

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

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Figure 1

General government debt in 2018 (1)
(percentage of GDP)

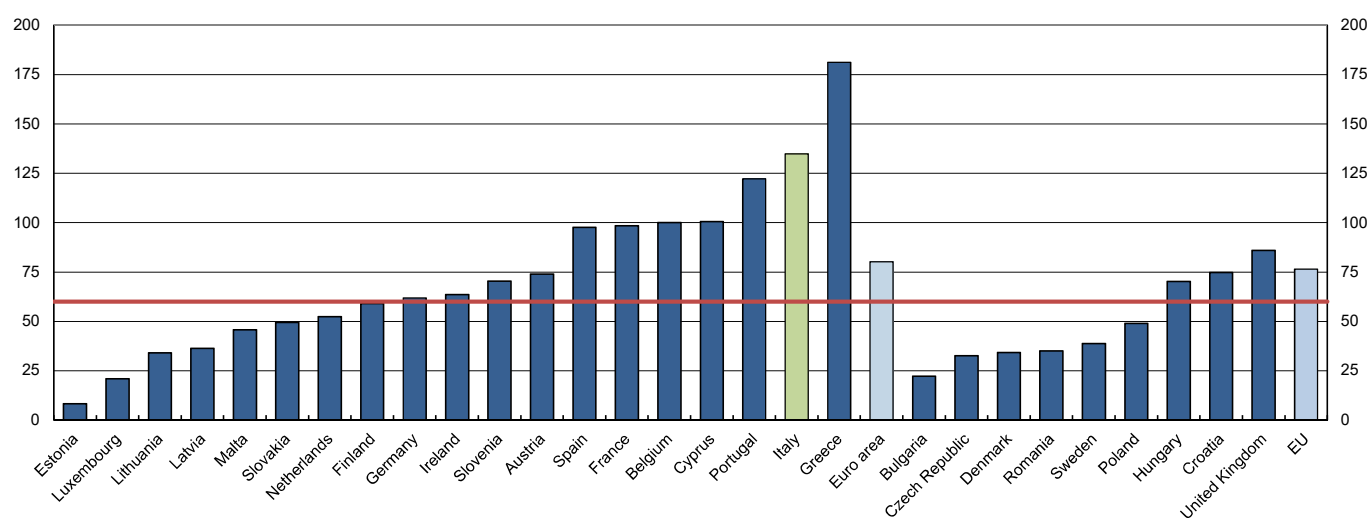
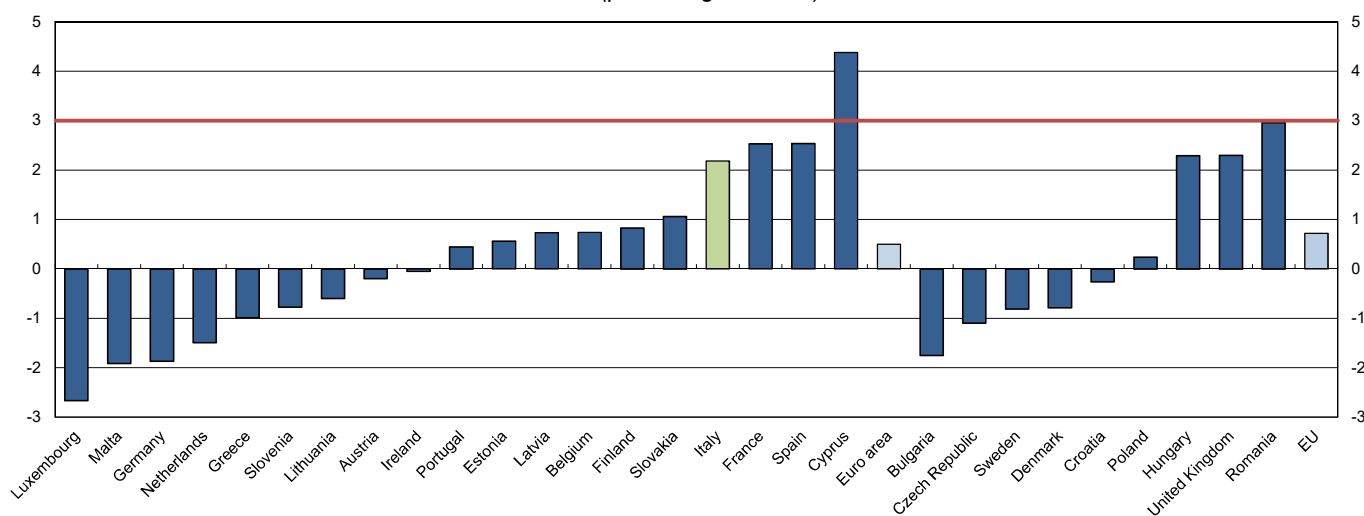


Figure 2

General government net borrowing (+) / net lending (-) in 2018
(percentage of GDP)



(1) Averages for the Euro area and the EU are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF).

General information

- I Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.
- II Symbols and Conventions:
 - the phenomenon does not occur;
 - the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
 - .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional. Those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.
- III The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the electronic database holding the information to be released to the public. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.

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Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.3	2.6	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
Belgium	-0.2	0.0	1.9	0.2	2.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.7
Germany	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	1.7	-0.3	0.1	3.2	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9
Estonia	-0.2	-0.4	-1.8	-2.3	-1.1	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	2.2	-0.2	-1.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6
Ireland	-1.0	0.5	-0.3	-1.3	-1.6	-2.8	-0.3	7.0	13.8	32.1	12.8	8.1	6.2	3.6	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.1
Greece	5.5	6.0	7.8	8.8	6.2	5.9	6.7	10.2	15.1	11.2	10.3	8.9	13.2	3.6	5.6	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0
Spain	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	-1.2	-2.1	-1.9	4.6	11.3	9.5	9.7	10.7	7.0	5.9	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.5
France	1.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.3	7.2	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.5
Cyprus	2.1	4.1	5.9	3.7	2.2	1.0	-3.2	-0.9	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	8.7	1.0	-0.1	-1.7	4.4
Latvia	2.0	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.2	9.5	8.6	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	-0.1	0.5	0.7
Lithuania	3.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	3.1	9.1	6.9	9.0	3.1	2.6	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6
Luxembourg	-5.9	-2.4	-0.2	1.3	-0.1	-1.9	-4.2	-3.3	0.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	-1.8	-1.4	-2.7
Malta	6.1	5.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.4	1.7	1.0	-0.9	-3.4	-1.9
Netherlands	0.5	2.1	3.1	1.8	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	5.1	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.5
Austria	0.7	1.4	1.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.5	5.3	4.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.7	-0.2
Portugal	4.8	3.3	5.7	6.2	6.1	4.2	2.9	3.7	9.9	11.4	7.7	6.2	5.1	7.4	4.4	1.9	3.0	0.4
Slovenia	4.5	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	5.8	5.6	6.6	4.0	14.6	5.5	2.8	1.9	0.0	-0.8
Slovakia	7.2	8.2	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.5	8.1	7.5	4.5	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	1.0	1.1
Finland	-5.0	-4.1	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-4.0	-5.1	-4.2	2.5	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.8
<i>Euro area</i>	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.5	0.6	2.2	6.2	6.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	1.7	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.5	2.1	6.5	6.7	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.2
Bulgaria	-1.0	1.2	0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-1.8	-1.1	-1.6	4.0	3.1	2.0	0.3	0.4	5.4	1.7	-0.1	-1.1	-1.8
Czech Republic	5.5	6.4	6.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	5.5	4.2	2.7	3.9	1.2	2.1	0.6	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1
Denmark	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-2.1	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.5	1.2	-1.1	1.2	-0.2	-1.7	-0.8
Croatia	2.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.8	6.0	6.5	7.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	3.3	1.1	-0.8	-0.3
Hungary	3.9	8.8	7.1	6.5	7.7	9.2	5.0	3.7	4.7	4.4	5.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.3
Poland	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.6	1.9	3.6	7.3	7.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.2
Romania	3.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.7	5.4	9.1	6.9	5.4	3.7	2.1	1.2	0.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
Sweden	-1.4	1.4	1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-2.2	-3.4	-1.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8
United Kingdom	-0.2	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	5.1	10.1	9.3	7.5	8.2	5.5	5.6	4.6	3.4	2.4	2.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	0.3	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	3.4	7.7	7.0	5.5	5.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.3	1.3
<i>EU</i>	1.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.9	2.5	6.6	6.4	4.6	4.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	1.3	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.3	0.8	2.5	6.8	6.8	4.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.5
United States	1.8	5.3	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.4	13.1	12.4	11.0	9.2	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.3	6.6
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	4.4	3.0	2.8	4.1	9.8	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.6	5.4	3.6	3.5	3.0	....
Canada	-0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-0.2	3.9	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.9	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4

Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	-2.9	-2.6	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.8	-3.4	-2.3	0.7	0.0	-1.1	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5
Belgium	-6.8	-5.8	-3.6	-4.6	-1.7	-4.4	-4.1	-2.9	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.6	-1.4
Germany	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	-1.1	-2.9	-2.5	0.5	1.9	-1.6	-2.3	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.8
Estonia	-0.4	-0.7	-2.0	-2.6	-1.3	-3.0	-2.9	2.4	2.0	-0.3	-1.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5
Ireland	-2.4	-0.8	-1.6	-2.4	-2.6	-3.8	-1.3	5.7	11.8	29.2	9.5	3.9	1.9	-0.2	-0.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7
Greece	-0.8	0.5	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	5.4	10.1	5.2	2.7	3.6	9.0	-0.4	2.1	-3.7	-3.8	-4.3
Spain	-2.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.9	-3.0	-3.7	-3.5	3.0	9.6	7.6	7.3	7.7	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.1
France	-1.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.8
Cyprus	-1.1	1.1	2.7	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-6.0	-3.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	-2.2	-2.8	-4.2	2.0
Latvia	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	3.6	8.0	6.8	2.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	0.0
Lithuania	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	2.4	7.9	5.1	7.1	1.2	0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5
Luxembourg	-6.3	-2.8	-0.5	1.1	-0.3	-2.2	-4.5	-3.7	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.9	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-3.0
Malta	2.4	1.5	5.5	0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-3.0	-5.2	-3.5
Netherlands	-2.4	-0.4	0.8	-0.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9	-2.2	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-2.4
Austria	-2.9	-2.1	-1.4	1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-1.5	2.2	1.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.1	-1.8
Portugal	1.8	0.5	3.0	3.6	3.6	1.4	-0.1	0.6	6.9	8.5	3.3	1.3	0.3	2.5	-0.1	-2.3	-0.8	-2.9
Slovenia	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	0.3	4.5	4.0	4.7	2.0	12.0	2.3	-0.4	-1.1	-2.5	-2.8
Slovakia	3.2	4.7	0.6	0.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.2	6.7	6.2	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	-0.5	-0.3
Finland	-7.5	-6.1	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-5.5	-6.5	-5.6	1.2	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.1
<i>Euro area</i>	-1.8	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-2.2	-0.8	3.4	3.5	1.2	0.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.4	-2.0	-0.5	3.9	4.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3
Bulgaria	-5.2	-1.1	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-3.1	-2.2	-2.4	3.3	2.4	1.3	-0.5	-0.3	4.6	0.8	-1.0	-1.9	-2.4
Czech Republic	4.6	5.3	5.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	-0.4	1.0	4.2	2.9	1.4	2.5	-0.1	0.8	-0.5	-1.6	-2.3	-1.8
Denmark	-4.5	-3.1	-2.6	-4.6	-7.0	-6.8	-6.6	-4.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.7	-0.4	-2.6	-0.2	-1.3	-2.5	-1.6
Croatia	0.4	1.6	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.5	0.6	1.0	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	-0.1	-2.0	-3.5	-2.6
Hungary	-0.8	4.8	3.1	2.2	3.6	5.4	1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	-2.3	-2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1
Poland	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	-0.3	1.5	4.8	4.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-1.2
Romania	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.3	2.1	4.7	7.6	5.4	3.8	1.9	0.3	-0.5	-1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8
Sweden	-4.1	-1.5	-0.9	-2.1	-3.6	-3.9	-5.1	-3.5	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.9	-1.3
United Kingdom	-2.3	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	3.0	8.3	6.4	4.4	5.3	2.7	2.9	2.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.2
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	-2.1	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.6	1.4	5.8	4.5	2.9	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.5
<i>EU</i>	-1.8	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.8	-0.2	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-1.1
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.5	0.1	4.5	4.3	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-1.1
United States	-2.4	1.3	2.4	1.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	3.4	8.9	8.2	6.6	5.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.7
Japan .....	....	....	....	....	2.7	1.2	0.9	2.2	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.3	5.7	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	....
Canada	-7.0	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6	-6.0	-6.0	-5.7	-3.9	0.2	1.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.5	-3.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5

Current account balance

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.4	-1.0	-0.9
Belgium	-3.1	-2.6	-1.5	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-1.8	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.7	-1.9
Germany	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-3.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.9	-3.3	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4	-5.0
Estonia	-5.0	-6.4	-6.9	-6.4	-5.6	-7.5	-8.4	-4.2	-3.2	-3.1	-4.0	-4.9	-4.5	-5.5	-4.9	-4.3	-4.6	-4.2
Ireland	-5.0	-3.3	-3.6	-4.5	-4.8	-5.9	-4.4	1.3	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.5	3.9	1.2	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-2.2
Greece	0.2	-0.4	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	5.1	9.9	8.2	8.5	4.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	-2.5	-2.9	-3.5
Spain	-3.7	-4.0	-3.8	-4.5	-5.7	-6.8	-6.9	-0.6	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.1	0.5
France	-3.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	1.8	1.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.8	-1.7
Cyprus	-1.7	-0.1	1.4	0.8	0.0	-2.1	-7.0	-4.7	0.5	-0.5	1.5	2.5	2.0	-2.7	-2.5	-3.1	-4.5	-5.4
Latvia	-1.7	-1.2	-1.6	-3.0	-2.8	-4.8	-5.3	-0.1	5.0	3.5	-0.9	-2.1	-2.1	-1.5	-1.8	-2.9	-3.7	-4.0
Lithuania	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.3	-2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-1.7	5.7	4.1	2.3	1.0	0.0	-1.4	-2.3	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3
Luxembourg	-9.5	-8.1	-6.3	-4.8	-6.3	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-5.0	-5.3	-5.6	-5.3	-5.3	-5.7	-5.8	-6.5	-6.1	-7.5
Malta	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	-0.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.3	-3.5	-5.7	-5.0
Netherlands	-3.9	-2.4	-1.5	-2.1	-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-4.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-3.6	-4.5	-4.8
Austria	-3.4	-2.6	-1.9	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-2.8	-2.8	0.3	0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-3.1	-2.0	-3.0	-3.7
Portugal	0.2	-0.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.5	-1.0	-2.2
Slovenia	-1.3	-2.3	-2.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.2	-4.3
Slovakia	0.4	0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	3.4	3.9	1.2	1.6	0.2	-0.2	-2.1	-1.0	-2.3	-2.4
Finland	-8.5	-7.7	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2	-7.1	-8.5	-7.6	-1.5	-1.1	-2.9	-1.9	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2
<i>Euro area</i>	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.5	-3.2	-2.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-2.4	-2.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	-2.3	-1.4	-0.9	-1.2	-1.6	-2.7	-3.3	-2.1	1.8	1.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-3.1
Bulgaria	-5.1	-3.0	-3.2	-5.5	-4.8	-5.4	-7.8	-6.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.1	-1.9	-1.0	-1.5	-3.6	-3.4	-4.9
Czech Republic	-3.3	-2.7	-2.6	-4.7	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-3.9	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-2.2	-2.4	-2.1	-3.4	-4.1	-5.0	-5.2
Denmark	-3.8	-2.7	-2.5	-4.6	-7.4	-7.7	-7.9	-6.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-3.1	-6.1	-3.6	-4.3	-5.1	-4.7
Croatia	-4.2	-4.1	-4.5	-4.1	-3.9	-4.0	-5.2	-4.7	-1.3	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	-1.1	-3.5	-4.4	-5.1
Hungary	-2.2	0.1	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	-0.9	-0.6	-1.7	-3.5	-3.3	-3.3	-4.2
Poland	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	-1.3	2.1	2.4	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-0.8	-2.4	-3.7
Romania	-0.6	-2.6	-3.5	-3.9	-3.2	-4.7	-3.7	-1.4	3.4	1.6	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	0.6	-0.1
Sweden	-5.5	-2.9	-3.0	-4.3	-6.0	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.3	-3.3	-2.9	-2.9	-4.2	-5.4	-5.9	-5.8
United Kingdom	-2.6	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.3	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.1	-1.0	-1.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	-2.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.1	-0.9	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.6
<i>EU</i>	-2.2	-1.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-2.3	-2.9	-1.7	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	-2.4	-2.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-2.4	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.4	-2.9	-1.8	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.7	-2.6	-2.9
United States	-1.6	1.6	2.6	2.0	0.6	-0.3	0.1	3.0	8.1	8.0	6.8	5.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.4	3.5
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	0.2	-0.9	-1.2	0.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6	....
Canada	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0	-4.1	-5.1	-5.5	-5.7	-4.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.0	-2.3	-3.8	-3.9	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8

Capital account balance

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.1
Belgium	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.4	5.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
Germany	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2
Estonia	4.8	6.0	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.7	6.8	5.4	3.0	3.0	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.7
Ireland	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.8	6.7	25.1	6.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.2
Greece	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	3.5	2.7	3.3	5.1	5.2	2.9	1.8	4.5	12.9	2.3	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.5
Spain	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.3	6.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
France	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.3
Cyprus	3.7	4.1	4.5	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.1	3.9	11.5	3.5	3.0	2.9	9.7
Latvia	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.2	5.3	5.8	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	4.3	4.7
Lithuania	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	6.7	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7
Luxembourg	3.6	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9
Malta	3.8	4.0	7.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.1
Netherlands	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.4
Austria	4.1	3.9	3.7	7.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.5
Portugal	4.6	3.4	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.2	6.1	3.5	2.0	2.3	5.4	3.5	1.4	4.0	2.7
Slovenia	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.3	3.9	14.4	6.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.5
Slovakia	6.8	7.6	4.2	3.3	4.9	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.5
Finland	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0
<i>Euro area</i>	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3
Bulgaria	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	6.7	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.5	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.2
Czech Republic	8.8	9.1	9.5	7.0	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.3	6.1	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.1
Denmark	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.9
Croatia	6.4	7.3	9.0	9.1	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.6	3.6	4.8
Hungary	6.2	8.6	5.4	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.4	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.5
Poland	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.9
Romania	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.0	6.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	5.3	6.4	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.1	3.1
Sweden	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9
United Kingdom	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9
<i>EU</i>	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5
United States	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	1.9	3.1
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	....
Canada	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2

Gross public debt

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	108.9	106.4	105.5	105.1	106.6	106.7	103.9	106.1	116.6	119.2	119.7	126.5	132.4	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8
Belgium	108.2	105.4	101.7	97.2	95.1	91.5	87.3	93.2	100.2	100.3	103.5	104.8	105.5	107.0	105.2	104.9	101.8	100.0
Germany	57.9	59.7	63.3	65.0	67.3	66.7	64.0	65.5	73.0	82.4	79.8	81.1	78.7	75.7	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9
Estonia	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.4
Ireland	33.2	30.6	29.9	28.2	26.1	23.6	23.9	42.4	61.5	86.0	111.1	119.9	119.9	104.4	76.7	73.9	67.8	63.6
Greece	107.1	104.9	101.5	102.9	107.4	103.6	103.1	109.4	126.7	146.2	172.1	159.6	177.4	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2
Spain	54.0	51.2	47.7	45.4	42.4	39.1	35.8	39.7	53.3	60.5	69.9	86.3	95.8	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6
France	58.3	60.3	64.4	65.9	67.4	64.6	64.5	68.8	83.0	85.3	87.8	90.6	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.4	98.4
Cyprus	57.3	60.5	63.8	64.8	63.4	59.3	54.0	45.5	54.3	56.4	65.9	80.3	104.0	109.2	107.5	103.4	93.9	100.6
Latvia	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.1	11.4	9.6	8.0	18.1	36.2	47.3	43.1	41.6	39.4	40.9	36.7	40.2	38.6	36.4
Lithuania	22.9	22.1	20.4	18.7	17.6	17.2	15.9	14.6	28.0	36.3	37.2	39.8	38.7	40.6	42.7	39.9	39.3	34.1
Luxembourg	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.7	14.9	15.7	19.8	18.7	22.0	23.7	22.7	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0
Malta	65.2	63.2	69.0	71.9	70.0	64.5	62.3	62.6	67.6	67.5	70.2	67.7	68.4	63.3	57.8	55.5	50.3	45.8
Netherlands	49.4	48.8	50.0	50.3	49.8	45.2	43.0	54.7	56.8	59.2	61.7	66.2	67.7	67.8	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4
Austria	66.7	66.7	65.9	65.2	68.6	67.3	65.0	68.7	79.9	82.7	82.4	81.9	81.3	84.0	84.9	82.9	78.3	74.0
Portugal	57.4	60.0	63.9	67.1	72.2	73.7	72.7	75.6	87.8	100.2	114.4	129.0	131.4	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.0	122.2
Slovenia	26.1	27.4	26.8	26.9	26.4	26.1	22.8	21.8	34.5	38.3	46.5	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4
Slovakia	51.1	45.3	43.2	41.7	34.7	31.4	30.3	28.6	36.4	41.0	43.5	51.8	54.7	53.5	51.9	52.0	51.3	49.4
Finland	40.9	40.2	42.7	42.6	39.9	38.1	33.9	32.6	41.5	46.9	48.3	53.6	56.2	59.8	63.0	62.6	60.9	59.0
<i>Euro area</i>	68.0	68.0	69.3	69.6	70.3	68.3	65.9	69.6	80.2	85.8	87.6	90.7	92.6	92.8	90.8	90.0	87.8	85.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	59.2	59.7	61.4	61.9	62.5	60.2	58.1	62.1	72.8	79.0	81.3	84.1	85.4	85.2	83.0	82.2	79.7	77.5
Bulgaria	64.5	51.0	43.4	35.7	26.6	20.9	16.3	13.0	13.7	15.4	15.2	16.7	17.1	27.1	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3
Czech Republic	22.8	25.9	28.3	28.5	27.9	27.7	27.5	28.3	33.6	37.4	39.8	44.5	44.9	42.2	40.0	36.8	34.7	32.6
Denmark	48.5	49.1	46.2	44.2	37.4	31.5	27.3	33.3	40.2	42.6	46.1	44.9	44.0	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.5	34.2
Croatia	36.6	36.7	38.2	40.4	41.3	38.8	37.4	39.2	48.6	57.7	64.3	70.1	81.0	84.7	84.4	81.0	78.0	74.8
Hungary	52.3	55.6	58.1	58.9	60.6	64.5	65.6	71.8	78.2	80.6	80.8	78.5	77.3	76.8	76.1	75.5	72.9	70.2
Poland	37.3	41.8	46.6	45.0	46.4	46.9	44.2	46.3	49.4	53.1	54.1	53.7	55.7	50.4	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.9
Romania	25.9	24.8	22.1	18.9	15.9	12.4	11.9	12.3	21.8	29.6	34.0	37.0	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	35.0
Sweden	52.2	50.2	49.7	48.9	49.1	44.0	39.2	37.7	40.9	38.2	37.3	37.7	40.5	45.2	43.9	42.3	40.7	38.8
United Kingdom	34.0	34.2	35.4	38.4	39.6	40.5	41.5	49.4	63.3	74.6	80.1	83.2	84.2	86.2	86.9	86.8	86.2	85.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	37.2	37.6	38.7	40.2	40.4	39.9	39.4	44.3	54.3	61.6	65.0	67.7	68.6	70.6	71.3	69.9	67.7	66.6
<i>EU</i>	59.7	59.7	61.3	61.8	62.2	60.5	58.6	62.9	73.8	79.5	81.8	84.4	86.1	86.6	85.1	84.4	82.3	80.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	52.4	52.8	54.6	55.3	55.6	53.8	52.1	56.8	67.5	73.9	76.5	79.0	80.2	80.6	79.1	78.3	76.0	74.1
United States	52.9	55.2	58.3	65.8	65.2	63.9	64.4	73.4	86.5	95.2	99.5	103.0	104.6	104.2	104.5	106.6	105.9	106.9
Japan	137.3	145.0	149.5	156.3	157.9	156.3	154.3	163.0	180.4	186.6	201.8	209.2	212.4	217.9	216.5	222.8	222.5	....
Canada	85.1	83.4	79.9	76.0	75.7	74.5	70.6	71.7	84.0	86.6	89.5	93.6	90.5	92.5	98.1	98.2	94.3	93.7

Total revenue*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	44.1	43.8	44.0	43.4	43.2	44.2	45.4	45.3	46.0	45.7	45.6	47.6	48.1	47.9	47.8	46.6	46.2	46.2
Belgium	49.6	49.9	49.2	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.6	49.7	49.2	49.8	51.0	52.2	53.0	52.5	51.3	50.7	51.2	51.4
Germany	44.4	44.0	44.6	43.5	43.5	43.6	43.7	44.1	45.0	43.8	44.4	44.9	45.0	44.9	45.0	45.5	45.7	46.4
Estonia	35.1	36.3	36.8	36.4	34.8	36.3	36.5	36.8	43.4	40.1	38.1	38.7	38.4	38.2	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.5
Ireland	33.5	32.7	33.4	34.5	34.9	36.6	36.2	34.8	33.2	33.0	33.8	34.0	34.2	33.9	27.0	27.0	25.8	25.4
Greece	40.5	39.8	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.2	40.4	40.7	38.9	41.3	43.9	46.9	49.2	46.7	47.9	49.5	48.2	48.0
Spain	38.0	38.3	38.0	38.7	39.7	40.6	41.1	36.9	35.0	36.5	36.4	37.9	38.8	39.2	38.7	38.1	38.2	39.2
France	50.3	49.6	49.3	49.4	49.9	50.4	49.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	51.1	52.1	53.1	53.3	53.2	53.0	53.6	53.5
Cyprus	33.2	32.9	34.6	34.9	37.1	37.7	40.8	39.3	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.4	37.4	40.6	39.7	37.7	38.6	39.2
Latvia	32.8	32.8	32.1	33.8	33.8	35.6	33.6	33.5	34.9	36.7	36.1	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.9	37.5	37.8
Lithuania	33.6	33.3	32.3	32.6	33.7	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.8	35.6	33.7	33.1	32.9	34.1	34.8	34.4	33.6	34.6
Luxembourg	44.1	43.8	43.7	42.5	43.7	41.6	42.0	43.0	44.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	44.3	43.3	42.9	42.4	43.2	44.6
Malta	35.6	36.0	36.2	37.9	39.6	39.8	39.0	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.3	38.5	37.4	39.3	38.7
Netherlands	42.4	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.8	43.1	42.2	43.3	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.8	43.6	43.6	42.6	43.6	43.7	43.5
Austria	50.7	49.7	49.5	48.9	48.6	47.8	47.9	48.4	48.8	48.4	48.3	49.0	49.7	49.7	50.1	48.6	48.4	48.8
Portugal	39.3	40.4	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.1	41.6	41.6	40.4	40.5	42.4	42.7	44.8	44.4	43.8	42.9	42.4	43.0
Slovenia	44.3	44.9	44.6	44.7	45.1	44.3	43.4	43.7	43.5	44.6	44.2	45.4	45.7	45.3	45.9	44.3	44.0	44.3
Slovakia	38.1	37.2	37.3	35.6	36.9	35.2	34.3	34.5	36.3	34.7	37.0	36.6	39.4	40.2	43.1	40.2	40.6	40.8
Finland	52.3	52.5	51.8	51.3	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.1	51.6	51.4	52.6	53.3	54.3	54.3	54.0	53.9	53.0	52.2
<i>Euro area</i>	44.9	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.4	44.8	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.6	45.2	46.3	46.9	46.8	46.4	46.2	46.2	46.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	45.1	44.7	44.6	44.3	44.6	44.9	44.8	44.5	44.4	44.4	45.1	46.0	46.7	46.6	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.5
Bulgaria	41.7	37.9	38.2	39.6	37.8	35.5	38.8	38.7	35.2	33.2	31.9	34.1	37.5	37.9	38.7	35.1	36.0	38.3
Czech Republic	37.7	38.5	42.5	40.2	39.3	39.2	39.7	38.7	38.7	39.3	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.3	41.1	40.2	40.5	41.7
Denmark	54.0	53.2	53.5	55.1	56.2	54.8	54.6	53.6	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.5	54.6	56.4	53.2	52.6	52.6	52.0
Croatia	43.7	47.3	45.6	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.4	42.9	42.8	42.0	41.0	42.9	42.8	43.4	45.3	46.5	46.2	46.3
Hungary	43.3	42.2	42.0	42.3	41.7	42.2	44.9	45.1	46.0	44.8	44.2	47.1	47.6	47.5	48.7	45.4	44.6	44.4
Poland	40.3	40.6	39.7	38.5	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.4	37.6	38.4	39.0	39.1	38.4	38.7	39.1	38.7	39.8	41.4
Romania	32.9	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.7	33.5	34.7	32.3	30.3	33.1	34.1	33.7	33.3	34.1	35.5	31.9	30.9	32.3
Sweden	54.2	52.5	52.9	53.0	54.4	53.6	53.0	52.2	51.7	50.4	49.6	50.0	50.4	49.3	49.5	50.7	50.7	50.6
United Kingdom	36.6	35.6	35.6	36.9	38.1	37.9	38.2	39.2	37.1	38.1	38.3	37.4	38.3	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.7	38.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	40.0	39.2	39.5	40.2	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.6	40.1	40.8	40.9	40.6	41.2	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.3
<i>EU</i>	43.6	43.1	43.2	43.1	43.5	43.7	43.9	43.8	43.6	43.6	44.1	44.7	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.7	44.8	45.1
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	43.5	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.5	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.2	43.3	43.9	44.3	45.0	44.7	44.3	44.4	44.7	44.9
United States	33.8	31.4	30.8	31.1	32.5	33.3	33.4	32.5	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	32.9	33.7	31.2
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	31.1	32.0	32.2	32.0	30.9	30.6	31.6	32.3	33.1	34.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	....
Canada	42.4	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.2	39.8	40.4	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.0	39.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9

Current revenue

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	43.9	43.4	42.4	42.6	42.7	43.9	45.2	45.0	45.0	45.3	44.9	47.3	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.2	45.9	46.0
Belgium	49.3	49.5	48.9	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.1	49.2	48.8	49.2	50.4	51.4	52.0	51.6	50.5	50.0	50.4	50.6
Germany	44.0	43.6	44.2	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.7	44.7	43.4	44.0	44.5	44.6	44.5	44.6	45.0	45.3	46.0
Estonia	35.0	36.0	36.4	36.1	34.5	35.5	35.7	36.2	41.3	38.8	36.6	36.8	36.6	37.2	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.5
Ireland	32.3	31.5	32.1	33.3	33.8	35.3	34.7	33.6	32.6	32.7	33.3	33.7	33.9	33.5	26.7	26.5	25.5	25.1
Greece	38.9	39.0	37.4	37.2	37.5	36.7	37.9	38.5	37.6	39.2	41.6	44.4	45.1	44.3	45.0	47.7	46.8	46.5
Spain	36.9	37.1	36.8	37.5	38.6	39.6	40.2	36.1	34.1	35.7	35.6	37.0	37.8	38.2	37.6	37.3	37.4	38.2
France	50.0	49.3	48.8	48.9	49.5	50.1	49.7	49.8	49.7	49.8	50.8	51.9	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.7	53.2	53.1
Cyprus	33.1	32.8	34.5	33.2	35.2	36.6	40.6	39.1	36.2	36.6	35.9	35.9	36.5	39.9	39.1	37.5	38.1	38.6
Latvia	32.7	32.6	32.0	33.3	32.8	34.5	32.9	32.7	33.8	35.1	34.5	34.9	34.9	35.0	34.9	36.0	36.7	36.6
Lithuania	33.8	33.0	32.0	32.2	33.0	33.1	33.0	34.0	34.3	33.1	31.5	31.2	30.9	31.4	33.0	33.6	33.0	33.9
Luxembourg	43.9	43.6	43.4	42.3	43.4	41.4	41.8	42.8	44.2	43.3	42.7	44.2	44.1	43.1	42.7	42.2	42.9	44.4
Malta	35.2	35.7	35.8	36.3	36.5	36.9	37.9	37.7	37.6	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.5	36.9	35.3	36.8	38.4	37.5
Netherlands	42.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.5	42.6	41.9	43.0	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.6	43.3	43.3	42.3	43.3	43.4	43.2
Austria	50.5	49.5	49.3	48.7	48.4	47.6	47.6	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.8	49.4	49.5	49.9	48.4	48.2	48.7
Portugal	37.9	38.8	38.0	38.9	39.4	40.3	40.8	41.0	39.7	39.4	41.5	41.1	44.0	43.7	43.0	42.3	42.0	42.6
Slovenia	44.0	44.7	44.4	44.3	44.8	44.0	43.0	43.2	42.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	44.5	43.8	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.8
Slovakia	38.0	37.1	37.2	35.4	36.7	34.9	33.9	34.2	35.3	33.8	35.7	35.5	38.1	38.9	40.7	39.6	40.2	40.1
Finland	51.9	52.1	51.4	50.9	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.0	52.3	52.9	53.9	54.0	53.7	53.6	52.6	51.9
<i>Euro area</i>	44.5	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.8	44.3	44.4	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.8	46.3	46.3	45.8	45.7	45.8	46.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	44.6	44.1	44.0	43.7	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.1	44.0	43.9	44.6	45.5	46.1	46.1	45.6	45.7	45.8	46.0
Bulgaria	41.5	37.8	38.0	39.4	37.5	35.1	37.4	37.6	34.1	31.8	30.7	32.5	35.2	35.3	34.7	34.5	35.0	37.5
Czech Republic	37.5	38.3	39.2	39.8	38.9	38.6	39.1	37.9	37.4	37.9	39.0	39.6	40.4	39.1	39.1	39.6	39.9	40.9
Denmark	53.8	53.0	53.3	54.7	56.1	54.7	54.5	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.3	55.1	57.0	53.7	52.7	52.5	52.1
Croatia	43.7	46.6	45.0	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.8	42.6	41.8	40.7	42.1	42.6	43.1	44.8	45.8	45.7	45.8
Hungary	42.8	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.1	41.3	44.1	44.4	44.7	42.9	42.0	45.0	45.0	44.6	44.7	44.8	43.6	43.0
Poland	40.3	40.6	39.7	38.5	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.0	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.8	37.4	37.5	37.9	38.2	39.0	40.2
Romania	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.3	32.4	33.4	33.4	31.6	29.9	31.8	32.6	32.0	31.8	32.0	32.7	30.6	29.4	31.3
Sweden	54.0	52.3	52.7	52.8	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.0	51.6	50.3	49.4	49.6	50.0	49.2	49.2	50.5	50.5	50.4
United Kingdom	36.3	35.3	35.3	36.6	37.2	37.5	37.8	37.5	36.7	37.8	38.0	37.2	37.9	37.1	37.3	37.8	38.3	38.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	39.7	38.9	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.6	40.2	40.4	40.0	40.6	40.0	39.8	40.3	40.6	40.8
<i>EU</i>	43.2	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.5	44.2	44.8	44.5	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	43.1	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.8	43.3	43.8	44.4	44.2	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.4
United States	33.4	31.1	30.6	30.9	32.3	33.1	33.2	32.2	30.0	30.6	31.0	30.9	33.0	33.0	33.2	32.7	32.3	31.1
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Canada	42.1	40.6	40.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Fiscal burden*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	39.9	39.6	39.9	39.2	39.0	40.1	41.4	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.3	43.3	43.4	43.1	42.9	42.2	41.8	41.8
Belgium	45.9	46.2	45.6	45.7	45.4	45.3	45.0	45.8	45.3	45.5	46.4	47.4	48.2	47.7	46.8	46.0	46.4	46.6
Germany	39.8	39.5	39.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.5	40.0	38.6	38.9	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.3	40.7	41.3
Estonia	30.4	31.1	30.9	31.0	29.7	30.4	30.9	31.2	34.8	33.0	31.2	31.5	31.5	32.0	33.2	33.7	32.7	32.8
Ireland	29.8	29.0	29.7	30.8	31.2	32.6	32.0	30.3	28.8	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.5	29.5	23.6	23.9	23.0	22.8
Greece	33.3	34.5	32.8	31.9	33.3	32.5	33.4	33.6	32.8	34.1	36.0	38.7	38.5	39.0	39.5	41.4	41.3	41.4
Spain	33.5	34.0	33.9	34.8	35.9	36.7	37.1	32.8	30.5	32.1	32.0	33.2	34.0	34.6	34.5	34.2	34.4	35.2
France	44.9	44.2	44.1	44.2	44.7	45.2	44.7	44.6	44.3	44.4	45.6	46.7	47.7	47.9	47.8	47.8	48.4	48.5
Cyprus	28.0	28.0	28.8	29.3	31.1	31.8	35.7	34.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	33.6	33.0	32.1	33.1	33.6
Latvia	28.8	28.1	27.7	27.7	28.0	28.8	28.4	28.2	27.8	28.5	28.3	29.1	29.4	29.8	30.1	31.2	31.4	31.2
Lithuania	29.7	29.2	28.7	29.2	29.3	30.3	30.1	30.7	30.6	28.7	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.6	29.0	29.8	29.5	30.2
Luxembourg	39.0	38.8	39.0	38.0	39.2	37.0	37.4	38.0	39.6	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.3	38.1	38.9	40.5
Malta	30.0	30.8	30.8	31.3	32.7	33.1	33.9	33.2	33.6	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.3	31.4	31.9	32.7	32.5
Netherlands	36.0	35.6	35.3	35.3	35.5	36.3	35.8	36.1	35.4	35.8	35.7	35.8	36.3	37.2	37.0	38.5	38.8	38.8
Austria	45.2	44.0	43.7	43.2	42.0	41.4	41.4	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.5	43.3	43.3	43.7	42.3	42.2	42.6
Portugal	33.1	33.8	33.0	33.4	34.3	34.8	34.9	34.8	33.2	33.6	35.3	34.3	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.4	37.0
Slovenia	38.0	38.5	38.7	38.7	39.4	38.9	38.1	37.7	37.5	38.2	37.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.7
Slovakia	32.9	33.0	32.8	31.7	31.3	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.8	28.1	29.0	28.6	30.9	31.8	32.6	33.2	34.1	34.2
Finland	43.2	43.4	42.4	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.8	42.5	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.7	43.0	42.3
<i>Euro area</i>	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.7	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	39.4	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.5
Bulgaria	30.1	27.8	30.3	31.4	30.2	29.7	31.4	30.5	27.0	26.0	25.2	26.6	28.3	28.3	28.9	28.9	29.3	29.8
Czech Republic	32.5	33.4	34.2	34.6	34.1	33.8	34.3	33.0	32.1	32.5	33.6	34.1	34.7	33.7	33.9	34.6	35.2	36.0
Denmark	47.5	47.0	47.2	47.9	49.4	47.8	47.7	45.9	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.9	47.9	50.6	48.1	47.1	47.0	46.2
Croatia	38.7	37.6	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.9	37.1	36.8	36.4	35.9	35.2	35.9	36.3	36.6	37.2	37.7	37.7	38.5
Hungary	38.2	37.6	37.4	37.0	36.6	36.5	39.3	39.3	38.9	37.1	36.6	39.2	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.4	38.3	37.4
Poland	34.1	34.2	33.7	33.0	34.0	34.6	35.5	35.0	32.1	32.3	32.7	33.0	32.9	32.9	33.4	34.3	35.0	36.1
Romania	29.0	28.5	28.9	28.1	28.7	29.3	28.9	27.3	25.8	27.0	28.2	27.7	27.3	27.5	28.0	26.5	25.7	27.1
Sweden	47.1	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.2	46.5	45.5	44.5	44.2	43.3	42.5	42.7	43.1	42.7	43.1	44.5	44.6	44.3
United Kingdom	33.9	33.0	33.1	34.1	34.6	34.7	34.8	35.6	33.5	34.6	35.0	34.1	34.0	33.7	34.0	34.5	34.9	34.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	36.1	35.4	35.6	36.2	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	35.2	35.8	36.1	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.6
<i>EU</i>	38.9	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.0	39.1	38.9	38.3	38.3	38.8	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.0	40.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	38.8	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.5	37.8	37.9	38.4	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.5	39.8	40.0
United States	27.6	25.3	24.8	25.1	26.5	27.2	27.2	26.2	23.4	23.9	24.3	24.5	26.0	26.4	26.7	26.3	27.3	25.0
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	26.7	27.8	28.3	28.1	27.2	27.1	28.1	28.9	29.5	30.9	31.2	31.4	31.7	....
Canada	34.5	33.4	33.1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Direct taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.1
Belgium	16.9	16.8	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2	15.9	16.3	15.1	15.4	15.9	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.0	16.6	16.8
Germany	11.2	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.3	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.3
Estonia	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.4
Ireland	12.7	12.1	12.5	12.9	12.8	13.6	13.2	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.8	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.7
Greece	8.6	8.9	8.1	8.1	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.3	9.2	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.8	10.1
Spain	9.6	10.1	9.6	10.0	10.8	11.4	12.6	10.3	9.1	9.1	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.6
France	12.1	11.2	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.9	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.4	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.8	13.3
Cyprus	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.7	7.8	9.2	11.9	11.1	9.6	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.3	9.2	9.1
Latvia	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.6	7.4
Lithuania	7.8	7.4	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.2	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.7
Luxembourg	14.4	14.6	14.4	12.7	13.7	13.0	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.6	14.3	14.6	15.0	16.4
Malta	9.5	10.7	11.0	10.4	10.9	11.3	12.6	12.1	13.0	12.2	12.4	13.0	13.6	13.6	12.8	13.4	13.9	13.4
Netherlands	10.6	10.6	9.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.7	12.5
Austria	14.9	13.8	13.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.2	12.9	13.0	13.5
Portugal	8.9	8.8	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.3	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.4	9.4	8.9	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1
Slovenia	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.8
Slovakia	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3
Finland	18.3	18.2	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.5	15.9
<i>Euro area</i>	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.8
Bulgaria	7.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.6	7.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8
Czech Republic	8.1	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.0
Denmark	28.3	28.1	28.4	29.0	30.3	28.8	28.6	27.9	28.3	28.5	28.4	29.2	30.2	33.2	30.6	29.8	30.0	28.9
Croatia	7.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.5
Hungary	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.3	9.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.7
Poland	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.3	8.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8
Romania	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.1	4.9
Sweden	19.7	18.6	19.2	19.9	21.1	21.3	20.3	18.9	18.5	18.1	17.5	17.4	17.8	17.8	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.6
United Kingdom	14.7	14.0	13.8	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.8	15.3	15.3	15.2	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.7
<i>EU</i>	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.2	12.9	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.1	12.7	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.1
United States	13.4	11.1	10.7	10.9	12.3	13.0	13.1	12.1	9.4	10.1	11.2	11.4	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.5	12.2	11.2
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	9.0	9.8	10.3	9.7	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.7	10.1	....
Canada	17.4	16.0	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.7	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.7

Indirect taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.5	14.3	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.0	15.1	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.3	14.3	14.3
Belgium	12.7	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.5
Germany	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6
Estonia	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.6	13.3	13.2	12.0	14.5	13.6	13.3	13.7	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.7	14.1	13.7
Ireland	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.1	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	8.5	8.6	8.3	7.9
Greece	12.7	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.7	12.6	13.5	13.9	14.4	15.7	16.1	17.2	17.0	17.0
Spain	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.4	9.4	8.1	9.9	9.6	10.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
France	15.0	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.5
Cyprus	11.9	12.1	14.3	14.9	15.0	15.6	17.0	16.3	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.9	13.7	14.9	14.7	14.6	15.3	15.7
Latvia	11.9	11.2	11.9	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.2	14.0	14.3
Lithuania	12.2	12.4	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5
Luxembourg	12.8	12.3	12.4	13.2	13.4	12.6	12.9	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.9	13.1	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.8
Malta	12.5	12.3	12.2	13.3	14.1	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.8
Netherlands	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.7
Austria	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	13.8
Portugal	13.4	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.6	14.8	14.4	14.0	12.5	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.7	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.2
Slovenia	15.2	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.4	14.9	14.5	13.9	13.5	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.1
Slovakia	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.6	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.9
Finland	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.3	14.0	14.1
<i>Euro area</i>	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
Bulgaria	13.1	12.3	14.2	15.8	16.1	16.6	16.0	16.7	14.2	14.2	13.7	14.9	15.5	14.8	15.5	15.4	15.0	15.0
Czech Republic	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.9	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.9	12.4	12.7	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3
Denmark	16.8	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.5	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.2
Croatia	19.7	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.0	17.8	16.9	17.6	17.2	18.1	18.6	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.5	20.0
Hungary	15.4	14.9	15.6	16.0	15.4	15.0	15.7	15.5	16.4	17.4	17.3	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.4
Poland	13.0	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.4	12.8	13.7	13.8	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.1
Romania	11.4	11.6	12.6	11.9	13.0	12.9	12.1	11.2	10.2	11.9	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.7	13.3	11.3	10.3	10.6
Sweden	22.6	22.8	22.7	22.3	22.5	22.1	22.0	22.4	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.9	21.9	21.6	21.5	22.4	22.3	22.3
United Kingdom	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.9	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.0	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.5
<i>EU</i>	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.4	13.4
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
United States	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	....
Canada	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2

Social security contributions*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.3
Belgium	15.9	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.4	15.7	15.6	15.5
Germany	17.9	17.9	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.1
Estonia	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.4	11.5	13.0	12.8	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.7
Ireland	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2
Greece	11.7	12.6	12.5	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.2
Spain	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
France	17.4	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.0
Cyprus	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.7
Latvia	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	9.6	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.5
Lithuania	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.9	13.1	12.2	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.5	13.0
Luxembourg	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.2	11.2	11.7	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.4	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.2
Malta	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Netherlands	13.6	13.2	13.7	13.8	12.9	13.5	13.0	13.8	13.2	13.5	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.2	14.5	15.2	14.3	14.4
Austria	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.2
Portugal	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.6	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.4	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7
Slovenia	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.6	14.9	15.8	16.1	15.9	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.8
Slovakia	14.1	14.5	13.8	13.1	12.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.4	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.9	15.0
Finland	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.1	11.9
<i>Euro area</i>	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.2
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.5
Bulgaria	9.6	9.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.3	8.7
Czech Republic	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	14.9	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.6
Denmark	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Croatia	11.1	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0
Hungary	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	13.5	13.5	12.9	11.9	13.0	13.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.9	12.9	12.3
Poland	14.6	14.0	13.8	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.1
Romania	11.3	11.1	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.3	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.8	9.4	11.5
Sweden	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
United Kingdom	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3
<i>EU</i>	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3
United States	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	10.2	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.9	....
Canada	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6

Total expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	47.3	46.7	47.2	46.9	47.2	47.8	46.8	47.8	51.1	49.9	49.2	50.6	51.0	50.9	50.3	49.0	48.7	48.4
Belgium	49.4	49.9	51.0	49.3	51.9	48.8	48.6	50.8	54.7	53.9	55.3	56.5	56.1	55.6	53.7	53.1	51.9	52.1
Germany	47.4	47.9	48.3	46.8	46.8	45.2	43.4	44.2	48.2	48.1	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.4	44.6
Estonia	34.9	35.9	35.0	34.1	33.7	33.4	33.7	39.4	45.6	39.9	37.1	39.0	38.2	37.5	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.1
Ireland	32.5	33.2	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.9	35.9	41.8	47.0	65.1	46.7	42.1	40.4	37.5	28.9	27.7	26.1	25.4
Greece	46.0	45.8	46.6	47.6	45.6	45.1	47.1	50.8	54.1	52.5	54.1	55.8	62.4	50.3	53.6	49.0	47.4	47.0
Spain	38.4	38.6	38.4	38.8	38.5	38.4	39.3	41.4	46.2	46.0	46.2	48.7	45.8	45.1	43.9	42.4	41.2	41.7
France	51.7	52.8	53.3	53.0	53.3	52.9	52.6	53.3	57.2	56.9	56.3	57.1	57.2	57.2	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.0
Cyprus	35.3	37.0	40.5	38.5	39.3	38.7	37.6	38.4	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	43.2	49.4	40.6	37.6	36.9	43.6
Latvia	34.8	35.1	33.5	34.7	34.2	36.0	34.1	37.7	44.4	45.3	40.3	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.0	36.9	38.0	38.5
Lithuania	37.1	35.1	33.6	34.0	34.1	34.3	35.3	38.1	44.9	42.5	42.6	36.2	35.5	34.7	35.1	34.2	33.2	34.0
Luxembourg	38.2	41.4	43.5	43.8	43.6	39.7	37.8	39.7	45.1	44.1	42.4	44.1	43.3	42.0	41.5	40.7	41.8	41.9
Malta	41.7	41.4	45.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	41.1	42.6	41.9	41.1	41.3	42.7	41.9	41.1	39.5	36.5	35.9	36.7
Netherlands	42.9	43.6	44.5	43.5	42.2	43.0	42.3	43.1	47.6	47.9	46.8	46.8	46.5	45.7	44.6	43.6	42.4	42.1
Austria	51.4	51.1	51.3	53.7	51.2	50.4	49.2	49.9	54.1	52.8	50.9	51.2	51.6	52.4	51.1	50.1	49.1	48.6
Portugal	44.1	43.7	45.4	46.2	46.8	45.2	44.5	45.3	50.2	51.9	50.0	48.9	49.9	51.7	48.2	44.8	45.4	43.5
Slovenia	48.7	47.3	47.2	46.6	46.4	45.5	43.4	45.1	49.4	50.2	50.9	49.4	60.3	50.8	48.7	46.2	44.1	43.5
Slovakia	45.3	45.4	40.4	37.9	39.7	38.8	36.4	37.0	44.4	42.2	41.4	41.0	42.3	43.3	45.8	42.7	41.5	41.8
Finland	47.3	48.5	49.3	49.1	49.0	48.1	46.6	47.9	54.1	53.9	53.7	55.4	56.8	57.3	56.5	55.6	53.7	53.1
<i>Euro area</i>	46.9	47.2	47.6	47.0	47.0	46.3	45.6	46.8	50.9	50.9	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.7	47.2	47.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	46.8	47.3	47.7	47.0	46.9	46.0	45.3	46.6	50.9	51.1	49.4	49.9	49.7	49.0	48.0	47.4	46.9	46.7
Bulgaria	40.6	39.1	38.6	37.8	36.7	33.7	37.7	37.1	39.3	36.4	33.9	34.4	37.9	43.3	40.4	35.0	35.0	36.5
Czech Republic	43.2	44.8	49.3	42.6	42.3	41.4	40.4	40.6	44.2	43.5	43.0	44.5	42.6	42.4	41.7	39.5	38.9	40.7
Denmark	52.8	53.2	53.6	53.0	51.2	49.8	49.6	50.4	56.5	56.7	56.4	58.0	55.8	55.2	54.4	52.4	50.9	51.2
Croatia	45.9	50.6	50.1	48.9	47.0	46.5	45.6	45.7	48.8	48.5	48.9	48.3	48.2	48.7	48.6	47.6	45.4	46.1
Hungary	47.3	51.0	49.1	48.8	49.4	51.4	49.9	48.8	50.7	49.2	49.4	49.4	50.2	50.3	50.6	47.2	47.0	46.7
Poland	45.0	45.4	45.8	43.6	44.2	44.4	42.9	44.0	44.8	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	41.7	41.1	41.2	41.6
Romania	36.3	34.9	34.3	33.8	33.5	35.6	37.5	37.6	39.4	40.0	39.5	37.3	35.4	35.3	36.1	34.5	33.6	35.2
Sweden	52.8	53.9	54.1	52.7	52.6	51.3	49.6	50.2	52.4	50.4	49.8	51.0	51.8	50.9	49.5	49.7	49.3	49.8
United Kingdom	36.3	37.5	38.8	40.0	41.2	40.7	40.9	44.3	47.2	47.4	45.8	45.6	43.9	43.1	42.3	41.5	41.1	41.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	40.3	41.4	42.6	42.7	43.4	42.8	42.6	45.0	47.8	47.7	46.4	46.5	45.3	44.6	43.8	42.9	42.5	42.6
<i>EU</i>	45.1	45.6	46.3	45.9	46.0	45.4	44.8	46.3	50.2	50.1	48.6	49.0	48.7	48.0	47.0	46.3	45.9	45.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	44.8	45.5	46.1	45.7	45.8	45.0	44.5	46.1	50.0	50.1	48.6	48.8	48.4	47.6	46.6	46.0	45.5	45.5
United States	35.6	36.7	37.3	36.9	37.0	36.7	37.4	39.8	43.3	43.2	42.0	40.2	39.0	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.0	37.8
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	35.5	35.0	35.0	36.1	40.7	39.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.2	39.3	39.3	38.7	....
Canada	41.8	41.2	41.1	40.0	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.6	44.3	43.9	42.4	41.7	40.9	39.2	40.8	41.4	41.0	41.3

Total expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	41.3	41.3	42.2	42.3	42.7	43.4	42.0	42.9	46.7	45.7	44.5	45.4	46.1	46.3	46.2	45.1	44.9	44.7
Belgium	42.8	44.1	45.6	44.5	47.5	44.6	44.5	46.7	50.8	50.3	51.8	53.0	52.8	52.4	50.8	50.4	49.6	50.0
Germany	44.4	44.9	45.4	44.0	44.1	42.5	40.7	41.5	45.6	45.7	42.7	42.6	43.1	42.7	42.6	43.1	43.4	43.6
Estonia	34.7	35.6	34.8	33.9	33.6	33.3	33.6	39.2	45.4	39.9	37.0	38.8	38.1	37.5	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.1
Ireland	31.1	31.9	31.8	32.1	32.3	32.9	34.9	40.6	45.0	62.2	43.3	37.9	36.1	33.6	26.3	25.5	24.1	23.7
Greece	39.7	40.2	41.7	42.8	40.9	40.7	42.6	46.0	49.0	46.5	46.6	50.5	58.3	46.3	50.0	45.8	44.3	43.7
Spain	35.4	36.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.8	37.7	39.9	44.5	44.1	43.7	45.6	42.4	41.7	40.9	39.7	38.7	39.3
France	48.7	49.8	50.4	50.2	50.6	50.3	49.9	50.4	54.6	54.4	53.6	54.5	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.6	54.3
Cyprus	32.1	34.0	37.3	35.6	36.1	35.7	34.8	35.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	38.9	39.7	46.2	37.5	34.9	34.4	41.2
Latvia	33.9	34.4	32.8	34.0	33.7	35.6	33.7	37.2	42.9	43.6	38.6	36.2	36.2	36.6	36.6	35.8	37.1	37.8
Lithuania	35.6	33.8	32.3	33.1	33.3	33.6	34.6	37.4	43.7	40.7	40.8	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.6	32.9	32.1	33.2
Luxembourg	37.9	41.0	43.2	43.6	43.4	39.4	37.5	39.3	44.7	43.7	41.9	43.5	42.8	41.5	41.1	40.3	41.5	41.6
Malta	38.0	37.5	41.6	38.5	38.5	38.6	37.7	39.3	38.6	38.0	38.1	39.7	39.1	38.4	37.2	34.4	34.0	35.2
Netherlands	40.0	41.0	42.2	41.1	40.1	41.0	40.4	41.1	45.5	46.1	45.0	45.1	45.0	44.3	43.3	42.4	41.4	41.2
Austria	47.8	47.6	48.1	50.7	47.9	47.2	46.1	46.9	51.0	49.9	48.1	48.5	49.0	50.0	48.8	48.0	47.3	47.0
Portugal	41.1	40.9	42.7	43.7	44.2	42.5	41.5	42.2	47.2	49.0	45.7	44.0	45.1	46.9	43.7	40.6	41.6	40.1
Slovenia	46.4	45.1	45.2	45.0	44.9	44.2	42.2	44.0	48.1	48.5	49.0	47.3	57.7	47.6	45.5	43.2	41.6	41.6
Slovakia	41.3	41.9	37.9	35.7	38.0	37.4	35.0	35.7	43.0	40.9	39.9	39.2	40.4	41.4	44.0	41.0	40.1	40.5
Finland	44.7	46.4	47.5	47.4	47.4	46.6	45.2	46.5	52.8	52.6	52.3	54.0	55.5	56.0	55.3	54.5	52.7	52.2
<i>Euro area</i>	43.2	43.7	44.3	44.0	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.9	48.1	48.1	46.4	46.9	47.1	46.7	46.1	45.6	45.2	45.2
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	43.6	44.3	44.8	44.3	44.3	43.5	42.8	44.1	48.4	48.6	46.8	47.2	47.3	46.8	46.0	45.6	45.3	45.2
Bulgaria	36.5	36.9	36.4	36.0	35.2	32.4	36.6	36.3	38.6	35.7	33.2	33.6	37.1	42.5	39.5	34.1	34.2	35.9
Czech Republic	42.3	43.7	48.3	41.5	41.2	40.3	39.3	39.6	43.0	42.2	41.7	43.1	41.3	41.1	40.6	38.6	38.2	39.9
Denmark	49.5	50.1	50.9	50.5	49.2	48.0	48.0	49.0	54.6	54.8	54.5	56.1	54.2	53.7	53.0	51.3	50.1	50.4
Croatia	44.1	49.0	48.4	47.1	45.2	44.9	44.0	43.9	46.6	46.1	46.3	45.2	45.0	45.3	45.2	44.5	42.7	43.7
Hungary	42.5	47.0	45.1	44.5	45.4	47.6	45.9	44.7	46.2	45.1	45.2	44.8	45.6	46.3	47.2	44.1	44.3	44.3
Poland	41.9	42.5	42.8	40.9	41.8	42.1	40.7	41.9	42.4	43.3	41.3	40.2	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.4	39.7	40.2
Romania	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.3	32.3	34.8	36.8	37.0	37.9	38.5	37.9	35.6	33.7	33.7	34.5	33.0	32.3	34.0
Sweden	50.2	51.0	52.0	50.9	50.8	49.6	47.9	48.6	51.2	49.3	48.6	50.1	51.0	50.2	48.9	49.2	48.8	49.3
United Kingdom	34.2	35.7	37.0	38.1	39.3	38.7	38.7	42.2	45.4	44.5	42.6	42.8	41.1	40.5	40.0	39.1	38.4	38.6
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	37.9	39.3	40.6	40.8	41.4	40.9	40.6	43.0	45.9	45.3	43.9	44.0	42.9	42.4	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.8
<i>EU</i>	41.8	42.5	43.4	43.1	43.3	42.8	42.1	43.6	47.6	47.4	45.7	46.1	46.0	45.5	44.8	44.3	43.9	44.0
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	41.8	42.7	43.5	43.2	43.4	42.7	42.1	43.7	47.7	47.6	45.9	46.2	46.0	45.4	44.7	44.2	43.8	43.9
United States	31.4	32.7	33.2	33.0	33.0	32.7	33.4	35.9	39.0	38.9	37.7	36.0	35.0	34.4	34.2	34.4	34.1	33.9
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	33.8	33.3	33.1	34.1	38.7	37.8	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.3	37.5	37.5	37.1	....
Canada	35.4	35.5	35.8	35.2	34.9	35.3	35.4	35.9	40.6	40.3	38.8	38.3	37.6	36.1	37.8	38.4	38.2	38.4

Current expenditure*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	42.9	42.6	42.6	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.3	43.5	46.0	45.7	45.3	46.7	47.4	47.3	46.2	45.7	44.8	45.1
Belgium	46.2	46.9	47.4	46.3	46.2	45.8	45.3	47.3	50.8	50.0	50.6	51.3	51.7	51.5	50.1	49.8	48.7	48.7
Germany	43.5	44.0	44.5	43.3	43.3	41.8	40.2	40.5	44.4	43.3	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.9	41.0
Estonia	30.0	29.6	29.5	29.7	28.9	28.0	27.3	32.0	38.1	35.6	32.6	31.8	32.0	31.7	33.4	34.2	33.1	33.3
Ireland	27.3	28.1	28.5	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.3	34.8	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.2	37.8	34.7	25.8	25.2	23.8	22.9
Greece	39.1	38.6	38.6	39.6	40.2	39.9	41.4	43.6	47.5	47.5	50.1	48.8	45.4	45.6	45.3	45.2	43.9	43.0
Spain	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.8	33.3	35.4	39.7	40.2	41.0	41.5	42.4	42.0	40.6	39.7	38.6	38.7
France	46.9	48.0	48.4	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.5	48.1	51.5	51.5	51.1	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.1	52.0	51.5	51.3
Cyprus	31.5	32.7	35.9	34.1	35.2	34.5	33.6	34.3	36.7	36.1	37.3	38.4	38.4	37.1	36.6	34.4	33.6	33.3
Latvia	31.0	31.3	30.4	30.3	30.0	29.8	27.6	32.6	38.8	38.7	33.6	32.8	32.8	33.4	33.1	33.1	32.9	32.6
Lithuania	33.0	31.2	30.1	29.9	30.2	29.7	29.0	32.2	40.0	37.1	33.7	32.2	30.8	30.0	30.7	30.6	29.5	30.6
Luxembourg	34.4	35.5	37.1	37.5	37.2	34.6	33.0	34.9	39.3	38.0	37.1	38.9	38.8	37.4	36.9	35.7	36.8	36.9
Malta	37.5	37.1	37.1	38.4	37.6	37.7	37.2	39.6	38.8	37.7	37.9	38.4	37.8	36.5	34.1	33.3	32.7	32.5
Netherlands	38.1	38.7	39.5	39.2	38.3	38.9	38.3	38.8	42.1	42.7	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	40.7	39.6	38.9	38.4
Austria	47.1	46.9	47.4	46.3	46.9	46.1	44.8	45.4	48.5	48.3	46.7	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.4	45.2	45.0
Portugal	38.1	38.8	40.2	40.6	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.5	45.4	44.7	45.7	45.3	46.7	45.6	44.0	42.8	41.0	40.4
Slovenia	42.8	42.4	42.0	41.5	41.8	40.6	38.0	39.2	43.5	44.7	45.1	44.7	44.7	43.4	42.7	42.6	40.3	39.4
Slovakia	38.4	37.8	36.2	34.4	34.7	34.3	32.6	32.8	38.6	37.8	36.9	37.1	38.3	38.7	38.5	38.6	37.9	37.7
Finland	43.4	44.4	45.3	45.0	45.1	44.5	42.8	44.0	49.7	49.9	49.4	51.0	52.3	52.7	52.5	51.2	49.5	48.7
<i>Euro area</i>	42.4	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.4	41.8	41.2	42.2	45.8	45.5	45.0	45.4	45.7	45.4	44.5	44.1	43.4	43.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	42.3	42.8	43.1	42.5	42.4	41.7	41.0	41.9	45.8	45.5	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.0	44.2	43.8	43.1	42.9
Bulgaria	36.4	34.8	34.8	34.0	32.7	29.6	29.6	31.4	34.1	31.4	30.2	30.4	33.3	34.2	33.2	30.9	31.5	32.5
Czech Republic	34.1	35.6	36.6	35.1	34.5	34.4	34.1	34.0	37.3	37.5	37.4	37.4	38.0	37.0	35.7	35.5	34.9	35.7
Denmark	50.0	50.3	50.9	50.1	48.6	47.0	46.5	46.8	53.1	53.0	52.3	52.5	52.0	50.8	50.1	48.4	47.4	47.3
Croatia	39.5	42.6	40.6	39.8	39.4	39.3	38.1	38.1	41.3	42.0	42.4	42.8	42.9	43.2	43.7	42.3	41.3	40.7
Hungary	40.5	41.9	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.4	43.7	44.2	45.8	44.3	43.4	44.1	44.4	42.9	41.3	41.6	40.3	38.8
Poland	41.7	42.1	41.9	40.3	40.0	39.7	38.1	38.7	39.1	39.5	37.5	37.7	38.1	37.3	36.7	37.4	36.6	36.5
Romania	32.2	30.2	29.3	28.4	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	33.3	33.4	31.6	30.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.4	30.0	31.1
Sweden	48.5	49.4	49.7	48.4	48.2	47.1	45.4	45.9	47.9	45.9	45.1	46.3	47.1	46.3	45.0	45.1	44.6	44.7
United Kingdom	33.7	34.7	35.7	36.8	37.3	37.4	37.6	38.7	42.1	43.0	42.0	41.5	40.4	39.4	38.6	37.9	37.3	37.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	37.1	38.0	38.9	39.2	39.2	39.0	38.7	39.5	42.6	43.0	41.9	41.8	41.3	40.3	39.4	39.0	38.4	38.2
<i>EU</i>	41.0	41.5	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.0	40.5	41.5	45.0	44.9	44.2	44.4	44.5	44.0	43.0	42.7	42.0	41.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	40.7	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.2	41.2	44.9	44.7	44.0	44.1	44.1	43.5	42.6	42.3	41.7	41.5
United States	31.8	32.7	33.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	35.2	38.1	38.6	37.8	36.4	35.5	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.7	34.6
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Canada	38.7	37.8	37.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Current expenditure, excluding interest payments*(as a percentage of GDP)*

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	36.8	37.2	37.7	37.8	38.1	37.8	37.6	38.6	41.6	41.5	40.6	41.6	42.6	42.7	42.1	41.8	41.1	41.4
Belgium	39.6	41.1	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.3	43.3	46.9	46.5	47.1	47.9	48.4	48.3	47.3	47.1	46.4	46.6
Germany	40.5	41.1	41.5	40.5	40.5	39.1	37.5	37.9	41.8	40.8	39.2	39.3	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.8	40.1
Estonia	29.8	29.3	29.2	29.4	28.7	27.9	27.1	31.8	37.9	35.5	32.5	31.7	32.0	31.7	33.3	34.2	33.1	33.3
Ireland	25.9	26.8	27.3	27.7	28.0	28.4	29.3	33.6	37.8	36.8	36.0	35.0	33.5	30.8	23.2	23.0	21.8	21.2
Greece	32.8	33.0	33.7	34.8	35.5	35.5	36.9	38.8	42.5	41.4	42.5	43.5	41.3	41.7	41.7	42.0	40.8	39.7
Spain	30.2	30.5	30.7	31.0	31.2	31.1	31.7	33.8	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.9	38.5	37.6	37.0	36.0	36.3
France	43.9	45.0	45.6	45.3	45.5	45.3	44.8	45.2	49.0	49.0	48.4	49.1	49.7	50.2	50.1	50.2	49.7	49.6
Cyprus	28.3	29.8	32.7	31.1	32.1	31.6	30.7	31.7	34.4	34.1	35.2	35.2	35.0	33.9	33.4	31.7	31.1	30.8
Latvia	30.1	30.6	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.3	27.3	32.0	37.3	36.9	31.8	31.1	31.4	32.0	31.8	32.1	32.0	31.9
Lithuania	31.5	29.9	28.9	29.0	29.4	29.0	28.3	31.6	38.8	35.3	31.9	30.2	29.1	28.4	29.1	29.3	28.4	29.7
Luxembourg	34.0	35.2	36.8	37.3	36.9	34.4	32.7	34.5	38.9	37.6	36.6	38.4	38.2	37.0	36.6	35.4	36.4	36.6
Malta	33.8	33.2	33.5	34.7	33.8	34.0	33.7	36.3	35.6	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.0	33.8	31.7	31.2	30.9	30.9
Netherlands	35.3	36.1	37.1	36.8	36.1	36.9	36.4	36.7	40.1	40.9	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.4	39.4	38.5	37.9	37.5
Austria	43.5	43.5	44.2	43.3	43.7	43.0	41.6	42.4	45.4	45.4	43.9	44.1	44.6	44.6	44.5	44.3	43.4	43.4
Portugal	35.1	35.9	37.5	38.0	39.2	38.5	37.8	38.4	42.4	41.8	41.3	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.4	38.7	37.2	37.0
Slovenia	40.4	40.3	40.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	36.7	38.1	42.2	43.0	43.2	42.7	42.1	40.1	39.5	39.6	37.8	37.4
Slovakia	34.4	34.2	33.7	32.3	33.0	32.8	31.2	31.4	37.2	36.5	35.4	35.3	36.4	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.4	36.3
Finland	40.9	42.4	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.0	41.4	42.6	48.4	48.6	48.0	49.6	51.1	51.5	51.3	50.2	48.5	47.8
<i>Euro area</i>	<i>38.7</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>38.3</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>43.0</i>	<i>42.7</i>	<i>42.0</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>42.9</i>	<i>42.8</i>	<i>42.2</i>	<i>42.0</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>41.4</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	<i>39.1</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>43.3</i>	<i>43.0</i>	<i>42.2</i>	<i>42.5</i>	<i>43.0</i>	<i>42.8</i>	<i>42.2</i>	<i>42.0</i>	<i>41.5</i>	<i>41.4</i>
Bulgaria	32.3	32.6	32.6	32.1	31.1	28.3	28.5	30.6	33.4	30.7	29.4	29.6	32.6	33.4	32.3	30.1	30.7	31.9
Czech Republic	33.2	34.5	35.5	34.0	33.4	33.4	33.0	33.0	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.6	35.7	34.6	34.6	34.1	35.0
Denmark	46.7	47.2	48.1	47.6	46.6	45.2	44.9	45.4	51.2	51.1	50.3	50.6	50.3	49.4	48.7	47.4	46.6	46.5
Croatia	37.7	40.9	38.9	38.0	37.6	37.7	36.4	36.3	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.7	40.2	39.2	38.6	38.4
Hungary	35.8	37.9	39.2	39.2	39.8	40.6	39.7	40.1	41.3	40.2	39.2	39.6	39.9	38.9	37.8	38.4	37.6	36.4
Poland	38.6	39.2	39.0	37.6	37.5	37.4	35.9	36.6	36.6	37.1	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.3	35.0	35.6	35.1	35.1
Romania	28.8	27.8	27.7	27.0	27.9	27.9	29.1	29.5	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.2	28.0	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.7	30.0
Sweden	45.9	46.4	47.6	46.7	46.4	45.4	43.7	44.3	46.7	44.8	44.0	45.4	46.3	45.6	44.4	44.6	44.1	44.2
United Kingdom	31.6	32.9	33.9	35.0	35.4	35.4	35.4	36.6	40.3	40.2	38.9	38.6	37.7	36.8	36.3	35.5	34.6	34.6
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	<i>34.7</i>	<i>35.9</i>	<i>36.9</i>	<i>37.2</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>37.0</i>	<i>36.6</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>38.1</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>37.1</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>36.4</i>
<i>EU</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>38.8</i>	<i>38.9</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>38.8</i>	<i>42.5</i>	<i>42.2</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>41.8</i>	<i>41.5</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>40.0</i>
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	<i>37.7</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>37.9</i>	<i>38.8</i>	<i>42.6</i>	<i>42.3</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>41.7</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>39.9</i>
United States	27.6	28.7	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.8	29.2	31.3	33.8	34.4	33.4	32.1	31.5	31.1	31.0	31.1	30.8	30.6
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Canada	32.3	32.1	32.4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Interest payments

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
Belgium	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.1
Germany	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9
Estonia	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.6
Greece	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.0	7.5	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3
Spain	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4
France	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Cyprus	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.4
Latvia	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7
Lithuania	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
Luxembourg	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malta	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5
Netherlands	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
Austria	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6
Portugal	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4
Slovenia	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0
Slovakia	4.0	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3
Finland	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
<i>Euro area</i>	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5
Bulgaria	4.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6
Czech Republic	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8
Denmark	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
Croatia	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.3
Hungary	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4
Poland	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
Romania	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
Sweden	2.7	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
<i>EU</i>	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
United States	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
Japan .....	....	....	....	....	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	....
Canada	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9

Final consumption expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	18.4	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.6	19.5	19.0	19.6	20.7	20.6	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.8	19.0
Belgium	21.3	22.1	22.5	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.6	22.7	24.2	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.3	24.2	23.6	23.2	23.1	23.1
Germany	18.9	19.2	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.3	17.9	18.3	20.0	19.6	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.9
Estonia	18.8	18.3	18.0	17.5	17.0	16.0	16.1	18.7	21.1	20.1	18.7	18.5	19.0	19.1	20.0	20.4	19.9	19.6
Ireland	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.9	18.8	20.1	18.8	18.3	17.7	16.9	16.0	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0
Greece	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.2	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.7	23.3	22.2	21.7	21.8	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.2	19.1
Spain	16.5	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.7	18.8	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.6
France	22.1	22.7	23.1	23.0	23.1	22.8	22.4	22.6	24.1	24.0	23.7	24.0	24.1	24.1	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.4
Cyprus	15.9	16.6	17.9	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.4	17.1	18.8	18.5	19.1	18.8	18.5	16.8	16.4	15.3	15.0	14.9
Latvia	20.6	20.7	21.0	19.9	17.9	17.2	17.6	19.7	19.1	18.4	18.2	17.4	17.6	17.5	18.1	18.1	18.1	17.8
Lithuania	21.1	20.6	19.6	19.2	18.5	19.1	17.4	18.7	21.2	19.9	18.4	17.5	16.7	16.6	17.2	17.0	16.3	16.5
Luxembourg	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.0	17.1	15.8	15.2	15.7	17.5	17.0	16.6	17.3	17.3	16.7	16.5	15.9	16.5	16.7
Malta	19.0	18.8	18.9	19.1	18.1	18.6	17.9	19.7	19.8	19.5	19.7	20.2	19.3	18.9	17.5	16.1	15.4	16.3
Netherlands	21.0	22.1	22.9	22.5	22.3	23.2	23.2	23.5	26.0	26.2	25.8	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.0	24.7	24.3	24.2
Austria	19.0	18.8	19.0	18.9	19.3	19.3	18.7	19.3	20.7	20.5	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.5	19.3
Portugal	19.2	19.6	20.1	20.4	21.0	20.3	19.6	19.8	21.3	20.6	19.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.6	17.2	17.0
Slovenia	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.7	17.5	18.2	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.4	19.6	18.9	18.8	19.1	18.4	18.3
Slovakia	20.9	20.4	20.7	18.8	18.5	18.8	17.1	17.5	20.0	19.2	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9	18.6
Finland	19.9	20.6	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.6	24.1	23.7	23.4	24.1	24.5	24.5	24.4	23.7	22.8	22.7
<i>Euro area</i>	19.5	19.8	20.1	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.6	20.1	21.8	21.5	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.1	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> . .	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.7	20.3	22.0	21.8	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.8	20.7
Bulgaria	19.4	19.2	20.1	19.4	18.2	18.1	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.6	15.9	15.9	17.2	16.9	16.1	15.6	15.6	16.5
Czech Republic	19.8	21.3	22.3	21.0	20.7	20.2	19.4	19.4	21.0	20.8	20.2	19.8	20.2	19.7	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.9
Denmark	24.3	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.5	24.2	24.3	25.1	27.9	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.0	25.8	25.5	25.0	24.6	24.6
Croatia	19.2	19.1	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.4	19.1	18.6	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.7	20.1	19.6	19.5	19.5
Hungary	21.1	21.9	23.0	22.1	22.2	22.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	21.6	20.7	20.1	19.8	20.1	19.8	20.1	20.3	19.7
Poland	18.7	18.6	18.9	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.1	18.6	18.7	19.1	18.1	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.8
Romania	15.8	14.8	16.0	14.7	16.2	15.9	15.4	15.9	16.1	15.5	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.7	16.9
Sweden	24.9	25.6	25.9	25.2	25.1	24.8	24.3	24.7	26.1	25.1	25.0	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.8	26.4	26.1	26.0
United Kingdom	17.4	18.2	18.9	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.7	20.5	22.1	21.7	21.0	20.8	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.7	18.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> . .	18.9	19.6	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.1	20.8	22.2	21.8	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.6	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.7
<i>EU</i>	19.3	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.8	20.3	21.9	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.3	20.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	19.4	19.9	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.9	20.4	22.1	21.8	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.4
United States	14.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.2	16.0	16.8	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.1
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	18.1	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.6	19.5	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.9	19.7	....
Canada	19.5	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.7	22.0	21.5	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.3	20.9	21.0	20.7	20.8

Compensation of employees

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.8
Belgium	11.4	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3
Germany	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8
Estonia	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.4	11.0	12.5	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.3
Ireland	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.1	11.3	12.2	11.5	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.4	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9
Greece	10.4	10.9	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.6	13.1	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.8
Spain	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.6
France	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5
Cyprus	12.2	12.6	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.2	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.4	13.4	12.8	12.0	11.8	11.7
Latvia	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.5	9.4	9.9	11.4	11.9	10.3	9.5	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.3
Lithuania	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.4	9.8	10.6	12.7	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.8
Luxembourg	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.9
Malta	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.4	13.8	13.7	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1
Netherlands	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3
Austria	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.4
Portugal	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.8	13.1	13.1	14.0	13.7	12.8	11.7	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7
Slovenia	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.5	11.0	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.1
Slovakia	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.3
Finland	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.5	12.8	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.4	12.3
<i>Euro area</i>	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9
Bulgaria	8.6	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.5
Czech Republic	8.1	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.8
Denmark	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	17.5	17.3	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.3
Croatia	12.0	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.4	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
Hungary	11.0	12.0	13.0	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.5
Poland	11.7	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.2
Romania	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.5	10.0	10.3	9.6	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	9.0	9.8	11.0
Sweden	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.7
United Kingdom	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1
<i>EU</i>	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.3	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0
United States	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.3
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	....
Canada	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.5

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.8	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.8
Belgium	14.7	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.4	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.9
Germany	17.6	18.1	18.5	18.2	18.0	17.2	16.1	15.9	17.4	16.8	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6
Estonia	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	10.3	13.7	12.6	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.4
Ireland	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.7	11.6	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.1	11.8	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.2
Greece	12.6	12.6	13.1	12.8	13.6	14.0	14.6	16.0	17.5	17.7	19.5	20.3	19.0	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.0	18.6
Spain	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4	12.3	14.4	15.1	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.5	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.4
France	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.6	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.5
Cyprus	8.6	9.5	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.8	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.8
Latvia	11.1	9.9	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.0	7.0	8.1	12.9	13.2	11.2	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3
Lithuania	11.3	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.7	11.5	16.2	14.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.8
Luxembourg	13.8	14.5	15.5	15.2	15.2	14.2	13.4	14.5	16.6	15.9	15.3	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.2	14.8	15.2	15.0
Malta	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.1	11.3	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.9
Netherlands	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.5	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.5
Austria	18.6	18.8	19.0	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.4	17.6	19.0	19.2	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.2	17.9
Portugal	11.6	12.1	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.7	16.5	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.6	18.0	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.4
Slovenia	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.0	15.3	17.0	17.7	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.9	15.4
Slovakia	13.4	13.5	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.6	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.2
Finland	15.3	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.3	14.5	14.6	17.2	17.4	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.5	19.6	19.4	18.9	18.4
<i>Euro area</i>	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.4	15.1	15.4	17.1	17.0	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	15.4	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.3	14.8	15.1	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.0
Bulgaria	11.5	11.6	11.0	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.6	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.1	10.9
Czech Republic	12.1	12.4	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.8	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.8
Denmark	16.4	16.5	17.2	16.9	16.2	15.2	14.8	14.6	16.6	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.2	16.0
Croatia	13.1	16.1	13.3	13.6	12.5	13.3	12.6	12.2	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.5	13.6	13.3	13.3
Hungary	12.4	13.1	13.7	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.7	13.7	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5
Poland	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.5	14.6	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.4	14.3	15.3	15.1	14.9
Romania	9.8	9.3	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.9	12.0	12.8	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.8
Sweden	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.4	13.6	13.6	14.7	13.8	13.2	13.8	14.2	13.7	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.6
United Kingdom	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.8	12.4	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.8	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.0
<i>EU</i>	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.7	16.4	16.3	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	14.6	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.1	14.4	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.5	15.2	15.1
United States	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	13.2	14.7	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.3
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.2	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	....
Canada	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.9

Capital expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3
Belgium	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
Germany	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6
Estonia	4.9	6.3	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.5	7.4	7.5	4.3	4.5	7.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.8
Ireland	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.6	7.0	7.3	25.4	7.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5
Greece	6.9	7.2	8.0	8.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	7.2	6.6	5.0	4.1	7.0	16.9	4.7	8.3	3.8	3.5	3.9
Spain	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.1	7.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.0
France	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.7
Cyprus	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	5.4	5.7	4.8	3.6	4.7	12.2	4.0	3.2	3.3	10.3
Latvia	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.4	4.2	6.3	6.5	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.8	3.7	5.1	5.9
Lithuania	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.6	6.3	5.9	4.9	5.4	8.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.5
Luxembourg	3.8	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1
Malta	4.2	4.3	8.1	3.8	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	5.4	3.3	3.2	4.3
Netherlands	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7
Austria	4.3	4.2	3.9	7.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.7
Portugal	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.9	7.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	6.1	4.3	2.0	4.4	3.1
Slovenia	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.6	15.6	7.5	6.0	3.6	3.7	4.1
Slovakia	6.9	7.7	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.8	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	7.2	4.1	3.7	4.1
Finland	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4
<i>Euro area</i>	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8
Bulgaria	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	8.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	9.1	7.2	4.0	3.4	4.0
Czech Republic	9.1	9.2	12.8	7.4	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.1	5.6	7.1	4.6	5.4	6.0	4.0	4.1	4.9
Denmark	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.5	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9
Croatia	6.4	8.0	9.5	9.1	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.6	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.0	5.4
Hungary	6.7	9.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	7.0	6.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	6.0	5.2	5.8	7.4	9.4	5.6	6.7	7.9
Poland	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.1
Romania	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.3	6.9	7.7	7.5	6.1	6.6	7.9	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.2	3.6	4.1
Sweden	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1
United Kingdom	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.3	5.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4
<i>EU</i>	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0
United States	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Canada	3.1	3.4	3.4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Investment

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Italy	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Belgium	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
Germany	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Estonia	4.6	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.3
Ireland	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0
Greece	5.9	4.9	5.9	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.0
Spain	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1
France	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
Cyprus	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	5.7
Latvia	1.5	1.6	2.8	3.4	3.3	4.8	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.5	4.4	5.4
Lithuania	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.2
Luxembourg	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
Malta	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.4	3.1
Netherlands	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Austria	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
Portugal	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.9
Slovenia	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.8	3.1	3.0	3.6
Slovakia	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.1	6.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
Finland	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2
<i>Euro area</i>	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i>	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Bulgaria	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.3	6.6	2.7	2.3	3.1
Czech Republic	4.2	4.1	7.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	5.1	3.3	3.4	4.2
Denmark	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5
Croatia	5.2	5.6	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.5
Hungary	3.9	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.5	3.2	4.5	5.8
Poland	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.7
Romania	2.7	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.9	5.3	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.7
Sweden	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9
United Kingdom	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
<i>EU excluding euro area</i>	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4
<i>EU</i>	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0
United States	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Japan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	....
Canada	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9

Methodological appendix

General indications

Data reported in this publication refer to the consolidated general government non-financial accounts and gross debt of the European Union countries and of the remaining G-7 countries (the United States, Japan and Canada). The time series in this publication cover the period 2001-2018. The complete series for the years 1980-2018 can be consulted in the electronic Statistical Database (BDS), available in the Statistics section of the Banca d'Italia web site (<https://infostat.bancaditalia.it/inquiry/>).

Non-financial account data for the years 1995-2018 follow the definitions of Regulation (EU) No. 549/2013 (ESA 2010) for all European countries. For the years 1980-1994, data for Italy are based on ESA95; data for the other European countries follow the ESA79 standard. The definition of gross debt for European countries is the one adopted in the Excessive deficit procedure (Regulation (UE) 479/2009 of the European Council). The figures for Germany up to 1990 refer to the former Western Germany.

The sources used are as follows:

- for Italy: Istat, I.Stat data warehouse and <http://seriestoriche.istat.it/> for non-financial accounts and GDP; Banca d'Italia (Statistical Database - BDS) for gross debt;

- for the other European countries: European Commission, DG Economic and Financial Affairs annual macroeconomic database, November 2019;

- for Canada, Japan and the United States: OECD, National Accounts Statistics Database, November 2019, for non-financial accounts; OECD, Statistics and Projections Database, Economic Outlook n. 106, 21 November 2019, for GDP and gross debt.

For the individual items of the accounts and for gross debt, averages have been calculated for: (1) the 19 countries belonging to the euro area (Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland); (2) the 28 EU countries; (3) the EU countries not belonging to the euro area. The averages are computed as ratios of the sum, for the relevant countries, of the values of the variable under consideration to the sum, for the same countries, of the values of GDP. Where a figure is missing for a country, the average has been calculated omitting that country. Averages have been computed using data (including those for Italy) based on ESA79 until 1994. Gross debt averages are computed excluding lending provided as financial assistance to euro area member states both bilaterally or via the European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF). Data on financial assistance are provided by Eurostat (Press release 161, 21 October 2019).

Because of rounding, the sum of the separate items may sometimes differ from the total shown.

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Notes to the tables

The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers.

TUEE0100 - Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

The balance of the consolidated general government non-financial accounts, calculated as the difference between total expenditure and total revenue: a positive balance is a deficit (net borrowing), while a negative balance is a surplus (net lending). This item corresponds to the net resources that general government makes available to or draws from other sectors.

TUEE0110 - Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

Net borrowing or lending excluding interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0100 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0120 - Current account balance

The difference between current expenditure and current revenue (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0160).

TUEE0130 - Capital account balance

The difference between capital expenditure and capital revenue.

TUEE0140 - Gross public debt

For the EU countries, the definition is that adopted for the Excessive deficit procedure (Council Regulation No. 479/2009). The aggregate refers to general government total gross debt at face value outstanding at the end of the year, consolidated within and between general government subsectors.

TUEE0150 - Total revenue

The sum of current revenue and capital revenue.

TUEE0160 - Current revenue

The sum of direct taxes, indirect taxes, social security contributions and other current revenue.

TUEE0170 - Fiscal burden

The sum of direct and indirect taxes, social security contributions and capital taxes (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0210 - Direct taxes

Taxes on income and wealth due to general government.

TUEE0220 - Indirect taxes

Taxes on the production and importation of goods and services due to general government.

TUEE0230 - Social security contributions

The sum of actual social security contributions paid by workers and employers (directly or through ad hoc agencies) and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0240 - Total expenditure

The sum of current and capital expenditure (see the notes to tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0400).

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TUEE0250 - Total expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between total expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0240 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0260 - Current expenditure

The sum of current transfers, interest payments and final consumption expenditure.

TUEE0270 - Current expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between current expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0280 - Interest payments

Interest payments and other borrowing costs. Following the introduction of ESA 2010, this item does not include interest on swaps and forward rate agreements.

TUEE0290 - Final consumption expenditure

Expenditure incurred by general government for the satisfaction of individual or collective needs (compensation of employees, purchases of goods and services, social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers and consumption of fixed capital). Data from 1995 do not include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems, treated as investment rather than intermediate consumption in ESA2010 (see note to Table TUEE0350).

TUEE0300 - Compensation of employees

General government payments in cash or in kind to employees, including net earnings and actual and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0330 - Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

Social benefits, including social security and social assistance benefits in cash.

TUEE0350 - Investment

Gross (with respect to depreciation) fixed capital formation, consisting of the value of purchases less sales of durable goods to be utilized in production processes for a period longer than one year. Data from 1995, compiled according to ESA 2010, include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems.

TUEE0400 - Capital expenditure

Investment (see the note to table TUEE0350), net acquisition of other non-financial assets and capital transfers.

'Statistics' series publications are available on the Bank of Italy's site:

<http://www.bancaditalia.it/statistiche/>

Requests for clarifications concerning data contained in this publication can be sent by e-mail to statistiche@bancaditalia.it

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