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Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 1

**Net borrowing (+)/lending (-) in 2014
(as a percentage of GDP)**

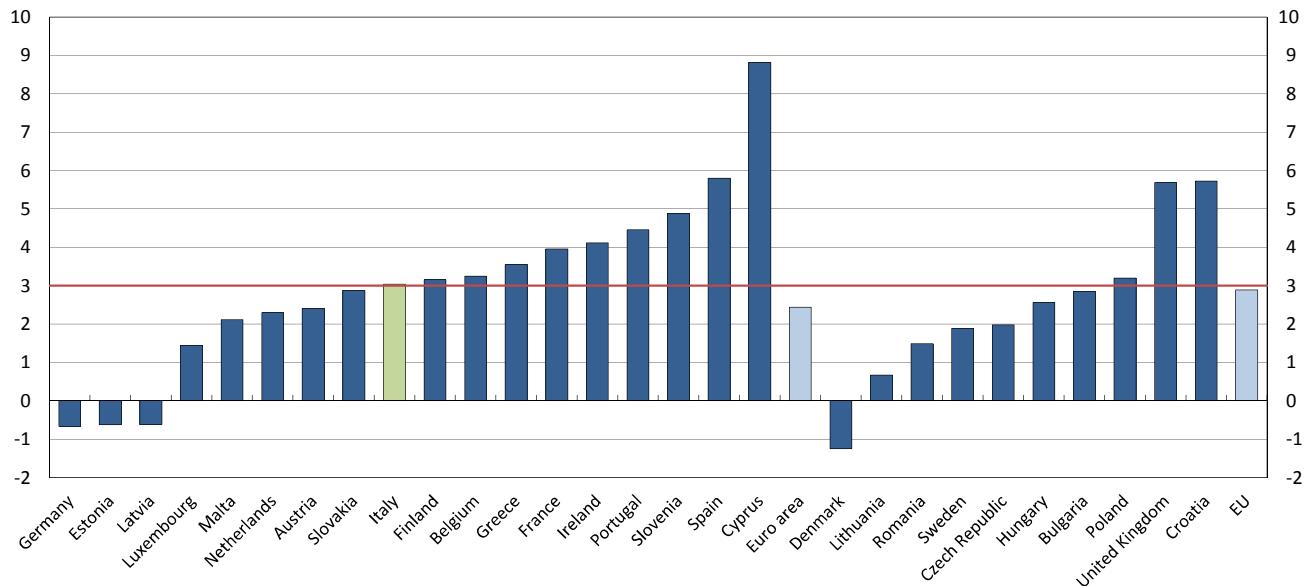
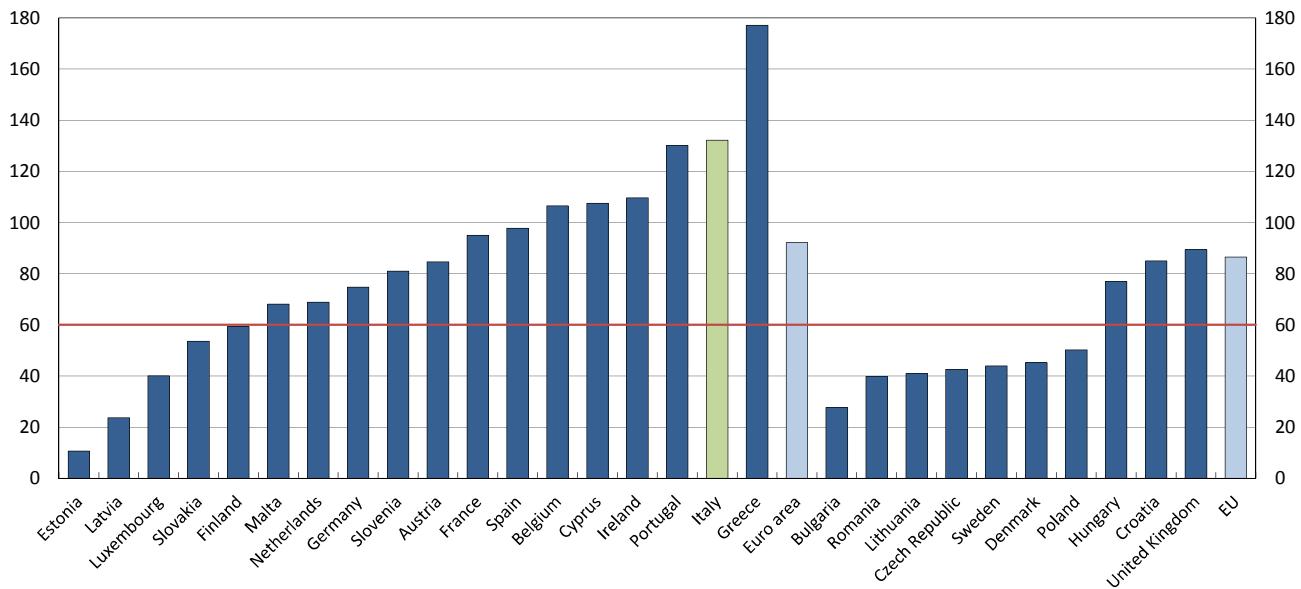


Figure 2

**Gross public debt in 2014
(as a percentage of GDP)**



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 3

Total revenue in 2014
(as a percentage of GDP)

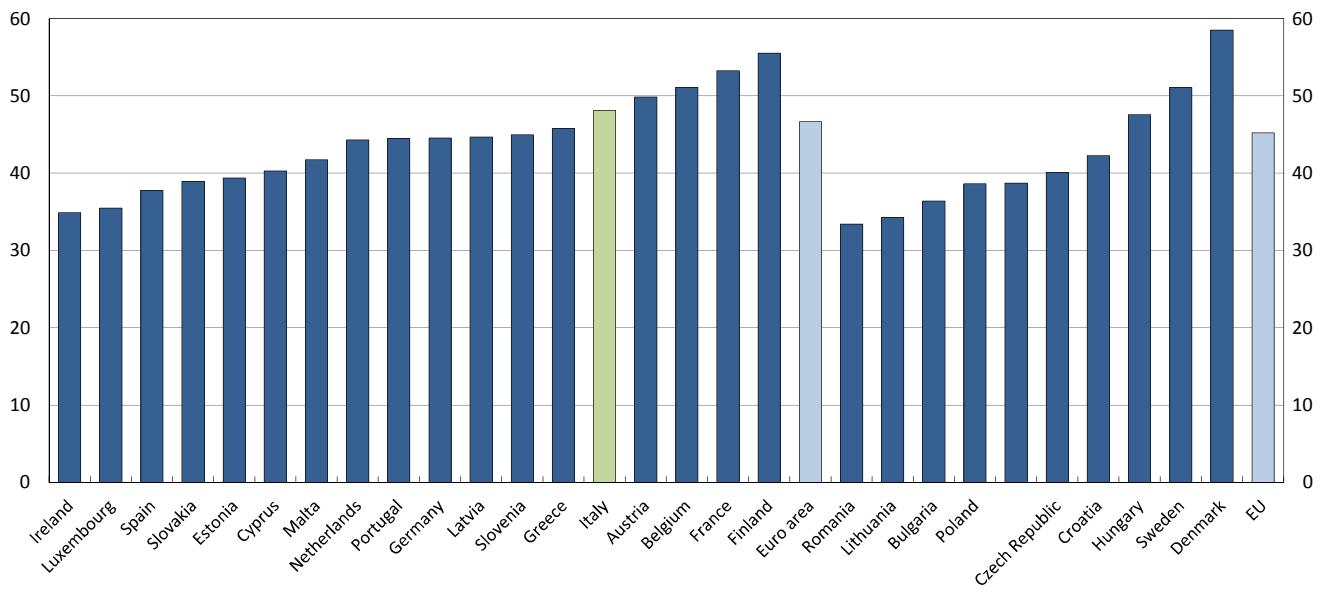
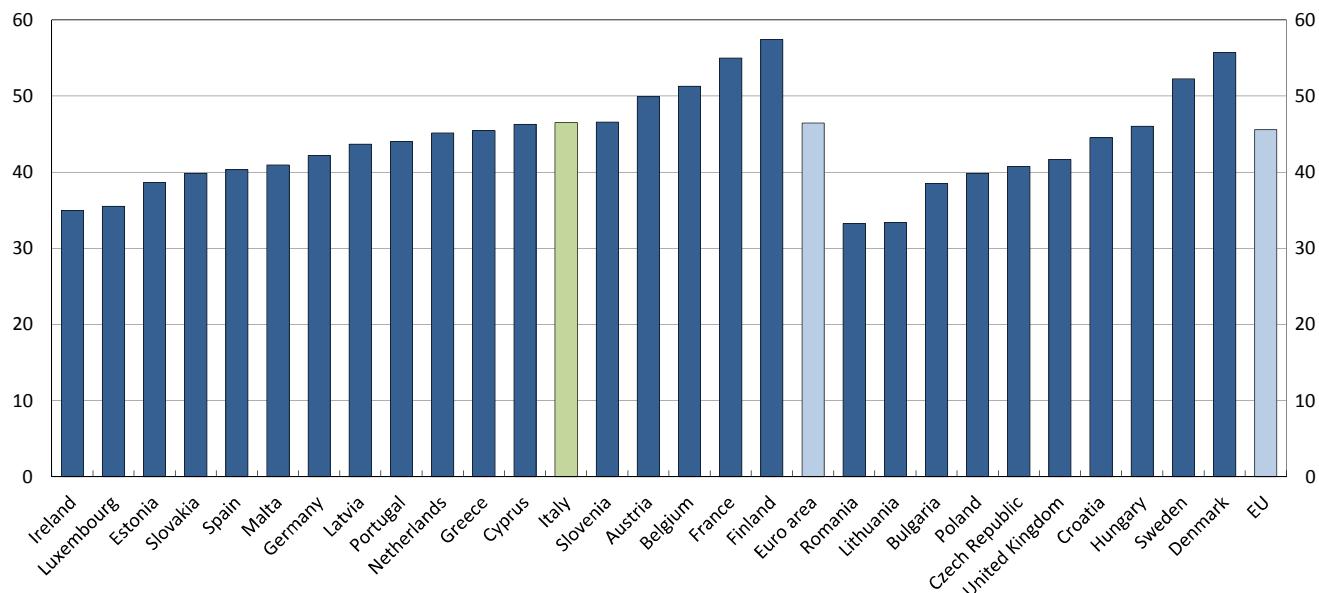


Figure 4

Total expenditure, excluding interest payments in 2014
(as a percentage of GDP)



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 5

**Primary net borrowing (+) /lending (-) in 2014
(as a percentage of GDP)**

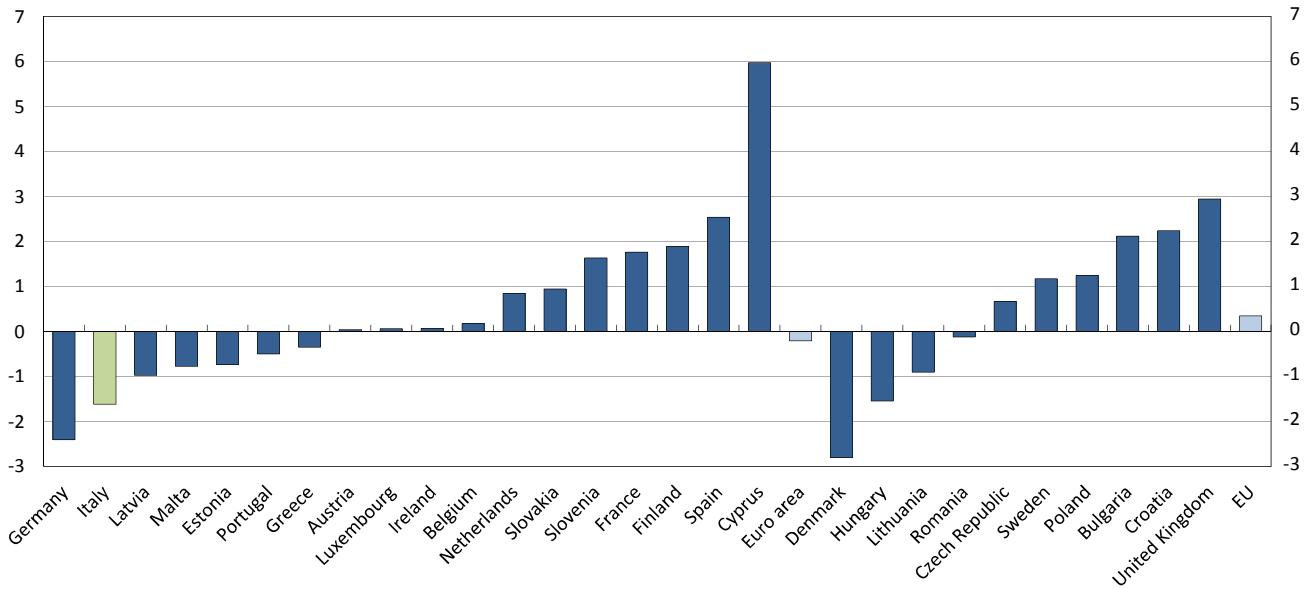
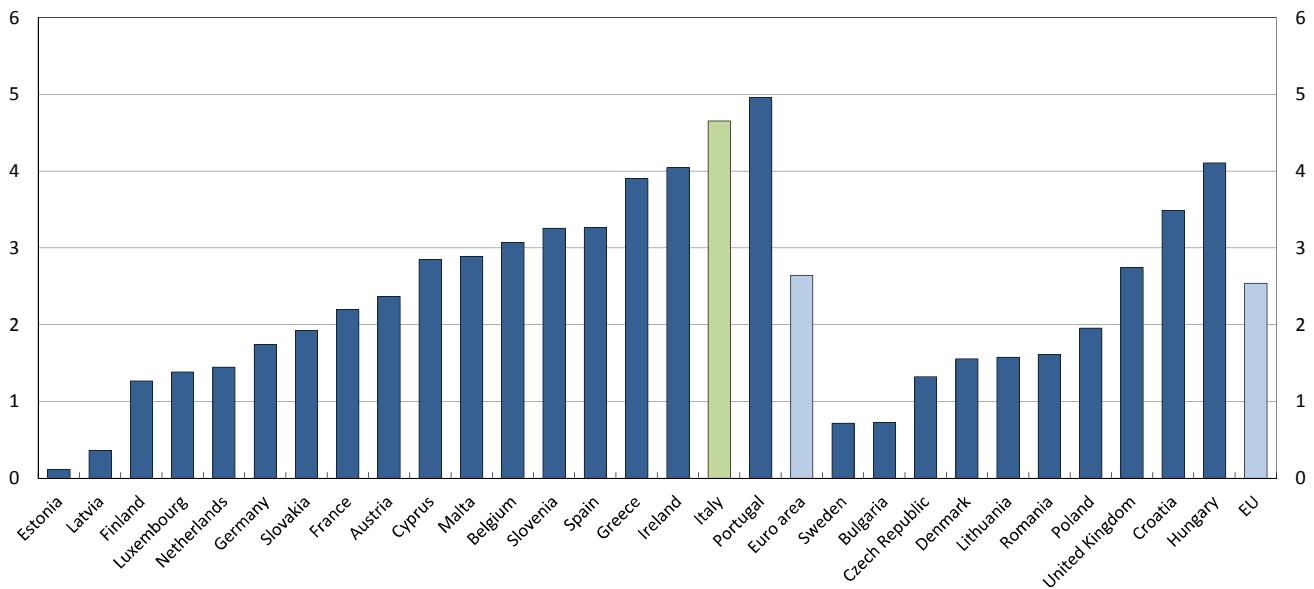


Figure 6

**Interest payments in 2014
(as a percentage of GDP)**



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 7

**Tax revenue and social security contributions in the leading EU countries
(as a percentage of GDP)**

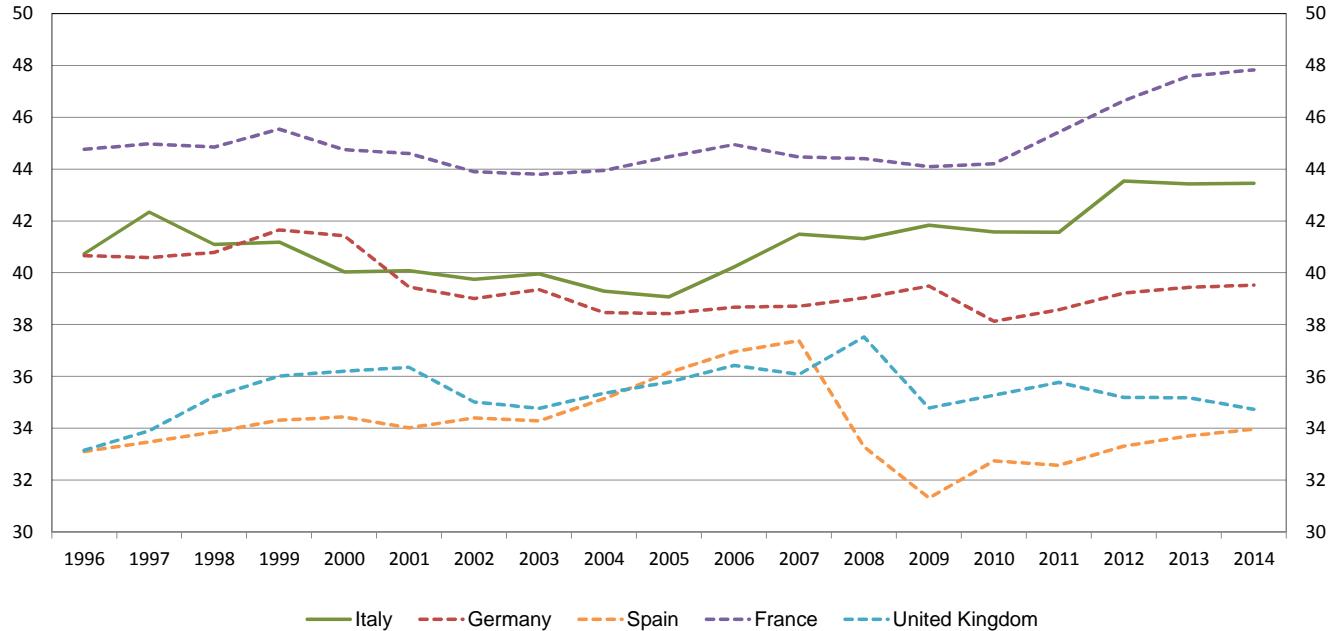
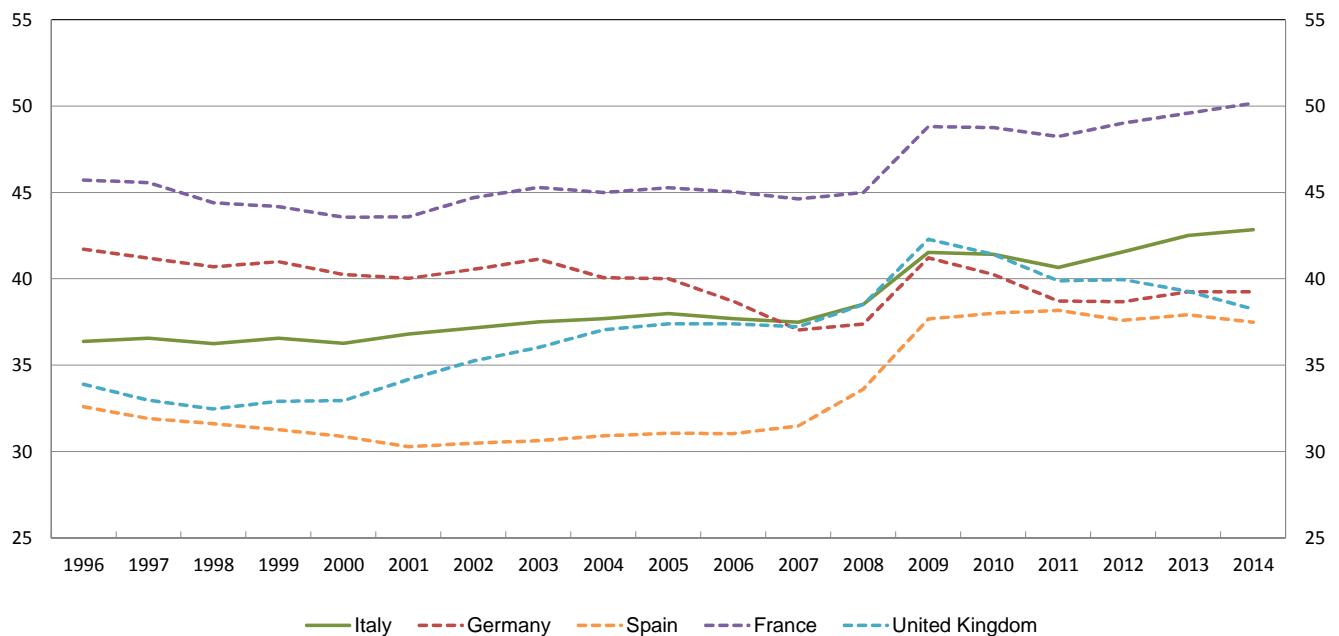


Figure 8

**Current expenditure, excluding interest payments
in the leading EU countries
(as a percentage of GDP)**



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 9

Interest payments in the leading EU countries (as a percentage of GDP)

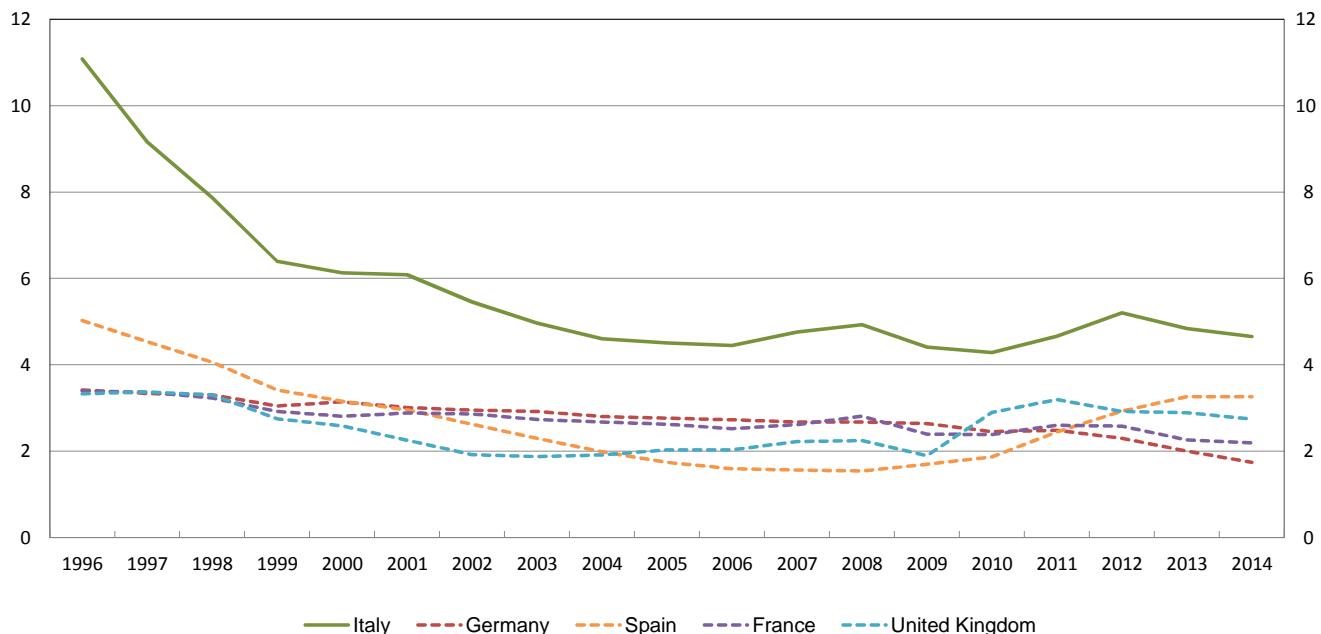
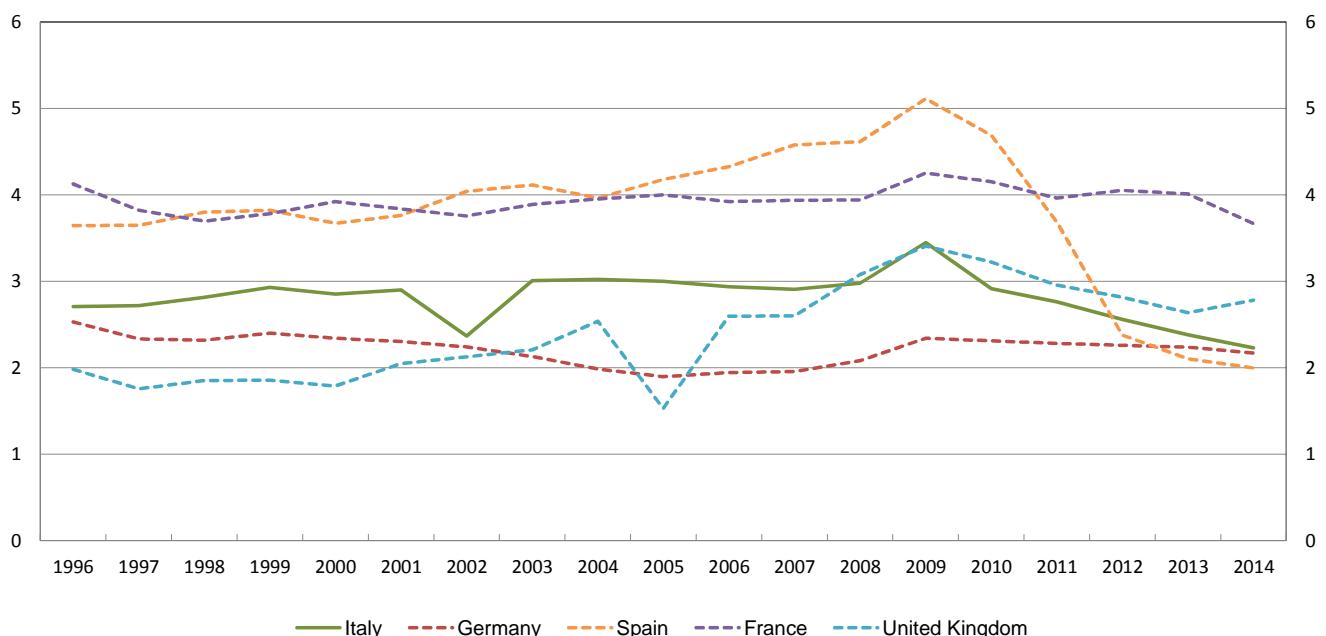


Figure 10

Investment in the leading EU countries (as a percentage of GDP)



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 1
TUEE0100

Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	6.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.6	1.5	2.7	5.3	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0
Belgium	4.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.8	0.2	2.6	-0.2	0.0	1.1	5.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.2
Germany	3.4	2.8	2.4	1.5	-1.0	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.3	1.5	-0.3	0.0	3.0	4.1	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-1.8	-2.4	-1.1	-2.9	-2.5	2.7	2.2	-0.2	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6
Ireland	0.3	-1.3	-2.0	-2.4	-4.9	-1.0	0.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.3	-2.8	-0.3	7.0	13.9	32.5	12.7	8.1	5.8	4.1
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6.1	6.7	9.9	15.3	11.1	10.2	8.7	12.3	3.5
Spain	5.4	3.9	2.9	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	-2.0	4.4	11.0	9.4	9.4	10.3	6.8	5.8
France	3.9	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.2	7.2	6.8	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.0
Cyprus	3.0	4.8	3.8	4.0	2.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	3.7	2.2	1.0	-3.3	-0.9	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	8.8
Latvia	0.4	-1.4	0.0	3.8	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	4.0	9.0	8.1	3.3	0.8	0.7	1.4
Luxembourg	-1.2	-3.6	-3.4	-3.4	-5.7	-6.0	-2.3	-0.5	1.1	-0.2	-1.4	-4.2	-3.3	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6
Malta	7.7	7.1	9.3	6.7	5.5	6.1	5.4	9.1	4.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.1
Netherlands	1.7	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-1.9	0.4	2.1	3.0	1.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.0	2.3	2.3
Austria	4.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.4	5.3	4.5	2.6	2.2	1.3	2.4
Portugal	4.7	3.7	4.4	3.0	3.2	4.8	3.3	4.4	6.2	6.2	4.3	3.0	3.8	9.8	11.2	7.4	5.6	4.8	4.5
Slovenia	1.1	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.1	1.8	6.1	5.6	6.6	4.0	14.9	4.9
Slovakia	9.7	6.2	5.2	7.3	12.1	6.4	8.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.6	1.9	2.4	7.9	7.5	4.1	4.2	2.6	2.9
Finland	3.2	1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-6.9	-5.0	-4.1	-2.4	-2.2	-2.6	-3.9	-5.1	-4.2	2.5	2.6	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.2
<i>Euro area</i>	4.2	2.9	2.3	1.4	0.2	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.1	6.2	6.1	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	-0.1	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.0	0.4	2.0	6.4	6.5	4.3	3.7	2.9	2.3
Bulgaria	9.9	-0.8	-1.1	-0.1	0.5	-1.0	1.2	0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-1.8	-1.1	-1.6	4.2	3.2	2.0	0.7	0.9	2.8
Czech Republic	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.4	3.5	5.3	6.3	6.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	0.7	2.1	5.5	4.4	2.7	3.9	1.2	2.0
Denmark	2.5	1.2	0.4	-0.9	-1.9	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-2.1	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.7	1.1	-1.2
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7.5	5.3	5.4	5.7
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	3.1	9.1	6.9	8.9	3.1	2.6	0.7
Hungary	4.4	5.6	7.5	5.1	3.0	4.1	8.9	7.2	6.4	7.9	9.4	5.1	3.7	4.6	4.5	5.5	2.3	2.5	2.6
Poland	4.5	4.6	4.2	2.2	3.0	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.0	3.6	1.9	3.6	7.3	7.6	4.9	3.7	4.0	3.2
Romania	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.7	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.9	5.6	8.9	6.6	5.3	2.9	2.2	1.5
Sweden	3.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.8	-3.2	-1.4	1.5	1.3	-0.3	-1.8	-2.2	-3.3	-2.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.9
United Kingdom	4.1	2.2	0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-0.4	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.0	5.1	10.8	9.7	7.6	8.3	5.7	5.7
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	3.8	2.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	0.2	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	3.3	8.1	7.2	5.6	5.9	4.2	4.1
<i>EU</i>	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.0	-0.1	1.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.9	2.4	6.7	6.4	4.5	4.2	3.2	2.9
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.7	2.7	1.8	0.8	-0.3	1.2	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.8	2.4	6.9	6.7	4.6	4.4	3.3	2.9
United States	3.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	-0.8	1.4	4.7	5.9	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.5	7.0	12.7	12.0	10.6	8.9	5.6	....
Japan	4.9	3.8	10.3	7.1	7.5	6.0	7.7	7.7	5.9	4.8	1.3	2.1	1.9	8.8	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	....
Canada	2.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.8	-2.9	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	0.3	4.5	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.7	1.6

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 2
TUEE0110

Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	-4.4	-6.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.8	-2.7	-2.4	-1.6	-1.0	-0.3	-0.9	-3.2	-2.2	0.9	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	-1.9	-1.6
Belgium	-4.4	-5.3	-6.3	-6.2	-6.4	-6.5	-5.7	-3.4	-4.4	-1.6	-4.2	-3.8	-2.7	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.2
Germany	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.5	-4.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	-1.2	-3.0	-2.7	0.4	1.6	-1.6	-2.4	-2.2	-2.4
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-2.6	-1.3	-3.1	-2.7	2.5	2.0	-0.3	-1.3	0.1	0.1	-0.7
Ireland	-4.1	-5.0	-5.4	-4.8	-6.9	-2.4	-1.0	-2.0	-2.5	-2.3	-3.8	-1.3	5.7	11.9	29.6	9.3	4.0	1.4	0.1
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.6	2.2	5.0	10.3	5.3	3.0	3.7	8.3	-0.4	
Spain	0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.2	-1.9	-1.9	-2.9	-3.8	-3.6	2.9	9.3	7.5	7.0	7.4	3.5	2.5
France	0.5	0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8
Cyprus	0.8	2.5	1.0	1.2	-0.9	-1.1	1.1	2.7	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-6.1	-3.5	3.1	2.7	3.6	2.9	1.8	6.0
Latvia	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	3.5	7.5	6.3	1.6	-0.8	-0.7	0.1
Luxembourg	-1.8	-4.0	-3.9	-3.8	-6.1	-6.3	-2.6	-0.8	0.9	-0.4	-1.6	-4.5	-3.6	0.1	0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0
Malta	5.7	4.6	6.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.5	5.6	0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.8
Netherlands	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-4.2	-5.2	-2.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.6	-1.9	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.3	0.8	0.8
Austria	0.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-1.5	2.2	1.5	-0.2	-0.5	-1.2	0.0
Portugal	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.8	3.6	3.6	1.6	0.1	0.7	6.8	8.2	3.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.5
Slovenia	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.7	4.8	4.0	4.8	2.0	12.3	1.6
Slovakia	7.2	3.8	2.7	4.0	8.1	2.5	4.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.1	6.5	6.2	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.9
Finland	-0.8	-2.9	-5.1	-4.6	-9.6	-7.5	-6.1	-4.3	-3.9	-4.2	-5.4	-6.5	-5.6	1.2	1.3	-0.4	0.7	1.3	1.9
<i>Euro area</i>	-1.0	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.6	-1.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.4	-2.3	-0.8	3.4	3.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	-0.2
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4	-2.0	-3.3	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-2.1	-0.5	3.9	4.1	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.1
Bulgaria	-9.2	-7.3	-4.8	-3.6	-3.5	-5.2	-1.1	-1.8	-3.7	-2.6	-3.2	-2.3	-2.5	3.4	2.5	1.3	-0.2	0.1	2.1
Czech Republic	2.0	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.7	4.4	5.2	5.4	1.6	2.0	1.2	-0.4	1.1	4.3	3.1	1.4	2.5	-0.2	0.7
Denmark	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	-5.0	-5.6	-4.5	-3.1	-2.6	-4.6	-7.0	-6.8	-6.6	-4.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.8	-0.7	-2.8
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.5	1.9	1.9	2.2
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	2.4	7.9	5.1	7.1	1.2	0.9	-0.9
Hungary	-4.7	-2.9	0.4	-1.5	-2.2	-0.6	4.9	3.1	2.0	3.8	5.5	1.0	-0.4	0.1	0.4	1.3	-2.3	-2.1	-1.5
Poland	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.7	0.0	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	-0.3	1.5	4.8	5.1	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.2
Romania	1.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.4	2.2	4.9	7.4	5.1	3.7	1.2	0.4	-0.1
Sweden	-2.1	-3.4	-5.2	-4.6	-6.5	-4.0	-1.4	-0.8	-2.0	-3.6	-3.8	-5.0	-3.5	-0.4	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2
United Kingdom	0.7	-1.2	-3.1	-3.5	-3.8	-2.7	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.9	8.9	6.8	4.4	5.4	2.9	2.9
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	-0.2	-1.5	-2.9	-3.3	-3.6	-2.3	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	-0.4	1.3	6.2	4.8	3.0	3.4	1.8	1.8
<i>EU</i>	-0.8	-1.8	-2.2	-2.7	-3.6	-1.8	-0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-1.8	-0.3	4.1	3.7	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-0.3	-1.1	-1.8	-2.4	-3.4	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.5	0.0	4.6	4.3	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.6
United States	-2.2	-3.3	-4.2	-4.1	-4.6	-2.3	1.3	2.4	2.1	0.7	-0.5	0.0	3.6	9.0	8.3	6.7	5.1	2.0	....
Japan	1.6	0.5	7.0	3.8	4.4	3.3	5.4	5.6	4.1	3.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	....
Canada	-6.2	-8.5	-8.3	-9.3	-9.9	-7.2	-5.7	-5.3	-5.8	-6.1	-6.0	-5.5	-3.5	0.9	1.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-1.5

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 3
TUEE0120

Current account balance

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	2.9	0.1	-0.5	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-1.6	-2.7	-1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Belgium	1.1	-0.8	-2.0	-2.4	-3.0	-2.7	-2.4	-1.1	-1.9	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5	-1.5	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.3
Germany	0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.9	-0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.0	-0.2	0.0	-2.1	-2.9	-2.8	-3.2
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	-4.4	-5.0	-6.4	-6.9	-6.5	-5.6	-7.6	-8.5	-4.2	-3.3	-3.2	-4.1	-5.0	-4.4	-5.6
Ireland	-1.7	-3.2	-4.1	-6.5	-8.0	-5.1	-3.4	-4.0	-4.6	-4.5	-6.0	-4.4	1.2	7.2	7.1	6.0	5.5	4.1	1.9
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.1	3.4	5.1	9.9	8.3	8.4	4.3	0.2	0.9
Spain	0.6	-0.8	-1.7	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0	-4.3	-4.2	-4.9	-5.9	-7.1	-7.3	-1.3	4.6	3.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.5
France	-1.0	-1.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	1.8	1.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6
Cyprus	-2.6	-0.8	0.5	0.3	-1.5	-1.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	-0.7	-2.9	-7.0	-4.7	0.4	-0.7	1.2	2.0	1.5	-3.0
Latvia	-2.4	-2.2	-2.5	-0.2	-0.9	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-3.0	-2.9	-4.8	-5.2	-0.2	4.7	2.9	-0.9	-2.5	-2.3	-1.7
Luxembourg	-6.9	-7.4	-8.4	-8.3	-10.2	-9.4	-8.0	-6.3	-4.7	-6.1	-6.8	-9.0	-7.9	-5.0	-5.3	-5.6	-5.1	-5.4	-5.1
Malta	5.2	3.3	5.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.0	-0.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.5	-0.2
Netherlands	-1.5	-2.2	-2.5	-4.0	-5.0	-3.9	-2.2	-1.3	-2.0	-3.1	-3.6	-3.8	-4.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	-1.1	-1.3
Austria	-1.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-3.4	-2.5	-1.8	-2.3	-1.4	-1.4	-2.7	-2.7	0.3	0.2	-1.3	-1.7	-1.9	-2.2
Portugal	0.3	-0.9	-0.9	-1.8	-0.9	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.7	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.2	2.7	2.0
Slovenia	-3.9	-2.3	-3.0	-2.7	-1.4	-1.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.7	-3.0	-3.4	-5.0	-3.9	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.0	-0.4
Slovakia	-1.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-0.7	0.4	0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.9	-0.5	-1.3	-1.5	3.2	4.0	0.9	1.5	0.2	-0.9
Finland	-2.0	-3.2	-5.8	-6.0	-10.4	-8.5	-7.7	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2	-7.1	-8.5	-7.6	-1.5	-1.0	-2.8	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0
<i>Euro area</i>	0.2	-0.7	-1.5	-2.5	-2.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-2.5	-3.2	-2.0	1.7	1.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-3.0	-2.4	-1.4	-0.9	-1.2	-1.7	-2.7	-3.4	-2.2	1.8	1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0
Bulgaria	9.4	-2.3	-5.4	-4.5	-3.6	-5.1	-3.0	-3.2	-5.5	-4.9	-5.6	-7.9	-6.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-1.7	-1.3	0.3
Czech Republic	-4.8	-4.5	-4.3	-3.6	-3.0	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4	-4.3	-4.1	-3.9	-4.7	-3.6	0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-2.2	-1.8
Denmark	-0.8	-1.9	-2.6	-3.8	-4.8	-3.8	-2.7	-2.5	-4.6	-7.4	-7.7	-7.9	-6.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.8	-5.4
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.1
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	-2.3	-2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-1.7	5.7	4.1	2.3	1.1	-0.1	-1.3
Hungary	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-2.8	-2.2	0.2	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.3	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.3
Poland	0.4	0.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.2	-0.8	-2.8	-1.5	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	-0.2
Romania	-0.9	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	-0.5	-2.6	-3.3	-3.7	-2.8	-4.4	-3.6	-1.4	2.8	0.8	-1.8	-2.0	-2.8	-3.4
Sweden	-1.7	-3.2	-4.4	-5.2	-7.1	-5.5	-2.9	-2.9	-4.3	-5.9	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-3.8	-4.5	-4.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8
United Kingdom	1.3	-0.1	-2.0	-3.0	-3.3	-3.0	-0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	5.6	5.5	4.1	4.5	2.7	2.6
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	0.4	-0.7	-2.2	-3.1	-3.5	-2.9	-0.9	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0	-1.7	-2.0	-1.1	3.2	2.9	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.6
<i>EU</i>	0.3	-0.7	-1.6	-2.7	-2.9	-2.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-2.3	-2.9	-1.8	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	-0.2	-0.9	-1.8	-2.7	-3.2	-2.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.5	-2.4	-2.9	-1.8	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.5
United States	-0.5	-1.7	-2.8	-3.3	-4.1	-2.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	2.7	7.6	7.5	6.4	5.2	2.3	....
Japan	-3.0	-3.1	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.2	....
Canada	-0.4	-2.9	-2.9	-4.4	-5.7	-3.7	-3.1	-3.2	-4.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-3.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-2.1

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 4
TUE0130

Capital account balance

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.7	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.7	4.2	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.2
Belgium	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	4.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.0
Germany	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	0.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.0	6.9	5.4	3.0	2.9	5.2	4.6	4.9
Ireland	2.0	1.8	2.1	4.1	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.8	6.7	25.5	6.8	2.6	1.7	2.2
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.0	3.4	4.8	5.4	2.8	1.8	4.4	12.1	2.7
Spain	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.4	5.7	4.9	6.6	2.7	2.3
France	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6
Cyprus	5.6	5.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.4	11.8
Latvia	2.9	0.8	2.5	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.3	5.4	5.8	4.2	4.2	5.2	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.1
Luxembourg	5.6	3.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.5
Malta	2.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.8	4.0	7.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.3
Netherlands	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.6
Austria	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	7.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.2	4.6
Portugal	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.6	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	4.1	5.9	3.2	1.4	2.1	2.5
Slovenia	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.2	3.8	14.9	5.3
Slovakia	11.1	8.1	7.1	9.1	12.8	6.1	7.2	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.8
Finland	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
<i>Euro area</i>	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.3
Bulgaria	0.5	1.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	6.8	4.7	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5
Czech Republic	7.9	8.0	9.0	7.0	6.4	8.4	8.8	8.8	7.0	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.1	5.9	3.4	3.8
Denmark	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	5.5	3.9	4.1
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6.0	4.0	4.6	4.6
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.7	3.1	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	6.7	2.1	2.7	2.0
Hungary	4.5	5.5	7.7	5.2	5.9	6.3	8.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	6.1	5.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.8
Poland	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.4
Romania	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.9	3.9	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.1	5.9	7.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
Sweden	4.8	4.7	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7
United Kingdom	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.1
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.5
<i>EU</i>	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.4
United States	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.3	....
Japan	7.9	6.8	11.9	7.2	7.5	6.3	5.9	5.5	3.5	3.7	1.7	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	....
Canada	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.7

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 5
TUEE0140

Gross public debt

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	116.3	113.7	110.8	109.6	105.1	104.7	101.9	100.4	100.0	101.9	102.5	99.7	102.3	112.5	115.3	116.4	123.1	128.5	132.1
Belgium	128.2	123.6	118.6	114.6	109.0	107.8	104.9	101.2	96.6	94.7	90.7	86.8	92.2	99.2	99.5	102.0	103.8	104.4	106.5
Germany	57.7	58.9	59.5	60.2	59.0	57.8	59.4	63.2	64.9	67.1	66.5	63.7	65.1	72.6	80.5	77.9	79.3	77.1	74.7
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	9.7	10.1	10.6
Ireland	70.0	61.7	51.6	46.7	36.3	33.4	30.7	30.1	28.3	26.2	23.8	24.0	42.6	62.3	87.4	111.2	121.7	123.2	109.7
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	103.4	103.1	109.3	126.8	146.0	171.3	156.9	175.0	177.1
Spain	65.6	64.4	62.5	60.9	58.0	54.2	51.3	47.6	45.3	42.3	38.9	35.5	39.4	52.7	60.1	69.2	84.4	92.1	97.7
France	59.7	61.1	61.0	60.2	58.7	58.2	60.1	64.2	65.7	67.2	64.4	64.4	68.1	79.0	81.7	85.2	89.6	92.3	95.0
Cyprus.....	49.2	53.3	54.9	55.1	55.2	56.9	60.1	63.6	64.7	63.4	59.3	54.1	45.3	54.1	56.5	66.0	79.5	102.2	107.5
Latvia.....	13.3	10.7	9.1	12.2	12.2	14.0	13.2	13.9	14.2	11.7	9.9	8.4	18.6	36.4	46.8	42.7	40.9	38.2	40.0
Luxembourg.....	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.0	7.2	14.4	15.5	19.6	19.1	21.9	24.0	23.6
Malta	38.7	46.6	51.2	62.1	60.9	65.5	63.2	69.1	72.0	70.1	64.6	62.4	62.7	67.8	67.6	69.7	67.4	69.2	68.0
Netherlands.....	71.8	66.0	62.7	58.5	51.3	48.8	48.3	49.4	50.0	49.4	44.9	42.7	54.8	56.5	59.0	61.3	66.5	68.6	68.8
Austria	68.0	63.2	63.6	66.4	65.9	66.5	66.3	65.5	64.8	68.3	67.0	64.8	68.5	79.7	82.4	82.1	81.5	80.9	84.5
Portugal.....	59.5	55.2	51.8	51.0	50.3	53.4	56.2	58.7	62.0	67.4	69.2	68.4	71.7	83.6	96.2	111.1	125.8	129.7	130.2
Slovenia.....	21.6	22.1	22.8	23.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.0	22.7	21.6	34.5	38.2	46.5	53.7	70.3	80.9
Slovakia.....	30.5	33.0	33.9	47.1	49.6	48.3	42.8	41.5	40.6	33.8	30.7	29.8	28.2	36.0	40.9	43.4	52.1	54.6	53.6
Finland.....	55.3	52.2	46.9	44.1	42.5	41.0	40.2	42.8	42.7	40.0	38.2	34.0	32.7	41.7	47.1	48.5	52.9	55.8	59.3
<i>Euro area</i>	72.7	72.3	71.0	70.2	67.5	66.3	66.2	67.5	67.8	68.5	67.5	65.1	68.8	78.5	83.8	85.9	89.3	91.1	92.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy.</i>	63.4	63.0	62.2	61.6	59.2	57.8	58.3	60.1	60.6	61.1	60.1	57.9	61.9	71.6	77.5	79.9	83.0	84.4	84.9
Bulgaria .....	....	97.3	69.3	75.2	70.1	64.0	51.2	43.5	36.1	27.1	21.3	16.6	13.3	14.2	15.9	15.7	18.0	18.3	27.6
Czech Republic	11.6	12.1	13.9	15.2	17.0	22.8	25.9	28.1	28.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	28.7	34.1	38.2	39.9	44.6	45.0	42.6
Denmark .....	....	....	....	....	52.4	48.5	49.1	46.2	44.2	37.4	31.5	27.3	33.4	40.4	42.9	46.4	45.6	45.0	45.2
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	36.2	36.3	37.5	39.8	40.7	38.3	37.1	38.9	48.0	57.0	63.7	69.2	80.6	85.0
Lithuania	13.9	15.4	16.5	22.7	23.6	23.0	22.2	20.5	18.7	17.6	17.2	15.9	14.6	29.0	36.2	37.2	39.8	38.8	40.9
Hungary.....	71.6	62.2	60.1	60.0	55.2	51.9	55.1	57.8	58.8	60.8	65.0	65.9	71.9	78.2	80.9	81.0	78.5	77.3	76.9
Poland	42.4	42.3	38.4	39.0	36.5	37.3	41.8	46.6	45.3	46.7	47.1	44.2	46.6	49.8	53.6	54.8	54.4	55.7	50.1
Romania	10.6	14.9	16.7	21.6	22.4	25.7	24.8	21.3	18.6	15.7	12.3	12.7	13.2	23.2	29.9	34.2	37.3	38.0	39.8
Sweden	70.3	68.2	66.7	61.5	50.6	51.7	49.8	48.9	47.9	48.2	43.1	38.2	36.8	40.3	36.8	36.2	36.6	38.7	43.9
United Kingdom	47.9	46.9	44.2	41.9	39.1	36.2	35.9	37.3	40.2	41.6	42.5	43.6	51.8	65.8	76.4	81.8	85.8	87.3	89.4
<i>EU excluding euro area..</i>	49.2	48.1	45.4	43.5	40.7	38.6	38.7	39.8	41.2	41.5	41.0	40.4	45.3	55.4	62.2	65.5	68.7	69.7	71.8
<i>EU.....</i>	67.9	66.7	65.0	63.9	60.3	58.9	58.8	60.3	60.7	61.1	60.3	58.4	62.6	72.9	78.3	80.6	83.7	85.3	86.4
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	60.0	59.0	57.6	56.6	53.5	51.9	52.2	54.0	54.6	54.9	54.2	52.5	56.9	67.0	73.0	75.7	78.6	79.8	80.8
United States.....	66.3	61.7	57.7	52.3	48.1	50.7	57.4	58.8	66.7	66.8	63.9	64.3	78.1	92.5	101.8	107.7	110.5	109.2	110.1
Japan.....	95.1	101.7	113.8	127.9	136.1	144.4	153.5	158.3	166.3	169.6	166.8	162.4	171.1	188.7	193.2	209.4	215.4	220.3	226.0
Canada	109.4	103.1	101.6	92.2	84.2	85.7	84.8	80.3	76.5	75.8	74.9	70.4	74.7	87.4	89.5	93.1	95.9	92.3	94.8

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 6
TUEE0150

Total revenue

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	45.0	46.6	45.3	45.5	44.2	44.1	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.0	44.0	45.2	45.1	45.9	45.6	45.6	47.8	48.0	48.1
Belgium	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.1	48.6	48.9	49.1	48.4	48.2	48.3	47.9	47.6	48.3	47.7	48.4	49.3	50.7	51.5	51.1
Germany	45.4	45.2	45.2	46.1	45.7	43.8	43.4	43.7	42.6	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.5	44.4	43.1	43.7	44.3	44.5	44.6
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	36.3	35.3	36.6	37.0	36.7	35.1	36.5	36.8	37.1	43.8	40.7	39.2	39.6	38.5	39.4
Ireland	38.8	37.9	36.7	36.4	35.9	33.7	32.9	33.9	34.7	34.8	36.9	36.2	35.0	33.6	33.6	33.5	34.2	34.9	34.9
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	38.7	40.2	40.6	38.7	41.1	43.8	45.7	47.8	45.8
Spain	37.6	37.7	38.1	38.6	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.9	38.6	39.5	40.5	40.9	36.7	34.8	36.2	36.0	37.0	37.5	37.8
France	50.4	50.3	49.9	50.5	49.8	49.8	49.2	48.9	49.0	49.7	50.2	49.7	49.8	49.6	49.6	50.8	52.0	52.9	53.2
Cyprus	29.9	29.4	30.3	30.1	32.3	33.3	32.9	34.7	35.1	37.5	38.1	41.3	39.8	37.1	37.7	37.0	36.3	36.5	40.3
Latvia	35.1	36.7	38.2	37.5	34.9	32.9	33.0	31.8	33.5	33.7	35.5	33.3	33.0	34.5	35.9	35.5	35.7	35.3	35.5
Luxembourg.....	41.0	42.7	43.0	41.2	42.1	43.1	42.9	42.9	41.7	42.7	41.0	42.4	42.7	44.5	43.4	42.7	43.6	44.4	44.7
Malta	33.9	34.6	32.3	35.1	34.7	35.6	36.0	36.1	37.8	39.5	39.7	38.9	38.4	38.6	37.8	38.3	38.7	39.7	41.7
Netherlands.....	45.5	44.3	43.3	44.0	43.6	42.8	41.9	41.8	42.2	42.4	43.7	42.9	44.0	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.5	44.5	44.3
Austria	50.9	49.5	49.1	49.1	48.3	50.4	49.3	49.2	48.7	48.5	47.7	47.8	48.3	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.7	49.6	49.9
Portugal	38.4	38.7	38.3	39.5	39.4	39.3	40.4	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.9	41.5	41.6	40.4	40.6	42.6	42.9	45.2	44.5
Slovenia	42.9	41.9	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.1	43.4	43.2	43.1	43.4	42.9	42.1	42.1	42.3	43.7	43.3	44.6	45.0	45.0
Slovakia	43.4	42.1	40.1	40.4	39.7	37.9	36.7	36.9	35.2	36.4	34.9	34.1	34.3	35.9	34.5	36.4	36.0	38.4	38.9
Finland	56.3	54.9	54.0	52.6	54.9	52.3	52.6	51.8	51.5	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.4	52.2	52.1	53.3	54.0	55.2	55.5
<i>Euro area</i>	46.0	46.0	45.6	46.1	45.5	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.0	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.4	44.4	44.3	44.9	46.0	46.6	46.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy..</i>	46.2	45.9	45.7	46.2	45.7	44.9	44.5	44.4	44.1	44.5	44.7	44.6	44.3	44.1	44.1	44.7	45.6	46.3	46.4
Bulgaria	33.2	31.2	35.8	39.2	39.8	40.9	37.9	38.1	39.8	38.3	36.1	39.4	39.3	36.4	34.1	32.6	34.5	37.4	36.4
Czech Republic	37.8	38.0	37.1	37.6	36.9	37.2	38.0	42.1	39.4	38.7	38.5	39.3	38.1	38.1	38.6	39.7	39.9	40.8	40.1
Denmark	55.5	54.7	55.0	55.4	54.6	54.0	53.2	53.5	55.1	56.2	54.8	54.6	53.7	54.0	54.3	54.8	55.1	56.0	58.5
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	41.0	41.7	42.4	42.3
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32.6	33.7	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.8	35.4	33.6	33.0	32.9	34.3	
Hungary	46.7	44.1	43.4	43.6	44.2	43.3	42.2	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.5	45.2	45.3	46.2	45.2	44.4	46.4	47.3	47.6
Poland	46.5	42.3	40.8	41.1	39.0	40.2	40.4	39.6	38.6	40.5	41.1	41.2	40.8	37.9	38.2	39.0	39.2	38.2	38.6
Romania	29.4	30.0	32.4	34.6	33.8	32.6	32.9	31.7	32.2	32.3	33.1	35.4	33.3	31.7	32.9	33.8	33.5	33.0	33.4
Sweden	58.3	57.7	58.1	57.4	56.8	54.5	52.8	53.1	53.1	54.5	53.5	53.0	52.3	52.4	52.0	51.4	51.7	51.9	51.1
United Kingdom	36.2	36.7	38.0	38.9	39.1	39.7	38.1	37.7	38.7	39.3	40.1	39.9	41.5	38.9	39.0	39.2	38.6	39.8	38.7
<i>EU excluding euro area...</i>	41.9	41.1	41.8	42.5	42.2	42.2	40.9	40.9	41.4	42.0	42.3	42.2	43.0	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.4	42.1	41.5
<i>EU.....</i>	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.2	44.6	44.1	43.4	43.4	43.3	43.6	44.0	44.0	44.1	43.6	43.6	44.0	44.7	45.4	45.2
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	45.1	44.5	44.6	45.1	44.6	44.1	43.4	43.4	43.3	43.7	44.0	43.9	43.9	43.3	43.3	43.8	44.3	45.0	44.8
United States.....	33.4	33.7	34.0	34.0	34.5	33.6	31.3	30.7	30.9	32.3	33.2	33.4	31.9	30.2	30.6	30.9	31.2	33.1	....
Japan.....	31.5	31.5	31.2	31.1	31.3	32.0	30.6	30.2	30.7	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.0	33.1	33.9	....
Canada	43.1	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.4	41.9	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.1	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.0	38.0	37.7	

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 7
TUE0160

Current revenue

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	44.6	45.7	44.6	45.1	43.8	43.9	43.3	42.2	42.4	42.5	43.7	45.0	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.0	47.4	47.4	47.6
Belgium.....	47.9	48.2	48.8	48.5	48.1	48.4	48.5	47.8	47.4	47.5	47.2	46.9	47.6	47.0	47.6	48.5	49.7	50.4	50.1
Germany.....	45.0	44.8	44.8	45.6	45.3	43.5	43.0	43.3	42.2	42.4	42.7	42.7	43.1	44.0	42.7	43.3	43.9	44.1	44.2
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	35.9	35.1	36.3	36.6	36.3	34.7	35.7	36.1	36.5	41.6	39.3	37.7	37.7	37.1	38.4
Ireland.....	37.2	36.1	35.2	34.8	34.6	32.5	31.7	32.7	33.5	33.7	35.5	34.7	33.8	33.0	33.3	33.0	33.9	34.5	34.6
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36.4	37.7	38.5	37.4	39.0	41.3	43.1	44.3	43.5
Spain.....	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.8	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.1	37.8	38.7	39.8	40.4	36.5	34.8	36.2	36.1	36.8	37.1	37.2
France.....	50.1	50.0	49.7	50.2	49.5	49.5	48.8	48.4	48.5	49.2	49.8	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.4	50.6	51.7	52.7	53.0
Cyprus.....	29.8	29.3	30.3	30.0	32.2	33.2	32.9	34.6	34.4	36.6	38.0	41.3	39.8	37.0	37.6	36.9	36.2	36.4	40.3
Latvia.....	34.4	35.0	36.8	36.8	34.2	32.8	32.7	31.8	33.0	32.7	34.4	32.6	32.1	33.4	34.4	33.9	34.0	33.6	33.9
Luxembourg.....	40.8	42.5	42.7	40.9	41.9	42.9	42.6	42.5	41.4	42.4	40.8	42.2	42.5	44.3	43.2	42.6	43.4	44.2	44.4
Malta.....	31.9	33.6	31.4	33.8	33.3	35.2	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.4	36.7	37.8	37.7	37.6	36.1	36.6	36.7	37.7	39.2
Netherlands.....	45.0	44.0	43.0	43.6	43.2	42.5	41.5	41.4	41.8	42.1	43.3	42.6	43.7	42.4	42.8	42.4	43.2	44.2	44.0
Austria.....	50.7	49.4	49.0	48.9	48.1	50.2	49.1	49.0	48.5	48.2	47.5	47.5	48.1	48.2	48.2	48.0	48.5	49.2	49.6
Portugal.....	37.1	37.1	37.1	38.4	38.5	37.9	38.8	39.2	38.7	39.2	40.1	40.7	40.8	39.6	39.4	41.5	41.1	44.3	43.8
Slovenia.....	42.7	41.7	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	43.2	43.1	43.0	43.3	42.7	41.7	42.1	42.2	43.2	42.9	43.9	44.1	43.3
Slovakia.....	43.2	42.0	40.1	40.3	39.6	37.8	36.6	36.8	35.0	36.2	34.6	33.7	34.1	35.1	33.6	35.3	35.1	37.3	38.7
Finland.....	56.0	54.6	53.7	52.3	54.5	52.0	52.2	51.4	51.1	51.5	51.9	51.6	52.0	51.9	51.8	53.0	53.7	54.8	55.2
<i>Euro area</i>	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.6	45.0	44.4	43.9	43.6	43.4	43.7	44.1	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.9	44.4	45.6	46.1	46.2
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	45.8	45.5	45.3	45.8	45.3	44.5	44.0	43.9	43.6	44.0	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.7	43.7	44.3	45.2	45.9	45.9
Bulgaria.....	33.1	31.2	35.7	39.1	39.6	40.8	37.8	37.9	39.6	38.0	35.7	37.9	38.3	35.1	32.7	31.4	32.8	35.2	33.7
Czech Republic.....	37.6	37.9	37.0	37.5	36.7	36.9	37.9	38.8	39.1	38.4	38.0	38.5	37.3	36.7	37.1	38.4	38.9	39.8	38.9
Denmark.....	55.5	54.6	54.9	55.3	54.4	53.8	53.0	53.3	54.8	56.0	54.7	54.5	53.5	53.9	54.2	54.4	55.1	55.9	58.4
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40.6	40.9	42.1	42.0
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32.2	33.0	33.1	33.0	34.0	34.3	32.9	31.4	31.1	30.9	31.5
Hungary.....	46.2	43.7	43.0	43.2	43.8	42.8	41.7	41.7	42.1	41.4	41.6	44.3	44.6	44.9	43.3	42.2	44.3	44.7	44.7
Poland.....	43.0	42.4	40.9	41.1	39.0	40.2	40.5	39.6	38.5	39.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	37.3	37.0	37.3	37.8	37.2	37.4
Romania.....	29.4	30.0	32.4	34.6	33.7	32.5	32.8	31.7	31.8	31.9	33.0	34.1	32.5	31.5	32.3	33.1	32.6	32.4	32.5
Sweden.....	58.1	57.5	57.9	57.1	56.6	54.3	52.5	52.9	52.9	54.3	53.4	52.9	52.2	52.3	51.9	51.3	51.3	51.6	51.0
United Kingdom	35.9	36.5	37.8	38.7	38.9	39.4	37.8	37.4	38.4	38.9	39.7	39.5	39.8	38.5	38.8	39.0	38.4	39.4	38.4
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	41.4	40.9	41.6	42.3	42.0	41.9	40.6	40.5	41.1	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.8	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.6	40.9
<i>EU</i>	44.7	44.4	44.3	44.8	44.2	43.7	43.0	42.8	42.8	43.1	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.2	43.6	44.3	44.9	44.8	44.8
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	44.7	44.2	44.3	44.7	44.3	43.7	43.0	42.9	42.8	43.2	43.5	43.4	43.3	42.9	42.9	43.4	43.9	44.6	44.4
United States	33.2	33.4	33.7	33.6	34.1	33.2	31.0	30.4	30.6	32.0	32.9	33.1	31.7	30.1	30.4	30.8	31.0	33.0	....
Japan .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	30.4	31.9	32.3	32.7	30.8	30.7	31.9	....	....	....
Canada .....	....	....	....	....	....	41.6	40.1	40.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 8
TUEE0170

Tax revenue and social security contributions

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	40.7	42.3	41.1	41.2	40.0	40.1	39.7	40.0	39.3	39.1	40.2	41.5	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.6	43.5	43.4	43.5
Belgium	45.0	45.5	46.1	45.9	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.1	45.1	44.9	44.6	44.4	44.9	44.3	44.6	45.3	46.4	47.2	47.1
Germany	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.7	41.4	39.5	39.0	39.4	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.5	38.1	38.6	39.2	39.4	39.5
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	31.1	30.5	31.3	31.0	31.2	29.9	30.5	31.2	31.4	35.0	33.3	32.0	32.2	32.0	33.0
Ireland	33.6	32.9	32.2	32.2	32.0	29.9	29.2	30.2	31.0	31.1	32.8	32.0	30.4	29.1	28.7	28.5	29.3	30.2	30.9
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32.5	33.4	33.6	32.8	34.0	35.8	37.6	37.6	38.3
Spain	33.1	33.5	33.9	34.3	34.4	34.0	34.4	34.3	35.1	36.2	37.0	37.4	33.3	31.3	32.7	32.6	33.3	33.7	34.0
France	44.8	45.0	44.8	45.5	44.7	44.6	43.9	43.8	43.9	44.5	44.9	44.5	44.4	44.1	44.2	45.4	46.6	47.6	47.8
Cyprus	24.5	24.0	25.6	25.9	27.7	28.5	28.5	29.4	30.1	32.1	32.7	36.8	35.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	31.8	31.6	34.2
Latvia	29.5	31.0	32.0	31.7	29.8	28.8	28.0	27.6	27.5	27.8	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.3	27.5	27.7	28.2	28.0	28.4
Luxembourg	36.6	38.2	38.2	37.2	37.9	39.0	38.8	39.1	38.0	39.1	37.2	38.2	38.1	40.2	39.2	38.6	39.5	40.3	40.6
Malta	25.6	27.8	25.7	27.9	28.3	30.0	30.8	30.7	31.2	32.7	33.1	33.9	33.2	33.6	32.3	32.9	33.0	33.8	35.4
Netherlands	38.6	38.0	37.4	38.3	37.7	36.6	36.1	35.8	35.9	36.2	37.0	36.5	36.8	35.6	36.3	36.1	36.5	37.3	38.1
Austria	43.9	44.6	44.6	44.3	43.4	45.0	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.0	41.3	41.4	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.8	42.4	43.2	43.7
Portugal	32.1	32.1	32.5	33.1	33.5	33.2	33.9	34.2	33.3	34.1	34.7	34.9	34.8	33.4	33.6	35.4	34.4	37.1	37.0
Slovenia	37.5	36.4	37.1	37.5	36.9	37.1	37.4	37.6	37.7	38.2	37.9	37.2	36.7	36.6	37.3	36.9	37.3	37.2	36.7
Slovakia	38.7	36.5	36.1	34.9	33.7	32.8	32.7	32.4	31.3	31.0	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.7	28.0	28.6	28.3	30.3	30.9
Finland	46.1	45.3	45.1	44.5	45.9	43.2	43.4	42.5	41.9	42.2	42.2	41.5	41.2	41.0	40.8	42.1	42.7	43.9	44.2
<i>Euro area</i>	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	40.1	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.0	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.7	40.7	41.2	41.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.5	41.1	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.2	38.8	38.7	39.3	40.2	40.8	41.0
Bulgaria	28.3	25.8	28.2	30.1	30.5	29.8	27.9	30.4	31.7	30.8	30.3	32.0	31.1	27.9	26.9	26.0	27.0	28.3	28.3
Czech Republic	33.2	33.5	32.3	33.1	32.5	32.4	33.4	34.1	34.5	34.0	33.7	34.2	32.9	32.0	32.4	33.5	34.0	34.7	34.0
Denmark	48.4	48.3	48.8	49.4	48.5	47.5	47.0	47.2	47.9	49.4	47.8	47.7	46.0	46.5	46.6	46.7	47.6	48.7	51.6
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	35.3	35.9	36.5	36.3
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29.0	29.1	30.0	29.9	30.5	30.3	28.4	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.8	
Hungary	39.5	37.9	37.8	38.5	39.3	38.2	37.5	37.6	37.2	36.8	36.7	39.6	39.2	37.6	36.9	38.6	38.4	38.6	
Poland	37.6	37.1	36.3	36.0	33.9	34.0	34.1	33.6	33.1	34.0	34.7	35.5	35.1	32.3	32.2	32.8	33.0	32.7	32.9
Romania	25.9	26.4	29.1	31.2	30.4	28.8	28.4	27.9	27.7	28.3	29.0	29.5	28.1	27.1	27.0	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.6
Sweden	48.7	48.9	49.4	49.7	49.5	47.4	45.8	46.2	46.3	47.3	46.6	45.7	44.7	44.9	44.9	44.2	44.3	44.6	44.5
United Kingdom	33.2	33.9	35.2	36.0	36.2	36.3	35.0	34.8	35.4	35.8	36.4	36.1	37.5	34.8	35.3	35.8	35.2	35.2	34.7
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	37.0	37.0	37.8	38.5	38.3	37.9	36.8	36.8	37.1	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.9	36.1	36.3	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.4
<i>EU</i>	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.2	39.5	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.1	38.5	38.5	38.9	39.6	40.0	40.0
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.6	40.2	39.4	38.8	38.8	38.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.0	38.0	38.5	39.0	39.5	39.6
United States	27.4	27.8	28.3	28.3	28.7	27.7	25.4	24.9	25.1	26.4	27.2	27.3	25.8	23.8	24.2	24.5	25.1	26.4	....
Japan	27.4	27.5	27.1	26.9	27.4	28.2	27.0	26.8	26.3	27.5	28.9	29.3	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.4	29.8	30.6	....
Canada .....	....	....	....	....	....	34.0	32.8	32.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 9
TUE0180

Tax revenue and social security contributions, excluding capital taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.0	39.5	38.7	38.7	38.9	40.2	41.5	41.3	41.0	41.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	43.4
Belgium.....	44.6	45.1	45.7	45.5	45.0	45.0	45.2	44.6	44.4	44.3	44.0	43.8	44.2	43.6	43.9	44.6	45.6	46.2	46.2
Germany.....	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.5	41.3	39.3	38.9	39.2	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.8	39.3	38.0	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.3
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	31.1	30.5	31.3	31.0	31.2	29.9	30.5	31.2	31.4	35.0	33.3	32.0	32.2	32.0	33.0
Ireland.....	33.5	32.8	32.0	32.0	31.8	29.8	29.1	30.0	30.9	30.9	32.6	31.8	30.2	29.0	28.6	28.4	29.1	30.0	30.7
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32.4	33.2	33.4	32.6	33.9	35.7	37.5	37.5	38.2
Spain.....	32.8	33.1	33.5	33.9	34.0	33.7	34.0	33.9	34.7	35.7	36.5	36.9	32.9	30.9	32.4	32.2	32.9	33.2	33.4
France.....	44.4	44.5	44.4	45.1	44.3	44.1	43.4	43.3	43.4	44.0	44.5	44.0	44.0	43.7	43.8	44.9	46.2	47.1	47.3
Cyprus.....	24.4	23.9	25.5	25.8	27.7	28.5	28.5	29.3	29.4	31.2	32.7	36.7	35.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	31.8	31.6	34.2
Latvia.....	29.5	31.0	32.0	31.7	29.8	28.8	28.0	27.6	27.5	27.8	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.3	27.5	27.7	28.2	28.0	28.4
Luxembourg.....	36.4	38.1	38.2	37.0	37.8	38.9	38.7	38.9	37.8	38.9	37.0	38.1	38.0	40.0	39.0	38.5	39.4	40.1	40.5
Malta.....	25.5	27.6	25.6	27.8	28.2	29.9	30.7	30.6	31.0	32.3	32.8	33.6	32.9	33.4	32.1	32.7	32.8	33.7	35.2
Netherlands.....	38.4	37.7	37.1	38.0	37.3	36.3	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.8	36.7	36.2	36.5	35.3	36.1	35.8	36.3	37.0	37.8
Austria.....	43.8	44.6	44.5	44.2	43.4	44.9	43.7	43.5	43.0	41.9	41.3	41.3	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	42.3	43.0	43.6
Portugal.....	32.0	32.0	32.4	33.1	33.4	33.1	33.8	34.2	33.3	34.1	34.7	34.9	34.8	33.4	33.5	35.4	34.2	37.1	37.0
Slovenia.....	37.4	36.3	36.9	37.3	36.8	37.0	37.3	37.6	37.6	38.2	37.8	37.1	36.7	36.6	37.3	36.8	37.2	37.2	36.7
Slovakia.....	38.7	36.5	36.1	34.9	33.7	32.7	32.6	32.3	31.3	31.0	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.7	28.0	28.6	28.3	30.3	30.9
Finland.....	45.9	45.1	44.9	44.2	45.6	43.0	43.1	42.2	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.6	41.9	42.5	43.6	44.0
<i>Euro area.....</i>	40.6	40.8	40.7	41.2	40.6	39.8	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.3	38.9	38.9	39.4	40.5	40.9	41.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	40.7	40.6	40.7	41.2	40.8	39.8	39.4	39.4	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.4	38.9	38.5	38.5	39.0	39.9	40.5	40.7
Bulgaria.....	28.1	25.7	28.1	30.0	30.4	29.7	27.7	30.2	31.5	30.6	29.9	31.5	30.6	27.7	26.6	25.7	26.7	28.1	28.0
Czech Republic.....	33.2	33.5	32.3	33.1	32.5	32.4	33.3	34.1	34.5	34.0	33.7	34.2	32.9	32.0	32.4	33.5	34.0	34.7	34.0
Denmark.....	48.1	48.1	48.6	49.2	48.3	47.3	46.8	47.0	47.7	49.2	47.5	47.4	45.8	46.3	46.4	46.4	47.4	48.5	51.4
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	35.3	35.9	36.5	36.3
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29.0	29.1	30.0	29.9	30.5	30.3	28.4	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.8
Hungary.....	39.5	37.9	37.8	38.4	39.2	38.1	37.5	37.5	37.1	36.7	36.6	39.5	39.6	39.2	37.5	36.9	38.5	38.4	38.5
Poland.....	37.6	37.1	36.3	36.0	33.9	33.9	34.1	33.5	33.1	34.0	34.6	35.4	35.1	32.3	32.2	32.7	33.0	32.7	32.9
Romania.....	25.9	26.4	29.1	31.2	30.4	28.8	28.4	27.9	27.7	28.3	29.0	29.5	28.1	27.1	27.0	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.6
Sweden.....	48.6	48.8	49.3	49.5	49.4	47.3	45.7	46.1	46.3	47.3	46.6	45.7	44.7	44.9	44.9	44.2	44.3	44.6	44.5
United Kingdom	33.0	33.7	35.0	35.8	36.0	36.1	34.8	34.6	35.1	35.5	36.2	35.8	35.9	34.5	35.1	35.6	35.0	34.9	34.5
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	36.8	36.9	37.6	38.3	38.1	37.7	36.6	36.6	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.3	37.0	35.9	36.2	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.3
<i>EU</i>	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.5	40.0	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.0	39.1	38.7	38.2	38.2	38.7	39.4	39.7	39.8
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	39.7	39.6	39.8	40.4	40.0	39.1	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.3	37.8	38.3	38.8	39.3	39.3	39.3
United States	27.2	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.3	27.3	25.1	24.6	24.8	26.2	27.0	27.1	25.6	23.6	24.1	24.4	24.9	26.2	....
Japan	26.9	27.0	26.7	26.6	27.0	27.9	26.6	26.5	26.1	27.2	28.6	29.0	29.6	27.7	27.9	29.1	29.5	30.3	....
Canada.....	35.1	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.1	33.8	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.4	30.9	31.6	30.7	30.4	30.8	30.7	30.6

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 10
TUE0210

Direct taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Italy.....	14.5	15.2	13.7	14.3	13.8	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.8	14.5	14.7	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.8	15.0	14.7	
Belgium.....	16.0	16.4	16.9	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.1	15.9	16.1	14.9	15.2	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.8	
Germany.....	11.6	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.4	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.5	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.2	10.6	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.9	
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	7.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6
Ireland.....	14.0	14.0	13.8	14.0	13.8	12.9	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.1	13.9	13.5	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.4	13.1	13.3	13.6	
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.1	10.6	10.3	9.4
Spain.....	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.3	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.6	12.7	10.4	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.0	10.0	
France.....	8.4	8.9	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.1	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.5	11.0	11.6	12.3	12.7	12.6	
Cyprus.....	7.7	7.9	8.9	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	8.7	7.3	8.4	9.7	12.4	11.6	10.1	9.9	10.6	10.0	10.3	10.3	
Latvia.....	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	
Luxembourg.....	15.0	15.6	15.2	14.1	14.2	14.6	14.8	14.6	12.9	13.8	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.6	14.5	
Malta.....	6.7	8.0	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.5	10.7	11.0	10.4	10.9	11.3	12.6	12.1	13.0	12.2	12.3	12.9	13.8	14.5	
Netherlands.....	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.8	10.8	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.8	
Austria.....	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.1	14.7	13.6	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.7	13.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	
Portugal.....	8.7	8.8	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.3	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.5	9.5	9.0	11.4	10.9	
Slovenia.....	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1	7.0	
Slovakia.....	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.9	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.6	
Finland.....	18.4	17.9	18.3	17.8	20.5	18.3	18.2	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	15.5	15.4	15.9	15.6	16.3	16.6	
<i>Euro area.....</i>	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.5	
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	10.9	11.0	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.0	11.8	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.1	
Bulgaria.....	8.9	8.3	7.5	7.3	6.6	7.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.7	7.4	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	
Czech Republic.....	7.7	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.6	7.6	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	
Denmark.....	29.8	29.5	29.1	29.2	29.3	28.3	28.1	28.4	29.0	30.3	28.8	28.6	28.0	28.5	28.7	28.6	29.6	30.6	33.7	
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.9
Lithuania.....	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.2	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1
Hungary.....	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.8	9.2	10.1	10.4	9.7	7.9	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	
Poland.....	10.8	10.6	10.5	7.6	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.3	8.4	7.2	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.0	
Romania.....	9.8	10.3	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	
Sweden.....	19.8	20.1	19.9	20.6	21.4	19.6	18.5	19.1	19.8	20.9	21.1	20.1	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.6	17.4	17.8	17.7	
United Kingdom	13.7	14.2	15.4	15.5	15.7	16.0	14.9	14.6	14.8	15.5	16.2	16.0	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.3	14.2	13.9	
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.8	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.3	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.9	
<i>EU</i>	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.9	12.9	
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	12.1	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.4	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.1	12.8	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.6	
United States	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.5	13.5	11.3	10.8	11.0	12.3	13.1	13.3	11.8	9.7	10.4	11.4	12.0	12.6	....
Japan	9.7	9.7	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.2	7.9	7.5	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.5	9.6	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.7	....
Canada.....	16.7	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.9	16.5	15.2	14.9	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.1	15.4	15.2	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.8	

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 11
TUFE0220

Indirect taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Italy	11.6	12.0	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.5	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.1	15.2	14.8	15.3	
Belgium	12.7	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.9	
Germany	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.7	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.8	12.6	13.4	13.3	12.1	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.5	14.1
Ireland	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.0	11.9	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.4	12.9	11.8	10.7	10.8	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.2	
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.7	12.6	13.5	13.3	13.9	15.4
Spain	10.2	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.3	11.5	9.7	8.5	10.2	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.2	
France	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.3	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	
Cyprus	10.5	9.7	10.2	9.8	11.4	11.9	12.0	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.9	17.4	16.7	14.4	14.6	13.9	14.0	13.8	14.9	
Latvia	12.5	13.4	14.3	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.2	11.8	11.5	12.2	12.5	11.8	10.5	10.7	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.3	
Luxembourg	11.1	12.0	12.4	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.6	13.3	13.5	12.8	13.3	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.6	
Malta	11.4	11.9	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.2	13.3	14.1	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.3	12.9	13.3	12.8	13.0	13.7	
Netherlands	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.5	
Austria	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.4	
Portugal	13.5	13.2	13.7	14.0	13.5	13.5	14.0	14.5	13.8	14.5	14.8	14.4	14.0	12.6	13.2	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.2	
Slovenia	15.4	15.0	15.6	16.2	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.4	15.4	14.8	14.4	13.9	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.0	
Slovakia	13.5	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.3	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.2	11.1	11.0	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.4	10.6	
Finland	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.4	12.9	13.2	13.7	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.5	
<i>Euro area</i>	12.2	12.3	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.1	
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	
Bulgaria	10.9	9.6	12.3	12.9	13.3	13.0	12.3	14.2	15.9	16.4	17.0	16.3	17.1	14.8	14.7	14.1	14.9	15.3	14.8	
Czech Republic	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.9	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.9	12.4	12.9	12.1	
Denmark	16.7	16.9	17.9	17.8	16.7	16.8	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.6	
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17.5	18.3	18.9	18.7
Lithuania	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.4
Hungary	16.7	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.4	15.3	14.8	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.0	15.8	15.6	16.4	17.6	17.4	18.6	18.6	18.6	
Poland	14.4	14.0	13.3	13.7	12.9	13.0	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.5	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.0	12.7	12.7	
Romania	8.7	9.0	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.3	11.6	12.2	11.7	12.8	12.7	12.4	11.6	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.8	
Sweden	22.4	21.9	24.3	24.1	22.7	22.8	23.0	22.8	22.3	22.5	22.0	22.0	22.3	22.6	22.2	21.9	22.2	22.1	22.0	
United Kingdom	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.9	
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	14.3	14.1	14.4	14.8	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.9	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	
<i>EU</i>	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.5	
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	
United States	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	....
Japan	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.6	....
Canada	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.3	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 12
TUFE0230

Social security contributions

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	14.4	14.4	12.2	12.2	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.4
Belgium	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.4	15.6	15.9	15.8	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.6	16.3	15.9	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.5
Germany	18.7	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.1	17.8	17.9	18.1	17.7	17.4	16.9	16.1	16.1	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.6	13.0	12.9	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.3
Ireland	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.9
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.4	13.1	13.1	13.6	13.3	13.4
Spain	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.3
France	19.9	19.5	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.5	17.6	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	19.1
Cyprus	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.9
Latvia	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.7	10.1	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	9.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.5
Luxembourg	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.5	12.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4
Malta	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0
Netherlands	15.5	15.3	15.0	15.5	15.2	13.7	13.3	13.8	14.0	13.1	13.8	13.2	14.1	13.4	13.7	14.3	15.3	15.7	15.5
Austria	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.6	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.4
Portugal	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.6	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.8	11.9
Slovenia	14.9	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0	13.7	14.0	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.0	14.7
Slovakia	15.7	14.7	14.7	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.5	13.7	13.0	12.5	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.5	13.5	13.7
Finland	13.8	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.9
<i>Euro area</i>	16.9	16.8	15.7	15.7	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	17.4	17.3	16.5	16.5	16.1	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.9
Bulgaria	8.2	7.7	8.3	9.9	10.5	9.5	9.4	10.1	10.0	9.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.8
Czech Republic	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.9	15.0	14.8	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.7
Denmark	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.8
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.6	12.8	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.4
Hungary	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	13.6	13.6	13.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2
Poland	12.3	12.5	12.5	14.6	13.9	14.5	13.9	13.7	13.2	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.2	12.1	11.8	12.2	13.0	13.2	13.2
Romania	7.4	7.2	9.5	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.1	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.6
Sweden	6.5	6.8	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
United Kingdom	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7
<i>EU excluding euro area ...</i>	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1
<i>EU</i>	14.7	14.5	13.6	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.9	12.7	13.0	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	14.8	14.5	13.8	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5
United States	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	....	....
Japan	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.5	12.8	13.0	....
Canada	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 13
TUE0240

Total expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	51.6	49.6	48.3	47.3	45.5	47.5	46.8	47.2	46.8	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.8	51.1	49.9	49.1	50.8	50.9	51.1
Belgium.....	52.3	51.1	50.3	49.7	48.7	48.8	49.0	50.1	48.4	50.9	47.7	47.6	49.4	53.2	52.3	53.4	54.8	54.5	54.3
Germany.....	48.8	48.0	47.6	47.6	44.7	46.9	47.3	47.8	46.3	46.1	44.6	42.7	43.5	47.4	47.2	44.6	44.2	44.3	43.9
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	36.4	35.1	36.1	35.2	34.3	34.0	33.6	34.3	39.7	46.0	40.5	38.0	39.8	38.8	38.8
Ireland.....	39.1	36.6	34.7	34.0	31.0	32.7	33.2	33.1	33.3	33.5	34.1	35.9	42.0	47.6	66.1	46.3	42.3	40.7	39.0
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44.9	46.9	50.6	54.0	52.2	54.0	54.4	60.1	49.3
Spain.....	43.0	41.6	41.0	39.9	39.1	38.5	38.6	38.3	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.9	41.1	45.8	45.6	45.4	47.3	44.3	43.6
France.....	54.3	53.9	52.3	52.1	51.1	51.2	52.3	52.8	52.5	52.9	52.5	52.2	53.0	56.8	56.4	55.9	56.8	57.0	57.2
Cyprus.....	32.8	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.5	35.4	37.0	40.6	38.9	39.7	39.1	38.1	38.9	42.6	42.5	42.8	42.1	41.4	49.1
Latvia.....	35.5	35.3	38.2	41.3	37.7	34.9	35.2	33.4	34.5	34.2	36.0	33.9	37.0	43.4	44.0	38.8	36.5	36.0	36.9
Luxembourg.....	39.8	39.2	39.6	37.7	36.4	37.1	40.6	42.3	42.7	42.5	39.6	38.1	39.4	45.1	44.0	42.3	43.5	43.6	44.0
Malta.....	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.8	40.2	41.7	41.4	45.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	41.1	42.6	41.9	41.0	40.9	42.4	42.3	43.8
Netherlands.....	47.3	45.6	44.2	43.7	41.7	43.2	44.0	44.8	43.9	42.7	43.5	42.8	43.8	48.2	48.2	47.0	47.5	46.8	46.6
Austria.....	55.3	51.9	51.9	51.7	50.3	51.0	50.7	51.0	53.4	51.0	50.2	49.1	49.8	54.1	52.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	52.3
Portugal.....	43.1	42.4	42.7	42.6	42.6	44.1	43.7	45.3	46.1	46.7	45.2	44.5	45.3	50.2	51.8	50.0	48.5	50.1	49.0
Slovenia.....	44.0	44.2	45.0	45.8	46.1	47.0	45.8	45.8	45.3	44.9	44.2	42.2	44.0	48.5	49.3	50.0	48.6	59.9	49.8
Slovakia.....	53.1	48.2	45.4	47.7	51.8	44.3	44.8	39.6	37.5	39.3	38.5	36.1	36.7	43.8	42.0	40.6	40.2	41.0	41.8
Finland.....	59.5	56.1	52.4	51.0	48.0	47.3	48.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	48.3	46.8	48.3	54.8	54.8	54.4	56.1	57.8	58.7
<i>Euro area.....</i>	50.2	48.9	48.0	47.5	45.6	46.7	47.0	47.3	46.7	46.7	46.0	45.3	46.5	50.6	50.5	49.0	49.6	49.5	49.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	49.9	48.8	47.9	47.5	45.6	46.5	47.0	47.4	46.7	46.6	45.7	45.0	46.3	50.5	50.6	49.0	49.4	49.2	48.7
Bulgaria.....	43.1	30.5	34.7	39.1	40.3	39.9	39.1	38.5	38.0	37.3	34.2	38.2	37.7	40.6	37.4	34.7	35.2	38.3	39.2
Czech Republic.....	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.0	40.4	42.5	44.3	48.5	42.1	41.8	40.8	40.0	40.2	43.6	43.0	42.4	43.8	41.9	42.0
Denmark.....	58.0	55.9	55.4	54.5	52.7	52.8	53.2	53.6	53.0	51.2	49.8	49.6	50.5	56.8	57.1	56.8	58.8	57.1	57.2
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	48.5	47.0	47.7	48.0
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	34.0	34.1	34.3	35.2	38.1	44.9	42.3	42.5	36.1	35.5	34.9
Hungary.....	51.1	49.6	50.8	48.8	47.3	47.4	51.1	49.3	48.9	49.8	51.9	50.2	48.9	50.8	49.8	49.9	48.7	49.8	50.1
Poland.....	51.0	46.9	45.0	43.3	42.0	44.9	45.3	45.7	43.7	44.4	44.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	45.9	43.9	42.9	42.2	41.8
Romania.....	32.9	34.4	35.6	39.0	38.4	36.1	34.9	33.2	33.4	33.4	35.3	38.3	38.9	40.6	39.6	39.1	36.4	35.2	34.9
Sweden.....	61.4	59.2	57.3	56.6	53.6	53.0	54.2	54.4	52.8	52.7	51.3	49.7	50.3	53.1	52.0	51.4	52.6	53.3	53.0
United Kingdom	40.2	38.9	38.3	38.2	38.0	39.3	40.1	41.1	42.3	42.9	43.0	42.9	46.6	49.7	48.7	46.9	47.0	45.5	44.4
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	45.7	43.5	42.6	42.2	41.3	42.4	43.3	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.3	43.9	46.3	49.3	48.6	47.2	47.3	46.3	45.5
<i>EU</i>	49.2	47.6	46.6	46.2	44.5	45.6	46.0	46.5	46.1	46.1	45.6	44.9	46.5	50.3	50.0	48.5	49.0	48.6	48.1
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	48.8	47.3	46.4	46.0	44.3	45.3	45.9	46.4	46.0	45.9	45.3	44.7	46.3	50.2	50.0	48.5	48.7	48.3	47.7
United States	36.4	35.3	34.4	34.0	33.7	34.9	36.0	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.9	39.0	42.9	42.6	41.5	40.1	38.7	....
Japan	36.4	35.3	41.5	38.2	38.8	38.0	38.3	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	36.9	41.9	40.7	41.8	41.8	42.3	....
Canada.....	45.8	43.5	43.5	41.8	40.5	41.2	40.4	40.2	39.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.2	43.7	43.3	41.7	40.7	39.4	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 14
TUE0250

Total expenditure, excluding interest payments

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	40.5	40.4	40.4	41.0	39.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	42.2	42.6	43.2	42.0	42.9	46.7	45.6	44.5	45.6	46.1	46.5
Belgium.....	44.0	43.5	43.0	43.0	42.2	42.4	43.4	45.0	43.8	46.7	43.8	43.8	45.7	49.6	48.9	50.0	51.4	51.3	51.3
Germany.....	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.6	41.5	43.9	44.3	44.8	43.5	43.3	41.9	40.1	40.8	44.8	44.7	42.1	41.9	42.3	42.1
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	36.1	34.9	35.9	35.0	34.1	33.8	33.4	34.1	39.5	45.8	40.4	37.9	39.7	38.6	38.6
Ireland.....	34.7	32.9	31.3	31.7	29.1	31.2	31.9	31.9	32.2	32.5	33.1	34.9	40.7	45.5	63.2	42.8	38.2	36.3	35.0
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40.4	42.4	45.6	49.0	46.3	46.8	49.4	56.1	45.4
Spain.....	38.0	37.1	37.0	36.5	35.9	35.5	36.0	36.0	36.7	36.6	36.7	37.4	39.6	44.1	43.7	43.0	44.4	41.0	40.3
France.....	50.9	50.6	49.1	49.1	48.3	48.3	49.4	50.0	49.8	50.3	50.0	49.6	50.2	54.4	54.1	53.3	54.3	54.8	55.0
Cyprus.....	30.6	31.9	31.3	31.3	31.3	32.2	34.1	37.3	35.8	36.4	36.1	35.3	36.3	40.3	40.4	40.6	39.2	38.3	46.3
Latvia.....	34.2	34.4	37.5	40.6	36.7	34.0	34.5	32.7	33.8	33.6	35.6	33.5	36.4	41.9	42.3	37.1	34.9	34.6	35.5
Luxembourg.....	39.2	38.7	39.1	37.3	36.0	36.8	40.3	42.1	42.6	42.3	39.4	37.9	39.1	44.7	43.6	41.9	43.0	43.1	43.7
Malta.....	39.6	39.3	38.6	38.0	36.2	38.0	37.5	41.6	38.5	38.5	38.6	37.7	39.2	38.6	38.0	37.7	39.4	39.4	40.9
Netherlands.....	42.4	41.1	40.0	39.8	38.4	40.3	41.4	42.4	41.6	40.5	41.4	40.8	41.8	46.1	46.4	45.3	45.8	45.3	45.2
Austria.....	51.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	46.8	47.4	47.2	47.8	50.4	47.7	47.1	46.0	46.8	50.9	49.9	48.0	48.3	48.4	49.9
Portugal.....	38.3	38.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	41.1	40.9	42.7	43.5	44.1	42.5	41.5	42.2	47.2	48.9	45.7	43.6	45.2	44.0
Slovenia.....	41.9	41.9	42.9	43.5	43.8	44.6	43.7	43.9	43.7	43.4	42.8	40.9	42.9	47.2	47.7	48.1	46.6	57.4	46.6
Slovakia.....	50.6	45.9	42.9	44.4	47.8	40.4	41.3	37.1	35.4	37.6	37.0	34.7	35.4	42.4	40.7	39.0	38.4	39.1	39.8
Finland.....	55.5	52.0	48.9	48.1	45.3	44.8	46.5	47.6	47.6	47.7	46.8	45.4	46.9	53.4	53.4	53.0	54.7	56.5	57.4
<i>Euro area.....</i>	45.0	44.2	43.6	43.7	41.9	43.1	43.6	44.2	43.8	43.8	43.2	42.4	43.6	47.8	47.7	46.0	46.6	46.7	46.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	45.9	45.0	44.3	44.3	42.4	43.4	44.1	44.6	44.1	44.1	43.2	42.5	43.8	48.0	48.1	46.3	46.8	46.8	46.4
Bulgaria.....	24.0	23.9	31.0	35.6	36.2	35.7	36.9	36.3	36.1	35.7	32.9	37.1	36.9	39.8	36.6	33.9	34.3	37.5	38.5
Czech Republic.....	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	39.6	41.6	43.2	47.5	41.1	40.7	39.8	38.9	39.2	42.4	41.6	41.1	42.3	40.6	40.7
Denmark.....	52.4	50.9	50.9	50.4	49.0	49.5	50.1	50.9	50.5	49.2	48.0	48.0	49.1	54.9	55.1	54.9	57.0	55.3	55.7
Croazia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45.4	43.6	44.3	44.5
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	33.1	33.3	33.6	34.6	37.4	43.7	40.5	40.7	34.1	33.7	33.4
Hungary.....	42.0	41.2	43.8	42.1	42.0	42.7	47.1	45.2	44.5	45.7	48.0	46.2	44.8	46.3	45.6	45.7	44.1	45.2	46.0
Poland.....	46.5	42.4	41.0	40.4	39.0	41.8	42.4	42.7	41.0	42.0	42.3	40.9	42.3	42.7	43.4	41.4	40.2	39.7	39.9
Romania.....	31.2	30.0	31.6	34.0	34.5	32.7	32.4	31.6	31.9	32.2	34.5	37.6	38.2	39.1	38.1	37.5	34.6	33.5	33.3
Sweden.....	56.3	54.3	52.9	52.8	50.3	50.4	51.3	52.2	51.1	50.9	49.7	48.0	48.8	51.9	51.0	50.3	51.7	52.5	52.3
United Kingdom	36.9	35.5	35.0	35.4	35.4	37.0	38.2	39.3	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.7	44.4	47.8	45.8	43.7	44.0	42.6	41.7
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	41.7	39.6	39.0	39.2	38.5	39.9	41.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.3	41.8	44.3	47.4	46.1	44.6	44.8	43.9	43.3
<i>EU</i>	44.2	43.1	42.4	42.5	41.0	42.2	42.9	43.6	43.3	43.4	43.0	42.3	43.8	47.7	47.3	45.7	46.1	45.9	45.6
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	44.8	43.5	42.8	42.8	41.2	42.4	43.1	43.9	43.5	43.5	42.9	42.3	43.9	47.9	47.6	45.8	46.2	45.9	45.4
United States	31.2	30.4	29.9	29.9	29.8	31.3	32.6	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.7	33.3	35.5	39.2	38.9	37.6	36.2	35.1	....
Japan	33.1	32.1	38.1	34.9	35.6	35.3	35.9	35.8	34.7	34.7	34.2	33.9	35.0	39.9	38.7	39.7	39.7	40.3	....
Canada.....	36.9	35.3	35.4	34.3	33.5	34.7	34.7	35.0	34.2	34.0	34.4	34.6	35.4	40.0	39.7	38.2	37.7	37.4	36.3

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 15
TUE0260

Current expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	47.5	45.7	44.1	43.0	42.4	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.5	42.1	42.2	43.5	45.9	45.7	45.3	46.8	47.3	47.5
Belgium.....	49.0	47.3	46.8	46.0	45.1	45.7	46.2	46.7	45.5	45.5	44.8	44.4	46.2	49.4	48.7	49.1	50.0	50.3	50.3
Germany.....	45.1	44.5	44.0	44.0	43.4	43.0	43.5	44.1	42.9	42.8	41.4	39.7	40.1	43.9	42.7	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.0
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	31.5	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.8	29.1	28.1	27.6	32.3	38.3	36.1	33.6	32.7	32.7	32.8
Ireland.....	35.5	33.0	31.1	28.3	26.6	27.4	28.3	28.7	28.9	29.2	29.5	30.4	35.0	40.2	40.3	39.0	39.4	38.7	36.5
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39.5	41.1	43.5	47.3	47.3	49.7	47.4	44.5	44.4
Spain.....	37.6	36.5	35.7	34.7	34.0	33.2	33.1	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	33.1	35.2	39.4	39.9	40.6	40.5	41.2	40.7
France.....	49.1	48.9	47.6	47.1	46.4	46.5	47.6	48.0	47.7	47.9	47.5	47.2	47.8	51.2	51.1	50.8	51.6	51.8	52.4
Cyprus.....	27.2	28.5	30.8	30.3	30.7	31.7	33.0	36.1	34.6	35.8	35.1	34.2	35.1	37.4	36.9	38.1	38.2	38.0	37.3
Latvia.....	32.0	32.8	34.3	36.6	33.3	31.0	31.2	30.2	30.0	29.8	29.6	27.4	32.0	38.1	37.2	33.0	31.5	31.3	32.2
Luxembourg.....	33.9	35.1	34.3	32.7	31.7	33.5	34.6	36.2	36.7	36.3	34.0	33.2	34.5	39.3	37.9	37.0	38.3	38.8	39.3
Malta.....	37.1	36.9	36.5	36.7	35.8	37.5	37.1	37.0	38.4	37.5	37.7	37.2	39.6	38.8	37.6	37.5	38.2	38.2	39.0
Netherlands.....	43.5	41.8	40.5	39.6	38.2	38.6	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.0	39.7	38.8	39.6	42.8	43.1	42.6	43.2	43.1	42.7
Austria.....	49.6	47.3	47.1	47.3	46.5	46.9	46.7	47.3	46.1	46.8	46.0	44.7	45.4	48.5	48.4	46.7	46.9	47.3	47.4
Portugal.....	37.5	36.1	36.2	36.6	37.6	38.1	38.8	40.2	40.6	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.5	45.3	44.6	45.6	45.3	47.0	45.7
Slovenia.....	38.9	39.5	39.4	39.9	40.9	41.7	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.3	39.4	36.8	38.2	42.5	43.9	44.3	44.1	44.0	42.9
Slovakia.....	41.8	40.1	38.2	38.5	38.9	38.1	37.4	35.9	34.0	34.3	34.1	32.4	32.6	38.2	37.6	36.2	36.6	37.4	37.8
Finland.....	54.0	51.4	47.9	46.3	44.1	43.5	44.5	45.3	45.1	45.3	44.8	43.1	44.4	50.4	50.7	50.2	51.9	53.4	54.2
<i>Euro area.....</i>	45.8	44.8	43.7	43.1	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.9	42.3	42.3	41.6	41.0	42.0	45.6	45.3	44.8	45.2	45.5	45.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	45.4	44.6	43.6	43.2	42.3	42.1	42.6	43.0	42.3	42.3	41.5	40.7	41.7	45.5	45.2	44.6	44.8	45.1	45.0
Bulgaria.....	42.4	28.9	30.3	34.6	36.0	35.7	34.8	34.7	34.1	33.2	30.1	30.0	31.9	35.2	32.3	30.8	31.1	33.8	34.0
Czech Republic.....	32.8	33.4	32.7	33.9	33.8	33.8	35.4	36.5	34.8	34.2	34.1	33.8	33.7	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.9	37.5	37.1
Denmark.....	54.6	52.7	52.3	51.5	49.6	50.0	50.3	50.9	50.1	48.6	47.0	46.5	46.9	53.4	53.4	52.7	53.2	53.1	53.0
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	42.1	42.2	42.9	43.1
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29.9	30.2	29.7	29.0	32.2	40.0	37.0	33.7	32.1	30.9	30.2	
Hungary.....	46.1	43.8	42.8	43.2	41.0	40.6	41.9	43.4	43.8	44.2	44.9	44.1	44.5	46.1	44.6	43.6	43.5	44.0	43.5
Poland.....	43.3	42.9	40.8	40.0	39.7	41.6	42.0	41.8	40.4	40.0	39.8	37.9	38.8	39.2	39.6	37.6	37.9	37.9	37.2
Romania.....	28.5	31.2	32.8	35.9	34.0	32.0	30.2	28.4	28.1	29.2	28.6	30.4	31.1	34.3	33.0	31.3	30.6	29.6	29.1
Sweden.....	56.4	54.3	53.5	52.0	49.6	48.7	49.7	50.0	48.6	48.3	47.2	45.5	46.0	48.5	47.5	46.8	47.8	48.6	48.2
United Kingdom	37.2	36.3	35.8	35.7	35.5	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.5	40.7	44.2	44.3	43.1	42.9	42.1	41.0
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	41.8	40.2	39.4	39.2	38.5	39.0	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.3	39.8	40.7	44.0	43.8	42.6	42.7	42.4	41.5
<i>EU</i>	44.9	43.7	42.7	42.1	41.3	41.4	41.8	42.3	41.9	41.8	41.3	40.7	41.7	45.2	44.9	44.2	44.5	44.6	44.3
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	44.5	43.3	42.4	42.0	41.1	41.2	41.7	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.1	40.4	41.4	45.1	44.8	44.0	44.2	44.3	43.9
United States	32.7	31.7	30.9	30.3	30.0	31.2	32.1	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.8	34.4	37.7	38.0	37.2	36.2	35.3	....
Japan .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31.4	31.5	31.6	32.8	36.6	36.1	37.2	....	....	....
Canada .....	....	....	....	....	....	37.9	37.0	36.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 16
TUE0270

Current expenditure, excluding interest payments

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	36.4	36.6	36.3	36.6	36.3	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.7	38.0	37.7	37.5	38.5	41.5	41.4	40.7	41.6	42.5	42.8
Belgium.....	40.7	39.8	39.6	39.3	38.6	39.3	40.5	41.5	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.6	42.4	45.8	45.3	45.7	46.6	47.2	47.3
Germany.....	41.7	41.2	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.0	40.5	41.1	40.1	40.0	38.7	37.0	37.4	41.2	40.3	38.7	38.7	39.2	39.2
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	31.2	29.9	29.6	29.4	29.6	28.9	27.9	27.4	32.1	38.1	36.0	33.5	32.5	32.5	32.7
Ireland.....	31.1	29.3	27.7	25.9	24.6	26.0	27.0	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.5	29.4	33.7	38.2	37.3	35.6	35.2	34.3	32.4
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	35.0	36.5	38.6	42.3	41.4	42.5	42.4	40.5	40.5
Spain.....	32.6	31.9	31.6	31.3	30.9	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.5	33.6	37.7	38.0	38.2	37.6	37.9	37.5
France.....	45.7	45.6	44.4	44.2	43.6	43.6	44.7	45.3	45.0	45.3	45.0	44.6	45.0	48.8	48.7	48.2	49.0	49.6	50.2
Cyprus.....	25.0	26.2	27.9	27.5	27.6	28.5	30.0	32.9	31.5	32.6	32.1	31.4	32.4	35.0	34.9	35.9	35.3	34.8	34.4
Latvia.....	30.7	31.9	33.6	35.9	32.4	30.0	30.5	29.5	29.3	29.3	29.2	27.1	31.4	36.6	35.5	31.2	29.9	29.8	30.8
Luxembourg.....	33.4	34.6	33.8	32.2	31.4	33.2	34.3	36.0	36.5	36.1	33.8	32.9	34.2	38.9	37.5	36.5	37.9	38.3	38.9
Malta.....	35.1	34.5	33.6	32.9	31.8	33.8	33.2	33.5	34.7	33.8	34.0	33.7	36.3	35.5	34.6	34.3	35.2	35.3	36.1
Netherlands.....	38.6	37.3	36.3	35.7	34.9	35.7	36.7	37.7	37.5	36.8	37.7	36.9	37.5	40.8	41.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	41.3
Austria.....	45.7	43.7	43.5	43.9	42.9	43.2	43.2	44.1	43.1	43.6	42.9	41.6	42.4	45.4	45.5	43.9	44.2	44.8	45.1
Portugal.....	32.7	32.3	33.1	33.7	34.5	35.1	35.9	37.5	38.1	39.2	38.5	37.9	38.4	42.4	41.7	41.3	40.4	42.1	40.8
Slovenia.....	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.6	38.6	39.4	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.8	38.0	35.5	37.1	41.2	42.3	42.4	42.1	41.5	39.7
Slovakia.....	39.3	37.7	35.7	35.1	34.9	34.2	34.0	33.4	31.9	32.6	32.6	31.0	31.3	36.8	36.3	34.7	34.8	35.5	35.9
Finland.....	49.9	47.4	44.5	43.4	41.4	40.9	42.4	43.5	43.4	43.7	43.3	41.7	43.0	49.0	49.4	48.8	50.4	52.1	52.9
<i>Euro area.....</i>	40.6	40.0	39.4	39.3	38.6	38.6	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.4	38.8	38.1	39.1	42.8	42.5	41.8	42.1	42.7	42.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	41.5	40.8	40.0	39.9	39.1	39.0	39.7	40.2	39.7	39.7	39.0	38.3	39.2	43.1	42.8	42.0	42.2	42.7	42.7
Bulgaria.....	23.4	22.3	26.5	31.1	32.0	31.6	32.5	32.5	32.2	31.6	28.8	28.9	31.1	34.5	31.5	30.1	30.2	33.0	33.3
Czech Republic.....	31.7	32.4	31.6	33.0	33.0	32.9	34.3	35.4	33.8	33.2	33.0	32.7	32.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.5	36.2	35.8
Denmark.....	49.0	47.6	47.8	47.3	45.8	46.7	47.2	48.1	47.6	46.5	45.2	44.9	45.5	51.4	51.4	50.7	51.4	51.4	51.5
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39.1	38.8	39.4	39.6
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29.0	29.4	29.0	28.3	31.6	38.8	35.2	31.8	30.1	29.1	28.6
Hungary.....	37.0	35.3	35.7	36.5	35.7	35.9	37.9	39.4	39.4	40.1	41.0	40.0	40.4	41.6	40.5	39.5	38.9	39.5	39.4
Poland.....	38.9	38.4	36.8	37.0	36.7	38.5	39.1	38.8	37.6	37.6	37.4	35.7	36.7	36.7	37.1	35.1	35.2	35.4	35.2
Romania.....	26.7	26.8	28.8	30.9	30.1	28.6	27.8	26.8	26.7	27.9	27.8	29.7	30.4	32.8	31.5	29.7	28.9	27.8	27.5
Sweden.....	51.2	49.3	49.1	48.1	46.3	46.2	46.8	47.8	46.9	46.6	45.5	43.8	44.5	47.4	46.5	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.5
United Kingdom	33.9	33.0	32.5	32.9	32.9	34.2	35.3	36.0	37.0	37.4	37.4	37.2	38.5	42.3	41.4	39.9	40.0	39.3	38.2
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	37.8	36.4	35.8	36.1	35.6	36.6	37.5	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.3	37.8	38.7	42.1	41.4	40.0	40.2	40.0	39.2
<i>EU</i>	40.0	39.1	38.5	38.5	37.8	38.1	38.8	39.4	39.1	39.2	38.7	38.0	39.0	42.6	42.2	41.3	41.6	41.9	41.8
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	40.5	39.5	38.8	38.8	38.1	38.3	39.0	39.7	39.4	39.4	38.8	38.1	39.0	42.8	42.4	41.4	41.6	41.9	41.6
United States	27.5	26.8	26.3	26.2	26.2	27.6	28.6	29.1	29.0	28.9	28.8	29.3	30.9	34.0	34.2	33.3	32.4	31.7	....
Japan .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29.7	29.8	29.8	30.8	34.5	34.1	35.1	....	....	....
Canada.....	....	....	....	....	....	31.5	31.3	31.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 17
TUE0280

Interest payments

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	11.1	9.2	7.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.7
Belgium	8.3	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1
Germany	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ireland	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.0
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.9	7.3	5.0	4.0	3.9
Spain	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3
France	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2
Cyprus	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.8
Latvia	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
Luxembourg	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Malta	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Netherlands	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4
Austria	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
Portugal	4.8	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.0
Slovenia	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.3
Slovakia	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
Finland	4.1	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
<i>Euro area</i>	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	
Bulgaria	19.1	6.5	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Czech Republic	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Denmark	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6
Hungary	9.1	8.5	7.0	6.7	5.3	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.1
Poland	4.5	4.5	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0
Romania	1.8	4.4	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Sweden	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
United Kingdom	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
<i>EU</i>	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
<i>EU excluding Italy ..</i>	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	
United States	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	....
Japan	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	....
Canada	8.9	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 18
TUE0290

Final consumption expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.4	18.6	19.0	19.1	19.6	19.4	18.9	19.4	20.6	20.4	19.6	19.6	19.5	
Belgium.....	21.6	21.0	20.9	21.1	20.9	21.3	22.0	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	21.7	22.7	24.1	23.6	23.8	24.3	24.4	24.6
Germany.....	19.5	19.1	18.9	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.0	18.5	18.4	18.0	17.5	17.9	19.6	19.2	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.3
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	19.1	18.3	18.0	17.7	17.3	16.8	15.8	16.0	18.6	21.1	20.1	18.9	18.7	19.1	19.6
Ireland.....	16.6	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.6	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.7	18.6	20.1	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19.5	20.0	20.3	22.8	21.7	21.2	21.0	19.9	19.7
Spain.....	17.5	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.7	18.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	19.6	19.5	19.2
France.....	23.2	23.1	22.4	22.4	22.1	21.9	22.5	22.9	22.8	22.9	22.6	22.3	22.4	23.9	23.8	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.0
Cyprus.....	12.9	14.6	16.0	16.1	15.1	16.0	16.7	18.0	16.8	16.8	17.2	16.7	17.2	19.0	18.4	18.9	18.1	17.7	15.9
Latvia.....	22.0	21.1	22.9	22.7	20.9	20.5	20.5	21.0	19.7	17.8	17.2	17.7	19.8	18.9	18.1	18.2	17.2	17.2	17.2
Luxembourg.....	15.4	15.5	14.8	14.6	14.3	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.6	15.3	15.0	15.2	17.1	16.6	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.3
Malta.....	19.1	18.4	18.3	17.8	17.7	19.0	18.8	18.8	19.1	18.1	18.6	17.9	19.7	19.8	19.5	19.5	20.0	19.6	20.2
Netherlands.....	21.5	21.0	20.8	20.6	20.4	20.9	22.1	22.9	22.6	22.5	23.6	23.5	24.0	26.4	26.5	26.0	26.5	26.3	26.0
Austria.....	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.6	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.9	18.7	19.2	19.1	18.7	19.2	20.6	20.4	19.8	19.8	19.9	20.0
Portugal.....	17.8	17.7	18.0	18.2	19.0	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.5	21.1	20.5	19.8	19.9	21.4	20.7	19.9	18.5	19.1	18.6
Slovenia.....	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.5	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.4	17.3	18.0	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	19.7	19.1
Slovakia.....	22.5	20.5	21.1	19.3	19.3	19.9	19.6	19.8	18.5	17.9	18.5	16.9	17.4	19.8	19.3	18.6	17.9	18.1	18.7
Finland.....	22.2	21.4	20.6	20.3	19.8	20.0	20.7	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.4	20.9	21.7	24.2	23.9	23.6	24.4	24.8	25.0
<i>Euro area.....</i>	20.0	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.7	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.5	20.0	21.6	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.0
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.6	20.1	21.9	21.6	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.3
Bulgaria.....	12.0	11.9	14.7	16.9	18.1	17.9	18.1	19.2	18.6	17.8	17.5	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.8	15.0	15.1	16.5	17.1
Czech Republic.....	19.3	20.0	19.0	19.9	19.5	19.5	20.9	21.8	20.7	20.4	20.0	19.1	19.1	20.7	20.5	19.7	19.3	19.6	19.4
Denmark.....	24.1	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.5	24.2	24.3	25.2	28.1	27.6	26.8	26.9	26.7	26.8
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20.2	20.2	20.1	19.7
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19.0	18.3	18.9	17.3	18.4	21.0	19.7	18.2	17.3	16.8	17.0
Hungary.....	21.7	21.3	20.9	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.8	23.1	22.1	22.3	22.2	21.0	21.5	22.2	21.7	20.8	20.2	19.8	20.2
Poland.....	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.7	18.6	18.9	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.0	18.7	18.9	19.3	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2
Romania.....	11.6	12.6	11.8	16.6	16.8	15.7	14.8	16.1	15.1	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.9	17.3	15.6	14.5	14.5	14.2	14.2
Sweden.....	25.9	25.4	25.5	25.4	24.5	24.7	25.5	25.7	25.0	24.9	24.6	24.1	24.6	26.2	25.2	25.2	25.9	26.2	26.3
United Kingdom	17.6	17.1	16.9	17.4	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.5	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.0	20.8	22.3	21.6	20.9	20.8	20.2	19.8
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	19.4	18.7	18.5	19.0	18.9	19.4	20.1	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.3	21.0	22.4	21.9	21.1	21.1	20.8	20.6
<i>EU</i>	19.9	19.5	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.0	19.7	20.3	21.8	21.5	21.0	21.0	20.9	20.9
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	20.2	19.7	19.4	19.6	19.4	19.5	20.0	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.8	20.4	22.0	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.1
United States	14.5	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.3	16.1	16.9	16.9	16.3	15.8	15.2	....
Japan	15.4	15.4	15.9	16.5	16.9	17.7	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.6	19.9	19.7	20.4	20.4	20.6	....
Canada.....	20.9	20.0	20.0	19.3	19.0	19.4	19.7	19.9	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.6	20.1	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.1

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 19
TUE0300

Compensation of employees

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	10.9	11.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1
Belgium	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.5
Germany	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.2	9.4	11.1	12.6	11.6	10.8	10.4	10.7	11.1
Ireland	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.1	11.3	12.3	11.7	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.0
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.9	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.0
Spain	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.9	10.8
France	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0
Cyprus	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.7	14.2	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.8	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.1
Latvia	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.9	11.4	11.9	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.2	9.4
Luxembourg	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.4
Malta	14.9	14.0	14.0	13.4	12.7	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.8	13.7	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.2
Netherlands	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.2
Austria	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.6	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6
Portugal	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.8	13.1	13.1	14.0	13.7	12.8	11.7	12.4	11.8
Slovenia	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.4	10.8	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.0	11.6
Slovakia	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.7
Finland	15.0	14.2	13.5	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.9	14.3	14.1	13.9	14.3	14.4	14.3
<i>Euro area</i>	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3
Bulgaria	7.1	6.4	8.7	10.0	9.9	8.4	9.2	9.9	9.8	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.6	9.7
Czech Republic	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1
Denmark	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.6	17.6	17.4	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.9
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.7
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10.8	10.3	10.4	9.8	10.6	12.7	10.9	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.5
Hungary	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.6	11.0	12.1	13.1	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.5	11.4	11.3	10.9	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.6
Poland	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2
Romania	6.4	5.4	5.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.7	9.5	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.7
Sweden	13.9	13.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.7
United Kingdom	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.1	10.6	10.4	9.7	9.5
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	10.9	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3
<i>EU</i>	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.3	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3
United States	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.0	....
Japan	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.0	....
Canada	12.8	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	12.9	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.8

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 20
TUEE0330

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	15.9	16.3	16.0	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	17.0	18.5	18.6	18.6	19.3	19.9	20.3
Belgium.....	15.7	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.6	15.1	15.3	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.7	15.2	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.2
Germany.....	18.0	18.0	17.7	18.0	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.4	18.1	17.9	17.1	16.0	15.8	17.4	16.7	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.6
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.4	10.4	13.7	12.7	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.8
Ireland.....	10.3	10.4	9.5	8.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.9	11.9	14.7	14.7	14.2	14.3	13.7	12.7
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14.0	14.6	16.1	17.6	17.8	19.3	19.8	18.5	18.8
Spain.....	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.5	12.3	14.4	15.1	15.3	16.0	16.3	16.1
France.....	17.7	17.8	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.6	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.6	19.9	20.0
Cyprus.....	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.1	11.7	11.2	10.5	11.1	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.8	14.7
Latvia.....	12.3	12.1	12.7	14.6	12.4	11.2	9.9	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.0	8.1	12.9	13.1	11.2	10.2	10.2	10.0
Luxembourg.....	13.5	13.8	13.6	12.8	12.5	13.5	14.2	15.2	14.9	14.8	13.9	13.5	14.3	16.6	15.8	15.2	15.7	16.0	16.1
Malta.....	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1
Netherlands.....	13.8	12.8	11.9	11.3	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.7	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.9	11.8
Austria.....	19.8	19.2	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.9	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.1	17.6	17.8	19.2	19.4	18.7	18.8	19.2	19.4
Portugal.....	10.8	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.9	13.1	13.5	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.6	16.4	16.4	17.0	17.6	18.4	17.8
Slovenia.....	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.0	14.1	14.4	16.2	16.8	17.2	17.2	17.1	16.5
Slovakia.....	13.9	13.3	13.4	14.1	13.4	13.4	13.5	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.5	14.0	14.3	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0
Finland.....	20.7	19.1	17.6	17.0	15.7	15.3	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.7	17.3	17.5	17.2	18.1	19.0	19.7
<i>Euro area.....</i>	16.6	16.6	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.1	15.4	17.0	17.0	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.4
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	16.8	16.6	16.2	16.1	15.5	15.5	15.8	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.3	14.8	15.1	16.7	16.7	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.8
Bulgaria.....	9.0	8.1	9.1	10.8	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.0	9.2	9.8	11.7	12.3	11.4	11.3	12.1	12.5
Czech Republic.....	11.1	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.8	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0
Denmark.....	18.9	18.0	17.4	16.9	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.2	16.9	16.2	15.2	14.8	14.7	16.7	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14.3	14.1	13.6	14.3
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.7	11.5	16.2	14.3	12.5	12.0	11.2	10.8
Hungary.....	13.3	12.4	12.9	13.1	12.6	12.5	13.1	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.0
Poland.....	16.7	16.8	16.2	16.6	16.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.1	14.0	14.5	14.6	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.2
Romania.....	9.0	9.4	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.7	9.2	10.2	12.5	12.7	11.8	11.2	10.7	10.5
Sweden.....	16.4	15.9	15.7	15.4	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.2	15.0	14.4	13.6	13.6	14.8	14.0	13.4	14.0	14.3	13.9
United Kingdom	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.3
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	14.5	14.1	13.6	13.4	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.7	13.1	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.2
<i>EU</i>	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.4	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.5	14.8	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.5
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	16.2	15.9	15.4	15.3	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.2	14.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.0
United States	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.7	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.3	....
Japan	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.6	12.1	13.7	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.4	....
Canada.....	10.4	9.8	9.7	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 21
TUE0400

Capital expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.1	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.6
Belgium	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.9	5.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.0
Germany	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
Estonia .....	....	....	....	....	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.6	4.5	4.8	5.5	6.7	7.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	7.1	6.1	6.0
Ireland	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.7	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.6	7.0	7.4	25.8	7.3	3.0	2.0	2.6
Greece .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5.4	5.9	7.0	6.7	4.9	4.3	6.9	15.6	5.0
Spain	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.7	4.8	6.8	3.1	2.8
France	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.8
Cyprus	5.6	5.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	5.2	5.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	11.8
Latvia	3.5	2.5	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.5	4.3	6.4	6.5	5.0	5.3	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.7
Luxembourg	5.8	4.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7
Malta	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	8.1	3.8	4.7	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.9
Netherlands	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.9
Austria	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	7.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.8
Portugal	5.7	6.3	6.5	5.9	5.1	6.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.9	7.2	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Slovenia	5.1	4.7	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.5	15.9	6.9
Slovakia	11.3	8.1	7.1	9.3	13.0	6.2	7.3	3.7	3.5	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	5.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.9
Finland	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5
<i>Euro area</i>	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.7
Bulgaria	0.7	1.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	8.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.2
Czech Republic	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.1	6.6	8.7	8.9	12.1	7.3	7.6	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.9	4.4	5.0
Denmark	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.6	4.0	4.2
Croazia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.9
Lithuania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.1	3.9	4.6	6.3	5.9	4.9	5.3	8.8	4.0	4.6	4.7
Hungary	4.9	5.8	8.1	5.6	6.3	6.8	9.2	5.8	5.0	5.6	7.0	6.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.3	5.3	5.8	6.7
Poland	7.7	4.0	4.2	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.0	4.3	4.6
Romania	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.3	6.7	7.9	7.8	6.3	6.5	7.9	5.8	5.7	5.8
Sweden	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8
United Kingdom	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.4
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.0
<i>EU</i>	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.8
<i>EU excluding Italy ..</i>	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.8
United States	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	....
Japan .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.3	4.6	4.6	....	....	....
Canada .....	....	....	....	....	....	3.2	3.4	3.4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 22
TUEE0350

Investment

(as a percentage of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Italy.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2
Belgium.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
Germany.....	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Estonia.....	....	....	....	....	4.4	4.6	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.1
Ireland.....	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.6	5.2	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9
Greece.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.8
Spain.....	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.0
France.....	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7
Cyprus.....	5.3	5.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.0	1.8
Latvia.....	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.9	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3
Luxembourg.....	4.7	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.8
Malta.....	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.8
Netherlands.....	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6
Austria.....	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
Portugal.....	4.9	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
Slovenia.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.1
Slovakia.....	4.7	6.2	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.7
Finland.....	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1
<i>Euro area.....</i>	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy..</i>	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Bulgaria.....	0.7	1.3	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.1	5.0
Czech Republic.....	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.9
Denmark.....	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.9
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
Lithuania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.0	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.5
Hungary.....	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.4	5.2
Poland.....	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.1	4.4
Romania.....	3.9	2.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	5.2	6.3	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.3
Sweden.....	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
United Kingdom	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4
<i>EU</i>	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
United States	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	....
Japan	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	....
Canada.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.5

METHODOLOGICAL APPENDIX

GENERAL INDICATIONS

The annual series refer to the consolidated general government accounts and gross debt of the European Union countries and of the remaining G-7 countries (the United States, Japan and Canada).

For the European countries this Supplement refers to the economic accounts as defined in Regulation (EU) No. 549/2013 (ESA 2010), which confirmed the provisions of Regulation (CE) 1500/2000. The definition of gross debt for European countries is the one adopted in the Excessive deficit procedure following the methodological criteria described in Regulation (UE) 479/2009 of the European Council, as amended by Regulations 679/2010 of the European Council and 220/2014 of the European Commission.

Data are processed according to SNA 2008 for the United States and Canada, and to SNA93 for Japan.

The time series cover the period 1980-2014. The complete series for the years 1980-2014 can be consulted through the electronic Statistical Database (BDS), available in the Statistics section of the Bank of Italy web site (<https://infostat.bancaditalia.it/inquiry/>).

The sources used are as follows:

- Istat, for GDP and general government accounts of Italy, and Banca d'Italia for general government debt;
- European Commission, DG Economic and Financial Affairs annual macro-economic database, May 2015, for the other European countries;
- OECD, National Accounts Statistics Database, at www.oecd-ilibrary.org, May 2015, for the items of the economic accounts of Canada, Japan and the United States;
- OECD, Economic Outlook: Statistics and Projections Database, at www.oecd-ilibrary.org, June 2015, for the GDP and debt of Canada, Japan and the United States.

For Italy, the data are based on ESA95 for the period 1980-1994 and on ESA 2010 for the period 1995-2013. For the other European countries, data for 1980-1994 are based on ESA79 and those from 1995 onwards on ESA 2010.

For the individual items of the accounts and for gross debt, averages have been calculated for: (1) the 18 countries belonging to the euro area as of 31 December 2014 (Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland), both including and excluding Italy; (2) all the EU countries, both including and excluding Italy; (3) the EU countries not belonging to the euro area as of 31 December 2014. The averages are computed as ratios of the sum, for the relevant countries, of the values of the variable under consideration to the sum, for the same countries, of the values of GDP. The values of the variables used in the calculations are expressed in ECU until 1994, in euros from 1995 onwards; national currency data have been converted into ECU or euros using the average exchange rate of each year. Where a figure is missing for a country, the average has been calculated omitting that country. Averages have been computed using data (including those for Italy) based on ESA79 until 1994. With reference to debt, averages are computed excluding intergovernmental lending in the context of the financial crisis (both bilateral loans and loans made through the European Financial Stability Facility are excluded). Data on intergovernmental loans are provided by Eurostat (Press release 72, 21 April 2015).

Data for Lithuania, which adopted the euro on 1 January 2015, are not included among those of the euro area countries in this edition of the Supplement.

The figures for Germany up to and including 1990 refer to the regions of the former Western Germany.

The data referring to the EU countries include the proceeds of the sale of UMTS licences. These proceeds are recorded, with a negative sign, among capital expenditure.

Because of rounding, the sum of the separate items may sometimes differ from the total shown.

Prepared by Mauro Bucci; technical assistance by Diana Nicoletti and Attilio Mattiocco.

NOTES TO THE TABLES

The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers. The notes to each table are set out below; together with references to the “Notes to the classification variables” section where appropriate.

TUEE0100 - Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

The balance of the consolidated general government non-financial accounts, calculated as the difference between total expenditure and total revenue: a positive balance is a deficit (net borrowing), while a negative balance is a surplus (net lending). This item corresponds to the net resources that general government makes available to – or draws from – other sectors.

TUEE0110 - Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

Net borrowing or lending excluding interest payments (see the note to Table TUEE0280).

TUEE0120 - Current account balance

The difference between current expenditure and current revenue (see the notes to Tables TUEE0160 and TUEE0260). A positive balance indicates a deficit, a negative balance a surplus.

TUEE0130 - Capital account balance

The difference between capital expenditure and capital revenue.

TUEE0140 - Gross public debt

For the EU countries, the definition is that adopted for the Excessive deficit procedure provided for in the Treaty on the European Union (on the basis of the methods specified in Council Regulation No. 479/2009). The aggregate refers to general government total gross debt at face value outstanding at the end of the year, with the exception of those liabilities of which the corresponding financial assets are held by the sector of general government.

TUEE0150 - Total revenue

The sum of current revenue and capital revenue.

TUEE0160 - Current revenue

The sum of direct taxes, indirect taxes, social security contributions and other current revenue.

TUEE0170 - Tax revenue and social security contributions

The sum of direct and indirect taxes, social security contributions and capital taxes (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0180 - Tax revenue and social security contributions, excluding capital taxes

The sum of direct and indirect taxes and social security contributions (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0210 - Direct taxes

Taxes on income and wealth due to general government.

TUEE0220 - Indirect taxes

Taxes on the production and importation of goods and services due to general government.

TUEE0230 - Social security contributions

The sum of actual social security contributions paid by workers and employers (directly or through ad hoc agencies) and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0240 - Total expenditure

The sum of current and capital expenditure (see the notes to tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0400).

TUEE0250 - Total expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between total expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0240 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0260 - Current expenditure

The sum of current transfers, interest payments and final consumption expenditure.

TUEE0270 - Current expenditure, excluding interest payments

The difference between current expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0280 - Interest payments

Interest payments and other borrowing costs. Following the introduction of ESA 2010, this item does not include interest on swaps and forward rate agreements in the figures from 1995 onwards.

TUEE0290 - Final consumption expenditure

Expenditure incurred by general government (compensation of employees, purchases of goods and services, social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers and consumption of fixed capital) for the satisfaction of individual or collective needs. Data from 1995 do not include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems, treated as investment rather than intermediate consumption in ESA2010 (see note to Table TUEE0350).

TUEE0300 - Compensation of employees

General government payments in cash or in kind to employees, including net earnings and actual and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0330 - Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

Social benefits, including social security and social assistance benefits in cash.

TUEE0350 - Investment

Gross (with respect to depreciation) fixed capital formation, consisting of the value of purchases less sales of durable goods to be utilized in production processes for a period longer than one year. Data from 1995, compiled according to ESA 2010, include expenditure on research and development and on weapons systems.

TUEE0400 - Capital expenditure

Investment (see the note to table TUEE0350), net acquisition of other non-financial assets and capital transfers. The net acquisition of other non-financial assets includes the proceeds of the sale of UMTS licencees (with a negative sign). In EU countries, these proceeds were mainly recorded in 2000.

GENERAL INFORMATION

I - Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.

II - Symbols and Conventions:

- the phenomenon in question does not occur;
- the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
- .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.

Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional. Those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.

III - The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the database in the electronic archive in which information to be released to the public is held. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.

IV - The methodological notes in the last part of the Supplement are identified by electronic codes that refer to the tables and, within each table, to the individual aggregates. Notes that refer to a single observation are also identified by the date of that observation.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE STATISTICAL BULLETIN

Money and Banking (monthly)

The Financial Market (monthly)

The Public Finances, borrowing requirement and debt (monthly)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position (monthly)

Financial Accounts (quarterly)

Payment System (half yearly)

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union (half yearly)

Local Government Debt (half yearly)

Household Wealth in Italy (annual)

Sample Surveys (irregular)

Methodological Notes (irregular)

All the supplements are available on the Bank of Italy's site:

<http://www.bancaditalia.it/statistiche/index.html?com.dotmarketing.htmlpage.language=1>

Requests for clarifications concerning data contained in this publication can be sent by e-mail to statistiche@bancaditalia.it

