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Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 1

NET BORROWING (+)/LENDING (-) IN 2013
(as a percentage of GDP)

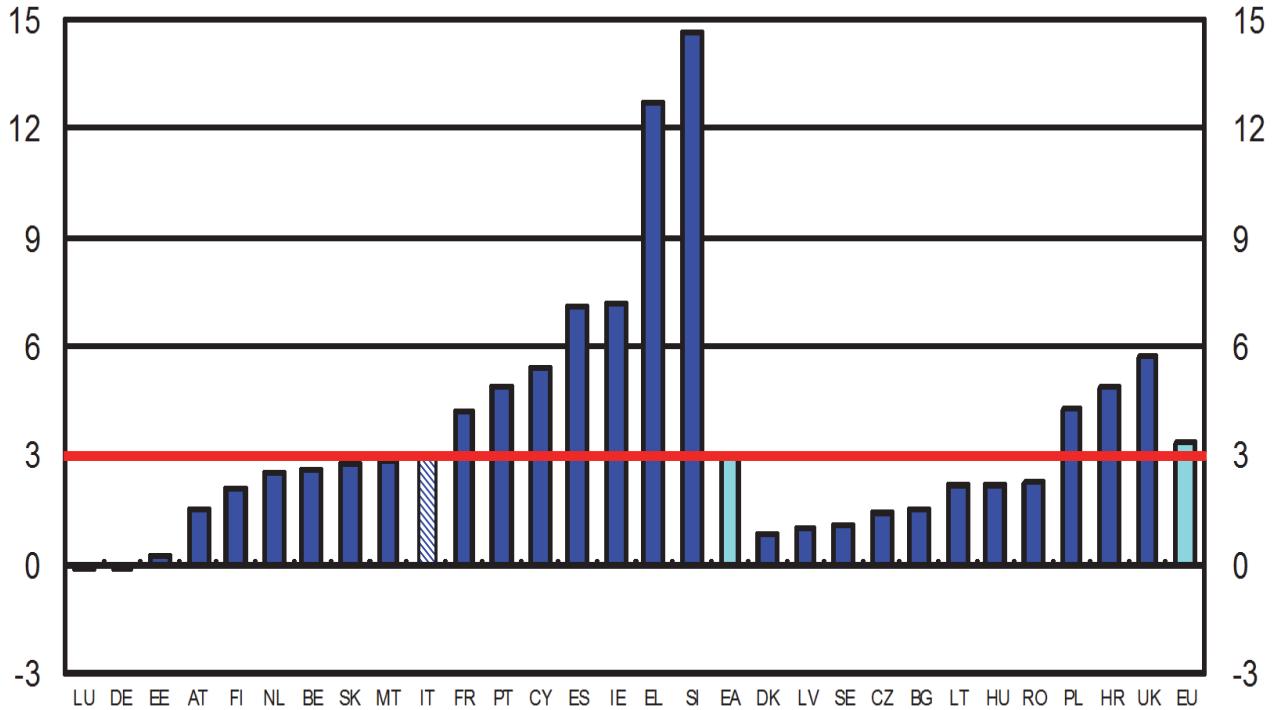
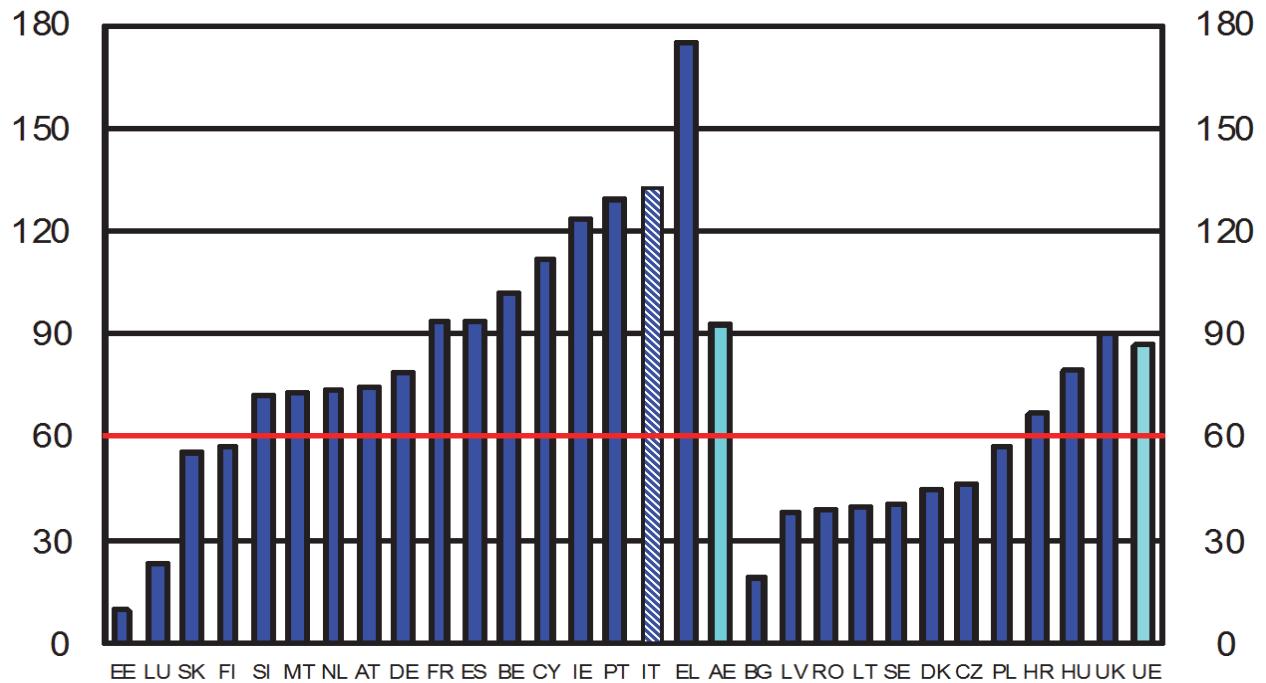


Figure 2

GROSS PUBLIC DEBT IN 2013
(as a percentage of GDP)



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 3

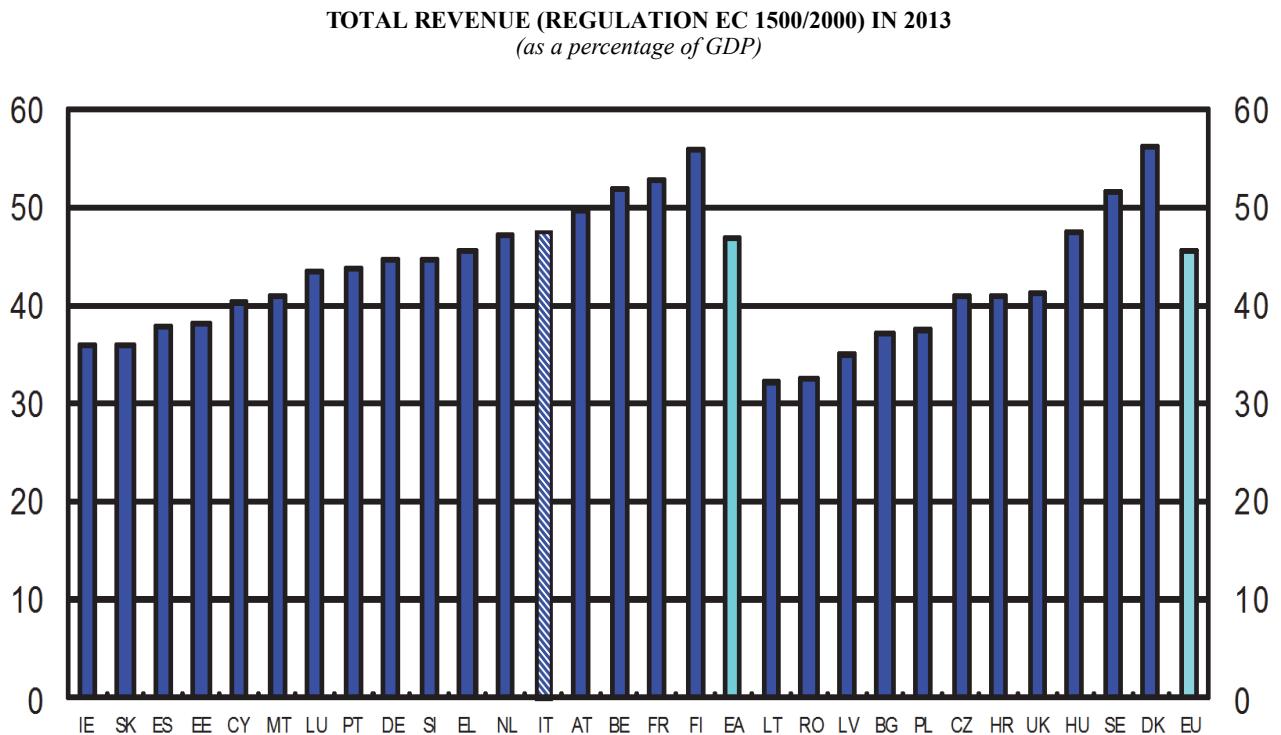
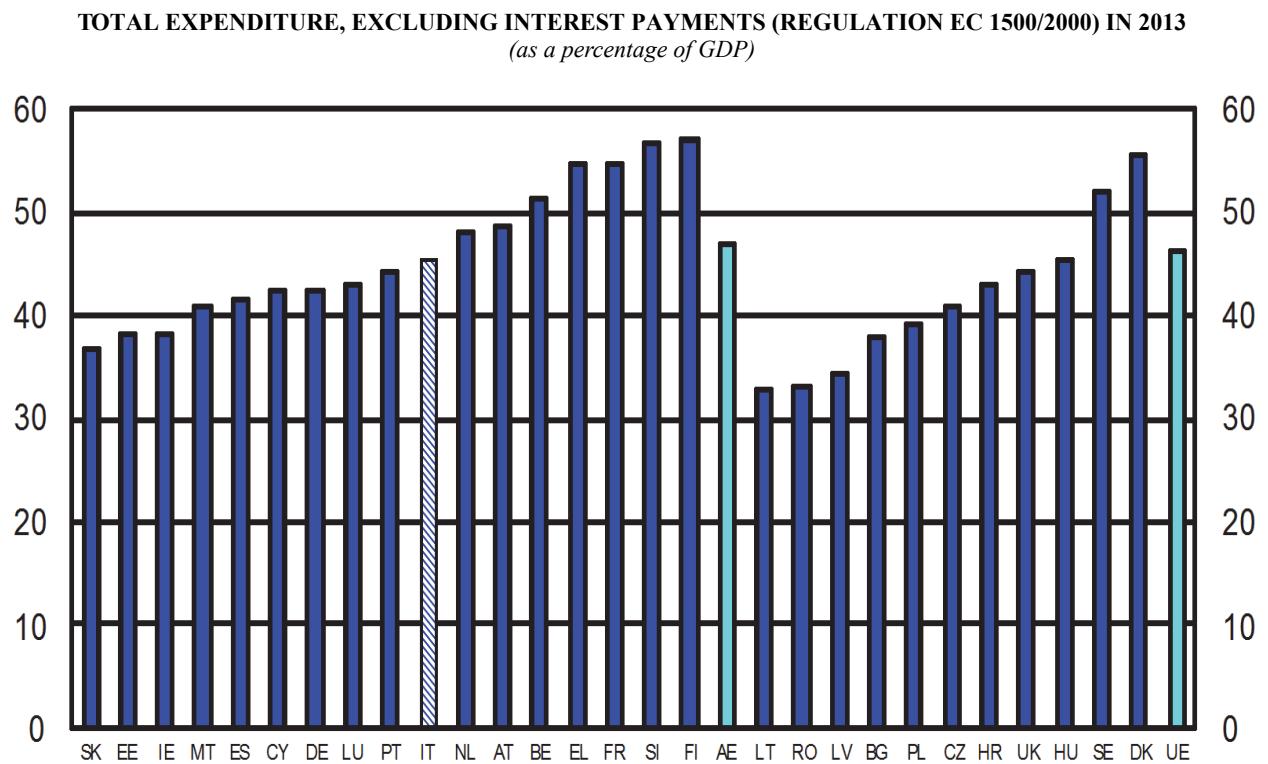


Figure 4



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 5

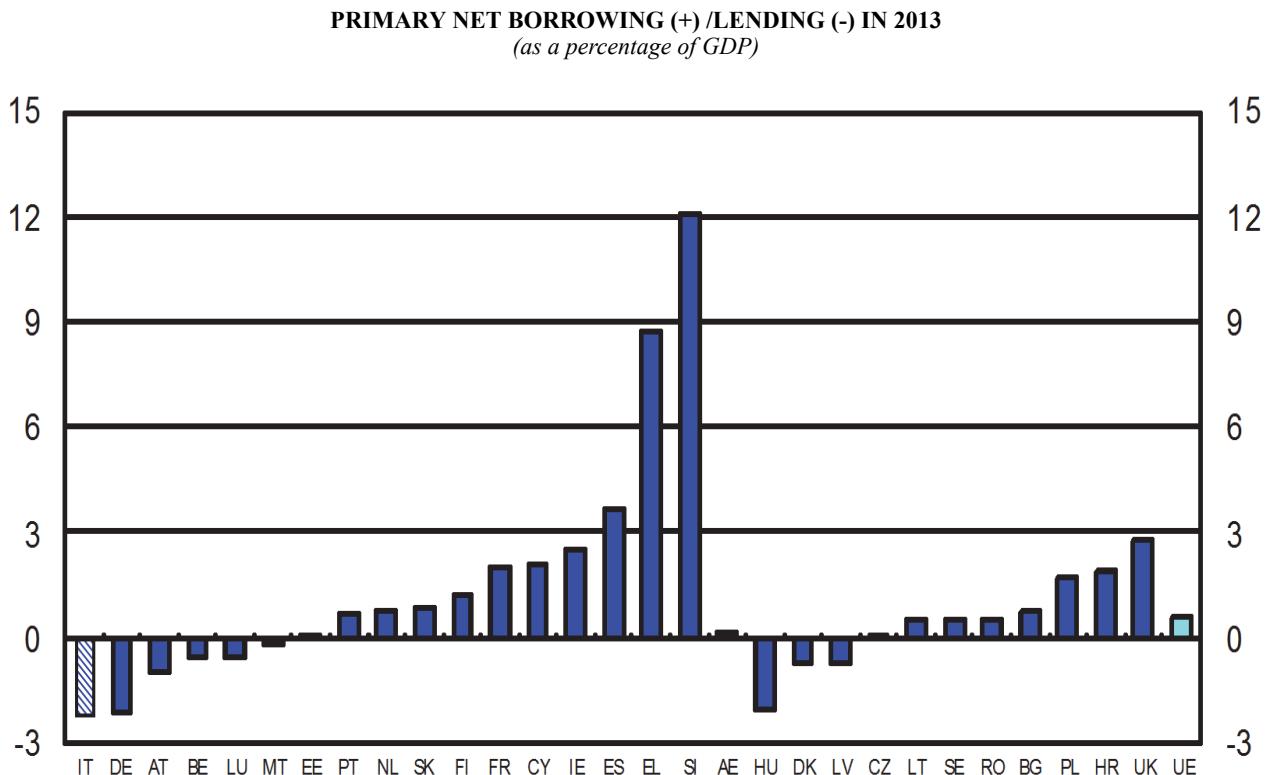
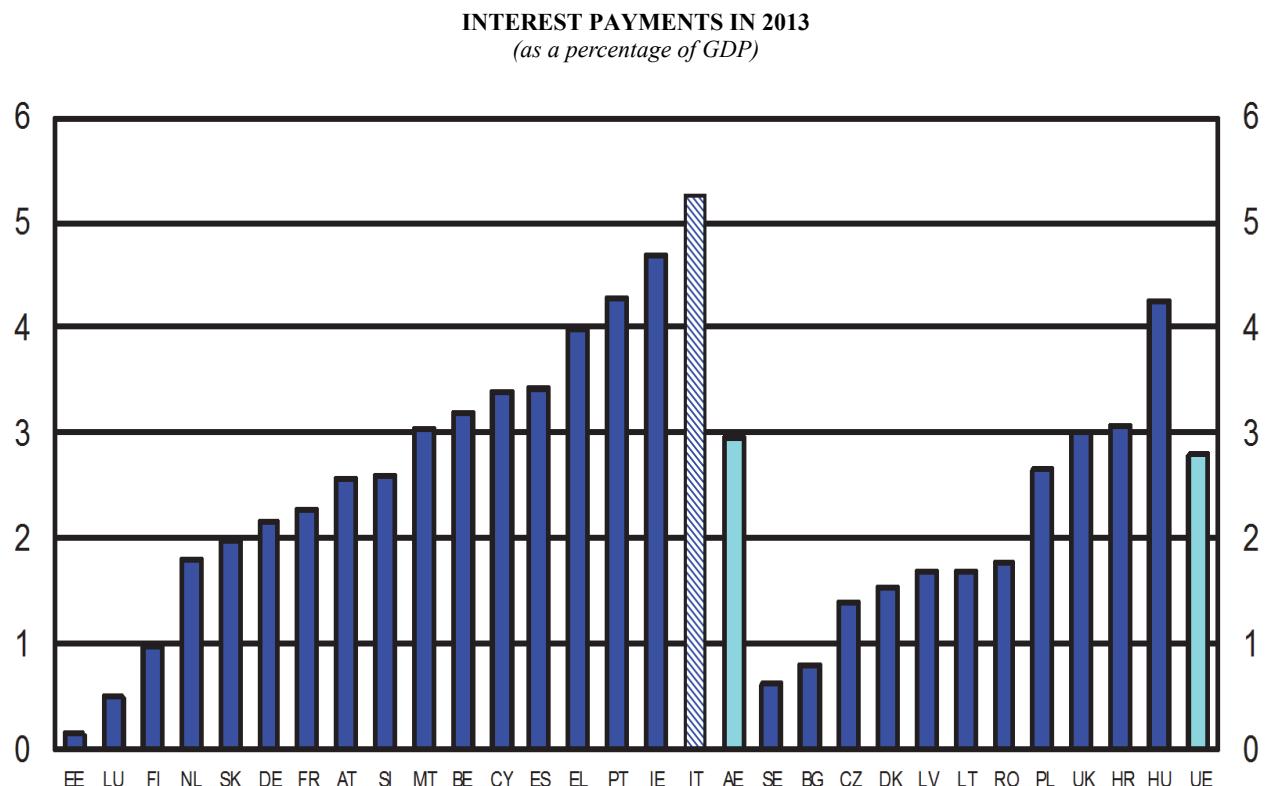


Figure 6



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 7

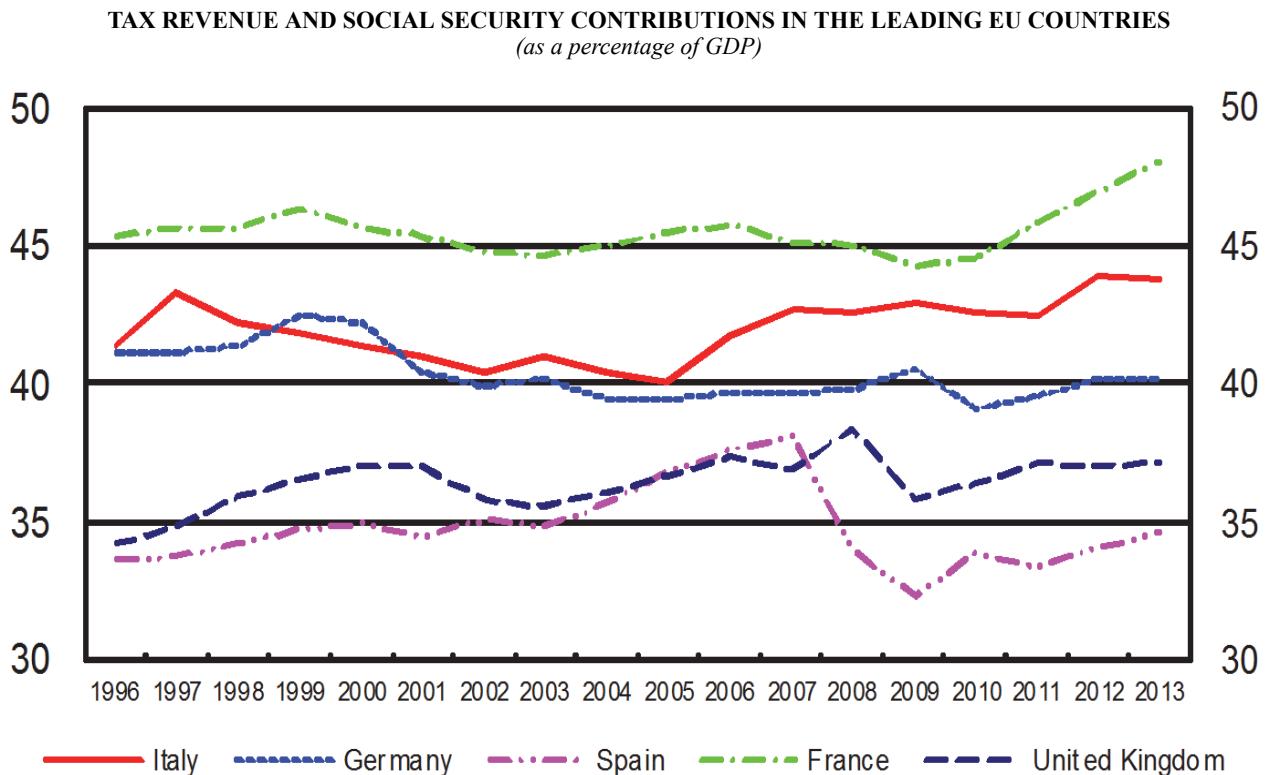
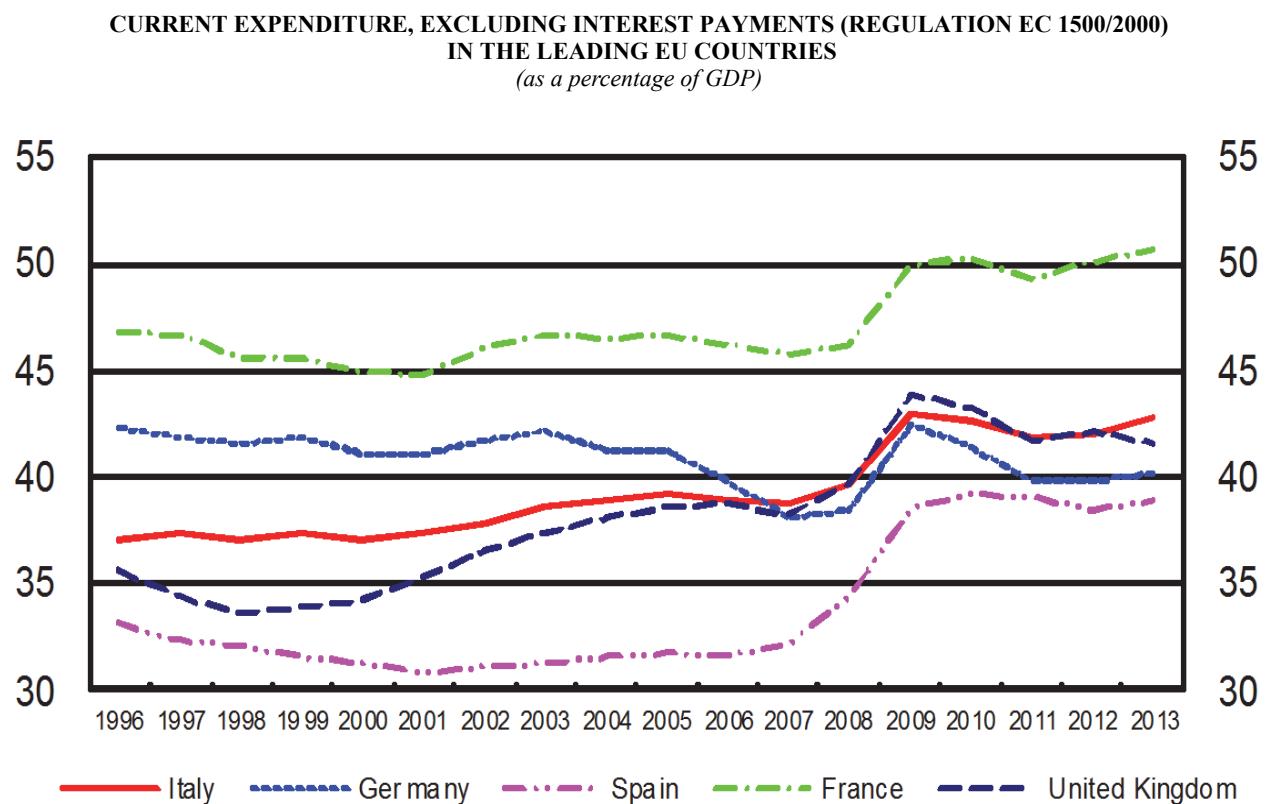


Figure 8



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Figure 9

INTEREST PAYMENTS IN THE LEADING EU COUNTRIES (as a percentage of GDP)

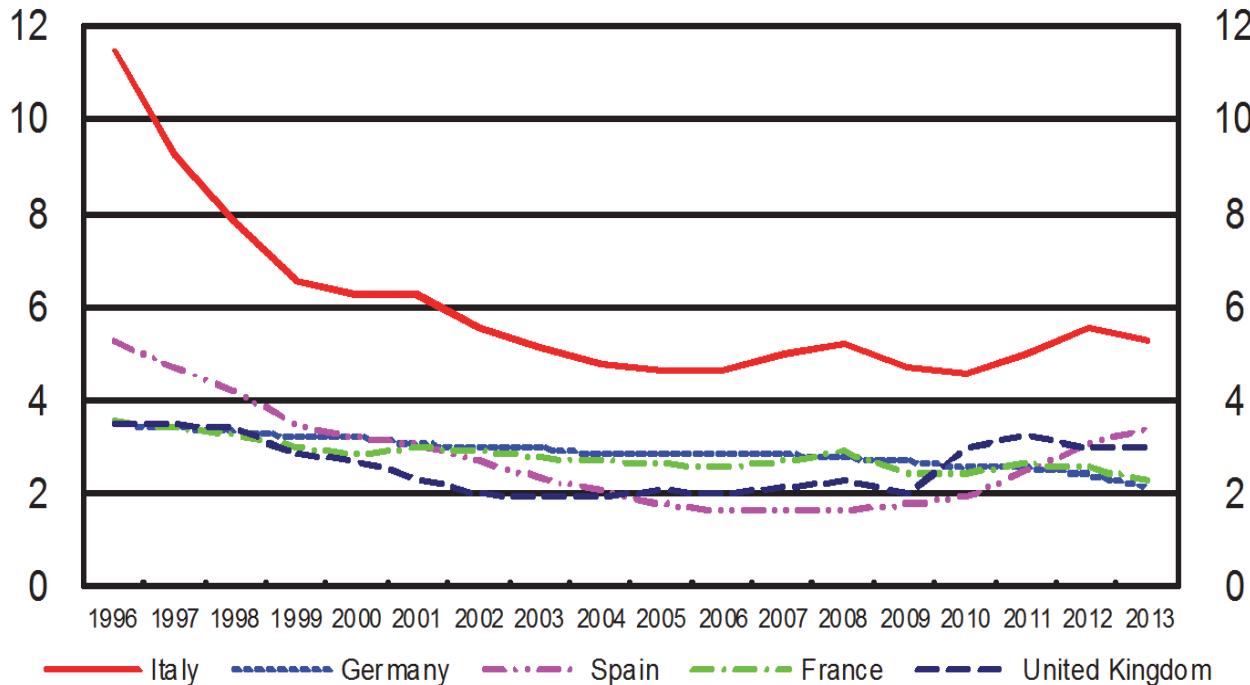
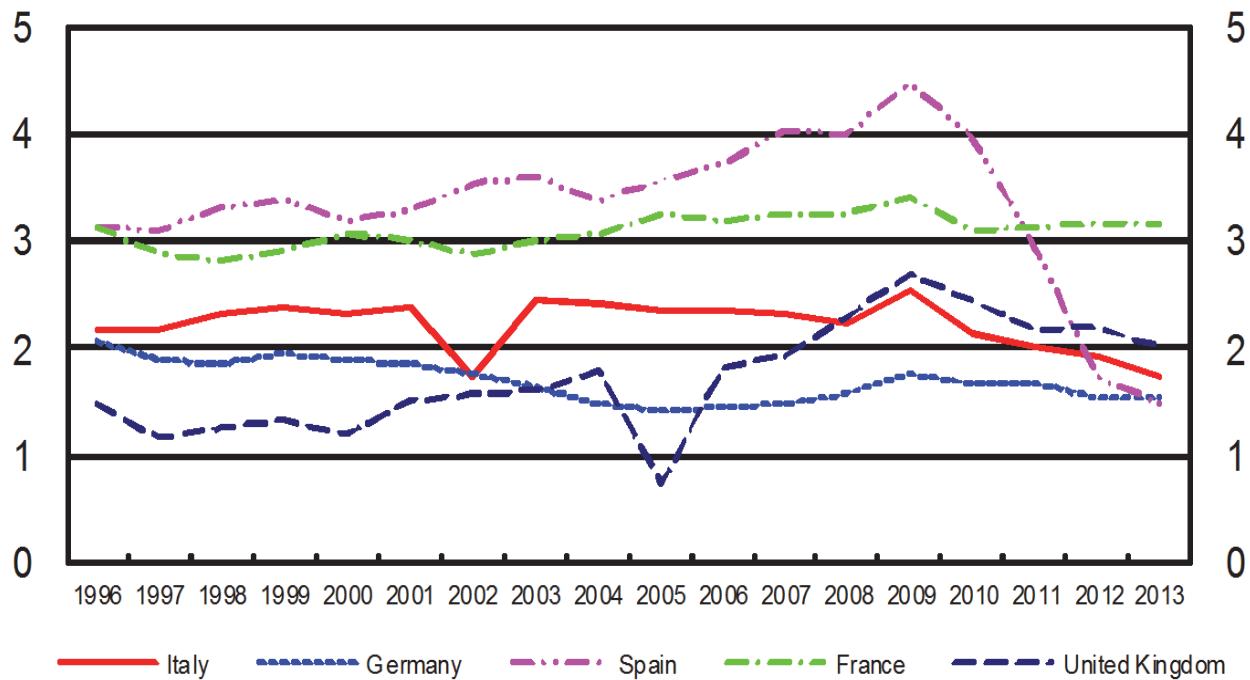


Figure 10

INVESTMENT IN THE LEADING EU COUNTRIES (as a percentage of GDP)



Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 1
TUEE0100

Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy.....	S212733Y	7.0	2.7	2.7	1.9	0.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.4	1.6	2.7	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.0	3.0
Belgium.....	S416942Y	4.0	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	-0.4	0.1	1.0	5.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	2.6
Germany.....	S413846Y	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.6	-1.1	3.1	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	1.6	-0.2	0.1	3.1	4.2	0.8	-0.1	0.0
Estonia.....	S810645Y	0.3	-2.2	0.7	3.5	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-2.5	-2.4	3.0	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	0.2	0.2
Ireland.....	S986090Y	0.3	-1.0	-2.2	-2.6	-4.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	-1.4	-1.6	-2.9	-0.2	7.4	13.7	30.6	13.1	8.2	7.2
Greece.....	S012944Y	6.7	5.9	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.7	7.6	5.5	6.0	6.5	9.8	15.7	10.9	9.6	8.9	12.7
Spain.....	S188930Y	5.5	4.0	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.0	4.5	11.1	9.6	9.6	10.6	7.1
France.....	S529905Y	4.0	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	3.3	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	7.5	7.0	5.2	4.9	4.3
Cyprus.....	S964736Y	3.2	5.1	4.2	4.3	2.3	2.2	4.4	6.6	4.1	2.4	1.2	-3.5	-0.9	6.1	5.3	6.3	6.4	5.4
Luxembourg.....	S806706Y	-1.2	-3.7	-3.4	-3.4	-6.0	-6.1	-2.1	-0.5	1.1	0.0	-1.4	-3.7	-3.2	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
Malta.....	S183993Y	7.9	7.4	9.7	6.9	5.7	6.3	5.7	9.0	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.8
Netherlands.....	S317847Y	1.9	1.2	0.9	-0.4	-2.0	0.2	2.1	3.1	1.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	2.5
Austria.....	S229288Y	4.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.5	4.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.9	4.1	4.5	2.5	2.6	1.5
Portugal.....	S730692Y	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	6.5	4.6	3.1	3.6	10.2	9.8	4.3	6.4	4.9
Slovenia.....	S360626Y	1.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.9	6.3	5.9	6.4	4.0	14.7
Slovakia.....	S544183Y	9.9	6.3	5.3	7.4	12.3	6.5	8.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.2	1.8	2.1	8.0	7.5	4.8	4.5	2.8
Finland.....	S366317Y	3.4	1.3	-1.7	-1.7	-7.0	-5.1	-4.2	-2.6	-2.5	-2.9	-4.2	-5.3	-4.4	2.5	2.5	0.7	1.8	2.1
<i>Euro area.....</i>	<i>S391488Y</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	<i>S473870Y</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>
Bulgaria.....	S595598Y	11.2	-0.9	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.1	1.2	0.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	4.3	3.1	2.0	0.8	1.5
Czech Republic.....	S232571Y	3.1	3.6	4.8	3.6	3.6	5.6	6.5	6.7	2.8	3.2	2.4	0.7	2.2	5.8	4.7	3.2	4.2	1.5
Denmark.....	S615120Y	2.0	0.6	0.0	-1.3	-2.3	-1.5	-0.4	-0.1	-2.1	-5.2	-5.2	-4.8	-3.2	2.7	2.5	1.9	3.8	0.8
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5.3	6.4	7.8	5.0	4.9
Latvia.....	S994631Y	0.4	-1.5	0.0	3.8	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	4.4	9.2	8.2	3.5	1.3	1.0
Lithuania.....	S637678Y	3.2	11.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	3.3	9.4	7.2	5.5	3.2	2.2
Hungary.....	S763347Y	4.4	6.0	8.0	5.5	3.0	4.1	9.0	7.3	6.5	7.9	9.4	5.1	3.7	4.6	4.3	-4.3	2.1	2.2
Poland.....	S510168Y	4.9	4.6	4.3	2.3	3.0	5.3	5.0	6.2	5.4	4.1	3.6	1.9	3.7	7.5	7.8	5.1	3.9	4.3
Romania.....	S925297Y	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.7	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.9	5.7	9.0	6.8	5.5	3.0	2.3
Sweden.....	S122237Y	3.2	1.5	-0.7	-0.9	-3.6	-1.5	1.3	1.0	-0.6	-2.2	-2.3	-3.6	-2.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	1.1
United Kingdom	S725209Y	4.2	2.2	0.1	-0.9	-3.5	-0.4	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	5.0	11.4	10.0	7.6	6.1	5.8
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S518588Y</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-2.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>4.1</i>
<i>EU</i>	<i>S019754Y</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.3</i>
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	<i>S808385Y</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>
United States	S910261Y	3.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	-0.8	1.4	4.7	5.9	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.6	7.0	12.7	12.0	10.6	9.2	....
Japan	S451105Y	4.9	3.8	10.3	7.1	7.5	6.0	7.7	7.7	5.9	4.8	1.3	2.1	1.9	8.8	8.3	8.8	8.7	....
Canada.....	S763208Y	2.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.8	-2.9	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	0.3	4.5	4.9	3.7	3.4	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 2
TUEE0110

Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S238801Y	-4.5	-6.5	-5.2	-4.6	-5.4	-3.1	-2.5	-1.5	-1.2	-0.2	-1.2	-3.4	-2.5	0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-2.5	-2.2
Belgium	S441592Y	-4.4	-5.4	-6.4	-6.2	-6.5	-6.8	-5.6	-5.1	-4.5	-1.7	-4.3	-3.8	-2.8	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	-0.6
Germany	S440855Y	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.6	-4.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	-1.2	-3.0	-2.7	0.4	1.6	-1.7	-2.5	-2.2
Estonia	S840303Y	0.0	-2.4	0.1	3.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-2.6	-2.6	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-1.2	0.1	0.0
Ireland	S021923Y	-4.2	-5.1	-5.5	-4.9	-6.9	-2.5	-1.0	-1.7	-2.6	-2.7	-3.9	-1.2	6.1	11.6	27.5	9.9	4.5	2.5
Greece	S035677Y	-3.9	-3.4	-4.4	-4.3	-3.7	-2.0	-0.7	0.7	2.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	4.8	10.5	5.1	2.4	3.9	8.7
Spain	S217678Y	0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5	-2.4	-2.0	-2.0	-3.1	-4.0	-3.6	2.9	9.3	7.7	7.0	7.6	3.7
France	S560580Y	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.4	5.0	4.6	2.5	2.3	2.0
Cyprus	S034201Y	0.8	2.6	1.1	1.3	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	3.0	0.8	-1.1	-2.1	-6.5	-3.8	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.2	2.0
Luxembourg	S833059Y	-1.6	-4.1	-3.8	-3.7	-6.3	-6.4	-2.4	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.5	-3.9	-3.5	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6
Malta	S204693Y	5.8	4.7	6.5	3.3	2.2	3.1	2.3	5.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	1.5	0.6	0.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.2
Netherlands	S333693Y	-3.4	-3.7	-3.8	-4.7	-5.6	-2.9	-0.7	0.6	-0.7	-2.1	-2.7	-2.4	-2.7	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.2	0.7
Austria	S255319Y	0.1	-1.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-1.4	1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9	-1.7	1.3	1.8	-0.2	0.0	-1.0
Portugal	S753271Y	0.0	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	4.0	1.8	0.2	0.6	7.3	7.0	0.3	2.1	0.6
Slovenia	S382743Y	-1.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.8	5.0	4.2	4.5	1.9	12.1
Slovakia	S569687Y	7.4	3.9	2.8	4.0	8.2	2.5	4.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.8	6.6	6.2	3.2	2.7	0.8
Finland	S392463Y	-0.8	-2.9	-5.2	-4.7	-9.8	-7.8	-6.3	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4	-5.6	-6.8	-5.8	1.3	1.4	-0.4	0.8	1.2
<i>Euro area</i>	<i>S552039Y</i>	<i>-1.2</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>-3.8</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>-2.3</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.1</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	<i>S568861Y</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.6</i>
Bulgaria	S617276Y	-10.5	-8.1	-5.4	-3.8	-3.6	-5.3	-1.1	-1.8	-3.8	-2.7	-3.2	-2.3	-2.6	3.6	2.4	1.2	-0.1	0.7
Czech Republic	S257360Y	2.0	2.5	3.7	2.6	2.8	4.6	5.4	5.6	1.8	2.2	1.3	-0.4	1.2	4.5	3.3	1.8	2.7	0.1
Denmark	S643949Y	-3.6	-4.4	-4.5	-5.4	-5.9	-4.8	-3.4	-2.8	-4.4	-7.1	-6.8	-6.4	-4.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	2.2	-0.7
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.3	4.1	5.2	2.0	1.9
Latvia	S012101Y	-1.0	-2.4	-0.7	3.2	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	3.8	7.6	6.8	2.0	0.0	-0.7
Lithuania	S664938Y	2.4	11.0	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	2.6	8.2	5.4	3.7	1.4	0.5
Hungary	S790043Y	-4.7	-3.0	0.4	-1.6	-2.3	-0.6	4.9	3.2	2.0	3.8	5.5	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-8.5	-2.2	-2.1
Poland	S535222Y	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.6	0.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.0	-0.4	1.5	4.8	5.1	2.4	1.0	1.7
Romania	S958667Y	1.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	1.4	2.2	5.0	7.5	5.3	3.9	1.2	0.5
Sweden	S154449Y	-2.1	-3.6	-5.4	-4.8	-7.1	-4.3	-1.6	-1.0	-2.2	-3.8	-3.9	-5.3	-3.8	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.5
United Kingdom	S758368Y	0.7	-1.3	-3.3	-3.7	-6.2	-2.7	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	2.7	9.4	7.1	4.4	3.1	2.8
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S588601Y</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>-3.0</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-5.3</i>	<i>-2.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>1.7</i>
<i>EU</i>	<i>S052711Y</i>	<i>-1.0</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>-2.4</i>	<i>-2.7</i>	<i>-4.2</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.5</i>
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	<i>S833516Y</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>-1.3</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>-4.0</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.9</i>
United States	S937176Y	-2.2	-3.3	-4.2	-4.1	-4.6	-2.3	1.3	2.4	2.1	0.8	-0.5	0.0	3.6	9.0	8.3	6.7	5.3	....
Japan	S480451Y	1.6	0.5	7.0	3.8	4.4	3.3	5.4	5.6	4.1	3.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.6	....
Canada	S790629Y	-6.2	-8.5	-8.3	-9.3	-9.9	-7.2	-5.7	-5.3	-5.8	-6.1	-6.0	-5.5	-3.5	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.0	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 3
TUEE0120

Current account balance

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S302836Y	3.7	0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-1.3	-0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	-1.3	-2.1	-0.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.9
Belgium	S495829Y	1.6	-0.3	-1.6	-2.0	-2.6	-2.4	-1.9	-0.6	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0	-1.0	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.9
Germany	S503822Y	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-1.5	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.8	-0.7	-2.5	-2.4	0.4	0.7	-1.5	-2.2	-2.0
Estonia	S889781Y	-4.2	-6.7	-4.7	-0.9	-3.5	-4.3	-5.7	-6.0	-5.1	-5.3	-6.8	-7.6	-3.2	-2.0	-2.1	-3.3	-4.2	-3.3
Ireland	S076359Y	-1.6	-2.8	-4.2	-6.7	-7.8	-5.0	-3.4	-3.6	-4.6	-4.8	-6.1	-4.2	1.5	7.5	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.4
Greece	S091012Y	4.7	2.4	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.8	3.1	2.7	3.7	4.1	6.4	11.9	9.0	8.8	4.9	0.9
Spain	S269349Y	1.2	-0.2	-1.1	-2.7	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8	-4.3	-5.4	-6.7	-6.8	-0.6	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.5	4.9
France	S634691Y	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	3.3	3.3	1.5	1.1	0.5
Cyprus	S105877Y	-0.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	-0.2	-2.5	-7.4	-4.9	0.7	0.1	1.9	2.7	1.8
Luxembourg	S902570Y	-7.1	-7.7	-8.6	-8.5	-10.7	-9.8	-8.1	-6.1	-4.5	-5.7	-6.5	-8.0	-7.5	-4.6	-4.6	-5.0	-4.6	-4.2
Malta	S240744Y	5.5	3.9	5.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.5	1.2	-0.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.9	0.8
Netherlands	S389165Y	-0.9	-1.6	-2.0	-3.4	-4.5	-3.5	-1.7	-0.7	-1.4	-2.8	-3.5	-3.4	-4.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	-0.4
Austria	S311892Y	-0.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4	-3.2	-2.3	-1.4	-2.0	-1.4	-1.5	-2.6	-2.4	0.5	0.4	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3
Portugal	S817307Y	0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-0.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.9	0.6	1.3	6.9	6.9	4.9	5.0	3.4
Slovenia	S430261Y	-3.0	-1.5	-2.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-1.8	-2.2	-2.4	-2.7	-4.7	-3.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.8
Slovakia	S626945Y	-0.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	0.3	1.4	1.9	-0.2	-0.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	4.0	4.6	1.8	2.2	0.8
Finland	S435865Y	-0.7	-1.7	-4.5	-4.8	-9.4	-7.7	-6.8	-5.3	-5.2	-5.3	-6.3	-7.7	-6.8	-0.5	0.0	-1.8	-0.8	-0.6
<i>Euro area</i>	S901582Y	1.0	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	-1.6	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-2.6	-1.3	2.6	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.3
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	S794756Y	0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-2.4	-1.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.7	-1.5	2.6	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.2
Bulgaria	S667461Y	10.6	-2.5	-5.6	-4.2	-3.3	-4.7	-2.7	-2.9	-5.3	-4.6	-5.3	-7.9	-6.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-0.7
Czech Republic	S315925Y	-4.6	-4.2	-4.1	-3.1	-2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-3.8	-3.5	-3.5	-4.4	-3.2	0.9	0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5
Denmark	S705252Y	-0.1	-1.4	-1.9	-3.1	-4.0	-3.0	-1.9	-1.6	-3.5	-6.7	-6.8	-6.5	-5.5	0.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-1.6
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0.4	0.9	2.2	2.1	1.2
Latvia	S056777Y	-2.1	-1.7	-2.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-2.7	-3.5	-5.4	-5.5	-0.4	4.4	3.7	-0.2	-2.0	-1.7
Lithuania	S714466Y	-1.7	-3.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.6	-0.7	-1.7	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.1	-3.6	-1.0	6.6	4.8	2.9	1.5	0.3
Hungary	S859296Y	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	-2.6	-2.0	0.5	2.1	2.1	3.2	4.0	0.4	0.2	1.7	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.3
Poland	S615623Y	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.6	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.2	-0.7	-2.5	-1.3	1.8	2.7	0.6	0.2	1.2
Romania	S018706Y	-0.9	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	-0.5	-2.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-4.3	-3.6	-1.2	3.0	0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5
Sweden	S236464Y	-0.1	-1.9	-2.9	-4.1	-6.3	-4.4	-1.9	-1.9	-3.5	-5.3	-5.5	-6.7	-5.4	-2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-2.7	-2.1
United Kingdom	S816979Y	2.0	0.5	-1.5	-2.5	-2.7	-2.4	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	6.7	6.6	4.8	5.2	3.5
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	S875774Y	1.1	-0.1	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-2.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-1.2	-1.5	-0.5	3.9	3.7	2.2	2.4	1.5
<i>EU</i>	S111851Y	1.0	-0.1	-1.1	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.8	-2.3	-1.1	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.6
<i>EU excluding Italy ..</i>	S899034Y	0.6	-0.2	-1.2	-2.1	-2.5	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-1.2	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.1	0.6
United States	S982684Y	-0.5	-1.7	-2.8	-3.3	-4.1	-2.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	2.7	7.6	7.5	6.4	5.4	....
Japan	S527186Y	-3.0	-3.1	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	....
Canada	S841805Y	-0.4	-2.9	-2.9	-4.4	-5.7	-3.7	-3.1	-3.2	-4.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-3.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	-1.1	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 4
TUE0130

Capital account balance

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S310569Y	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.2	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.1
Belgium	S501937Y	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.7	4.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.7
Germany	S510830Y	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	0.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.0
Estonia	S895450Y	4.6	4.5	5.4	4.4	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.2	6.2	3.9	2.0	2.2	4.4	3.5
Ireland	S085742Y	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.1	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.1	5.9	6.2	23.2	6.3	2.0	1.8
Greece	S099465Y	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.5	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.8	1.9	0.8	4.0	11.8
Spain	S275886Y	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.0	4.2	6.1	2.2
France	S641997Y	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	
Cyprus	S117378Y	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.7
Luxembourg	S908998Y	5.9	4.0	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.1
Malta	S245890Y	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.9	7.2	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.0
Netherlands	S399282Y	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.9
Austria	S322146Y	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	6.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.8
Portugal	S826093Y	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.9	-0.6	1.4	1.5
Slovenia	S437665Y	4.1	3.8	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	3.6	13.9
Slovakia	S633950Y	10.1	7.2	6.1	8.3	12.0	5.1	6.3	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.3	1.9
Finland	S442951Y	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
<i>Euro area</i>	<i>S922729Y</i>	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	<i>S606672Y</i>	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.4	2.9
Bulgaria	S675961Y	0.6	1.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Czech Republic	S321758Y	7.7	7.8	8.9	6.7	5.9	8.0	8.4	8.0	6.7	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.1	3.7	5.3	2.9
Denmark	S716392Y	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.6	4.3	2.5
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.9	5.4	5.7	2.9	3.7
Latvia	S065445Y	2.6	0.3	2.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.9	6.0	6.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.7
Lithuania	S721074Y	4.9	15.1	3.7	3.4	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.6	4.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.9
Hungary	S868450Y	4.1	4.9	7.3	4.7	5.6	6.1	8.5	5.2	4.4	4.7	5.4	4.7	3.5	3.0	2.0	-6.7	2.1	1.8
Poland	S625092Y	4.9	4.6	4.9	3.9	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.5	3.6	3.1
Romania	S025924Y	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.0	5.9	7.3	5.0	4.8
Sweden	S244717Y	3.3	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
United Kingdom	S825520Y	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	-0.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.4	4.7	3.4	2.8	0.9	2.3
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S615058Y</i>	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.6
<i>EU</i>	<i>S116032Y</i>	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.7
<i>EU excluding Italy ..</i>	<i>S908384Y</i>	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.8
United States	S992338Y	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	....
Japan	S548060Y	7.9	6.8	11.9	7.2	7.5	6.3	5.9	5.5	3.5	3.7	1.7	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.8	....
Canada	S850720Y	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 5
TUEE0140

Gross public debt

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S164287Y	120.2	117.5	114.3	113.1	108.6	108.3	105.4	104.1	103.7	105.7	106.3	103.3	106.1	116.4	119.3	120.7	127.0	132.6
Belgium	S381161Y	127.2	122.5	117.2	113.6	107.8	106.5	103.4	98.4	94.0	92.0	87.9	84.0	89.2	95.7	96.6	99.2	101.1	101.5
Germany	S383684Y	58.5	59.8	60.5	61.3	60.2	59.1	60.7	64.4	66.2	68.6	68.0	65.2	66.8	74.5	82.5	80.0	81.0	78.4
Estonia.....	S780619Y	7.6	7.0	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.1	6.7	6.1	9.8	10.0
Ireland	S950832Y	72.1	63.6	53.0	47.0	37.0	34.5	31.8	31.0	29.4	27.2	24.6	24.9	44.2	64.4	91.2	104.1	117.4	123.7
Greece.....	S964495Y	100.3	97.5	95.4	94.9	104.4	104.7	102.6	98.3	99.8	110.0	107.8	107.3	112.9	129.7	148.3	170.3	157.2	175.1
Spain	S152268Y	67.5	66.2	64.2	62.4	59.4	55.6	52.6	48.8	46.3	43.2	39.7	36.3	40.2	54.0	61.7	70.5	86.0	93.9
France	S495862Y	58.1	59.5	59.6	59.0	57.5	57.1	59.1	63.3	65.2	66.8	64.1	64.2	68.2	79.2	82.7	86.2	90.6	93.5
Cyprus.....	S927219Y	53.1	57.4	59.2	59.3	59.6	61.2	65.1	69.7	70.9	69.4	64.7	58.8	48.9	58.5	61.3	71.5	86.6	111.7
Luxembourg.....	S767900Y	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.7	6.7	14.4	15.5	19.5	18.7	21.7	23.1
Malta	S155247Y	38.6	46.7	51.8	55.2	53.9	58.9	57.9	66.0	69.8	68.0	62.5	60.7	60.9	66.5	66.0	68.8	70.8	73.0
Netherlands.....	S289714Y	74.1	68.2	65.7	61.1	53.8	50.7	50.5	52.0	52.4	51.8	47.4	45.3	58.5	60.8	63.4	65.7	71.3	73.5
Austria	S182377Y	68.1	64.1	64.4	66.8	66.2	66.8	66.2	65.3	64.7	64.2	62.3	60.2	63.8	69.2	72.5	73.1	74.4	74.5
Portugal.....	S694495Y	58.2	55.5	51.8	51.4	50.7	53.8	56.8	59.4	61.9	67.7	69.4	68.4	71.7	83.7	94.0	108.2	124.1	129.0
Slovenia.....	S331933Y	21.9	22.4	23.1	24.1	26.3	26.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	26.7	26.4	23.1	22.0	35.2	38.7	47.1	54.4	71.7
Slovakia.....	S511562Y	31.1	33.7	34.5	47.8	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.9	35.6	41.0	43.6	52.7	55.4
Finland.....	S329985Y	57.0	53.9	48.4	45.7	43.8	42.5	41.5	44.5	44.4	41.7	39.6	35.2	33.9	43.5	48.8	49.3	53.6	57.0
<i>Euro area</i>	S632925Y	74.0	73.7	72.5	71.7	69.3	68.3	68.1	69.3	69.7	70.6	68.7	66.4	70.2	80.0	85.6	87.5	90.8	92.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy.</i>	S642131Y	64.5	64.2	63.5	62.9	60.9	59.6	60.1	61.8	62.4	63.1	60.8	58.7	62.8	72.5	78.8	80.9	84.1	85.5
Bulgaria	S566576Y	....	108.3	77.6	77.6	72.5	66.0	52.4	44.4	37.0	27.5	21.6	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.2	16.3	18.4	18.9
Czech Republic	S191451Y	11.9	12.6	14.5	15.8	17.8	23.9	27.1	28.6	28.9	28.4	28.3	27.9	28.7	34.6	38.4	41.4	46.2	46.0
Denmark	S576514Y	69.4	65.4	61.4	58.1	52.4	49.6	49.5	47.2	45.1	37.8	32.1	27.1	33.4	40.7	42.8	46.4	45.4	44.5
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	46.1	46.9	48.1	45.7	46.0
Latvia	S960776Y	14.0	11.1	9.3	12.4	12.4	14.1	13.6	14.7	15.0	12.5	10.7	9.0	19.8	36.9	44.5	42.0	40.8	38.1
Lithuania	S608676Y	13.8	15.4	16.5	22.7	23.6	23.0	22.2	21.0	19.3	18.3	17.9	16.8	15.5	29.3	37.8	38.3	40.5	39.4
Hungary.....	S713412Y	72.4	62.9	60.9	60.8	56.1	52.7	55.9	58.6	59.5	61.7	65.9	67.0	73.0	79.8	82.2	82.1	79.8	79.2
Poland	S468039Y	43.4	42.9	38.9	39.6	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.9	56.2	55.6	57.0
Romania	S884859Y	10.6	15.0	16.8	21.7	22.5	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.8	13.4	23.6	30.5	34.7	38.0	38.4
Sweden	S080151Y	73.3	71.2	69.9	64.3	53.9	54.7	52.5	51.7	50.3	50.4	45.2	40.2	38.8	42.6	39.4	38.6	38.3	40.6
United Kingdom.....	S700901Y	49.9	48.7	45.8	43.0	40.5	37.3	37.1	38.7	40.3	41.7	42.7	43.7	51.9	67.1	78.4	84.3	89.1	90.6
<i>EU excluding euro area..</i>	S670973Y	52.7	51.1	48.0	45.6	42.0	39.7	39.8	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.3	40.6	45.6	56.2	63.5	67.0	70.3	71.2
<i>EU.....</i>	S978342Y	69.5	68.3	66.5	65.2	62.1	60.8	60.7	62.1	62.4	62.9	61.3	59.3	63.8	74.2	79.9	82.2	85.3	86.9
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	S771253Y	61.5	60.6	59.1	57.9	55.1	53.6	53.9	55.7	56.1	56.6	54.8	53.1	57.7	67.9	74.3	76.8	79.9	81.1
United States.....	S899643Y	67.6	65.3	62.1	58.6	52.7	52.7	55.1	58.3	65.2	64.6	63.4	63.8	72.6	85.8	94.6	98.8	102.1	104.3
Japan.....	S979763Y	95.1	101.7	113.8	127.9	136.1	144.4	153.5	158.3	166.3	169.5	166.8	162.4	171.1	188.7	193.3	209.5	216.5	224.6
Canada	S267719Y	109.4	103.1	101.6	92.2	84.2	85.7	84.8	80.3	76.5	75.8	74.9	70.4	74.7	87.4	89.5	93.6	96.1	93.6

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 6
TUEE0150

Total revenue (Regulation EC 1500/2000)

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S347697Y	45.2	47.2	46.0	45.9	45.0	44.5	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.1	47.7	47.7
<i>Italy - Traditional account.</i>	S334938Y	45.4	47.4	46.1	45.9	45.1	44.7	44.1	44.7	44.3	43.9	45.5	46.5	46.5	47.1	46.7	46.5	48.1	48.2
Belgium	S510269Y	48.4	48.9	49.4	49.5	49.0	49.5	49.6	50.9	48.9	49.3	48.8	48.1	48.7	48.1	48.7	49.6	51.0	52.0
Germany	S518793Y	45.7	45.5	45.7	46.6	46.2	44.5	44.1	44.3	43.3	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.0	45.2	43.7	44.3	44.8	44.7
Estonia.....	S908676Y	39.1	39.6	38.5	36.7	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.4	36.7	42.8	40.7	38.7	39.2	38.1
Ireland	S101502Y	38.9	38.1	36.8	36.6	36.1	34.2	33.2	33.7	35.1	35.6	37.4	36.9	35.4	34.5	34.9	34.0	34.5	35.9
Greece.....	S105280Y	37.8	39.3	40.9	41.8	43.4	41.3	40.6	39.4	38.4	39.0	39.2	40.7	40.7	38.3	40.4	42.2	44.4	45.8
Spain	S282326Y	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.6	38.1	38.8	39.7	40.7	41.1	36.9	35.1	36.7	36.2	37.2	37.8
France	S656471Y	50.5	50.9	50.1	50.8	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.3	49.6	50.6	50.6	49.9	49.9	49.2	49.5	50.7	51.8	52.8
Cyprus.....	S127832Y	32.2	31.4	32.5	32.3	34.7	35.7	35.6	38.0	38.3	40.7	41.4	44.8	43.1	40.1	40.9	39.9	39.4	40.3
Luxembourg.....	S916135Y	42.3	44.3	44.4	42.6	43.6	44.2	43.6	42.3	41.5	41.5	39.9	39.9	42.3	44.5	42.8	42.7	44.0	43.6
Malta	S250523Y	33.1	34.0	32.1	34.7	33.7	35.0	35.9	36.6	39.0	40.7	40.4	39.5	38.7	38.8	37.7	38.6	39.9	41.1
Netherlands.....	S408394Y	47.5	46.3	45.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	46.1	45.4	46.7	45.8	46.3	45.6	46.4	47.3
Austria	S333625Y	51.7	51.5	51.2	51.0	50.1	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.2	48.2	47.5	47.6	48.3	48.5	48.3	49.1	49.7	
Portugal.....	S834253Y	37.6	37.9	37.6	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.6	40.9	41.4	40.1	40.6	41.1	41.1	39.6	41.6	45.0	40.9	43.7
Slovenia.....	S447376Y	43.0	42.2	43.0	43.1	42.8	43.4	43.8	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.0	42.2	42.2	42.3	43.6	43.5	44.4	44.7
Slovakia.....	S639431Y	43.8	42.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.3	34.1	33.7	35.9
Finland.....	S449138Y	56.7	55.3	54.6	53.4	55.4	53.1	53.2	52.8	52.5	53.0	53.3	52.7	53.6	53.4	53.0	54.1	54.5	56.0
<i>Euro area</i>	S694022Y	46.2	46.4	46.1	46.5	46.1	45.2	44.8	44.8	44.5	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.9	44.8	45.4	46.3	46.8
<i>Euro area excluding Italy.</i> ..	S718663Y	46.3	46.2	46.1	46.7	46.3	45.4	45.0	44.9	44.7	45.1	45.3	45.2	44.8	44.6	44.6	45.2	46.0	46.6
Bulgaria	S686662Y	37.8	34.8	39.6	40.1	40.7	41.7	38.4	38.7	40.4	38.3	36.2	40.4	40.1	37.1	34.3	33.6	35.0	37.2
Czech Republic	S326105Y	38.5	39.0	38.1	38.6	38.0	38.3	39.1	43.3	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.3	38.9	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.3	40.9
Denmark	S724813Y	56.9	56.1	56.2	56.8	55.8	55.4	54.8	55.0	56.4	57.8	56.6	55.6	54.8	55.3	55.0	55.7	55.5	56.2
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.8	41.0
Latvia.....	S072093Y	36.6	37.6	39.1	37.8	34.8	33.0	33.7	33.3	34.8	35.4	37.7	35.3	34.7	34.5	35.3	34.9	35.1	35.1
Lithuania	S727933Y	33.1	38.5	38.1	38.0	36.6	33.9	33.5	32.5	32.5	33.5	33.7	34.3	34.6	35.5	35.0	33.2	32.7	32.3
Hungary.....	S878970Y	46.9	44.3	43.6	44.0	44.7	43.7	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.7	45.6	45.5	46.9	45.6	54.3	46.6	47.6
Poland	S634064Y	46.1	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.5	39.3	38.5	37.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.5	38.4	38.3	37.5
Romania	S031462Y	29.6	30.2	32.5	34.8	33.9	32.7	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.4	33.3	35.3	33.6	32.1	33.3	33.9	33.7	32.7
Sweden	S260619Y	59.6	59.0	59.7	58.9	58.7	56.1	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8	54.9	54.5	53.9	54.0	52.3	51.5	51.2	51.5
United Kingdom.....	S832983Y	37.3	37.7	38.8	39.4	39.9	40.3	38.8	38.4	39.1	40.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	39.6	39.8	40.3	42.0	41.3
<i>EU excluding euro area.</i> ...	S732643Y	42.9	42.0	42.6	43.0	42.9	42.6	41.5	41.4	41.8	42.5	42.9	42.7	43.4	41.8	41.9	42.5	43.1	42.8
<i>EU</i>	S122513Y	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.7	45.2	44.6	43.9	44.0	43.8	44.2	44.6	44.6	44.6	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.4	45.7
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	S916551Y	45.5	45.1	45.1	45.6	45.3	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.8	44.3	44.6	44.4	44.4	43.8	44.4	45.1	45.5	
United States.....	S000863Y	33.4	33.7	34.0	34.0	34.5	33.6	31.3	30.7	30.9	32.2	33.2	33.3	31.9	30.2	30.6	30.9	30.8	....
Japan.....	S559225Y	31.5	31.5	31.2	31.1	31.3	32.0	30.6	30.2	30.7	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.1	33.3	....
Canada	S861325Y	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.8	42.6	41.1	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.3	38.1	38.2	37.4	37.3	37.2	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 7
TUE0160

Current revenue (Regulation EC 1500/2000)

(as a percentage of GDP)

Paesi		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S187164Y	44.8	46.3	45.3	45.4	44.5	44.2	43.5	42.8	43.1	43.0	44.7	45.8	45.7	45.4	45.7	45.4	47.3	47.2
Italy - Traditional account	S352890Y	45.0	46.4	45.4	45.4	44.6	44.4	43.7	43.1	43.4	43.4	45.2	46.2	46.2	46.0	46.3	45.9	47.7	47.6
Belgium	S396251Y	47.9	48.3	48.9	48.8	48.5	48.9	49.1	48.4	48.1	48.3	48.0	47.4	48.0	47.4	47.9	48.7	50.0	50.8
Germany	S397653Y	45.3	45.0	45.2	46.2	45.8	44.1	43.7	43.9	42.9	43.1	43.3	43.3	43.6	44.8	43.3	43.9	44.4	44.3
Estonia	S792886Y	38.8	39.3	38.1	36.4	35.5	34.6	35.7	36.1	35.3	34.9	35.3	35.6	36.3	41.1	39.3	37.3	37.3	36.7
Ireland	S965736Y	37.3	36.3	35.2	35.0	34.6	33.0	31.9	32.4	33.9	34.4	36.0	35.3	34.2	33.4	33.9	33.4	33.9	35.2
Greece	S984999Y	35.8	37.4	38.7	39.6	40.5	39.8	39.4	37.7	36.8	37.4	36.7	38.1	38.4	36.9	38.3	39.8	41.9	42.4
Spain	S170453Y	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.7	37.6	37.4	37.8	37.3	37.9	38.9	40.0	40.6	36.6	35.1	36.6	36.2	37.0	37.4
France	S512587Y	50.2	50.1	49.9	50.5	49.8	49.8	49.2	48.8	49.1	49.6	50.1	49.5	49.7	49.0	49.3	50.4	51.5	52.5
Cyprus	S944076Y	32.1	31.3	32.4	32.3	34.6	35.6	35.5	37.9	37.5	39.7	41.3	44.8	43.0	40.0	40.8	39.9	39.3	40.3
Luxembourg	S786325Y	42.2	44.1	44.2	42.4	43.4	44.1	43.5	42.0	41.2	41.3	39.8	39.7	42.1	44.3	42.5	42.6	43.7	43.4
Malta	S167973Y	31.2	33.0	31.2	33.6	32.6	34.6	35.5	36.1	37.1	37.2	37.2	38.2	37.9	37.8	36.0	36.8	37.7	38.9
Netherlands	S306512Y	47.0	46.0	45.4	46.0	45.7	44.7	43.7	43.6	44.0	44.1	45.7	45.1	46.4	45.5	46.0	45.3	46.1	47.0
Austria	S206857Y	51.6	51.3	51.1	50.8	49.9	50.9	49.6	49.4	49.0	48.0	47.3	47.4	48.2	48.4	48.2	48.2	49.0	49.4
Portugal	S712292Y	36.3	36.2	36.4	37.3	37.4	36.9	38.1	38.5	38.1	38.7	39.7	40.4	40.4	38.9	38.8	40.5	39.4	42.8
Slovenia	S343032Y	42.9	42.0	42.7	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.6	43.4	43.3	43.5	42.8	41.9	42.1	42.2	43.5	43.5	44.3	44.3
Slovakia	S531046Y	43.7	42.6	40.4	40.5	39.8	37.8	36.7	37.3	35.1	35.2	33.3	32.2	32.6	33.1	31.7	33.4	32.9	35.2
Finland	S346559Y	56.4	55.0	54.3	53.1	55.0	52.7	52.7	52.4	52.1	52.6	52.9	52.4	53.1	53.0	52.6	53.7	54.1	55.6
Euro area	S757500Y	45.7	45.8	45.6	46.0	45.6	44.8	44.3	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.4	44.4	44.9	45.8	46.3
Euro area excluding Italy .	S777444Y	45.9	45.6	45.6	46.2	45.8	45.0	44.5	44.3	44.0	44.4	44.8	44.6	44.4	44.2	44.2	44.8	45.5	46.2
Bulgaria	S581912Y	37.6	34.7	39.5	39.9	40.6	41.5	38.2	38.6	40.2	38.0	35.8	38.9	38.9	35.9	32.8	32.3	33.3	34.9
Czech Republic	S213183Y	38.4	38.9	38.0	38.5	37.9	38.0	38.9	39.9	40.1	39.4	39.0	39.5	38.2	37.5	37.6	38.6	39.2	39.9
Denmark	S591689Y	56.5	55.6	55.8	56.2	55.3	54.9	54.2	54.5	55.6	57.2	55.9	55.0	54.2	54.8	54.5	54.8	55.0	55.7
Croatia . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40.7	40.4	40.0	39.9	40.8
Latvia	S978257Y	35.9	35.9	37.6	37.0	34.1	32.8	33.4	33.2	34.3	34.3	36.6	34.6	33.8	33.4	33.8	33.3	33.4	33.5
Lithuania	S625045Y	33.1	38.5	38.1	37.9	36.5	33.8	33.0	32.1	32.0	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.5	33.8	32.4	30.9	30.7	30.6
Hungary	S736818Y	46.5	44.0	43.2	43.6	44.3	43.2	42.0	42.0	42.2	41.5	41.8	44.7	44.9	45.4	42.8	41.7	43.8	44.3
Poland	S489353Y	42.6	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.5	39.3	38.4	37.2	38.8	39.7	39.8	39.1	36.6	36.3	36.6	37.0	36.5
Romania	S903388Y	29.6	30.2	32.5	34.8	33.8	32.6	32.9	31.9	31.9	32.1	33.2	34.1	32.8	31.8	32.6	33.2	32.8	32.1
Sweden	S100540Y	59.4	58.8	59.5	58.7	58.5	55.9	53.9	54.2	54.4	55.7	54.9	54.4	53.8	53.9	52.2	51.4	50.8	51.2
United Kingdom	S713235Y	37.1	37.4	38.6	39.2	39.7	40.0	38.5	38.0	38.8	39.6	40.4	40.1	40.3	39.2	39.6	40.1	39.9	41.0
EU excluding euro area . .	S800323Y	42.4	41.8	42.3	42.8	42.7	42.3	41.2	41.0	41.5	42.1	42.5	42.3	42.1	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.5	42.2
EU	S999966Y	45.0	44.8	44.8	45.2	44.8	44.2	43.5	43.2	43.2	43.6	44.2	44.1	44.0	43.7	43.6	44.0	44.7	45.2
EU excluding Italy	S791068Y	45.0	44.6	44.7	45.2	44.8	44.2	43.5	43.3	43.3	43.7	44.1	43.9	43.7	43.4	43.3	43.8	44.3	45.0
United States	S893334Y	33.2	33.4	33.7	33.6	34.1	33.2	31.0	30.4	30.6	32.0	32.9	33.1	31.7	30.1	30.5	30.8	30.7	....
Japan	S424961Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	30.4	31.9	32.3	32.7	30.8	30.8	32.0	....	....
Canada	S747203Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Tax revenue and social security contributions

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S276937Y	41.4	43.4	42.2	41.9	41.3	41.0	40.5	41.0	40.4	40.1	41.7	42.7	42.6	43.0	42.6	42.5	44.0	43.8
Belgium	S473018Y	45.5	46.0	46.6	46.7	46.3	46.4	46.7	46.1	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.4	45.7	45.1	45.5	46.0	47.3	48.4
Germany	S476444Y	41.1	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.2	40.4	40.0	40.2	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.8	40.6	39.1	39.6	40.2	40.2
Estonia	S867040Y	34.3	34.3	34.1	32.6	31.0	30.3	31.1	30.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	31.2	31.6	35.2	33.8	32.1	32.4	32.2
Ireland	S048567Y	33.7	33.1	32.2	32.4	32.0	30.4	29.4	29.9	31.3	31.7	33.2	32.6	30.7	29.5	29.3	29.4	30.0	31.5
Greece	S066905Y	30.9	32.2	34.0	35.2	36.4	35.1	35.6	34.1	33.5	34.1	33.1	34.0	33.9	32.6	33.6	34.7	36.5	36.1
Spain	S248527Y	33.6	33.8	34.2	34.7	34.9	34.5	35.1	34.9	35.7	36.8	37.7	38.1	34.0	32.3	33.8	33.4	34.1	34.6
France	S596440Y	45.4	45.6	45.6	46.4	45.6	45.4	44.8	44.7	45.1	45.5	45.8	45.1	45.0	44.2	44.6	45.8	47.0	48.0
Cyprus	S077842Y	26.4	25.9	27.6	27.8	30.0	30.7	30.9	32.2	32.7	34.8	35.5	39.9	38.4	35.1	35.4	35.1	34.5	35.1
Luxembourg	S867583Y	37.9	39.7	39.8	38.7	39.5	40.2	39.9	38.8	38.0	38.3	36.5	36.3	38.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	40.3	40.2
Malta	S222615Y	25.6	27.8	26.1	28.2	28.4	30.3	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.9	34.1	34.8	33.9	34.5	33.0	33.7	34.5	35.5
Netherlands	S360001Y	40.5	39.8	39.7	40.6	40.1	38.7	38.2	37.9	38.0	38.1	39.3	38.9	39.4	38.6	39.3	38.8	39.2	39.9
Austria	S283614Y	44.4	45.6	45.7	45.3	44.5	46.3	45.0	44.9	44.4	43.4	42.8	43.0	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.7	44.5	45.2
Portugal	S788320Y	31.8	31.8	32.1	32.8	33.1	32.9	33.8	34.3	33.5	34.7	35.3	35.6	35.7	34.2	34.5	35.9	34.6	37.6
Slovenia	S410866Y	38.1	37.0	37.8	38.1	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.3	37.6	37.3	37.2	37.8	37.2	37.6	37.7
Slovakia	S603181Y	39.5	37.4	36.8	35.4	34.1	33.2	33.1	33.0	31.5	31.2	29.1	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.0	28.6	28.2	30.0
Finland	S419086Y	47.0	46.3	46.1	45.8	47.0	44.5	44.6	44.0	43.4	43.8	43.7	42.8	42.8	42.7	42.4	43.6	44.0	45.5
<i>Euro area</i>	<i>S826271Y</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.7</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>42.1</i>	<i>41.8</i>	<i>40.9</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>40.7</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>42.1</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	<i>S842773Y</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.5</i>	<i>42.2</i>	<i>41.9</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.4</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>40.7</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>41.7</i>
Bulgaria	S646155Y	32.1	28.7	31.6	31.1	31.5	30.8	28.5	31.0	32.5	31.3	30.7	33.0	31.9	28.7	27.3	27.0	27.5	28.3
Czech Republic	S291136Y	34.1	34.7	33.5	34.3	33.9	33.8	34.6	35.5	35.7	35.4	35.0	35.6	34.1	33.2	33.3	34.3	35.0	35.4
Denmark	S678500Y	50.2	49.9	50.2	50.9	50.2	49.3	48.7	48.9	49.9	51.7	50.5	49.7	48.5	48.7	48.4	48.7	49.2	50.4
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36.5	36.4	35.5	35.9	36.2
Latvia	S036548Y	30.9	32.0	32.9	32.1	29.9	29.0	28.7	28.8	28.5	29.0	30.3	30.2	29.2	27.3	27.2	27.5	27.9	27.6
Lithuania	S696348Y	....	31.2	32.7	33.0	31.2	29.7	29.3	28.9	29.1	29.1	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.6	28.6	27.5	27.3	27.3
Hungary	S827446Y	40.0	38.4	38.3	39.0	39.9	38.8	38.1	38.1	37.6	37.2	37.2	40.2	40.1	39.9	37.9	37.2	39.0	39.1
Poland	S578412Y	37.4	36.6	35.6	35.1	32.8	32.2	32.9	32.5	31.7	32.9	33.9	34.7	34.1	31.6	31.6	32.2	32.4	31.9
Romania	S987464Y	26.1	26.6	29.2	31.3	30.6	28.9	28.5	28.1	27.7	28.5	29.2	29.5	28.5	27.5	27.4	28.3	28.3	27.5
Sweden	S206530Y	50.3	50.6	51.2	51.5	51.6	49.4	47.6	47.9	48.3	49.0	48.4	47.6	46.7	46.9	45.7	44.8	44.4	44.8
United Kingdom	S792164Y	34.2	34.8	36.0	36.5	37.1	37.1	35.9	35.5	36.1	36.7	37.4	36.9	38.4	35.8	36.5	37.2	37.0	37.1
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S855559Y</i>	<i>38.1</i>	<i>37.9</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>39.1</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>38.3</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>38.3</i>	<i>38.7</i>	<i>37.0</i>	<i>37.1</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>37.7</i>	
<i>EU</i>	<i>S087728Y</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>40.9</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.9</i>
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	<i>S869738Y</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.4</i>	<i>40.7</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.0</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>40.5</i>
United States	S960925Y	27.4	27.8	28.3	28.3	28.6	27.7	25.4	24.8	25.1	26.4	27.2	27.3	25.8	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.7	....
Japan	S508404Y	27.4	27.5	27.1	26.9	27.4	28.2	27.0	26.8	26.3	27.5	28.9	29.3	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.4	30.0	....
Canada	S820519Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Tax revenue and social security contributions, excluding capital taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S249600Y	41.1	42.7	41.8	41.8	41.2	40.9	40.2	39.7	39.8	39.9	41.7	42.7	42.6	42.2	42.4	42.1	43.9	43.5
Belgium	S448954Y	45.1	45.7	46.2	46.3	45.8	45.9	46.2	45.6	45.5	45.6	45.2	44.7	45.0	44.5	44.8	45.3	46.4	47.3
Germany	S448636Y	41.0	41.0	41.3	42.3	42.1	40.2	39.9	40.1	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.7	40.4	38.9	39.5	40.0	40.0
Estonia	S846889Y	34.3	34.3	34.1	32.6	31.0	30.3	31.1	30.8	30.4	30.4	31.2	31.6	31.6	35.2	33.8	32.1	32.4	32.2
Ireland	S030391Y	33.5	33.0	32.0	32.2	31.8	30.3	29.3	29.7	31.2	31.6	33.0	32.4	30.5	29.3	29.1	28.9	29.5	31.0
Greece	S043169Y	30.6	31.8	33.7	34.9	36.1	34.8	35.4	33.9	33.3	33.9	32.9	33.8	33.6	32.3	33.5	34.6	36.4	36.0
Spain	S225994Y	33.3	33.5	33.9	34.3	34.5	34.2	34.7	34.5	35.3	36.3	37.2	37.6	33.6	31.8	33.4	33.0	33.7	34.1
France	S570008Y	45.0	45.2	45.2	45.9	45.2	44.9	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.9	45.3	44.7	44.6	43.8	44.2	45.3	46.5	47.5
Cyprus	S046506Y	26.3	25.8	27.5	27.8	29.9	30.6	30.8	32.2	32.0	33.9	35.5	39.8	38.4	35.1	35.4	35.1	34.5	35.1
Luxembourg	S839409Y	37.8	39.5	39.7	38.5	39.3	40.1	39.7	38.6	37.9	38.1	36.4	36.1	38.1	40.5	38.9	39.0	40.1	40.0
Malta	S209140Y	25.5	27.7	26.0	28.1	28.3	30.2	31.3	31.6	32.3	33.6	33.8	34.6	33.7	34.3	32.7	33.5	34.3	35.3
Netherlands	S339431Y	40.2	39.6	39.4	40.3	39.8	38.4	37.8	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.9	38.6	39.1	38.2	39.0	38.5	39.0	39.6
Austria	S260869Y	44.3	45.6	45.6	45.3	44.5	46.2	44.9	44.8	44.3	43.4	42.7	42.9	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.7	44.5	45.0
Portugal	S761261Y	31.8	31.7	32.1	32.7	33.0	32.8	33.8	34.3	33.5	34.6	35.3	35.6	35.7	34.2	34.4	35.9	34.5	37.6
Slovenia	S389111Y	38.0	36.9	37.6	38.0	37.4	37.6	38.0	38.3	38.2	38.7	38.3	37.6	37.2	37.2	37.7	37.2	37.6	37.6
Slovakia	S579657Y	39.5	37.4	36.8	35.4	34.1	33.2	33.1	33.0	31.5	31.2	29.1	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.0	28.6	28.2	30.0
Finland	S400460Y	46.8	46.1	45.9	45.5	46.7	44.2	44.3	43.7	43.1	43.5	43.4	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	43.3	43.7	45.2
<i>Euro area</i>	<i>S869777Y</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>41.9</i>	<i>41.5</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>40.7</i>	<i>40.7</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.7</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	<i>S888601Y</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.9</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>41.4</i>
Bulgaria	S622647Y	32.0	28.7	31.5	31.0	31.4	30.6	28.4	30.8	32.3	31.0	30.3	32.4	31.3	28.5	27.0	26.8	27.2	28.1
Czech Republic	S263262Y	34.1	34.6	33.4	34.2	33.8	33.8	34.6	35.5	35.7	35.3	35.0	35.6	34.1	33.2	33.3	34.3	35.0	35.4
Denmark	S651514Y	49.9	49.7	50.0	50.7	49.9	49.1	48.5	48.7	49.7	51.5	50.2	49.5	48.2	48.5	48.2	48.4	48.9	50.2
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36.5	36.4	35.5	35.9	36.2
Latvia	S018646Y	30.9	32.0	32.9	32.1	29.9	29.0	28.7	28.8	28.5	29.0	30.3	30.2	29.2	27.3	27.2	27.5	27.9	27.6
Lithuania	S671587Y	27.1	31.2	32.7	33.0	31.2	29.7	29.3	28.9	29.1	29.1	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.6	28.6	27.5	27.3	27.3
Hungary	S799667Y	39.9	38.3	38.3	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.0	38.0	37.5	37.2	37.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	37.4	36.6	38.5	38.6
Poland	S545921Y	37.4	36.6	35.6	35.1	32.7	32.2	32.9	32.4	31.7	32.9	33.9	34.6	34.1	31.6	31.6	32.2	32.3	31.9
Romania	S966098Y	26.1	26.6	29.2	31.3	30.6	28.9	28.5	28.1	27.7	28.5	29.2	29.5	28.5	27.5	27.4	28.3	28.3	27.5
Sweden	S169929Y	50.2	50.5	51.1	51.4	51.5	49.3	47.4	47.8	48.2	49.0	48.4	47.6	46.7	46.9	45.7	44.8	44.4	44.8
United Kingdom	S767898Y	34.0	34.6	35.8	36.3	36.9	36.8	35.6	35.3	35.8	36.4	37.1	36.7	36.7	35.5	36.3	37.0	36.8	36.8
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S902801Y</i>	<i>37.9</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>38.9</i>	<i>38.9</i>	<i>38.3</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>38.1</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>38.1</i>	<i>37.7</i>	<i>36.8</i>	<i>37.0</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>37.5</i>	
<i>EU</i>	<i>S062814Y</i>	<i>40.4</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>40.1</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>40.3</i>	
<i>EU excluding Italy ..</i>	<i>S841580Y</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>40.4</i>	<i>41.0</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>38.7</i>	<i>38.7</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>40.2</i>	
United States	S947599Y	27.2	27.5	27.9	27.9	28.3	27.3	25.1	24.6	24.8	26.2	27.0	27.1	25.6	23.6	24.1	24.4	24.6	....
Japan	S490803Y	26.9	27.0	26.7	26.6	27.0	27.9	26.6	26.5	26.1	27.2	28.6	29.0	29.6	27.7	27.9	29.1	29.6	....
Canada	S804070Y	35.1	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.1	33.8	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.4	30.9	31.6	30.7	30.5	30.7

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 10
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Direct taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S180050Y	15.0	15.7	14.2	14.8	14.3	14.7	13.8	13.3	13.3	13.2	14.3	15.0	15.2	14.6	14.6	14.3	15.1	15.3
Belgium	S387637Y	16.3	16.7	17.3	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.5	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.4	17.1
Germany	S389099Y	11.9	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.8	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.6	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.2
Estonia	S786636Y	9.2	9.2	10.4	9.8	7.7	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.4
Ireland	S958516Y	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.4	12.6	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.1	13.0	12.7	11.5	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	13.2
Greece	S974469Y	6.4	7.0	8.6	8.9	9.7	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.7	10.2	9.8
Spain	S161705Y	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.6	10.0	10.4	11.0	11.8	13.0	10.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.3	10.3
France	S504646Y	8.6	9.2	11.4	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.8	11.5	11.6	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.4
Cyprus	S936406Y	8.5	8.7	9.8	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.2	9.7	8.1	9.3	10.8	13.8	12.9	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.6
Luxembourg	S776542Y	15.8	16.4	16.0	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.3	14.6	13.0	13.6	13.0	13.0	14.1	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6
Malta	S160345Y	6.7	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.9	9.6	10.9	11.3	10.8	11.3	11.7	13.0	12.5	13.4	12.5	12.7	13.6	14.5
Netherlands	S300326Y	12.7	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.4	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.5	10.9	10.9
Austria	S194662Y	12.7	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.1	14.9	13.8	13.6	13.4	12.8	12.8	13.3	14.0	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.7
Portugal	S703073Y	8.8	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.5	9.7	9.0	8.8	9.9	9.3	11.8
Slovenia	S337752Y	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.3
Slovakia	S522744Y	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.0	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.9
Finland	S337376Y	18.9	18.4	18.9	18.5	21.1	19.0	18.8	17.8	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.4	16.1	16.0	16.4	16.0	16.9
<i>Euro area</i>	<i>S913107Y</i>	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.7	12.5	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.4	12.7
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	<i>S920738Y</i>	11.1	11.2	11.9	12.2	12.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.2	11.9	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.2
Bulgaria	S574561Y	10.1	9.3	8.4	7.5	6.8	7.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.8	7.6	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2
Czech Republic	S201997Y	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.0	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3
Denmark	S582991Y	30.7	30.3	29.9	30.1	30.3	29.3	29.1	29.4	30.2	31.7	30.5	29.9	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.7	30.4	31.8
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.3
Latvia	S968045Y	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.8	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.7
Lithuania	S617862Y	8.0	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.5	9.2	9.3	6.0	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.0
Hungary	S724792Y	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.4	10.3	10.6	9.9	8.1	6.4	7.0	6.9
Poland	S478108Y	11.3	11.1	10.8	7.7	7.2	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0
Romania	S892718Y	9.8	10.3	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0
Sweden	S091709Y	20.6	21.0	20.9	21.6	22.5	20.7	19.4	20.1	20.8	22.0	22.2	21.2	19.8	19.6	19.2	18.5	18.1	18.5
United Kingdom	S707414Y	14.4	14.7	15.9	15.9	16.3	16.4	15.4	14.8	15.0	15.8	16.5	16.2	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.0	14.9
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S933840Y</i>	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.2	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.0	15.6	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.4
<i>EU</i>	<i>S986535Y</i>	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.3	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.2
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	<i>S782247Y</i>	12.4	12.5	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.9
United States	S880821Y	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.5	13.5	11.3	10.8	11.0	12.3	13.1	13.3	11.8	9.7	10.4	11.4	11.8	....
Japan	S413980Y	9.7	9.7	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.2	7.9	7.5	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.5	9.6	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	....
Canada	S738314Y	16.7	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.9	16.5	15.2	14.9	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.1	15.4	15.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 11
TUFE0220

Indirect taxes

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S201645Y	11.5	12.1	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.1	14.2	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.8	14.6	13.7	13.6	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.5
Belgium.....	S406741Y	12.5	12.7	12.6	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.9	12.9
Germany	S406400Y	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.1
Estonia	S802124Y	13.4	13.7	12.5	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.0	14.5	13.9	13.6	13.9	13.4
Ireland	S975307Y	13.5	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.9	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.9	13.4	13.9	13.4	12.3	11.2	11.4	10.8	11.0	11.6
Greece.....	S998018Y	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.0	12.1	11.8	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.4	11.3	12.1	12.8	12.5	12.8
Spain.....	S179175Y	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.4	12.5	11.6	9.8	8.8	10.5	10.0	10.5	11.0
France.....	S520395Y	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.2	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.6	15.8
Cyprus.....	S953793Y	11.1	10.3	10.8	10.4	12.2	12.6	12.9	15.4	16.2	16.3	16.9	18.5	17.7	15.2	15.4	14.6	14.9	14.5
Luxembourg	S795162Y	11.1	12.1	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.1	12.7	12.3	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.4	12.9	13.2
Malta	S178664Y	11.4	12.0	11.1	12.1	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.3	13.5
Netherlands.....	S313148Y	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.9	11.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	11.4	11.7
Austria.....	S219095Y	14.4	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.5
Portugal.....	S719112Y	13.0	12.7	13.2	13.5	13.0	13.0	13.7	14.3	13.7	14.5	14.9	14.5	14.1	12.7	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.6
Slovenia.....	S350210Y	15.6	15.2	15.9	16.5	15.7	15.5	15.8	16.0	15.6	15.5	14.9	14.5	14.0	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.3	15.1
Slovakia.....	S537018Y	13.8	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.5	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.4	11.2	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.5	9.9	10.4
Finland.....	S356873Y	13.7	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.5	13.0	13.4	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.4	14.2	14.4	14.8
<i>Euro area</i>	S943962Y	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy .</i>	S953697Y	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.8
Bulgaria.....	S589224Y	12.4	10.7	13.8	13.3	13.8	13.4	12.6	14.5	16.3	16.6	17.2	16.7	17.4	15.1	14.9	14.5	15.1	15.1
Czech Republic.....	S221602Y	11.5	11.0	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.4
Denmark	S605129Y	17.2	17.4	18.1	18.1	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.9	17.7	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.6
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17.1	18.0	17.5	18.2	18.6
Latvia.....	S987489Y	13.0	13.8	14.6	13.6	12.4	11.9	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.5	12.9	12.3	10.9	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6
Lithuania	S631171Y	11.5	13.5	13.8	13.7	12.6	12.2	12.4	11.7	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.0
Hungary.....	S754417Y	16.9	15.4	15.6	16.3	16.6	15.5	15.0	15.8	16.1	15.5	15.0	15.9	15.6	16.6	17.1	16.9	18.2	18.3
Poland.....	S501811Y	14.4	13.9	13.1	13.6	12.6	12.5	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.6	14.2	14.1	14.2	12.8	13.6	13.8	12.9	12.6
Romania	S913927Y	8.8	9.1	11.4	12.2	12.2	11.3	11.6	12.3	11.7	12.9	12.8	12.3	11.7	10.7	11.9	13.0	13.2	12.7
Sweden.....	S112081Y	15.8	15.9	16.7	17.9	15.9	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	17.9	18.7	17.8	18.6	18.5	18.8
United Kingdom.....	S719384Y	12.4	12.6	12.6	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.6	12.6	13.2	13.4	13.5
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	S965044Y	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.4
<i>EU.....</i>	S010073Y	12.3	12.5	13.0	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.4
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	S797708Y	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3
United States.....	S901790Y	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9	....	....
Japan.....	S437186Y	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.5	....
Canada	S754200Y	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.3	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.4	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 12
TUFE0230

Social security contributions

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S153295Y	14.6	14.9	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8
Belgium	S373086Y	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.8	16.5	16.7	17.1	17.3
Germany	S374045Y	19.2	19.5	19.2	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.1	17.9	17.3	16.5	16.5	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.8	16.8
Estonia	S773043Y	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.6	11.8	13.2	13.2	12.1	11.6	11.4
Ireland	S944292Y	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.3	6.2	5.9	6.2
Greece	S951517Y	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.7	13.7	13.9	13.4	13.5	12.4	13.0	13.2	12.7	13.4	13.1	13.7	13.4
Spain	S143558Y	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.8
France	S488177Y	20.5	20.0	17.9	18.1	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.3	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.8	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.4
Cyprus	S914845Y	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.9
Luxembourg	S760438Y	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.3	10.8	10.7	11.5	12.9	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.2
Malta	S147558Y	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Netherlands	S283873Y	16.4	16.2	16.1	16.6	16.4	14.7	14.3	14.7	14.9	13.9	14.8	14.2	15.2	14.6	14.9	15.5	16.6	16.9
Austria	S172202Y	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.7
Portugal	S684351Y	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.3	12.3	11.6	12.2
Slovenia	S326650Y	15.1	14.4	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.3	15.2	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.2
Slovakia	S499204Y	16.0	15.1	14.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.7	12.5	12.7	13.8	13.8
Finland	S321934Y	14.2	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.9	12.8	12.7	13.3	13.4
<i>Euro area</i>	<i>S977512Y</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>16.0</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	<i>S001425Y</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>16.4</i>
Bulgaria	S557695Y	9.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.8	9.8	9.6	10.3	10.2	9.7	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.8
Czech Republic	S184305Y	14.6	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.6	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.6
Denmark	S569172Y	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3
Latvia	S954776Y	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3
Lithuania	S601601Y	7.7	9.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.5	10.0	13.2	12.2	11.6	11.3	11.2
Hungary	S702819Y	13.9	14.1	13.9	13.3	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.9	13.8	13.3	12.2	13.3	13.3	13.4
Poland	S456361Y	11.6	11.7	11.6	13.7	12.9	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.4	12.3	12.2
Romania	S873877Y	7.5	7.2	9.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.8
Sweden	S072170Y	13.8	13.5	13.5	12.0	13.1	12.6	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.7	9.8	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.5
United Kingdom	S693235Y	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S013962Y</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>8.7</i>
<i>EU</i>	<i>S967966Y</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>14.0</i>
<i>EU excluding Italy</i>	<i>S754260Y</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>14.1</i>
United States	S870398Y	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	....	....
Japan	S400980Y	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.5	12.8	....
Canada	S730785Y	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	....

Total expenditure (Regulation EC 1500/2000)

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S357242Y	52.2	50.0	48.6	47.8	45.8	47.7	47.0	48.0	47.5	47.9	48.5	47.7	48.6	52.0	50.6	49.8	50.7	50.8
Italy - Traditional account ..	S312773Y	52.4	50.1	48.7	47.9	45.9	47.8	47.2	48.4	47.8	48.3	49.0	48.2	49.2	52.5	51.2	50.3	51.1	51.2
Belgium	S519590Y	52.4	51.2	50.3	50.1	49.0	49.1	49.7	51.0	49.1	51.7	48.4	48.2	49.7	53.7	52.5	53.4	55.0	54.6
Germany	S531577Y	49.1	48.2	48.0	48.2	45.1	47.6	47.9	48.5	47.1	46.9	45.3	43.5	44.1	48.3	47.9	45.2	44.7	44.7
Estonia	S918835Y	39.4	37.4	39.2	40.1	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.0	39.7	44.8	40.5	37.6	39.5	38.3
Ireland	S111425Y	39.2	37.1	34.6	34.1	31.2	33.3	33.6	33.3	33.7	34.0	34.5	36.7	42.8	48.2	65.5	47.2	42.7	43.1
Greece	S112222Y	44.5	45.3	44.7	44.8	47.1	45.8	45.5	45.1	46.0	44.4	45.1	47.2	50.5	54.0	51.3	51.8	53.3	58.5
Spain	S288441Y	43.2	41.6	41.1	39.9	39.2	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.3	39.2	41.4	46.2	46.3	45.7	47.8	44.9
France	S664973Y	54.5	54.2	52.8	52.6	51.7	51.7	52.9	53.4	53.2	53.5	52.9	52.6	53.3	56.7	56.5	55.9	56.7	57.0
Cyprus	S137386Y	35.4	36.5	36.7	36.7	37.1	38.0	40.0	44.6	42.4	43.1	42.6	41.3	42.1	46.2	46.2	46.3	45.8	45.8
Luxembourg	S921841Y	41.1	40.7	41.1	39.2	37.6	38.1	41.5	41.8	42.6	41.5	38.6	36.3	39.1	45.2	43.5	42.6	43.9	43.5
Malta	S256142Y	41.0	41.4	41.7	41.6	39.5	41.2	41.7	45.6	43.6	43.6	43.2	41.8	43.3	42.5	41.2	41.3	43.1	43.9
Netherlands	S419325Y	49.4	47.5	46.7	46.0	44.2	45.3	46.2	47.1	46.1	44.8	45.5	45.2	46.2	51.4	51.4	49.9	50.5	49.9
Austria	S341540Y	55.7	53.3	53.6	53.3	51.8	51.2	50.5	51.2	53.6	49.9	49.0	48.5	49.3	52.6	52.8	50.8	51.6	51.2
Portugal	S841563Y	42.4	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	43.1	43.0	44.6	45.4	46.6	45.2	44.3	44.7	49.7	51.5	49.3	47.4	48.6
Slovenia	S455538Y	44.2	44.5	45.4	46.2	46.5	47.3	46.2	46.2	45.6	45.1	44.3	42.3	44.1	48.7	49.5	49.9	48.4	59.4
Slovakia	S645755Y	53.7	48.9	45.8	48.1	52.1	44.5	45.1	40.1	37.7	38.0	36.5	34.2	34.9	41.6	39.8	38.9	38.2	38.7
Finland	S461095Y	60.1	56.6	52.9	51.7	48.3	48.0	49.0	50.1	50.0	50.2	49.1	47.4	49.2	55.9	55.5	54.8	56.3	58.1
Euro area	S029982Y	50.5	49.2	48.4	48.0	46.2	47.2	47.5	48.0	47.4	47.3	46.6	46.0	47.1	51.2	51.1	49.5	50.0	49.9
Euro area excluding Italy ..	S042055Y	50.1	49.1	48.3	48.1	46.2	47.1	47.6	48.0	47.4	47.2	46.3	45.6	46.8	51.1	51.1	49.4	49.8	49.7
Bulgaria	S694475Y	49.0	33.9	38.4	40.0	41.3	40.6	39.6	39.1	38.6	37.3	34.4	39.2	38.4	41.4	37.4	35.6	35.8	38.7
Czech Republic	S332257Y	41.7	42.6	43.0	42.2	41.6	43.9	45.6	50.0	43.3	43.0	42.0	41.0	41.2	44.7	43.8	43.2	44.5	42.4
Denmark	S732769Y	58.9	56.7	56.3	55.4	53.6	54.1	54.4	54.9	54.3	52.6	51.5	50.8	51.6	58.0	57.5	57.5	59.2	57.0
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	46.1	46.9	48.1	45.7	46.0
Latvia	S078989Y	37.1	36.2	39.1	41.6	37.6	35.0	36.0	34.9	35.9	35.8	38.3	36.0	39.1	43.7	43.5	38.4	36.4	36.1
Lithuania	S733959Y	36.4	50.2	41.1	40.8	39.8	37.5	35.4	33.8	34.0	34.0	34.2	35.3	37.9	44.9	42.2	38.7	36.0	34.4
Hungary	S895188Y	51.4	50.3	51.6	49.5	47.7	47.8	51.5	49.7	49.1	50.1	52.1	50.7	49.3	51.5	49.9	50.0	48.6	49.8
Poland	S642387Y	51.0	46.4	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.3	44.7	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.6	45.4	43.4	42.2	41.9
Romania	S038230Y	33.2	34.6	35.8	39.2	38.6	36.2	35.0	33.5	33.6	33.6	35.5	38.2	39.3	41.1	40.1	39.4	36.7	35.0
Sweden	S271698Y	62.8	60.6	58.9	58.0	55.1	54.6	55.4	55.4	54.0	53.6	52.6	50.9	51.7	54.7	52.0	51.3	51.8	52.6
United Kingdom	S840831Y	41.5	39.8	38.9	38.5	36.4	39.9	40.9	41.8	42.6	43.4	43.6	43.3	47.1	50.9	49.9	48.0	48.1	47.1
EU excluding euro area ..	S052404Y	46.8	44.3	43.3	42.7	40.5	42.9	43.9	44.7	44.6	44.9	44.8	44.2	46.7	50.2	49.2	47.7	47.7	46.9
EU	S128446Y	49.7	48.1	47.1	46.7	44.7	46.1	46.5	47.1	46.7	46.2	45.5	47.0	51.0	50.6	49.0	49.4	49.1	
EU excluding Italy	S924412Y	49.3	47.8	46.9	46.5	44.5	45.8	46.5	47.0	46.6	46.5	45.8	45.2	46.8	50.8	50.6	48.9	49.2	48.8
United States	S010606Y	36.4	35.3	34.4	34.0	33.7	34.9	36.0	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.9	39.0	42.9	42.6	41.5	40.0	....
Japan	S569476Y	36.4	35.3	41.5	38.2	38.8	38.0	38.3	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	36.9	41.9	40.7	41.9	42.0	....
Canada	S880406Y	45.1	42.7	42.6	41.0	39.7	40.3	39.6	39.4	38.2	37.6	37.9	37.8	38.4	42.7	42.3	41.0	40.6	....

Total expenditure, excluding interest payments (Regulation EC 1500/2000)

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S258496Y	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.2	39.5	41.4	41.5	42.9	42.8	43.2	43.8	42.7	43.5	47.3	46.0	44.9	45.2	45.5
Italy - Traditional account ..	S299380Y	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.3	39.6	41.6	41.7	43.2	43.1	43.7	44.3	43.2	44.0	47.9	46.6	45.3	45.6	46.0
Belgium	S457990Y	44.0	43.5	43.0	43.3	42.5	42.6	44.0	45.7	44.4	47.6	44.5	44.3	45.9	50.0	49.1	50.1	51.6	51.4
Germany	S455922Y	45.6	44.8	44.6	45.1	41.9	44.5	45.0	45.4	44.2	44.1	42.5	40.7	41.3	45.6	45.3	42.6	42.3	42.5
Estonia	S853841Y	39.1	37.1	38.7	39.9	35.9	34.7	35.6	34.6	33.8	33.4	33.4	33.8	39.5	44.6	40.3	37.4	39.3	38.2
Ireland	S036234Y	34.7	33.0	31.3	31.8	29.2	31.7	32.2	32.0	32.5	32.9	33.4	35.7	41.4	46.1	62.3	43.9	39.0	38.4
Greece	S051438Y	33.9	35.9	36.5	37.4	39.7	39.3	39.9	40.1	41.0	39.9	40.7	42.7	45.5	48.8	45.5	44.7	48.3	54.6
Spain	S234357Y	38.0	37.0	36.9	36.4	36.0	35.6	36.2	36.0	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.5	39.8	44.4	44.4	43.2	44.7	41.4
France	S579339Y	50.9	50.7	49.4	49.6	48.8	48.6	49.9	50.6	50.5	50.9	50.4	49.9	50.4	54.3	54.1	53.2	54.1	54.8
Cyprus	S055632Y	33.0	34.0	33.6	33.6	33.7	34.6	36.8	41.0	39.1	39.6	39.3	38.3	39.3	43.7	43.9	43.9	42.6	42.4
Luxembourg	S847812Y	40.7	40.3	40.6	38.9	37.3	37.8	41.3	41.6	42.4	41.4	38.4	36.0	38.8	44.8	43.1	42.1	43.4	43.0
Malta	S213689Y	38.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	36.0	38.0	38.2	42.4	40.1	40.0	39.7	38.5	40.1	39.4	38.3	38.3	40.0	40.9
Netherlands	S344076Y	44.1	42.6	42.0	41.7	40.5	42.2	43.4	44.5	43.6	42.4	43.3	43.1	44.0	49.3	49.4	47.9	48.6	48.1
Austria	S269701Y	51.9	49.7	50.0	49.9	48.3	47.8	47.3	48.2	50.8	47.0	46.3	45.7	46.7	49.8	50.2	48.2	49.0	48.7
Portugal	S770101Y	37.6	37.8	38.4	38.6	38.6	40.2	40.2	42.0	42.8	44.0	42.4	41.4	41.7	46.9	48.7	45.3	43.1	44.3
Slovenia	S396481Y	42.1	42.1	43.2	43.8	44.1	45.0	44.0	44.3	43.9	43.5	42.9	41.0	42.9	47.3	47.8	48.0	46.2	56.8
Slovakia	S585036Y	51.2	46.5	43.2	44.7	48.1	40.5	41.5	37.6	35.5	36.3	35.1	32.8	33.7	40.1	38.5	37.3	36.4	36.7
Finland	S407058Y	55.9	52.4	49.4	48.7	45.5	45.3	46.9	48.4	48.5	48.7	47.6	45.9	47.8	54.7	54.4	53.7	55.3	57.2
Euro area	S069181Y	45.0	44.3	43.9	44.0	42.3	43.4	44.0	44.7	44.3	44.3	43.8	43.0	44.1	48.4	48.2	46.4	46.9	46.9
Euro area excluding Italy ..	S087396Y	45.9	45.1	44.5	44.6	42.9	43.8	44.6	45.1	44.7	44.6	43.7	43.1	44.2	48.6	48.7	46.7	47.2	47.2
Bulgaria	S628476Y	27.3	26.6	34.3	36.3	37.1	36.3	37.3	36.9	36.7	35.7	33.0	38.0	37.5	40.7	36.7	34.9	34.9	37.9
Czech Republic	S268447Y	40.5	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.9	44.5	49.0	42.2	41.9	40.9	40.0	40.1	43.4	42.4	41.8	43.1	41.0
Denmark	S662366Y	53.2	51.7	51.8	51.4	50.0	50.8	51.4	52.2	52.0	50.7	49.8	49.2	50.1	56.2	55.9	55.8	57.6	55.5
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44.2	44.7	45.5	42.7	42.9
Latvia	S025152Y	35.7	35.2	38.4	41.0	36.6	34.0	35.2	34.2	35.2	35.3	37.9	35.6	38.5	42.2	42.0	36.9	35.1	34.4
Lithuania	S681118Y	35.5	49.5	40.0	39.4	38.0	36.0	34.1	32.6	33.1	33.2	33.5	34.6	37.2	43.6	40.4	36.9	34.1	32.7
Hungary	S806317Y	42.2	41.4	44.1	42.4	42.4	43.1	47.4	45.6	44.6	45.9	48.2	46.6	45.1	46.8	45.8	45.8	44.4	45.5
Poland	S558309Y	46.4	41.9	40.3	39.8	38.1	40.7	41.4	41.7	39.9	40.6	41.2	39.9	41.0	42.0	42.7	40.8	39.3	39.2
Romania	S974053Y	31.4	30.2	31.8	34.2	34.6	32.8	32.5	31.9	32.1	32.4	34.7	37.5	38.6	39.6	38.6	37.8	34.9	33.2
Sweden	S183826Y	57.5	55.4	54.2	54.1	51.6	51.8	52.6	53.4	52.4	52.0	51.0	49.2	50.1	53.7	51.2	50.3	51.0	52.0
United Kingdom	S777302Y	38.0	36.3	35.5	35.7	33.7	37.5	38.9	39.9	40.7	41.3	41.6	41.1	44.8	48.9	46.9	44.7	45.1	44.1
EU excluding euro area ..	S099391Y	42.7	40.4	39.5	39.6	37.6	40.3	41.6	42.6	42.6	42.8	42.9	42.2	44.6	48.3	46.8	45.1	45.2	44.5
EU	S073003Y	44.5	43.4	42.8	42.9	41.1	42.6	43.4	44.2	43.9	43.9	43.5	42.8	44.2	48.3	47.8	46.1	46.4	46.3
EU excluding Italy	S848792Y	45.1	43.8	43.1	43.2	41.3	42.8	43.7	44.3	44.0	44.0	43.5	42.8	44.3	48.5	48.1	46.3	46.6	46.4
United States	S954253Y	31.2	30.4	29.9	29.9	29.8	31.3	32.6	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.7	33.3	35.5	39.3	38.9	37.6	36.2	....
Japan	S499519Y	33.1	32.1	38.1	34.9	35.6	35.3	35.9	35.8	34.7	34.7	34.2	33.9	35.0	39.9	38.7	39.7	39.8	....
Canada	S812801Y	36.2	34.5	34.6	33.5	32.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	33.4	33.2	33.6	33.8	34.6	39.0	38.7	37.5	37.2	....

Current expenditure (Regulation EC 1500/2000)

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S379341Y	48.5	46.6	44.9	43.9	43.2	43.5	43.4	43.7	43.5	43.8	43.5	43.6	44.9	47.5	47.2	46.7	47.6	48.1
Italy - Traditional account ..	S071647Y	48.7	46.7	45.0	43.9	43.3	43.7	43.6	44.0	43.9	44.2	44.0	44.1	45.4	48.1	47.8	47.2	48.0	48.5
Belgium	S538586Y	49.5	48.0	47.3	46.8	45.9	46.5	47.1	47.8	46.5	46.5	45.9	45.4	47.1	50.3	49.7	50.1	51.2	51.8
Germany	S546671Y	45.8	45.2	44.8	45.0	44.3	44.2	44.6	45.2	44.1	44.0	42.6	40.9	41.2	45.2	43.9	42.4	42.1	42.3
Estonia	S933714Y	34.6	32.6	33.5	35.5	32.0	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.2	29.6	28.5	28.0	33.1	39.1	37.1	34.0	33.2	33.4
Ireland	S131518Y	35.7	33.5	31.0	28.3	26.8	28.0	28.6	28.8	29.3	29.6	29.9	31.1	35.7	41.0	41.3	40.2	40.1	40.6
Greece	S128362Y	40.6	39.7	38.9	39.0	40.6	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.4	42.2	44.8	48.8	47.3	48.6	46.7	43.4
Spain	S302469Y	38.3	37.0	36.2	35.1	34.6	33.8	33.8	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.3	33.8	36.0	40.4	41.2	41.6	41.5	42.3
France	S681026Y	50.3	50.1	48.9	48.5	47.7	47.7	49.0	49.5	49.2	49.3	48.8	48.4	49.1	52.3	52.6	51.9	52.6	53.0
Cyprus	S161096Y	31.7	32.5	33.2	33.5	33.5	34.5	36.4	40.5	38.2	39.5	38.8	37.3	38.2	40.7	40.9	41.7	42.0	42.1
Luxembourg	S941695Y	35.1	36.4	35.5	34.0	32.7	34.3	35.4	35.9	36.7	35.6	33.3	31.7	34.6	39.7	38.0	37.6	39.1	39.2
Malta	S271215Y	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.5	35.0	37.1	37.3	37.9	39.6	38.7	38.5	37.8	40.0	39.4	37.8	38.2	39.6	39.8
Netherlands	S437075Y	46.1	44.3	43.5	42.6	41.2	41.3	42.0	42.9	42.5	41.3	42.2	41.6	42.2	46.3	46.6	45.9	46.4	46.6
Austria	S358530Y	51.0	49.4	49.4	49.5	48.5	47.7	47.2	48.0	47.0	46.6	45.8	44.8	45.8	48.9	48.7	47.3	47.6	48.1
Portugal	S856786Y	37.0	35.6	35.6	36.0	37.0	37.7	38.6	39.9	40.5	42.0	41.7	41.0	41.7	45.8	45.7	45.4	44.4	46.2
Slovenia	S476781Y	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.8	41.8	42.7	42.2	41.7	41.1	41.1	40.1	37.2	38.5	43.1	44.5	44.8	44.7	45.1
Slovakia	S665397Y	43.5	41.7	39.6	39.6	40.1	39.3	38.6	37.1	34.8	34.2	33.6	31.5	31.8	37.0	36.3	35.2	35.1	36.0
Finland	S473157Y	55.8	53.2	49.8	48.3	45.5	45.0	45.9	47.1	46.9	47.3	46.5	44.7	46.3	52.6	52.6	51.9	53.4	55.0
Euro area	S111124Y	46.7	45.6	44.7	44.2	43.4	43.3	43.7	44.1	43.5	43.4	42.8	42.2	43.3	47.0	46.7	46.0	46.3	46.6
Euro area excluding Italy ..	S131364Y	46.3	45.4	44.6	44.2	43.4	43.2	43.7	44.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.9	42.9	46.9	46.6	45.8	46.0	46.4
Bulgaria	S708893Y	48.3	32.1	33.9	35.7	37.3	36.8	35.6	35.7	35.0	33.4	30.5	30.9	32.7	36.3	32.5	31.9	31.8	34.1
Czech Republic	S352624Y	33.7	34.7	33.9	35.5	35.5	35.6	37.0	38.6	36.2	35.9	35.5	35.1	34.9	38.3	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.5
Denmark	S754352Y	56.3	54.2	53.9	53.1	51.3	51.9	52.3	52.9	52.1	50.5	49.2	48.5	48.7	55.4	54.5	54.2	54.5	54.1
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	41.1	41.4	42.1	42.0	42.0
Latvia	S092282Y	33.8	34.1	35.5	37.3	33.9	31.5	32.4	32.1	31.7	30.8	31.2	29.1	33.4	37.8	37.5	33.1	31.4	31.8
Lithuania	S746466Y	31.5	35.2	37.4	37.3	35.0	33.1	31.4	30.3	30.0	30.2	29.6	29.2	32.4	40.4	37.2	33.8	32.2	30.9
Hungary	S916888Y	46.8	45.0	43.9	44.3	41.7	41.2	42.5	44.1	44.3	44.7	45.8	45.1	45.1	47.1	45.2	44.1	43.7	44.6
Poland	S662208Y	42.6	41.8	39.5	38.8	38.2	39.8	40.2	40.2	38.7	39.0	39.0	37.3	37.7	38.4	39.0	37.2	37.2	37.7
Romania	S054352Y	28.7	31.4	32.9	36.1	34.1	32.1	30.5	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.9	30.5	31.6	34.8	33.5	31.5	30.9	29.6
Sweden	S304653Y	59.3	57.0	56.5	54.7	52.2	51.6	52.1	52.3	50.9	50.4	49.4	47.8	48.4	51.1	48.5	47.7	48.1	49.0
United Kingdom	S856436Y	39.1	37.9	37.1	36.6	36.9	37.6	38.6	39.2	40.0	40.7	40.7	40.4	41.9	45.8	46.2	44.9	45.2	44.5
EU excluding euro area ..	S141167Y	43.5	41.7	40.7	40.2	39.7	40.1	40.9	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.4	40.7	41.7	45.2	45.0	43.8	44.0	43.8
EU	S137138Y	46.0	44.7	43.7	43.2	42.4	42.4	42.9	43.4	43.0	43.0	42.4	41.8	42.8	46.6	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.9
EU excluding Italy	S947878Y	45.6	44.4	43.5	43.1	42.3	42.3	42.9	43.4	42.9	42.8	42.3	41.5	42.6	46.4	46.1	45.2	45.4	45.6
United States	S029739Y	32.7	31.7	30.9	30.3	30.0	31.2	32.1	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.8	34.4	37.7	38.0	37.2	36.1	....
Japan	S587947Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31.4	31.5	31.6	32.8	36.6	36.1	37.3	....	....
Canada	S897447Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Current expenditure, excluding interest payments (Regulation EC 1500/2000)

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S266039Y	37.0	37.3	37.0	37.3	36.9	37.3	37.9	38.6	38.8	39.1	38.8	38.7	39.7	42.9	42.6	41.8	42.1	42.8
Italy - Traditional account ..	S282887Y	37.2	37.5	37.1	37.4	37.1	37.4	38.1	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.3	39.1	40.3	43.5	43.2	42.2	42.5	43.2
Belgium	S464541Y	41.1	40.3	40.0	40.0	39.3	40.1	41.5	42.5	41.9	42.3	41.9	41.6	43.2	46.7	46.3	46.8	47.8	48.6
Germany	S466222Y	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.1	41.1	41.7	42.2	41.2	41.2	39.8	38.1	38.5	42.5	41.4	39.9	39.8	40.1
Estonia	S860292Y	34.2	32.3	32.9	35.2	31.7	30.2	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.4	28.3	27.9	32.9	38.9	37.0	33.8	33.0	33.2
Ireland	S041840Y	31.2	29.4	27.7	26.0	24.7	26.4	27.2	27.5	28.1	28.5	28.8	30.1	34.3	38.9	38.2	36.9	36.3	35.9
Greece	S059049Y	30.0	30.4	30.7	31.6	33.2	33.4	34.5	34.5	34.9	35.6	36.0	37.7	39.8	43.6	41.5	41.5	41.7	39.4
Spain	S242192Y	33.1	32.3	32.0	31.6	31.3	30.8	31.1	31.2	31.6	31.7	31.6	32.2	34.4	38.6	39.3	39.1	38.5	38.9
France	S588452Y	46.8	46.7	45.6	45.5	44.9	44.7	46.0	46.7	46.5	46.6	46.2	45.7	46.1	49.9	50.2	49.3	50.1	50.8
Cyprus	S065699Y	29.3	30.0	30.1	30.4	30.1	31.2	33.2	36.9	34.9	36.0	35.5	34.3	35.3	38.2	38.7	39.3	38.8	38.7
Luxembourg	S857529Y	34.7	36.0	35.1	33.6	32.4	34.0	35.1	35.7	36.5	35.4	33.1	31.5	34.2	39.3	37.5	37.1	38.6	38.7
Malta	S218427Y	34.6	34.3	33.7	32.9	31.5	33.9	33.9	34.7	36.1	35.1	35.0	34.5	36.8	36.3	34.9	35.2	36.5	36.8
Netherlands	S350266Y	40.8	39.4	38.8	38.4	37.6	38.1	39.2	40.3	40.1	38.9	40.0	39.5	40.0	44.1	44.5	43.8	44.5	44.8
Austria	S277603Y	47.2	45.8	45.8	46.1	45.1	44.3	44.1	45.1	44.1	43.7	43.0	42.1	43.2	46.2	46.0	44.7	45.0	45.6
Portugal	S779254Y	32.2	31.8	32.5	33.1	34.0	34.8	35.8	37.3	37.9	39.4	38.9	38.1	38.6	42.9	42.9	41.3	40.1	41.9
Slovenia	S403015Y	37.9	38.2	38.3	38.5	39.4	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.5	38.7	35.9	37.4	41.8	42.9	42.8	42.5	42.5
Slovakia	S593020Y	41.0	39.3	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.3	35.1	34.6	32.7	32.5	32.1	30.1	30.6	35.6	35.0	33.6	33.3	34.1
Finland	S412405Y	51.6	49.0	46.3	45.2	42.7	42.4	43.8	45.4	45.4	45.8	45.1	43.2	44.9	51.4	51.6	50.8	52.3	54.1
Euro area	S154622Y	41.2	40.7	40.1	40.1	39.5	39.5	40.2	40.8	40.5	40.5	39.9	39.2	40.2	44.1	43.9	42.9	43.2	43.7
Euro area excluding Italy ..	S161815Y	42.1	41.4	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.0	40.7	41.3	40.8	40.7	40.1	39.4	40.3	44.4	44.1	43.2	43.4	43.9
Bulgaria	S635472Y	26.6	24.9	29.7	32.1	33.1	32.6	33.3	33.5	33.0	31.8	29.2	29.8	31.8	35.5	31.8	31.1	30.9	33.4
Czech Republic	S275898Y	32.6	33.6	32.8	34.5	34.7	34.6	35.9	37.5	35.1	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.9	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.7	37.1
Denmark	S671559Y	50.7	49.2	49.4	49.1	47.7	48.5	49.2	50.2	49.7	48.6	47.5	46.9	47.3	53.6	52.9	52.4	52.9	52.5
Croatia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.0	38.9
Latvia	S030521Y	32.4	33.2	34.8	36.7	32.9	30.6	31.7	31.4	30.9	30.3	30.8	28.7	32.8	36.3	36.0	31.7	30.0	30.1
Lithuania	S690080Y	30.6	34.4	36.3	35.9	33.2	31.6	30.1	29.1	29.0	29.4	28.9	28.5	31.8	39.1	35.4	32.0	30.4	29.2
Hungary	S817216Y	37.6	36.1	36.3	37.3	36.3	36.4	38.5	40.0	39.8	40.6	42.0	40.9	40.9	42.4	41.0	39.9	39.5	40.4
Poland	S567797Y	38.0	37.3	35.5	35.9	35.1	36.6	37.3	37.2	36.0	36.2	36.4	35.0	35.5	35.8	36.3	34.5	34.4	35.1
Romania	S981942Y	26.9	26.9	29.0	31.0	30.2	28.7	28.0	27.0	27.0	27.5	28.1	29.8	30.9	33.3	32.0	29.8	29.1	27.9
Sweden	S195833Y	54.0	51.9	51.9	50.8	48.8	48.8	49.2	50.3	49.3	48.7	47.8	46.0	46.8	50.1	47.7	46.7	47.3	48.4
United Kingdom	S785277Y	35.6	34.4	33.6	33.8	34.2	35.3	36.6	37.3	38.1	38.6	38.7	38.3	39.6	43.9	43.2	41.6	42.1	41.5
EU excluding euro area ..	S170015Y	39.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.8	37.5	38.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.4	38.7	39.6	43.3	42.6	41.2	41.5	41.3
EU	S080460Y	40.8	40.0	39.4	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.8	40.4	40.2	40.2	39.8	39.1	40.1	43.9	43.5	42.5	42.7	43.1
EU excluding Italy	S858617Y	41.4	40.4	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.2	40.1	40.7	40.4	40.4	39.9	39.2	40.1	44.1	43.7	42.6	42.8	43.1
United States	S922310Y	27.5	26.8	26.3	26.2	26.2	27.5	28.6	29.1	29.0	28.9	28.8	29.3	31.0	34.0	34.3	33.3	32.3	....
Japan	S002159Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29.7	29.8	29.8	30.8	34.5	34.1	35.2	....	....
Canada	S326823Y

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 17
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Interest payments

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy.....	S221647Y	11.5	9.2	7.9	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.3
Belgium.....	S424578Y	8.4	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2
Germany.....	S421703Y	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	
Estonia.....	S819098Y	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Ireland.....	S008536Y	4.5	4.1	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.7
Greece.....	S021613Y	10.6	9.4	8.2	7.4	7.4	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.8	7.1	5.0	4.0
Spain.....	S200044Y	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.4
France.....	S541905Y	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3
Cyprus.....	S975951Y	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.4
Luxembourg.....	S817353Y	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Malta.....	S189908Y	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0
Netherlands.....	S322697Y	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
Austria.....	S236619Y	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Portugal.....	S740310Y	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.3	4.3
Slovenia.....	S368845Y	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6
Slovakia.....	S551845Y	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
Finland.....	S375805Y	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
<i>Euro area.....</i>	<i>S183087Y</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.9</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	<i>S193509Y</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	
Bulgaria.....	S602404Y	21.7	7.3	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
Czech Republic.....	S237267Y	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Denmark.....	S621830Y	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.1
Latvia.....	S000226Y	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7
Lithuania.....	S645520Y	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Hungary.....	S772719Y	9.2	8.9	7.5	7.1	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2
Poland.....	S516559Y	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6
Romania.....	S934532Y	1.8	4.4	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Sweden.....	S136421Y	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
United Kingdom	S735484Y	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S215008Y</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.4</i>
<i>EU</i>	<i>S032985Y</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	<i>S816923Y</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	
United States	S919104Y	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	....
Japan	S460408Y	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	....
Canada	S772263Y	8.9	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	....

Final consumption expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy	S141280Y	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.8	19.0	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.0	19.5	20.0	21.4	21.1	20.4	20.0	19.9
Belgium	S365580Y	21.8	21.3	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.7	22.5	22.9	22.5	22.7	22.4	22.2	23.1	24.7	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.3
Germany	S368838Y	19.7	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.3	18.9	18.8	18.4	17.9	18.3	20.0	19.5	19.1	19.3	19.5
Estonia	S762208Y	23.2	20.9	20.7	22.0	19.8	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.6	17.2	16.2	16.4	19.3	21.7	20.8	19.2	19.2	19.5
Ireland	S930956Y	16.8	16.2	15.4	14.9	14.7	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.5	17.2	19.1	20.5	19.2	18.4	18.0	18.0
Greece	S941448Y	15.5	16.1	16.2	17.0	18.0	17.5	18.5	17.2	17.4	19.6	19.6	20.5	21.0	23.6	21.5	20.7	20.9	20.0
Spain	S135861Y	17.9	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.3	19.5	21.4	21.5	21.2	20.2	20.1
France	S480230Y	23.9	23.9	23.1	23.2	22.9	22.8	23.5	23.8	23.8	23.5	23.1	23.3	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.4	24.7	
Cyprus	S905902Y	15.5	17.1	16.7	17.4	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.8	17.9	18.0	18.4	17.5	18.0	20.1	20.0	20.1	19.2	18.6
Luxembourg	S752471Y	16.4	16.7	15.8	15.5	15.1	16.1	16.5	16.4	16.9	16.5	15.4	14.5	15.5	17.7	16.9	16.7	17.4	17.5
Malta	S141740Y	19.2	18.6	18.7	18.1	17.8	19.2	19.2	19.6	20.1	19.1	19.4	18.7	20.4	20.7	20.0	20.2	21.1	20.8
Netherlands	S278856Y	22.8	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.0	22.6	23.7	24.5	24.2	23.7	25.1	25.2	25.7	28.6	28.5	27.9	28.5	28.3
Austria	S782924Y	20.2	19.3	19.2	19.6	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.7	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.0	18.7	19.8	19.5	18.9	19.0	19.0
Portugal	S673041Y	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.1	19.0	19.4	19.7	20.0	20.3	21.1	20.5	19.8	20.1	22.1	21.6	19.9	18.2	19.0
Slovenia	S318987Y	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.7	19.3	19.1	19.0	18.8	19.0	18.8	17.3	18.1	20.2	20.8	20.8	20.2	
Slovakia	S488075Y	23.9	21.8	22.2	20.1	20.1	20.6	20.3	20.4	19.0	18.3	18.8	17.1	17.5	19.9	19.3	18.5	18.1	18.3
Finland	S310439Y	23.2	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.6	20.7	21.4	22.1	22.2	22.5	22.2	21.5	22.5	25.2	24.7	24.5	25.1	25.7
<i>Euro area</i>	S223082Y	20.4	20.1	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.2	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.3	20.1	20.6	22.3	22.0	21.5	21.5	21.6
<i>Euro area excluding Italy</i> ..	S232948Y	20.8	20.5	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.7	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.2	20.7	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.8	21.9
Bulgaria	S549034Y	13.7	13.2	16.8	17.8	19.0	18.8	18.9	19.9	19.4	18.3	18.0	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.2	15.7	15.5	17.1
Czech Republic	S173803Y	19.5	20.3	19.4	20.5	20.3	20.3	21.7	22.7	21.5	21.4	20.7	19.8	19.7	21.5	21.3	20.7	20.5	20.7
Denmark	S559612Y	25.4	25.0	25.6	25.7	25.1	25.7	26.2	26.5	26.5	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.5	29.8	29.0	28.4	28.5	28.2
Croatia .....		....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.6	20.4
Latvia	S948477Y	21.3	20.5	22.6	22.5	20.9	20.7	21.4	21.8	19.8	17.8	16.8	17.8	20.0	19.6	18.4	17.7	16.6	16.5
Lithuania	S593931Y	24.4	24.3	26.0	23.8	22.6	21.3	20.8	19.7	19.3	18.6	19.1	17.8	19.2	21.9	20.4	18.7	17.6	16.9
Hungary	S690269Y	22.1	21.9	21.4	21.7	21.5	21.4	22.2	23.5	22.4	22.6	23.0	21.6	21.8	22.7	22.0	21.0	20.4	20.5
Poland	S444781Y	18.3	17.8	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.9	17.9	18.1	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.5	18.5	18.9	18.0	17.8	18.0
Romania	S865261Y	12.6	13.5	12.7	17.4	17.5	16.2	15.1	17.0	15.7	17.1	16.7	16.9	17.7	18.1	16.3	15.1	15.2	14.9
Sweden	S062418Y	27.3	26.7	26.8	26.7	25.8	26.3	27.0	27.3	26.5	26.2	26.0	25.5	26.1	27.7	26.7	26.6	26.9	27.5
United Kingdom	S675113Y	18.7	17.9	17.6	18.0	18.3	18.8	19.7	20.3	20.8	21.0	21.2	20.7	21.5	23.2	22.8	21.7	21.8	21.3
<i>EU excluding euro area</i> ..	S240557Y	20.4	19.6	19.4	19.7	19.7	20.1	20.8	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.0	21.7	23.2	22.7	21.9	21.9	21.7
<i>EU</i>	S958161Y	20.4	20.0	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.9	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.7	20.3	20.9	22.5	22.2	21.6	21.6	21.6
<i>EU excluding Italy</i> ..	S745246Y	20.7	20.3	19.9	20.1	19.9	20.1	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.4	21.0	22.7	22.3	21.8	21.8	21.9
United States	S862555Y	14.5	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.3	16.1	16.9	16.9	16.3	15.7	....
Japan	S388953Y	15.4	15.4	15.9	16.5	16.9	17.7	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.6	19.9	19.7	20.4	20.5	....
Canada	S721056Y	20.9	20.0	20.0	19.3	19.0	19.4	19.7	19.9	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.6	20.1	22.5	22.0	21.7	21.7	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 19
TUE0300

Compensation of employees

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy.....	S293025Y	11.2	11.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.5
Belgium.....	S486636Y	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.1
Germany.....	S494735Y	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6
Estonia.....	S881532Y	11.3	10.5	10.5	11.8	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.5	11.3	12.7	11.9	10.9	10.5	10.7
Ireland.....	S067336Y	10.4	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.5	11.8	12.8	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.2
Greece.....	S081201Y	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.2	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.4	12.0	13.4	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.0
Spain.....	S261881Y	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.9	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.2	11.3
France.....	S621182Y	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.3
Cyprus.....	S097108Y	13.3	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.8	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.6	14.6	16.2	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.6
Luxembourg.....	S893220Y	8.5	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.5	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Malta.....	S235098Y	14.6	13.9	14.0	13.3	12.5	14.2	13.9	14.1	14.1	13.5	13.0	12.7	13.9	13.9	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.5
Netherlands.....	S376898Y	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.5
Austria.....	S299152Y	12.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4
Portugal.....	S803684Y	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.6	13.6	14.0	13.1	12.1	12.0	12.7	12.2	11.3	10.0	10.7
Slovenia.....	S423117Y	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.5	11.0	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.3
Slovakia.....	S619457Y	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.1	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.6
Finland.....	S429868Y	15.4	14.6	13.9	13.6	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.5	12.9	13.3	14.8	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.7
<i>Euro area.....</i>	<i>S247547Y</i>	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.5
<i>Euro area excluding Italy..</i>	<i>S254863Y</i>	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.5
Bulgaria.....	S659856Y	8.0	7.1	9.8	10.3	10.2	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.9
Czech Republic.....	S305423Y	7.2	7.1	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6
Denmark.....	S695429Y	17.2	17.0	17.4	17.5	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.0	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.8	17.1	19.4	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.2
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.9
Latvia.....	S050909Y	10.9	10.4	10.5	11.2	10.9	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.7	12.1	12.1	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.2
Lithuania.....	S707412Y	10.4	11.1	12.6	13.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.3	10.4	9.9	10.7	12.8	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.6
Hungary.....	S850423Y	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.8	11.2	12.3	13.3	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.3	10.1	10.3
Poland.....	S598321Y	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.3
Romania.....	S008913Y	6.4	5.4	5.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.7	10.5	10.9	9.7	7.9	7.8	8.1
Sweden.....	S226538Y	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.4	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.9	14.8	15.2	14.5	14.0	14.3	14.4
United Kingdom	S810320Y	10.3	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.5	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.1
<i>EU excluding euro area...</i>	<i>S265540Y</i>	11.7	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.4	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0
<i>EU</i>	<i>S107285Y</i>	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.6	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.6
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	<i>S889242Y</i>	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.6	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.6
United States	S974123Y	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.2	....
Japan	S517470Y	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	....	....
Canada.....	S832361Y	12.8	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	12.9	12.4	12.2	12.2

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 20
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Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy.....	S285077Y	16.4	16.9	16.6	16.8	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.6	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.9	20.5
Belgium.....	S481322Y	16.4	16.1	15.9	15.6	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.8	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.7	18.2
Germany.....	S487168Y	18.4	18.5	18.2	18.5	18.0	18.2	18.7	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.7	16.5	16.3	18.0	17.2	16.3	16.1	16.1
Estonia.....	S874720Y	9.8	9.4	9.6	10.5	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.5	10.5	13.9	13.0	11.5	11.0	10.9
Ireland.....	S058389Y	10.5	10.5	9.7	8.5	7.7	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	12.3	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.7
Greece.....	S074303Y	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	16.0	15.7	14.1	14.7	15.3	16.7	18.1	18.1	19.2	19.9	18.6
Spain.....	S254662Y	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.5	14.7	15.5	15.6	16.3	16.6
France.....	S607223Y	18.1	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.2	17.1	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.8	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.3
Cyprus.....	S086510Y	8.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	10.4	11.5	12.2	12.8	12.3	11.5	12.1	13.3	14.2	14.6	14.7	15.7
Luxembourg.....	S877200Y	14.2	14.5	14.3	13.5	13.1	13.9	14.5	15.0	14.7	14.4	13.5	12.9	14.4	16.8	15.9	15.4	16.0	15.9
Malta.....	S230525Y	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.3	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.9	12.8
Netherlands.....	S367251Y	14.6	13.5	12.7	12.1	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.3	10.3	11.4	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.7
Austria.....	S290726Y	19.7	19.3	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.4	17.8	18.1	19.7	19.8	19.1	19.3	19.6
Portugal.....	S796822Y	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.8	11.2	11.5	12.1	13.3	13.8	14.4	14.5	14.6	15.1	17.0	17.1	17.4	18.0	18.9
Slovenia.....	S417107Y	15.3	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.3	14.3	14.7	16.5	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.7
Slovakia.....	S611616Y	14.2	13.6	13.6	14.3	13.5	13.6	13.7	11.9	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.4	13.8	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.9
Finland.....	S424417Y	21.4	19.7	18.3	17.7	16.2	15.9	16.3	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.0	15.1	15.3	18.2	18.3	18.0	18.8	19.7
<i>Euro area.....</i>	<i>S274092Y</i>	17.1	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.6	15.9	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.9
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	<i>S304509Y</i>	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.3	15.5	17.3	17.2	16.9	17.2	17.4
Bulgaria.....	S653194Y	10.3	9.0	10.2	11.2	12.4	11.7	11.9	11.2	11.2	10.6	10.2	9.6	10.1	12.1	12.6	11.9	11.6	12.5
Czech Republic.....	S298929Y	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	13.0	12.8	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.4	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0
Denmark.....	S688004Y	18.9	17.9	17.4	16.8	16.2	16.3	16.4	17.1	16.9	16.3	15.4	14.9	14.7	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.2
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.1	13.6
Latvia.....	S043578Y	12.9	12.5	13.1	14.8	12.5	11.3	10.2	9.5	9.2	8.4	8.1	7.1	8.1	12.6	12.5	10.6	9.6	9.6
Lithuania.....	S701652Y	8.5	9.6	10.8	12.2	11.5	11.3	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.8	11.6	16.3	14.5	12.6	12.1	11.3
Hungary.....	S841405Y	13.4	12.6	13.1	13.3	12.8	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.5	15.3
Poland.....	S589199Y	17.1	17.1	16.3	16.8	16.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.8	14.1	14.2	14.6
Romania.....	S999507Y	8.8	9.4	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.2	10.4	12.7	12.9	12.0	11.3	10.8
Sweden.....	S215670Y	17.1	16.6	16.4	16.1	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.4	14.4	15.7	14.7	14.1	14.5	14.8
United Kingdom	S802598Y	14.3	13.8	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.5	15.3
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S319584Y</i>	15.0	14.5	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.3	14.9	14.9	14.6	15.0	14.9
<i>EU</i>	<i>S102887Y</i>	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.6	15.5	15.1	14.8	15.2	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.9	17.1
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	<i>S881151Y</i>	16.6	16.3	15.9	15.7	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.5	14.9	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.6
United States	S926645Y	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.7	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.4	....
Japan	S014742Y	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.6	12.1	13.7	13.8	14.4	14.3	....
Canada	S338041Y	10.4	9.8	9.7	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.6	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.4	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 21
TUEE0400

Capital expenditure

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy.....	S368005Y	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	2.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7
Belgium.....	S526786Y	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.5	5.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.8	2.8
Germany.....	S538427Y	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	0.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.4
Estonia.....	S925772Y	4.9	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	5.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.9	6.6	5.6	3.3	3.6	6.3	5.0
Ireland.....	S119278Y	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.8	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.6	7.1	7.2	24.1	7.0	2.7	2.5
Greece.....	S121110Y	3.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.0	3.2	6.6	15.2
Spain.....	S295998Y	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.1	4.1	6.3	2.5
France.....	S672056Y	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Cyprus.....	S147836Y	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.7
Luxembourg.....	S932568Y	6.0	4.2	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.8	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.3
Malta.....	S264077Y	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	7.7	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.1
Netherlands.....	S429186Y	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	5.2	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.3
Austria.....	S348936Y	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	6.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.1
Portugal.....	S848294Y	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.7	4.0	2.9	2.4
Slovenia.....	S467167Y	4.2	3.9	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.1	3.7	14.3
Slovakia.....	S653558Y	10.2	7.2	6.2	8.5	12.1	5.2	6.4	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.7
Finland.....	S466843Y	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1
<i>Euro area.....</i>	<i>S328718Y</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.2</i>
<i>Euro area excluding Italy ..</i>	<i>S338272Y</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.3</i>
Bulgaria.....	S702422Y	0.7	1.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	8.3	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.6
Czech Republic.....	S343058Y	7.9	7.9	9.0	6.8	6.1	8.3	8.6	11.4	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.1	6.4	3.9
Denmark.....	S740996Y	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.8	2.9
Croazia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5.0	5.6	6.0	3.7	3.9
Latvia.....	S086419Y	3.3	2.0	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.2	5.0	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.3
Lithuania.....	S740297Y	4.9	15.1	3.7	3.5	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.5	6.1	5.5	4.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.5
Hungary.....	S907975Y	4.6	5.3	7.7	5.2	6.1	6.7	9.0	5.6	4.8	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.9	4.9	5.2
Poland.....	S652519Y	8.4	4.6	4.8	3.9	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.1
Romania.....	S044398Y	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	6.6	7.7	7.7	6.3	6.6	7.9	5.8	5.3
Sweden.....	S292296Y	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
United Kingdom	S848927Y	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	-0.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	5.2	5.1	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.6
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	<i>S349588Y</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.2</i>
<i>EU</i>	<i>S132691Y</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.2</i>	
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	<i>S934247Y</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.3</i>
United States	S019353Y	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	....
Japan	S580383Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.3	4.6	4.6	....	....
Canada	S889267Y	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union

Table 22
TUEE0350

Investment

(as a percentage of GDP)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Italy.....	S230367Y	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7
Belgium.....	S431180Y	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6
Germany.....	S430680Y	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
Estonia.....	S826745Y	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	5.3	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.3
Ireland.....	S014598Y	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.3	3.7	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.7
Greece.....	S027748Y	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9
Spain.....	S209848Y	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.0	1.7	1.5
France.....	S551972Y	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Cyprus.....	S986203Y	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.1
Luxembourg.....	S825798Y	4.9	3.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.1
Malta.....	S199759Y	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.7
Netherlands.....	S327063Y	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Austria.....	S246179Y	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Portugal.....	S745487Y	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.4
Slovenia.....	S376172Y	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.7
Slovakia.....	S560134Y	3.8	5.4	4.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1
Finland.....	S386606Y	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
<i>Euro area.....</i>	S359297Y	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
<i>Euro area excluding Italy..</i>	S369605Y	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1
Bulgaria.....	S610645Y	0.7	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.3	4.1
Czech Republic.....	S250108Y	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	6.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.8
Denmark.....	S631013Y	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3
Croatia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2
Latvia.....	S006333Y	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.9
Lithuania.....	S653850Y	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.2	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.4
Hungary.....	S781970Y	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.9
Poland.....	S525099Y	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.9
Romania.....	S945348Y	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.9	5.1	6.2	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.5
Sweden.....	S145226Y	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
United Kingdom	S745751Y	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0
<i>EU excluding euro area ..</i>	S379617Y	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6
<i>EU</i>	S042319Y	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
<i>EU excluding Italy.....</i>	S825591Y	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3
United States	S927352Y	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	....
Japan	S470251Y	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	....
Canada.....	S779271Y	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.2	....

METHODOLOGICAL APPENDIX

GENERAL INDICATIONS

The annual series refer to the consolidated general government accounts and gross debt of the European Union countries and of the remaining G-7 countries (the United States, Japan and Canada). For the European countries this Supplement refers to the data obtained for the Excessive deficit procedure laid down in the Maastricht Treaty. For these countries total revenue and total expenditure are defined according to Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000. The data on Italy include - as memorandum items - revenue (total and current) and expenditure (total and current, including and excluding interest payments) defined in accordance with the traditional format for general government accounts. In the transition from the traditional account aggregates to those computed in accordance with Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000, on the one hand, gross operating surplus and indirect taxes on products paid by general government are excluded from both revenue and expenditure items; on the other hand, proceeds from the sale of goods and services, residual sales and production for own use are added to revenue rather than deducted from expenditure. By construction the adjustments have the same impact on revenue and expenditure, leaving the balances unaltered; they affect "other current revenue" and "other current expenditure", residual items not explicitly mentioned in this Supplement.

The time series cover the period 1980-2013. The paper version of the Supplement provides data only for 1996-2013; those for the years 1980-1995 are available in the electronic version of the Supplement.

The sources used are as follows:

- Istat, for the general government accounts of Italy;
- for the other European countries, European Commission, DG II Economic and Financial Affairs, General Government Data, October 2004 (data based on the 1979 version of the European System of Accounts - ESA79) and May 2014 (data based on the 1995 version of the European System of Accounts - ESA95); for data on capital taxes based on ESA79, European Commission, March 1999, and Eurostat, supplemented by data supplied directly by the Commission;
- OECD, National Accounts Statistics Database, at www.oecd-ilibrary.org, May 2014 for the items of the economic accounts of Canada, Japan and the United States;
- OECD, Economic Outlook: Statistics and Projections Database, at www.oecd-ilibrary.org, May 2014 for the GDP and debt of Canada, Japan and the United States.

For Italy, the data are based on ESA95 for the entire period 1980-2013.

For the other European countries, data based on ESA95 are available for different periods. For comparability, this Supplement sets the accounting change in the same year for every country. The data for 1980-1994 are based on ESA79 and those from 1995 onwards on ESA95.

For the individual items of the accounts and for gross debt, averages have been calculated for: (1) the 17 countries belonging to the euro area as of 31 December 2013 (Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland), both including and excluding Italy; (2) all the EU countries, both including and excluding Italy; (3) the EU countries not belonging to the euro area as of 31 December 2013. The averages are computed as ratios of the sum, for the relevant countries, of the values of the variable under consideration to the sum, for the same countries, of the values of GDP. The values of GDP are those

determined for the Excessive deficit procedure. The values of the variables used in the calculations are expressed in ECU until 1994, in euros from 1995 onwards; national currency data have been converted into ECU or euros using the average exchange rate of each year. Where a figure is missing for a country, the average has been calculated omitting that country. Averages have been computed using data (including those for Italy) based on ESA79 until 1994. With reference to debt, averages are computed excluding intergovernmental lending in the context of the financial crisis (both bilateral loans and loans made through the European Financial Stability Facility are excluded). Data on intergovernmental loans are provided by Eurostat (Press release 64, 23 April 2014).

For the sake of comparability, the euro area includes Estonia, Greece, Cyprus, Malta, Slovenia and Slovakia in all the years considered.

Data for Latvia, which adopted the euro on 1 January 2014, are not included among those of the euro area countries in this edition of the Supplement.

The figures for Germany up to and including 1990 refer to the country's western regions.

The data referring to the EU countries include the proceeds of the sale of UMTS licences. These proceeds are recorded, with a negative sign, among capital expenditure.

Data are processed according to SNA 2008 for the United States and Canada, and to SNA93 for Japan.

Because of rounding, the sum of the separate items may sometimes differ from the total shown.

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NOTES TO THE TABLES

The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers. The notes to each table are set out below; together with references to the "Notes to the classification variables" section where appropriate.

TUEE0100 - Net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

The balance of the consolidated general government accounts (excluding financial transactions). The item corresponds to the net resources the general government makes available to other sectors.

TUEE0110 - Primary net borrowing (+)/lending (-)

Net borrowing or lending excluding interest payments (see the note to Table TUEE0280).

TUEE0120 - Current account balance

The difference between current expenditure and current revenue (see the notes to Tables TUEE0160 and TUEE0260). A positive balance indicates a deficit, a negative balance a surplus, i.e. public saving.

TUEE0130 - Capital account balance

The difference between capital expenditure and capital revenue.

TUEE0140 - Gross public debt

For the EU countries, the definition is that adopted for the Excessive deficit procedure provided for in the Treaty on the European Union (on the basis of the methods specified in Council Regulation No. 479/2009). The aggregate refers to general government total gross debt at the nominal value outstanding at the end of the year, with the exception of those liabilities of which the corresponding financial assets are held by the sector of general government.

Following Eurostat's decision of 31 July 2012, from 1997 onwards data concerning Italy include trade credits assignments without recourse to non-bank financial intermediaries.

TUEE0150 - Total revenue (regulation EC 1500/2000)

The sum of current revenue and capital revenue. For the EU countries data on total revenue are defined according to Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000. The data on Italy include - as memorandum items - total revenue defined in accordance with the traditional

format for general government accounts. In the transition from the traditional account aggregates to those calculated in accordance with Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000, gross operating surplus and indirect taxes on products paid by general government are excluded from revenue while proceeds from the sale of goods and services, residual sales and production for own use are added. An adjustment of the same size is made for total expenditure, implying a null impact on net borrowing.

TUEE0160 - Current revenue (regulation EC 1500/2000)

The sum of direct taxes, indirect taxes, social security contributions and other current revenue. For the EU countries, data on current revenue are defined according to Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000. The data on Italy include - as memorandum items - current revenue defined in accordance with the traditional format for general government accounts. In the transition from the traditional account aggregates to those calculated in accordance with Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000, gross operating surplus and indirect taxes on products paid by general government are excluded from current revenue while proceeds from the sale of goods and services, residual sales and production for own use are added. An adjustment of the same size is made for current expenditure, implying a null impact on the current balance.

TUEE0170 - Tax revenue and social security contributions

The sum of direct and indirect taxes, social security contributions and capital taxes (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0180 - Tax revenue and social security contributions, excluding capital taxes

The sum of direct and indirect taxes and social security contributions (see the notes to Tables TUEE0210, TUEE0220 and TUEE0230).

TUEE0210 - Direct taxes

Taxes on income and wealth due to general government.

TUEE0220 - Indirect taxes

Taxes on the production and importation of goods and services due to general government.

TUEE0230 - Social security contributions

The sum of actual social security contributions paid by workers and employers (directly or through ad hoc agencies) and imputed social security contributions. The figures for Canada do not include imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0240 - Total expenditure (regulation EC 1500/2000)

The sum of current and capital expenditure (see the notes to tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0400). For the EU countries data on current expenditure are defined according to Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000. Interest payments are those determined for the Excessive deficit procedure (see the note to Table TUEE0280). The data on Italy include - as memorandum items - current expenditure defined in accordance with the traditional format for general government accounts. In the transition from the traditional account aggregates to those calculated in accordance with Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000, proceeds from the sale of goods and services, residual sales and production for own use, which are computed as minor expenses in the traditional accounts, are excluded from current expenditure, while gross operating surplus and indirect taxes on products paid by general government are added. An adjustment of the same size is made for total revenue, implying a null impact on net borrowing.

TUEE0250 - Total expenditure, excluding interest payments (regulation EC 1500/2000)

The difference between total expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0240 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0260 - Current expenditure (regulation EC 1500/2000)

The sum of current transfers, interest payments and final consumption expenditure. For the EU countries, data on current expenditure are defined according to Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000. Interest payments are those determined for the Excessive deficit procedure (see the note to Table TUEE0280). The data on Italy include - as memorandum items - current expenditure defined in accordance with the traditional format for general government accounts. In the transition from the traditional account aggregates to those calculated in accordance with Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1500/2000, proceeds from the sale of goods and services,

residual sales and production for own use, which are computed as minor expenses in the traditional accounts, are excluded from current expenditure, while gross operating surplus and indirect taxes on products paid by general government are added. An adjustment of the same size is made for current revenue, implying a null impact on the current balance.

TUEE0270 - Current expenditure, excluding interest payments (regulation EC 1500/2000)

The difference between current expenditure and interest payments (see the notes to Tables TUEE0260 and TUEE0280).

TUEE0280 - Interest payments

Interest payments and other borrowing costs, including the effects of swaps and forward rate agreements.

TUEE0290 - Final consumption expenditure

Expenditure incurred by general government (compensation of employees, purchases of goods and services, social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers and consumption of fixed capital) for the satisfaction of individual or collective needs.

TUEE0300 - Compensation of employees

General government payments in cash or in kind to employees, including net earnings and actual and imputed social security contributions.

TUEE0330 - Social benefits other than social transfers in kind

Social benefits, including social security and social assistance benefits in cash.

TUEE0350 - Investment

Gross (with respect to depreciation) fixed capital formation, consisting of the value of purchases less sales of durable goods to be utilized in production processes for a period longer than one year. The data based on ESA79 include net purchases of land.

TUEE0400 - Capital expenditure

Investment (see the note to table TUEE0350), net acquisition of other non-financial assets and capital transfers. The net acquisition of other non-financial assets includes the proceeds of the sale of UMTS licences (with a negative sign). In EU countries, these proceeds were mainly recorded in 2000.

GENERAL INFORMATION

I - Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.

II - Symbols and Conventions:

- the phenomenon in question does not occur;
- the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
- .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.

Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional. those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.

III - The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the database in the electronic archive in which information to be released to the public is held. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.

IV - The methodological notes in the last part of the Supplement are identified by electronic codes that refer to the tables and, within each table, to the individual aggregates. Notes that refer to a single observation are also identified by the date of that observation.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE STATISTICAL BULLETIN

Money and Banking (monthly)

The Financial Market (monthly)

The Public Finances, borrowing requirement and debt (monthly)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position (monthly)

Financial Accounts (quarterly)

Payment System (half yearly)

Public Finance Statistics in the European Union (half yearly)

Local Government Debt (half yearly)

Household Wealth in Italy (annual)

Sample Surveys (irregular)

Methodological Notes (irregular)

All the supplements are available on the Bank of Italy's site (www.bancaditalia.it).

Requests for clarifications concerning data contained in this publication can be sent by e-mail to statistiche@bancaditalia.it

