0	22.0	23.7	22.7	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0	22.1
Malta	63.2	69.0	71.9	70.0	64.5	62.3	62.6	67.6	67.5	70.2	67.8	68.4	63.4	58.0	55.5	50.3	45.6	43.1
Netherlands	48.8	50.0	50.3	49.8	45.2	43.0	54.7	56.8	59.2	61.7	66.2	67.7	67.8	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.6
Austria	66.7	65.9	65.2	68.6	67.3	65.0	68.7	79.9	82.7	82.4	81.9	81.3	84.0	84.9	82.9	78.3	74.0	70.4
Portugal	60.0	63.9	67.1	72.2	73.7	72.7	75.6	87.8	100.2	114.4	129.0	131.4	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.1	122.0	117.7
Slovenia	27.4	26.8	26.9	26.4	26.1	22.8	21.8	34.5	38.3	46.5	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4	66.1
Slovakia	45.3	43.2	41.7	34.7	31.4	30.3	28.6	36.4	41.0	43.5	51.8	54.7	53.5	51.9	52.0	51.3	49.4	48.0
Finland	40.2	42.7	42.6	39.9	38.1	33.9	32.6	41.5	46.9	48.3	53.6	56.2	59.8	63.6	63.2	61.3	59.6	59.4
<i>Euro area</i>	68.0	69.3	69.6	70.3	68.3	65.9	69.6	80.2	85.8	87.7	90.7	92.6	92.8	90.9	90.0	87.8	85.8	84.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	59.7	61.4	61.9	62.5	60.2	58.1	62.1	72.8	79.0	81.3	84.1	85.4	85.2	83.1	82.2	79.7	77.5	75.6
Bulgaria	51.0	43.4	35.7	26.6	20.9	16.3	13.0	13.7	15.4	15.2	16.7	17.1	27.1	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3	20.4
Czech Republic	25.9	28.3	28.5	27.9	27.7	27.5	28.3	33.6	37.4	39.8	44.5	44.9	42.2	40.0	36.8	34.7	32.6	30.8
Denmark	49.1	46.2	44.2	37.4	31.5	27.3	33.3	40.2	42.6	46.1	44.9	44.0	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.8	33.9	33.2
Croatia	36.8	38.2	40.3	41.3	38.7	37.4	39.3	48.7	57.8	64.4	70.1	81.2	84.7	84.3	80.8	77.8	74.7	73.2
Hungary	55.6	58.1	58.9	60.6	64.5	65.7	71.8	78.2	80.6	80.8	78.6	77.4	76.8	76.2	75.5	72.9	70.2	66.3
Poland	41.8	46.6	45.1	46.6	47.3	44.5	46.7	49.8	53.5	54.5	54.1	56.0	50.8	51.3	54.3	50.6	48.8	46.0
Romania	24.8	22.1	18.9	15.9	12.4	11.9	12.3	21.8	29.6	34.0	37.0	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	34.7	35.2
Sweden	50.1	49.6	48.8	49.0	43.9	39.2	37.7	40.9	38.1	37.3	37.6	40.4	45.1	43.9	42.2	40.8	38.8	35.1
United Kingdom	34.2	35.4	38.4	39.6	40.5	41.5	49.4	63.3	74.6	80.1	83.2	84.2	86.2	86.9	86.8	86.2	85.7	85.4
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	37.6	38.7	40.2	40.4	40.0	39.5	44.4	54.3	61.6	65.0	67.7	68.6	70.6	71.3	69.9	67.7	66.5	65.2
<i>EU</i>	59.7	61.3	61.8	62.2	60.5	58.6	63.0	73.8	79.5	81.8	84.4	86.1	86.6	85.1	84.4	82.3	80.5	78.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	52.8	54.6	55.3	55.6	53.8	52.2	56.8	67.5	73.9	76.5	79.0	80.2	80.6	79.2	78.3	76.0	74.1	72.4
United States	55.2	58.4	65.9	65.2	63.9	64.4	73.5	86.5	95.2	99.6	103.1	104.6	104.3	104.6	106.6	105.7	106.7	108.5
Japan	145.0	149.5	156.3	157.9	156.3	154.3	163.0	180.4	186.6	201.8	209.2	212.4	217.9	216.5	223.0	222.2	224.2	225.3
Canada	83.4	79.9	76.0	75.7	74.5	70.6	71.6	83.9	86.4	89.4	93.5	90.4	92.4	98.0	98.4	95.2	93.8	94.5

Total revenue*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	43.8	44.0	43.4	43.2	44.2	45.4	45.3	46.0	45.7	45.6	47.6	48.1	47.9	47.8	46.7	46.3	46.3	47.1
Belgium	49.9	49.2	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.6	49.7	49.2	49.8	51.0	52.2	53.0	52.5	51.3	50.7	51.2	51.4	50.3
Germany	44.0	44.6	43.5	43.5	43.6	43.7	44.1	45.0	43.8	44.4	44.9	45.0	44.9	45.0	45.5	45.7	46.4	46.8
Estonia	36.3	36.8	36.5	34.9	36.3	36.5	36.8	43.4	40.1	38.2	38.7	38.4	38.2	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.7
Ireland	32.7	33.4	34.5	34.9	36.6	36.2	34.8	33.2	33.0	33.8	34.0	34.2	33.9	27.0	27.1	25.8	25.4	25.2
Greece	39.8	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.2	40.4	40.7	38.9	41.3	43.9	46.9	49.2	46.7	47.9	49.5	48.2	47.9	47.7
Spain	38.3	38.0	38.7	39.7	40.6	41.1	36.9	35.0	36.5	36.4	37.9	38.8	39.2	38.7	38.1	38.2	39.2	39.1
France	49.6	49.3	49.4	49.9	50.4	49.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	51.1	52.1	53.1	53.3	53.2	53.0	53.5	53.4	52.6
Cyprus	32.9	34.6	34.9	37.1	37.7	40.8	39.3	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.4	37.4	40.6	39.7	37.7	38.8	39.8	41.2
Latvia	32.8	32.3	34.1	34.5	36.2	34.2	34.2	35.7	37.5	36.8	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.8	38.2	38.7	38.7
Lithuania	33.3	32.3	32.6	33.7	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.8	35.6	33.7	33.1	32.9	34.1	34.8	34.4	33.6	34.6	35.2
Luxembourg	43.7	43.7	42.7	43.6	41.8	42.3	43.4	44.9	43.8	43.2	44.6	44.4	43.6	43.2	42.8	43.5	45.4	44.8
Malta	36.0	36.2	37.9	39.6	39.8	39.0	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.5	39.3	38.6	37.5	39.3	38.6	38.2
Netherlands	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.8	43.1	42.2	43.3	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.8	43.6	43.6	42.6	43.6	43.7	43.6	43.6
Austria	49.7	49.5	48.9	48.6	47.8	47.9	48.4	48.8	48.4	48.3	49.0	49.7	49.7	50.1	48.6	48.4	48.8	49.0
Portugal	40.4	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.1	41.6	41.6	40.4	40.5	42.4	42.7	44.8	44.4	43.8	42.9	42.4	42.9	42.9
Slovenia	44.9	44.6	44.7	45.1	44.3	43.4	43.7	43.5	44.6	44.2	45.4	45.7	45.3	45.9	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.2
Slovakia	37.2	37.3	35.6	36.9	35.2	34.3	34.5	36.3	34.7	37.0	36.6	39.4	40.2	43.1	40.2	40.5	40.7	41.5
Finland	52.5	51.8	51.3	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.1	51.6	51.4	52.6	53.3	54.3	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.1	52.5	52.2
<i>Euro area</i>	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.4	44.8	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.6	45.2	46.3	46.9	46.8	46.4	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	44.7	44.6	44.3	44.6	45.0	44.8	44.5	44.4	44.4	45.1	46.0	46.7	46.6	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.4
Bulgaria	37.9	38.2	39.6	37.8	35.5	38.8	38.7	35.2	33.2	31.9	34.1	37.5	37.9	38.7	35.1	36.0	38.5	38.4
Czech Republic	38.5	42.5	40.2	39.3	39.2	39.7	38.7	38.7	39.3	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.3	41.1	40.7	41.0	42.2	42.1
Denmark	53.2	53.5	55.1	56.2	54.8	54.6	53.6	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.5	54.6	56.4	53.2	52.4	52.8	51.4	53.3
Croatia	47.4	45.5	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.1	41.1	43.0	42.9	43.4	45.3	46.5	46.1	46.5	47.5
Hungary	42.2	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.1	44.8	45.0	45.9	44.7	44.1	47.0	47.6	47.4	48.6	45.4	44.5	44.5	44.0
Poland	40.6	39.7	38.5	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.4	37.6	38.4	39.0	39.1	38.4	38.7	39.1	38.7	39.8	41.3	41.3
Romania	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.7	33.5	34.7	32.3	30.3	33.1	34.1	33.7	33.3	34.1	35.5	31.9	30.8	31.9	31.7
Sweden	52.5	52.9	53.0	54.4	53.6	53.0	52.2	51.7	50.4	49.6	50.0	50.4	49.3	49.5	50.7	50.7	50.6	49.8
United Kingdom	35.6	35.6	36.9	38.1	37.9	38.2	39.2	37.1	38.1	38.3	37.4	38.3	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	39.2	39.5	40.2	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.6	40.1	40.8	40.9	40.6	41.2	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.4
<i>EU</i>	43.1	43.2	43.1	43.5	43.7	43.9	43.8	43.6	43.6	44.1	44.7	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.7	44.8	45.1	45.1
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.5	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.2	43.3	43.9	44.3	45.0	44.7	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8
United States	31.4	30.8	31.1	32.5	33.3	33.4	32.5	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	32.9	33.7	31.2	
Japan				31.1	32.0	32.2	32.0	30.9	30.6	31.6	32.3	33.1	34.8	35.8	35.8	35.7	36.6	
Canada	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.2	39.8	40.4	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.6

Current revenue*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	43.4	42.4	42.6	42.7	43.9	45.2	45.0	45.0	45.3	44.9	47.3	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.3	45.9	46.1	46.9
Belgium	49.5	48.9	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.1	49.2	48.8	49.2	50.4	51.4	52.0	51.6	50.5	49.9	50.4	50.7	49.7
Germany	43.6	44.2	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.7	44.7	43.4	44.0	44.5	44.6	44.5	44.6	45.0	45.3	46.0	46.5
Estonia	36.0	36.4	36.1	34.5	35.6	35.7	36.2	41.3	38.8	36.6	36.8	36.6	37.2	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.5	38.1
Ireland	31.5	32.1	33.3	33.8	35.3	34.7	33.6	32.6	32.7	33.3	33.7	33.9	33.5	26.7	26.5	25.5	25.1	24.9
Greece	39.0	37.4	37.2	37.5	36.7	37.9	38.5	37.6	39.2	41.6	44.4	45.1	44.3	45.0	47.7	46.8	46.5	46.1
Spain	37.1	36.8	37.5	38.6	39.6	40.2	36.1	34.1	35.7	35.6	37.0	37.8	38.2	37.6	37.3	37.4	38.2	38.3
France	49.3	48.8	48.9	49.5	50.1	49.7	49.8	49.7	49.8	50.8	51.9	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.7	53.2	52.9	52.0
Cyprus	32.8	34.5	33.2	35.2	36.6	40.6	39.1	36.2	36.6	35.9	35.9	36.5	39.9	39.1	37.5	38.1	38.7	40.8
Latvia	32.5	32.2	33.6	33.4	35.2	33.5	33.3	34.6	35.9	35.2	35.6	35.6	35.5	35.8	37.0	37.2	37.2	37.4
Lithuania	33.0	32.0	32.2	33.0	33.1	33.0	34.0	34.3	33.1	31.5	31.2	30.9	31.4	33.0	33.6	33.0	33.9	34.2
Luxembourg	43.5	43.4	42.4	43.4	41.6	42.1	43.2	44.6	43.6	43.0	44.4	44.2	43.4	43.0	42.6	43.2	45.2	44.6
Malta	35.7	35.8	36.3	36.5	36.9	37.9	37.7	37.6	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.5	36.9	35.5	36.9	38.4	37.3	36.7
Netherlands	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.5	42.6	41.9	43.0	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.6	43.3	43.3	42.3	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.4
Austria	49.5	49.3	48.7	48.4	47.6	47.6	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.8	49.4	49.5	49.9	48.4	48.2	48.6	48.8
Portugal	38.8	38.0	38.9	39.4	40.3	40.8	41.0	39.7	39.4	41.5	41.1	44.0	43.7	43.0	42.3	42.0	42.5	42.5
Slovenia	44.7	44.4	44.3	44.8	44.0	43.0	43.2	42.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	44.5	43.8	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.7	43.5
Slovakia	37.1	37.2	35.4	36.7	34.9	33.9	34.2	35.3	33.8	35.7	35.5	38.1	38.9	40.7	39.5	40.2	40.1	41.0
Finland	52.1	51.4	50.9	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.0	52.3	52.9	53.9	54.0	53.7	53.6	52.6	52.2	51.8
<i>Euro area</i>	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.8	44.3	44.4	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.8	46.3	46.3	45.8	45.7	45.8	46.0	46.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	44.1	44.0	43.7	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.1	44.0	43.9	44.6	45.5	46.1	46.1	45.6	45.7	45.8	46.0	45.9
Bulgaria	37.8	38.0	39.4	37.5	35.1	37.4	37.6	34.1	31.8	30.7	32.5	35.2	35.3	34.7	34.5	35.0	37.7	37.5
Czech Republic	38.3	39.2	39.8	38.9	38.6	39.1	37.9	37.4	37.9	39.0	39.6	40.4	39.1	39.1	40.1	40.3	41.3	41.3
Denmark	53.0	53.3	54.7	56.1	54.7	54.5	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.3	55.1	57.0	53.7	52.5	52.7	51.4	53.2
Croatia	46.7	45.0	43.8	43.2	43.3	43.3	42.9	42.7	41.8	40.7	42.1	42.6	43.1	44.8	45.8	45.7	46.0	46.6
Hungary	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.3	44.0	44.4	44.6	42.8	41.9	45.0	45.0	44.5	44.7	44.8	43.5	43.2	42.2
Poland	40.6	39.7	38.5	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.0	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.8	37.4	37.5	37.9	38.2	39.0	40.1	40.2
Romania	32.9	32.9	32.3	32.4	33.4	33.4	31.6	29.9	31.8	32.6	32.0	31.8	32.0	32.7	30.6	29.4	30.9	30.6
Sweden	52.3	52.7	52.8	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.0	51.6	50.3	49.4	49.6	50.0	49.2	49.2	50.5	50.5	50.4	49.6
United Kingdom	35.3	35.3	36.6	37.2	37.5	37.8	37.5	36.7	37.8	38.0	37.2	37.9	37.1	37.3	37.8	38.3	38.3	38.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	38.9	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.6	40.2	40.4	40.0	40.6	40.0	39.8	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.8
<i>EU</i>	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.5	44.2	44.8	44.6	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.6	44.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.8	43.3	43.8	44.4	44.2	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.4	44.3
United States	31.1	30.6	30.9	32.3	33.1	33.2	32.2	30.0	30.6	31.0	30.9	33.0	33.0	33.2	32.7	32.3	31.1	
Japan																		
Canada	40.6	40.7																

Fiscal burden*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	39.6	39.9	39.2	39.0	40.1	41.4	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.3	43.3	43.4	43.1	42.9	42.2	41.8	41.9	42.4
Belgium	46.2	45.6	45.7	45.4	45.3	45.0	45.8	45.3	45.5	46.4	47.4	48.2	47.7	46.8	46.0	46.4	46.6	45.6
Germany	39.5	39.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.5	40.0	38.6	38.9	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.6
Estonia	31.1	30.9	31.0	29.7	30.4	30.9	31.2	34.8	33.0	31.2	31.5	31.5	32.0	33.2	33.7	32.7	32.8	33.2
Ireland	29.0	29.7	30.8	31.2	32.6	32.0	30.3	28.8	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.5	29.5	23.6	23.9	23.0	22.8	22.7
Greece	34.5	32.8	31.9	33.3	32.5	33.4	33.6	32.8	34.1	36.0	38.7	38.5	39.0	39.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.8
Spain	34.0	33.9	34.8	35.9	36.7	37.1	32.8	30.5	32.1	32.0	33.2	34.0	34.6	34.5	34.2	34.4	35.2	35.2
France	44.2	44.1	44.2	44.7	45.2	44.7	44.6	44.3	44.4	45.6	46.7	47.7	47.9	47.8	47.8	48.4	48.2	47.4
Cyprus	28.0	28.8	29.3	31.1	31.8	35.7	34.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	33.6	33.0	32.1	33.1	33.6	35.4
Latvia	28.1	27.7	27.7	28.0	28.8	28.4	28.2	27.8	28.5	28.3	29.1	29.4	29.8	30.1	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.2
Lithuania	29.2	28.7	29.2	29.3	30.3	30.1	30.7	30.6	28.7	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.6	29.0	29.8	29.5	30.2	30.5
Luxembourg	38.7	39.0	38.0	39.2	37.0	37.5	38.0	39.7	38.9	38.4	39.8	39.6	38.9	38.3	38.1	38.9	41.0	40.4
Malta	30.8	30.8	31.3	32.7	33.1	33.9	33.2	33.6	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.3	31.5	31.9	32.7	32.4	32.2
Netherlands	35.6	35.3	35.3	35.5	36.3	35.8	36.1	35.4	35.8	35.7	35.8	36.3	37.2	37.0	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.3
Austria	44.0	43.7	43.2	42.0	41.4	41.4	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.5	43.3	43.3	43.7	42.3	42.2	42.6	42.9
Portugal	33.8	33.0	33.4	34.3	34.8	34.9	34.8	33.2	33.6	35.3	34.3	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.4	36.9	36.9
Slovenia	38.5	38.7	38.7	39.4	38.9	38.1	37.7	37.5	38.2	37.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.7	38.0
Slovakia	33.0	32.8	31.7	31.3	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.8	28.1	29.0	28.6	30.9	31.8	32.6	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.6
Finland	43.4	42.4	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.8	42.5	43.5	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.9	42.4	42.1
<i>Euro area</i>	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.7	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	39.4	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.3
Bulgaria	27.8	30.3	31.4	30.2	29.7	31.4	30.5	27.0	26.0	25.2	26.6	28.3	28.3	28.9	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.6
Czech Republic	33.4	34.2	34.6	34.1	33.8	34.3	33.0	32.1	32.5	33.6	34.1	34.7	33.7	33.9	35.1	35.7	36.4	36.6
Denmark	47.0	47.2	47.9	49.4	47.8	47.7	45.9	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.9	47.9	50.6	48.1	46.9	47.2	45.6	47.6
Croatia	37.7	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.8	37.0	36.9	36.4	36.0	35.2	35.9	36.4	36.6	37.2	37.7	37.7	38.5	38.8
Hungary	37.5	37.4	37.0	36.5	36.4	39.3	39.3	38.9	37.1	36.5	39.1	38.6	38.5	38.9	39.4	38.2	37.4	36.9
Poland	34.2	33.7	33.0	34.0	34.6	35.5	35.0	32.1	32.3	32.7	33.0	32.9	32.9	33.4	34.3	35.0	36.0	36.2
Romania	28.5	28.9	28.1	28.7	29.3	28.9	27.3	25.8	27.0	28.2	27.7	27.3	27.5	28.0	26.5	25.7	26.7	26.7
Sweden	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.2	46.5	45.5	44.5	44.2	43.3	42.5	42.7	43.1	42.7	43.1	44.5	44.6	44.3	43.5
United Kingdom	33.0	33.1	34.1	34.6	34.7	34.8	35.6	33.5	34.6	35.0	34.1	34.0	33.7	34.0	34.5	34.9	34.9	35.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	35.4	35.6	36.2	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	35.2	35.8	36.1	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.7	36.3	36.6	36.5	36.8
<i>EU</i>	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.0	39.1	38.9	38.3	38.3	38.8	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.5	37.8	37.9	38.4	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.5	39.8	39.9	39.9
United States	25.3	24.8	25.1	26.5	27.2	27.2	26.2	23.4	23.9	24.3	24.5	26.0	26.4	26.7	26.3	27.3	25.0	
Japan				26.7	27.8	28.3	28.1	27.2	27.1	28.1	28.9	29.5	30.9	31.2	31.4	31.7	32.5	
Canada	33.4	33.1																

Direct taxes*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	13.4	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.4
Belgium	16.8	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2	15.9	16.3	15.1	15.4	15.9	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.0	16.6	16.8	15.7
Germany	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.3	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.3
Estonia	7.5	8.0	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.3
Ireland	12.1	12.5	12.9	12.8	13.6	13.2	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.8	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.6
Greece	8.9	8.1	8.1	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.3	9.2	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.5
Spain	10.1	9.6	10.0	10.8	11.4	12.6	10.3	9.1	9.1	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.6	10.4
France	11.2	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.9	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.4	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.8	13.3	13.1
Cyprus	9.7	8.1	6.7	7.8	9.2	11.9	11.1	9.6	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.5
Latvia	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.6	7.4	7.0
Lithuania	7.4	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.2	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	8.8
Luxembourg	14.6	14.4	12.7	13.7	13.0	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.6	14.3	14.6	15.0	16.9	16.5
Malta	10.7	11.0	10.4	10.9	11.3	12.6	12.1	13.0	12.2	12.4	13.0	13.6	13.6	12.9	13.4	13.9	13.3	13.8
Netherlands	10.6	9.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.7	12.5	13.2
Austria	13.8	13.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.2	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.7
Portugal	8.8	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.3	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.4	9.4	8.9	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.8
Slovenia	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.1
Slovakia	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3
Finland	18.2	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.0	16.0
<i>Euro area</i>	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.8	12.7
Bulgaria	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.6	7.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Czech Republic	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.5
Denmark	28.1	28.4	29.0	30.3	28.8	28.6	27.9	28.3	28.5	28.4	29.2	30.2	33.2	30.6	29.6	30.1	28.5	30.8
Croatia	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.7
Hungary	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.3	9.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.7
Poland	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.3	8.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.0
Romania	5.8	6.2	6.5	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.1	4.9	4.8
Sweden	18.6	19.2	19.9	21.1	21.3	20.3	18.9	18.5	18.1	17.5	17.4	17.8	17.8	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.6	18.1
United Kingdom	14.0	13.8	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	14.3	14.3	14.8	15.3	15.3	15.2	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.8
<i>EU</i>	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.2	12.9	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.1	12.7	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.0
United States	11.1	10.7	10.9	12.3	13.0	13.1	12.1	9.4	10.1	11.2	11.4	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.5	12.2	11.2	
Japan				9.0	9.8	10.3	9.7	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.4	
Canada	16.0	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.7	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.1

Indirect taxes*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.5	14.3	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.0	15.1	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4
Belgium	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.6
Germany	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7
Estonia	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.6	13.3	13.2	12.0	14.5	13.6	13.3	13.7	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.7	14.1	13.7	14.1
Ireland	11.9	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.1	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.8
Greece	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.7	12.6	13.5	13.9	14.4	15.7	16.1	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.0
Spain	11.0	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.4	9.4	8.1	9.9	9.6	10.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5
France	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.8
Cyprus	12.1	14.3	14.9	15.0	15.6	17.0	16.3	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.9	13.7	14.9	14.7	14.6	15.3	15.7	15.2
Latvia	11.2	11.9	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.2
Lithuania	12.4	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
Luxembourg	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.4	12.6	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.9	13.1	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.6
Malta	12.3	12.2	13.3	14.1	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.1
Netherlands	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.0
Austria	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.9
Portugal	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.6	14.8	14.4	14.0	12.5	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.7	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.1
Slovenia	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.4	14.9	14.5	13.9	13.5	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.8
Slovakia	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.6	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.9	12.1
Finland	13.2	13.6	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.0
<i>Euro area</i>	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9
Bulgaria	12.3	14.2	15.8	16.1	16.6	16.0	16.7	14.2	14.2	13.7	14.9	15.5	14.8	15.5	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.4
Czech Republic	10.1	10.2	10.9	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.9	12.4	12.7	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.2
Denmark	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.5	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.1	15.7
Croatia	19.6	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.0	17.6	17.2	18.1	18.6	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.5	20.0	20.3
Hungary	14.9	15.5	15.9	15.3	14.9	15.7	15.5	16.3	17.3	17.3	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.3	18.2
Poland	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.4	12.8	13.7	13.8	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.1	13.9
Romania	11.6	12.6	11.9	13.0	12.9	12.1	11.2	10.2	11.9	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.7	13.3	11.3	10.3	10.4	10.6
Sweden	22.8	22.7	22.3	22.5	22.1	22.0	22.4	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.9	21.9	21.6	21.5	22.4	22.3	22.3	22.0
United Kingdom	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.9	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.0	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.3
<i>EU</i>	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3
United States	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Japan				7.2	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	
Canada	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3

Social security contributions*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.5
Belgium	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.4	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.5
Germany	17.9	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.4
Estonia	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.4	11.5	13.0	12.9	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.9
Ireland	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
Greece	12.6	12.5	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.2	14.3
Spain	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.9
France	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.0	16.8
Cyprus	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.7	10.7
Latvia	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	9.6	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	10.0
Lithuania	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.9	13.1	12.2	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.5	13.0	10.1
Luxembourg	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.2	11.2	11.7	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.1
Malta	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
Netherlands	13.2	13.7	13.8	12.9	13.5	13.0	13.8	13.2	13.5	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.2	14.5	15.2	14.3	14.4	13.9
Austria	15.3	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.3
Portugal	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.6	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.4	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.9
Slovenia	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.6	14.9	15.8	16.1	15.9	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.8	16.1
Slovakia	14.5	13.8	13.1	12.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.4	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.9	15.0	15.2
Finland	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.1	11.9	11.8
<i>Euro area</i>	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3
Bulgaria	9.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.9
Czech Republic	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	14.9	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.7	15.8
Denmark	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Croatia	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.8
Hungary	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	13.5	13.5	12.9	11.9	13.0	13.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.9	12.9	12.3	11.9
Poland	14.0	13.8	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.3
Romania	11.1	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.3	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.8	9.4	11.4	11.3
Sweden	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
United Kingdom	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.7	8.1
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6
<i>EU</i>	13.0	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.2
United States	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	
Japan				10.2	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.3	
Canada	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6

Total expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	46.7	47.2	46.9	47.2	47.8	46.8	47.8	51.1	49.9	49.2	50.6	51.0	50.9	50.3	49.1	48.8	48.5	48.7
Belgium	49.9	51.0	49.3	51.9	48.8	48.6	50.8	54.7	53.9	55.3	56.5	56.1	55.6	53.7	53.1	51.9	52.2	52.2
Germany	47.9	48.3	46.8	46.8	45.2	43.4	44.2	48.2	48.1	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.4	44.6	45.4
Estonia	35.9	35.0	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.7	39.4	45.6	40.0	37.1	39.0	38.2	37.5	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.0
Ireland	33.2	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.9	35.9	41.8	47.0	65.1	46.7	42.1	40.4	37.5	29.0	27.8	26.1	25.3	24.8
Greece	45.8	46.6	47.6	45.6	45.1	47.1	50.8	54.1	52.5	54.1	55.8	62.4	50.3	53.6	49.0	47.4	46.9	46.3
Spain	38.6	38.4	38.8	38.5	38.4	39.3	41.4	46.2	46.0	46.2	48.7	45.8	45.1	43.9	42.4	41.2	41.7	41.9
France	52.8	53.3	53.0	53.3	52.9	52.6	53.3	57.2	56.9	56.3	57.1	57.2	57.2	56.8	56.7	56.5	55.7	55.6
Cyprus	37.0	40.5	38.5	39.3	38.7	37.6	38.4	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	43.2	49.4	40.6	37.4	36.8	43.4	39.5
Latvia	35.1	33.9	35.2	35.0	36.7	34.7	38.5	45.3	46.1	41.1	38.8	38.4	38.7	38.7	37.6	39.0	39.5	38.9
Lithuania	35.1	33.6	34.0	34.1	34.3	35.3	38.1	44.9	42.5	42.6	36.2	35.5	34.7	35.1	34.2	33.2	34.0	34.9
Luxembourg	41.7	43.4	44.1	43.9	39.8	37.9	39.9	45.1	44.2	42.6	44.1	43.6	42.2	41.9	40.9	42.1	42.3	42.6
Malta	41.4	45.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	41.1	42.6	41.9	41.1	41.2	42.7	41.9	41.1	39.7	36.6	35.9	36.7	37.7
Netherlands	43.6	44.5	43.5	42.2	43.0	42.3	43.1	47.6	47.9	46.8	46.8	46.5	45.7	44.6	43.6	42.4	42.2	41.9
Austria	51.1	51.3	53.7	51.2	50.4	49.2	49.9	54.1	52.8	50.9	51.2	51.6	52.4	51.1	50.1	49.2	48.7	48.2
Portugal	43.7	45.4	46.2	46.8	45.2	44.5	45.3	50.2	51.9	50.0	48.9	49.9	51.7	48.2	44.8	45.4	43.4	42.7
Slovenia	47.3	47.2	46.6	46.4	45.5	43.4	45.1	49.4	50.2	50.9	49.4	60.3	50.8	48.7	46.3	44.1	43.6	43.7
Slovakia	45.4	40.4	37.9	39.7	38.8	36.4	37.0	44.4	42.2	41.4	41.0	42.3	43.3	45.8	42.7	41.5	41.8	42.8
Finland	48.5	49.3	49.1	49.0	48.1	46.6	47.9	54.1	53.9	53.7	55.4	56.8	57.3	56.5	55.7	53.8	53.4	53.3
<i>Euro area</i>	47.2	47.6	47.0	47.0	46.3	45.6	46.8	50.9	50.9	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.7	47.2	47.0	47.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	47.3	47.7	47.0	46.9	46.0	45.3	46.6	50.9	51.1	49.4	49.9	49.7	49.0	48.0	47.4	46.9	46.7	46.8
Bulgaria	39.1	38.6	37.8	36.7	33.7	37.7	37.1	39.3	36.4	33.9	34.4	37.9	43.3	40.4	35.0	34.9	36.6	36.3
Czech Republic	44.8	49.3	42.6	42.3	41.4	40.4	40.6	44.2	43.5	43.0	44.5	42.6	42.4	41.7	40.0	39.5	41.2	41.9
Denmark	53.2	53.6	53.0	51.2	49.8	49.6	50.4	56.5	56.7	56.4	58.0	55.8	55.2	54.5	52.2	51.0	50.7	49.6
Croatia	50.7	50.0	48.8	46.9	46.5	45.6	45.8	48.9	48.5	49.0	48.3	48.3	48.7	48.6	47.4	45.3	46.3	47.1
Hungary	51.0	49.1	48.8	49.4	51.4	49.9	48.8	50.7	49.2	49.4	49.4	50.2	50.2	50.6	47.2	47.0	46.7	46.1
Poland	45.4	45.8	43.6	44.2	44.4	42.9	44.0	44.8	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	41.7	41.1	41.2	41.5	42.0
Romania	34.9	34.3	33.8	33.5	35.6	37.5	37.6	39.4	40.0	39.5	37.3	35.4	35.3	36.1	34.5	33.5	34.8	36.0
Sweden	53.9	54.1	52.7	52.6	51.3	49.6	50.2	52.4	50.4	49.8	51.0	51.8	50.9	49.5	49.7	49.3	49.8	49.3
United Kingdom	37.5	38.8	40.0	41.2	40.7	40.9	44.3	47.2	47.4	45.8	45.6	43.9	43.1	42.3	41.5	41.2	40.9	41.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	41.4	42.6	42.7	43.4	42.8	42.6	45.0	47.8	47.7	46.4	46.5	45.3	44.6	43.8	42.9	42.5	42.5	42.5
<i>EU</i>	45.6	46.3	45.9	46.0	45.4	44.8	46.3	50.2	50.1	48.6	49.0	48.7	48.0	47.0	46.4	45.9	45.8	45.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	45.5	46.1	45.7	45.8	45.0	44.5	46.1	50.0	50.1	48.6	48.8	48.4	47.6	46.6	46.0	45.6	45.4	45.5
United States	36.7	37.3	36.9	37.0	36.7	37.4	39.8	43.3	43.2	42.0	40.2	39.0	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.0	37.8	
Japan				35.5	35.0	35.0	36.1	40.7	39.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.2	39.3	39.3	38.6	38.8	
Canada	41.2	41.1	40.0	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.6	44.3	43.9	42.4	41.7	40.8	39.2	40.8	41.6	41.3	41.8	42.0

Total expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	41.3	42.2	42.3	42.7	43.4	42.0	42.9	46.7	45.7	44.5	45.4	46.1	46.3	46.2	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.3
Belgium	44.1	45.6	44.5	47.5	44.6	44.5	46.7	50.8	50.3	51.8	53.0	52.8	52.4	50.8	50.4	49.6	50.1	50.2
Germany	44.9	45.4	44.0	44.1	42.5	40.7	41.5	45.6	45.7	42.7	42.6	43.1	42.7	42.6	43.1	43.4	43.6	44.6
Estonia	35.6	34.8	33.8	33.5	33.3	33.6	39.2	45.4	39.9	37.0	38.8	38.1	37.5	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.0
Ireland	31.9	31.8	32.1	32.4	32.9	34.9	40.6	45.0	62.3	43.3	37.9	36.1	33.6	26.3	25.5	24.1	23.6	23.5
Greece	40.2	41.7	42.8	40.9	40.7	42.6	46.0	49.0	46.5	46.6	50.5	58.3	46.3	50.0	45.8	44.4	43.7	43.3
Spain	36.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.8	37.7	39.9	44.5	44.1	43.7	45.6	42.4	41.7	40.9	39.7	38.7	39.3	39.6
France	49.8	50.4	50.2	50.6	50.3	49.9	50.4	54.6	54.4	53.6	54.5	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.7	54.0	54.1
Cyprus	34.0	37.3	35.6	36.1	35.7	34.8	35.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	38.9	39.7	46.2	37.5	34.7	34.3	41.0	37.0
Latvia	34.4	33.1	34.5	34.4	36.2	34.3	37.9	43.8	44.3	39.3	37.1	36.9	37.3	37.4	36.6	38.0	38.8	38.2
Lithuania	33.8	32.3	33.1	33.3	33.6	34.6	37.4	43.7	40.7	40.8	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.6	32.9	32.1	33.2	34.1
Luxembourg	41.4	43.2	43.9	43.7	39.6	37.6	39.5	44.7	43.8	42.1	43.6	43.0	41.8	41.5	40.6	41.8	42.0	42.4
Malta	37.5	41.6	38.5	38.5	38.6	37.7	39.3	38.6	38.0	38.1	39.7	39.1	38.4	37.3	34.5	34.1	35.1	36.3
Netherlands	41.0	42.2	41.1	40.1	41.0	40.4	41.1	45.5	46.1	45.0	45.1	45.0	44.3	43.3	42.4	41.4	41.3	41.1
Austria	47.6	48.1	50.7	47.9	47.2	46.1	46.9	51.0	49.9	48.1	48.5	49.0	50.0	48.8	48.0	47.3	47.0	46.8
Portugal	40.9	42.7	43.7	44.2	42.5	41.5	42.2	47.2	49.0	45.7	44.0	45.1	46.9	43.7	40.7	41.6	40.0	39.7
Slovenia	45.1	45.2	45.0	44.9	44.2	42.2	44.0	48.1	48.5	49.0	47.3	57.7	47.6	45.5	43.2	41.6	41.6	42.0
Slovakia	41.9	37.9	35.7	38.0	37.4	35.0	35.7	43.0	40.9	39.9	39.2	40.4	41.4	44.0	41.0	40.0	40.5	41.6
Finland	46.4	47.5	47.4	47.4	46.6	45.2	46.5	52.8	52.6	52.3	54.0	55.5	56.0	55.3	54.6	52.7	52.5	52.4
<i>Euro area</i>	43.7	44.3	44.0	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.9	48.1	48.1	46.4	46.9	47.1	46.7	46.1	45.6	45.3	45.1	45.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	44.3	44.8	44.3	44.3	43.5	42.8	44.1	48.4	48.6	46.8	47.2	47.3	46.8	46.0	45.7	45.3	45.2	45.5
Bulgaria	36.9	36.4	36.0	35.2	32.4	36.6	36.3	38.6	35.7	33.2	33.6	37.1	42.5	39.5	34.1	34.1	35.9	35.7
Czech Republic	43.7	48.3	41.5	41.2	40.3	39.3	39.6	43.0	42.2	41.7	43.1	41.3	41.1	40.6	39.1	38.7	40.5	41.1
Denmark	50.1	50.9	50.5	49.2	48.0	48.0	49.0	54.6	54.8	54.5	56.1	54.2	53.7	53.0	51.1	50.2	49.9	48.9
Croatia	49.1	48.4	47.1	45.1	44.9	43.9	44.1	46.7	46.2	46.3	45.2	45.1	45.3	45.2	44.3	42.7	44.0	44.9
Hungary	47.0	45.1	44.5	45.4	47.6	45.9	44.7	46.2	45.1	45.2	44.8	45.6	46.2	47.2	44.1	44.3	44.3	43.8
Poland	42.5	42.8	40.9	41.8	42.1	40.7	41.9	42.4	43.3	41.3	40.2	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.4	39.7	40.1	40.6
Romania	32.4	32.7	32.3	32.3	34.8	36.8	37.0	37.9	38.5	37.9	35.6	33.7	33.7	34.4	33.0	32.2	33.7	34.8
Sweden	51.0	52.0	50.9	50.8	49.6	47.9	48.6	51.2	49.3	48.6	50.1	51.0	50.2	48.9	49.2	48.8	49.3	48.9
United Kingdom	35.7	37.0	38.1	39.3	38.7	38.7	42.2	45.4	44.5	42.6	42.8	41.1	40.5	40.0	39.1	38.5	38.5	38.8
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	39.3	40.6	40.8	41.4	40.9	40.6	43.0	45.9	45.3	43.9	44.0	42.9	42.4	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.7	40.9
<i>EU</i>	42.5	43.4	43.1	43.3	42.8	42.1	43.6	47.6	47.4	45.7	46.1	46.0	45.5	44.8	44.3	44.0	43.9	44.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	42.7	43.5	43.2	43.4	42.7	42.1	43.7	47.7	47.6	45.9	46.2	46.0	45.4	44.7	44.2	43.8	43.8	44.1
United States	32.7	33.2	33.0	33.0	32.7	33.4	35.9	39.0	38.9	37.7	36.0	35.0	34.4	34.2	34.4	34.1	33.9	
Japan				33.8	33.3	33.1	34.1	38.7	37.8	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.3	37.5	37.5	37.0	37.3	
Canada	35.5	35.8	35.2	34.9	35.3	35.4	35.9	40.6	40.3	38.8	38.3	37.5	36.1	37.8	38.6	38.5	38.9	39.1

Current expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	42.6	42.6	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.3	43.5	46.0	45.7	45.3	46.7	47.4	47.3	46.2	45.8	44.9	45.2	45.3
Belgium	46.9	47.4	46.3	46.2	45.8	45.3	47.3	50.8	50.0	50.6	51.3	51.7	51.5	50.1	49.7	48.7	48.8	48.9
Germany	44.0	44.5	43.3	43.3	41.8	40.2	40.5	44.4	43.3	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.8
Estonia	29.6	29.5	29.7	28.9	28.0	27.3	32.0	38.1	35.6	32.6	31.8	32.0	31.7	33.4	34.2	33.1	33.3	33.6
Ireland	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.3	34.8	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.2	37.9	34.7	25.9	25.3	23.8	22.8	22.0
Greece	38.6	38.6	39.6	40.2	39.9	41.4	43.6	47.5	47.5	50.1	48.8	45.4	45.6	45.3	45.2	43.9	43.0	42.6
Spain	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.8	33.3	35.4	39.7	40.2	41.0	41.5	42.4	42.0	40.6	39.7	38.6	38.7	39.2
France	48.0	48.4	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.5	48.1	51.5	51.5	51.1	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.1	52.0	51.4	51.2	50.8
Cyprus	32.7	35.9	34.1	35.2	34.5	33.6	34.3	36.7	36.1	37.3	38.4	38.4	37.1	36.6	34.4	33.6	33.3	36.2
Latvia	31.3	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.4	28.2	33.2	39.6	39.4	34.2	33.4	33.5	34.1	33.7	33.9	33.7	33.4	34.0
Lithuania	31.2	30.1	29.9	30.2	29.7	29.0	32.2	40.0	37.1	33.7	32.2	30.8	30.0	30.7	30.6	29.5	30.6	31.7
Luxembourg	35.5	37.2	37.5	37.2	34.6	33.0	34.9	39.3	38.0	37.2	38.9	38.9	37.6	37.1	36.0	37.0	37.1	37.3
Malta	37.1	37.1	38.4	37.6	37.7	37.2	39.6	38.8	37.7	37.9	38.5	37.8	36.5	34.2	33.3	32.6	32.4	33.0
Netherlands	38.7	39.5	39.2	38.3	38.9	38.3	38.8	42.1	42.7	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	40.7	39.6	38.9	38.6	38.2
Austria	46.9	47.4	46.3	46.9	46.1	44.8	45.4	48.5	48.3	46.7	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.4	45.2	45.0	44.6
Portugal	38.8	40.2	40.6	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.5	45.4	44.7	45.7	45.3	46.7	45.6	44.0	42.8	41.0	40.3	39.8
Slovenia	42.4	42.0	41.5	41.8	40.6	38.0	39.2	43.5	44.7	45.1	44.7	44.7	43.4	42.7	42.7	40.4	39.5	39.4
Slovakia	37.8	36.2	34.4	34.7	34.3	32.6	32.8	38.6	37.8	36.9	37.1	38.3	38.7	38.5	38.6	37.9	37.7	38.7
Finland	44.4	45.3	45.0	45.1	44.5	42.8	44.0	49.7	49.9	49.4	51.0	52.3	52.7	52.5	51.3	49.5	49.0	49.0
<i>Euro area</i>	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.4	41.8	41.2	42.2	45.8	45.5	45.0	45.4	45.7	45.4	44.5	44.1	43.4	43.3	43.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	42.8	43.1	42.5	42.4	41.7	41.0	41.9	45.8	45.5	44.9	45.2	45.4	45.0	44.2	43.8	43.1	42.9	43.1
Bulgaria	34.8	34.8	34.0	32.7	29.6	29.6	31.4	34.1	31.4	30.2	30.4	33.3	34.2	33.2	30.9	31.5	32.5	32.0
Czech Republic	35.6	36.6	35.1	34.5	34.4	34.1	34.0	37.3	37.5	37.4	37.4	38.0	37.0	35.7	36.0	35.4	36.3	36.8
Denmark	50.3	50.9	50.1	48.6	47.0	46.5	46.8	53.1	53.0	52.3	52.5	52.0	50.8	50.2	48.3	47.4	46.8	46.2
Croatia	42.7	40.6	39.7	39.4	39.3	38.1	38.2	41.4	42.2	42.4	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.7	42.3	41.3	40.9	40.9
Hungary	41.9	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.4	43.7	44.2	45.8	44.3	43.4	44.1	44.4	42.9	41.3	41.6	40.3	38.8	37.9
Poland	42.1	41.9	40.3	40.0	39.7	38.1	38.7	39.1	39.5	37.5	37.7	38.1	37.3	36.7	37.4	36.6	36.4	37.3
Romania	30.2	29.3	28.4	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	33.3	33.4	31.6	30.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.4	30.0	30.9	31.5
Sweden	49.4	49.7	48.4	48.2	47.1	45.4	45.9	47.9	45.9	45.1	46.3	47.1	46.3	45.0	45.1	44.6	44.7	44.1
United Kingdom	34.7	35.7	36.8	37.3	37.4	37.6	38.7	42.1	43.0	42.0	41.5	40.4	39.4	38.6	37.9	37.3	37.0	37.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	38.0	38.9	39.2	39.2	39.0	38.7	39.5	42.6	43.0	41.9	41.8	41.3	40.3	39.4	39.0	38.4	38.2	38.1
<i>EU</i>	41.5	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.0	40.5	41.5	45.0	44.9	44.2	44.4	44.5	44.0	43.0	42.7	42.0	41.9	41.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.2	41.2	44.9	44.7	44.0	44.1	44.1	43.5	42.6	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.5
United States	32.7	33.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	35.2	38.1	38.6	37.8	36.4	35.5	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.7	34.6	
Japan																		
Canada	37.8	37.7																

Current expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	37.2	37.7	37.8	38.1	37.8	37.6	38.6	41.6	41.5	40.6	41.6	42.6	42.7	42.1	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.9
Belgium	41.1	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.3	43.3	46.9	46.5	47.1	47.9	48.4	48.3	47.3	47.1	46.4	46.7	46.9
Germany	41.1	41.5	40.5	40.5	39.1	37.5	37.9	41.8	40.8	39.2	39.3	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.8	40.1	41.0
Estonia	29.3	29.2	29.4	28.7	27.9	27.1	31.8	37.9	35.5	32.5	31.7	32.0	31.7	33.3	34.2	33.1	33.3	33.5
Ireland	26.8	27.3	27.7	28.0	28.4	29.3	33.6	37.8	36.8	36.0	35.0	33.5	30.8	23.2	23.0	21.8	21.2	20.7
Greece	33.0	33.7	34.8	35.5	35.5	36.9	38.8	42.5	41.4	42.5	43.5	41.3	41.7	41.7	42.0	40.8	39.7	39.6
Spain	30.5	30.7	31.0	31.2	31.1	31.7	33.8	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.9	38.5	37.6	37.0	36.0	36.3	36.9
France	45.0	45.6	45.3	45.5	45.3	44.8	45.2	49.0	49.0	48.4	49.1	49.7	50.2	50.1	50.2	49.7	49.4	49.4
Cyprus	29.8	32.7	31.1	32.1	31.6	30.7	31.7	34.4	34.1	35.2	35.2	35.0	33.9	33.4	31.7	31.1	30.8	33.7
Latvia	30.6	29.9	29.8	30.1	29.9	27.8	32.6	38.0	37.6	32.5	31.8	32.0	32.6	32.4	32.8	32.8	32.7	33.3
Lithuania	29.9	28.9	29.0	29.4	29.0	28.3	31.6	38.8	35.3	31.9	30.2	29.1	28.4	29.1	29.3	28.4	29.7	30.8
Luxembourg	35.2	36.9	37.3	37.0	34.4	32.7	34.5	38.9	37.6	36.7	38.3	38.3	37.1	36.8	35.7	36.7	36.8	37.0
Malta	33.2	33.5	34.7	33.8	34.0	33.7	36.3	35.6	34.6	34.7	35.5	35.0	33.8	31.8	31.2	30.8	30.8	31.6
Netherlands	36.1	37.1	36.8	36.1	36.9	36.4	36.7	40.1	40.9	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.4	39.4	38.5	37.9	37.7	37.5
Austria	43.5	44.2	43.3	43.7	43.0	41.6	42.4	45.4	45.4	43.9	44.1	44.6	44.6	44.5	44.3	43.4	43.3	43.2
Portugal	35.9	37.5	38.0	39.2	38.5	37.8	38.4	42.4	41.8	41.3	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.4	38.7	37.2	36.9	36.8
Slovenia	40.3	40.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	36.7	38.1	42.2	43.0	43.2	42.7	42.1	40.1	39.5	39.6	37.8	37.5	37.7
Slovakia	34.2	33.7	32.3	33.0	32.8	31.2	31.4	37.2	36.5	35.4	35.3	36.4	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.4	36.3	37.5
Finland	42.4	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.0	41.4	42.6	48.4	48.6	48.0	49.6	51.1	51.5	51.3	50.2	48.5	48.1	48.2
<i>Euro area</i>	39.3	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.0	38.3	39.2	43.0	42.7	42.0	42.4	42.9	42.8	42.2	42.0	41.4	41.4	41.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	39.7	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.2	38.5	39.4	43.3	43.0	42.2	42.5	43.0	42.8	42.2	42.0	41.5	41.4	41.7
Bulgaria	32.6	32.6	32.1	31.1	28.3	28.5	30.6	33.4	30.7	29.4	29.6	32.6	33.4	32.3	30.1	30.7	31.8	31.4
Czech Republic	34.5	35.5	34.0	33.4	33.4	33.0	33.0	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.6	35.7	34.6	35.1	34.7	35.6	36.1
Denmark	47.2	48.1	47.6	46.6	45.2	44.9	45.4	51.2	51.1	50.3	50.6	50.3	49.4	48.7	47.2	46.6	46.0	45.4
Croatia	41.0	38.9	38.0	37.6	37.6	36.4	36.4	39.2	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.2	38.6	38.6	38.6
Hungary	37.9	39.2	39.2	39.8	40.6	39.7	40.1	41.3	40.2	39.2	39.6	39.9	38.9	37.8	38.5	37.6	36.4	35.6
Poland	39.2	39.0	37.6	37.5	37.4	35.9	36.6	36.6	37.1	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.3	35.0	35.6	35.1	35.0	35.9
Romania	27.8	27.7	27.0	27.9	27.9	29.1	29.5	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.2	28.0	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.7	29.8	30.3
Sweden	46.4	47.6	46.7	46.4	45.4	43.7	44.3	46.7	44.8	44.0	45.4	46.3	45.6	44.4	44.6	44.1	44.2	43.7
United Kingdom	32.9	33.9	35.0	35.4	35.4	35.4	36.6	40.3	40.2	38.9	38.6	37.7	36.8	36.3	35.5	34.7	34.6	34.8
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	35.9	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.0	36.6	37.5	40.8	40.6	39.3	39.4	39.0	38.1	37.5	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.5
<i>EU</i>	38.4	39.0	38.8	38.9	38.4	37.9	38.8	42.5	42.2	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.5	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	38.5	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.9	38.8	42.6	42.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.3	40.6	40.5	39.9	39.9	40.1
United States	28.7	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.8	29.2	31.3	33.8	34.4	33.4	32.1	31.5	31.1	31.0	31.1	30.8	30.6	
Japan																		
Canada	32.1	32.4																

Interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4
Belgium	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0
Germany	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Estonia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.3
Greece	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.0	7.5	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9
Spain	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
France	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Cyprus	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Latvia	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
Lithuania	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
Luxembourg	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malta	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4
Netherlands	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
Austria	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
Portugal	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.0
Slovenia	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7
Slovakia	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2
Finland	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
<i>Euro area</i>	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
Bulgaria	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Czech Republic	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Denmark	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
Croatia	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2
Hungary	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3
Poland	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
Romania	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
Sweden	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
United Kingdom	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.2
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7
<i>EU</i>	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
United States	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	
Japan				1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	
Canada	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9

Final consumption expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.6	19.5	19.0	19.6	20.7	20.6	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.8	19.0	18.8
Belgium	22.1	22.5	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.6	22.7	24.2	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.3	24.2	23.6	23.3	23.0	23.0	23.2
Germany	19.2	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.3	17.9	18.3	20.0	19.6	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.4
Estonia	18.3	18.0	17.5	17.0	16.0	16.1	18.7	21.1	20.1	18.7	18.5	19.0	19.1	20.0	20.4	19.9	19.6	19.9
Ireland	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.9	18.8	20.1	18.8	18.3	17.7	16.9	16.0	12.3	12.4	12.1	11.9	12.0
Greece	19.2	19.0	19.2	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.7	23.3	22.2	21.7	21.8	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.1	19.4
Spain	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.7	18.8	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.6	18.7
France	22.7	23.1	23.0	23.1	22.8	22.4	22.6	24.1	24.0	23.7	24.0	24.1	24.1	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.3	22.8
Cyprus	16.6	17.9	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.4	17.1	18.8	18.5	19.1	18.8	18.5	16.8	16.4	15.3	15.0	14.9	16.9
Latvia	20.7	21.2	20.0	17.9	17.3	17.7	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.3	17.5	17.7	17.6	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.2
Lithuania	20.6	19.6	19.2	18.5	19.1	17.4	18.7	21.2	19.9	18.4	17.5	16.7	16.6	17.2	17.0	16.3	16.5	17.0
Luxembourg	15.9	16.4	16.5	16.8	15.3	14.6	15.2	17.0	16.6	16.4	17.2	17.3	16.7	16.5	16.0	16.5	16.8	17.1
Malta	18.8	18.9	19.1	18.1	18.6	17.9	19.7	19.8	19.5	19.7	20.2	19.4	18.9	17.6	16.1	15.3	16.2	17.4
Netherlands	22.1	22.9	22.5	22.3	23.2	23.2	23.5	26.0	26.2	25.8	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.0	24.7	24.3	24.4	24.4
Austria	18.8	19.0	18.9	19.3	19.3	18.7	19.3	20.7	20.5	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.4	19.3	19.3
Portugal	19.6	20.1	20.4	21.0	20.3	19.6	19.8	21.3	20.6	19.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.9
Slovenia	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.7	17.5	18.2	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.4	19.6	18.9	18.8	19.1	18.4	18.3	18.4
Slovakia	20.4	20.7	18.8	18.5	18.8	17.1	17.5	20.0	19.2	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9	18.6	19.6
Finland	20.6	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.6	24.1	23.7	23.4	24.1	24.5	24.5	24.4	23.7	22.8	22.9	23.1
<i>Euro area</i>	19.8	20.1	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.6	20.1	21.8	21.5	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.1	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	20.1	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.7	20.3	22.0	21.7	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.8
Bulgaria	19.2	20.1	19.4	18.2	18.1	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.6	15.9	15.9	17.2	16.9	16.1	15.6	15.6	16.5	17.5
Czech Republic	21.3	22.3	21.0	20.7	20.2	19.4	19.4	21.0	20.8	20.2	19.8	20.2	19.7	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.9	20.2
Denmark	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.5	24.2	24.3	25.1	27.9	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.0	25.8	25.5	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.0
Croatia	19.1	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.4	19.1	18.7	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.3	20.8	20.1	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.8
Hungary	21.9	23.0	22.1	22.2	22.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	21.6	20.7	20.1	19.8	20.1	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.0	19.3
Poland	18.6	18.9	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.1	18.6	18.7	19.1	18.1	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.8	17.9
Romania	14.8	16.0	14.7	16.2	15.9	15.4	15.9	16.1	15.5	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.7	16.8	17.3
Sweden	25.6	25.9	25.2	25.1	24.8	24.3	24.7	26.1	25.1	25.0	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.8	26.4	26.1	26.0	26.0
United Kingdom	18.2	18.9	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.7	20.5	22.1	21.7	21.0	20.8	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.7	18.5	18.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	19.6	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.1	20.8	22.2	21.8	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.6	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.7	19.9
<i>EU</i>	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.8	20.3	21.9	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	19.9	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.9	20.4	22.1	21.8	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.5
United States	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.2	16.0	16.8	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.1	
Japan				18.1	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.6	19.5	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.9	19.6	19.8	
Canada	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.7	22.0	21.5	21.1	21.1	20.7	20.3	20.9	21.0	20.7	20.9	21.2

Compensation of employees

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.7
Belgium	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3
Germany	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9
Estonia	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.4	11.0	12.5	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.5
Ireland	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.1	11.3	12.2	11.5	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.4	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9
Greece	10.9	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.6	13.1	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.7
Spain	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8
France	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.3
Cyprus	12.6	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.2	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.4	13.4	12.8	12.0	11.8	11.7	12.5
Latvia	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.8	9.6	10.2	11.7	12.3	10.6	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.9
Lithuania	11.3	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.4	9.8	10.6	12.7	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.3
Luxembourg	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.1
Malta	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.4	13.8	13.7	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.2
Netherlands	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2
Austria	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.4
Portugal	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.8	13.1	13.1	14.0	13.7	12.8	11.7	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.7
Slovenia	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.5	11.0	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.4
Slovakia	9.2	8.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.3	10.2
Finland	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.5	12.8	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.4	12.3	12.3
<i>Euro area</i>	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9
Bulgaria	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.5	10.3
Czech Republic	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.8	10.2
Denmark	16.0	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	17.5	17.3	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.0
Croatia	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.9	11.3	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.9
Hungary	12.0	13.0	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.2
Poland	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.2
Romania	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.5	10.0	10.3	9.6	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	9.0	9.8	10.9	11.2
Sweden	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6
United Kingdom	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2
<i>EU</i>	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.3	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.0
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.0
United States	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.3	
Japan				6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	
Canada	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.7

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.8	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.7	20.2
Belgium	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.4	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.0
Germany	18.1	18.5	18.2	18.0	17.2	16.1	15.9	17.4	16.8	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.9
Estonia	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	10.3	13.7	12.6	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.5
Ireland	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.7	11.6	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.1	11.8	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.9
Greece	12.6	13.1	12.8	13.6	14.0	14.6	16.0	17.5	17.7	19.5	20.3	19.0	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.0	18.7	18.4
Spain	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4	12.3	14.4	15.1	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.5	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.8
France	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.6	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.5
Cyprus	9.5	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.8	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.8	12.9
Latvia	9.9	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.0	7.0	8.1	12.9	13.2	11.2	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.6
Lithuania	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.7	11.5	16.2	14.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.8	12.2
Luxembourg	14.7	15.7	15.4	15.3	14.3	13.5	14.6	16.7	16.0	15.3	15.9	16.0	15.5	15.2	14.8	15.2	15.0	15.0
Malta	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.1	11.3	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.5
Netherlands	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.5	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.2
Austria	18.8	19.0	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.4	17.6	19.0	19.2	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.2	17.9	17.8
Portugal	12.1	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.7	16.5	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.6	18.0	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.4
Slovenia	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.0	15.3	17.0	17.7	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.9	15.4	15.4
Slovakia	13.5	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.6	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.2	13.4
Finland	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.3	14.5	14.6	17.2	17.4	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.5	19.7	19.4	18.9	18.4	18.2
<i>Euro area</i>	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.4	15.1	15.4	17.1	17.0	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.3	14.8	15.1	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.1
Bulgaria	11.6	11.0	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.6	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.7
Czech Republic	12.4	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.8	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.5
Denmark	16.5	17.2	16.9	16.2	15.2	14.8	14.6	16.6	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.2	15.8	15.7
Croatia	16.1	13.3	13.6	12.5	13.3	12.6	12.2	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.3
Hungary	13.1	13.7	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.7	13.7	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	10.9
Poland	17.1	17.0	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.5	14.6	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.4	14.3	15.3	15.1	14.9	15.5
Romania	9.3	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.9	12.0	12.8	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.7	11.0
Sweden	15.0	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.4	13.6	13.6	14.7	13.8	13.2	13.8	14.2	13.7	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.3
United Kingdom	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.8	12.4	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.8	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.9
<i>EU</i>	14.9	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.7	16.4	16.3	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.1	14.4	16.1	16.0	15.7	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.1
United States	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	13.2	14.7	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.3	
Japan				10.4	10.6	10.8	11.2	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	
Canada	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

Capital expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
Belgium	3.0	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3
Germany	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6
Estonia	6.3	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.5	7.4	7.5	4.3	4.5	7.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.8	5.4
Ireland	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.6	7.0	7.3	25.4	7.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8
Greece	7.2	8.0	8.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	7.2	6.6	5.0	4.1	7.0	16.9	4.7	8.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7
Spain	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.1	7.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.7
France	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.8
Cyprus	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	5.4	5.7	4.8	3.6	4.7	12.2	4.0	3.0	3.2	10.2	3.3
Latvia	3.8	3.3	4.7	4.4	6.3	6.5	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.9	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	3.8	5.2	6.1	4.9
Lithuania	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.6	6.3	5.9	4.9	5.4	8.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3
Luxembourg	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3
Malta	4.3	8.1	3.8	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	5.5	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.6
Netherlands	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7
Austria	4.2	3.9	7.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6
Portugal	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.9	7.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	6.1	4.3	2.0	4.4	3.1	2.9
Slovenia	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.6	15.6	7.5	6.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.3
Slovakia	7.7	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.8	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	7.2	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.0
Finland	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3
<i>Euro area</i>	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8
Bulgaria	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	8.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	9.1	7.2	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.3
Czech Republic	9.2	12.8	7.4	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.1	5.6	7.1	4.6	5.4	6.0	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.1
Denmark	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.5	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5
Croatia	8.1	9.5	9.1	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.0	5.4	6.3
Hungary	9.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	7.0	6.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	6.0	5.2	5.8	7.4	9.4	5.6	6.7	7.9	8.1
Poland	3.3	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.1	4.7
Romania	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.3	6.9	7.7	7.5	6.1	6.6	7.9	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.2	3.5	3.9	4.5
Sweden	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.2
United Kingdom	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.3	5.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4
<i>EU</i>	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
United States	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	
Japan																		
Canada	3.4	3.4																

Investment

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Italy	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3
Belgium	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6
Germany	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Estonia	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.9
Ireland	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3
Greece	4.9	5.9	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.2
Spain	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
France	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6
Cyprus	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	5.7	1.7
Latvia	1.6	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.6	5.5	4.9
Lithuania	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
Luxembourg	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3
Malta	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.8
Netherlands	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4
Austria	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Portugal	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
Slovenia	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.8	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.8
Slovakia	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.1	6.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6
Finland	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
<i>Euro area</i>	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
Bulgaria	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.3	6.6	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.2
Czech Republic	4.1	7.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	5.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.4
Denmark	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3
Croatia	5.6	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.5	4.3
Hungary	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.6	3.2	4.5	5.9	6.0
Poland	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.3
Romania	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.9	5.3	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.7	3.4
Sweden	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9
United Kingdom	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5
<i>EU</i>	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
United States	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
Japan				4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	
Canada	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8

Methodological appendix

General indications

Data reported in this publication refer to the consolidated general government non-financial accounts and gross debt of the European Union¹ countries and of the remaining G-7 countries (the United States, Japan and Canada). The time series in this publication cover the period 2002-2019. The complete series for the years 1980-2019 can be consulted in the electronic Statistical Database (BDS), available in the Statistics section of the Banca d'Italia web site (<https://infostat.bancaditalia.it/inquiry/>).

Non-financial account data for the years 1995-2019 follow the definitions of Regulation (EU) No. 549/2013 (ESA 2010) for all European countries. For the years 1980-1994, data for Italy are based on ESA95; data for the other European countries follow the ESA79 standard. The definition of gross debt for European countries is the one adopted in the Excessive deficit procedure (Regulation (UE) 479/2009 of the European Council). The figures for Germany up to 1990 refer to the former Western Germany.

The sources used are as follows:

- for Italy: Istat, I.Stat data warehouse and <http://seriestoriche.istat.it/> for non-financial accounts and GDP; Banca d'Italia (Statistical Database - BDS) for gross debt;
- for the other European countries: European Commission, DG Economic and Financial Affairs annual macroeconomic database, May 2020;
- for Canada, Japan and the United States: OECD, National Accounts Statistics Database, June 2020, for non-financial accounts; OECD, Statistics and Projections Database, Economic Outlook n. 107, 10 June 2020, for GDP and gross debt.

For the individual items of the accounts and for gross debt, averages have been calculated for: (1) the 19 countries belonging to the euro area (Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland); (2) the 28 EU countries; (3) the EU countries not belonging to the euro area. The averages are computed as ratios of the sum, for the relevant countries, of the values of the variable under consideration to the sum, for the same countries, of the values of GDP. Where a figure is missing for a country, the average has been calculated omitting that country. Averages have been computed using data (including those for Italy) based on ESA79 until 1994. Gross debt averages are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). Data on financial assistance are provided by Eurostat (Press release 65, 22 April 2020).

Because of rounding, the sum of the separate items may sometimes differ from the total shown.

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1) The EU is considered here in its composition as of 31 December 2019, thus including the United Kingdom.

Notes to the tables

The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers.

TUEE0100 - Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

The balance of the consolidated general government non-financial accounts, calculated as the difference between total expenditure and total revenue: a positive balance is a deficit (net borrowing), while a negative balance is a surplus (net lending). This item corresponds to the net resources that general government makes available to or draws from other sectors.

TUEE0110 - Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

Net borrowing or lending excluding interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0100 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0120 - Current account balance

The difference between current expenditure and current revenue (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0160).

TUEE0130 - Capital account balance

The difference between capital expenditure and capital revenue.

TUEE0140 - Gross public debt

For the EU countries, the definition is that adopted for the Excessive deficit procedure (Council Regulation No. 479/2009). The aggregate refers to general government total gross debt at face value outstanding at the end of the year, consolidated within and between general government subsectors.

TUEE0150 - Total revenue

The sum of current revenue and capital revenue.

TUEE0160 - Current revenue

The sum of direct taxes, indirect taxes, social security contributions and other current revenue.

TUEE0170 - Fiscal burden

The sum of direct and indirect taxes, social security contributions and capital taxes (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0210 - Direct taxes

Taxes on income and wealth due to general government.

TUEE0220 - Indirect taxes

Taxes on the production and importation of goods and services due to general government.

TUEE0230 - Social security contributions

The sum of actual social security contributions paid by workers and employers (directly or through ad hoc agencies) and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0240 - Total expenditure

The sum of current and capital expenditure (see the notes to tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0400).

TUEE0250 - Total expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between total expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0240 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0260 - Current expenditure

The sum of current transfers, interest payments and final consumption expenditure.

TUEE0270 - Current expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between current expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0280 - Interest payments

Interest payments and other borrowing costs. Following the introduction of ESA 2010, this item does not include interest on swaps and forward rate agreements.

TUEE0290 - Final consumption expenditure

Expenditure incurred by general government for the satisfaction of individual or collective needs (compensation of employees, purchases of goods and services, social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers and consumption of fixed capital). Data from 1995 do not include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems, treated as investment rather than intermediate consumption in ESA2010 (see note to Table TUEE0350).

TUEE0300 - Compensation of employees

General government payments in cash or in kind to employees, including net earnings and actual and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0330 - Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

Social benefits, including social security and social assistance benefits in cash.

TUEE0350 - Investment

Gross (with respect to depreciation) fixed capital formation, consisting of the value of purchases less sales of durable goods to be utilized in production processes for a period longer than one year. Data from 1995, compiled according to ESA 2010, include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems.

TUEE0400 - Capital expenditure

Investment (see the note to table TUEE0350), net acquisition of other non-financial assets and capital transfers.

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<http://www.bancaditalia.it/statistiche/>

Requests for clarifications concerning data contained in this publication can be sent by e-mail to statistiche@bancaditalia.it

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