

**BANCA D'ITALIA**

**Supplements to the Statistical Bulletin**  
**Monetary and Financial Indicators**

**Balance of Payments**



**New series**

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

- I - Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.
- II - Symbols and Conventions:
  - the phenomenon in question does not occur;
  - .... the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
  - .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.

Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional, those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.
- III - The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the database in the electronic archive in which information to be released to the public is held. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.
- IV - The methodological notes in the last part of the Supplement are identified by electronic codes that refer to the tables and, within each table, to the individual aggregates. Notes that refer to a single observation are also identified by the date of that observation.

## SUPPLEMENTS TO THE STATISTICAL BULLETIN

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## CONTENTS

### General Information

Table 1 – (TBDE0230) – Balance of payments: balances

Table 1 – (TBDE0050) – Balance of payments: credits

Table 1 – (TBDE0040) – Balance of payments: debits

Table 2 – (TBDE0060) – Current account and capital account: balances

Table 2 – (TBDE0070) – Current account and capital account: credits

Table 2 – (TBDE0080) – Current account and capital account: debits

Table 3 – (TBDE0085) – Financial account

Table 4 – (TBDE0125) – Services: balances

Table 4 – (TBDE0124) – Services: credits

Table 4 – (TBDE0123) – Services: debits

Table 5 – (TBDE0250) – Income: balances

Table 5 – (TBDE0240) – Income: credits

Table 5 – (TBDE0260) – Income: debits

Table 6 – (TBDE0280) – Financial derivatives (net)

Table 7 – (TBDE0160) – Portfolio investment: assets

Table 7 – (TBDE0170) – Portfolio investment: liabilities

Table 8 – (TBDE0180) – Other investment: assets

Table 8 – (TBDE0270) – Other investment: liabilities

Table 9 – (TAAE0230) – Exchange rates of the euro

Table 10 – (TAAE0220) – Indicators of competitiveness

### Methodological Appendix



# Balance of payments

**Table 1**  
**TBDE0230**

## Balance of payments: balances

(millions of euros)

	Current account	Capital account	Total current account and capital account		Financial account		Errors and omissions
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted		of which: reserve assets	
	S855290M	S870662M	S682972M	S620676M	S733098M	S662568M	S744232M
2000 .....	-6,305	3,195	-3,110	(-3,189)	4,287	-3,058	-1,177
2001 .....	-740	936	196	(493)	-3,294	484	3,098
2002 .....	-7,318	838	-6,480	(-5,985)	8,538	-3,111	-2,058
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	-1,757	479	-1,278	(282)	-2,388	-815	3,666
2nd " .....	-2,707	166	-2,540	(-179)	6,633	-595	-4,093
3rd " .....	1,651	54	1,705	(-2,203)	-1,989	1,789	284
4th " .....	2,072	236	2,309	(2,593)	-5,550	105	3,241
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	-2,452	659	-1,793	(-325)	1,079	557	714
2nd " .....	-3,883	250	-3,633	(-691)	4,347	190	-714
3rd " .....	2,908	-9	2,899	(-1,200)	211	-2,091	-3,110
4th " .....	-3,891	-63	-3,954	(-3,769)	2,901	-1,767	1,053
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	(-6,329)	(517)	(-5,812)	....	(6,213)	(-3,721)	(-401)
2001 – Mar. ....	361	14	375	(-237)	-5,740	249	5,365
Apr. ....	-446	-4	-450	(691)	2,946	-321	-2,496
May ....	-1,009	82	-926	(-462)	2,627	-523	-1,701
June ....	-1,252	88	-1,164	(-408)	1,060	249	104
July ....	3,179	-82	3,097	(-714)	-2,106	1,416	-991
Aug. ....	-362	64	-298	(-1,134)	-714	725	1,012
Sept. ....	-1,166	72	-1,094	(-355)	831	-352	263
Oct. ....	2,637	202	2,840	(1,912)	-3,846	-508	1,006
Nov. ....	620	40	660	(976)	-2,342	-128	1,682
Dec. ....	-1,185	-6	-1,191	(-295)	638	741	553
2002 – Jan. ....	-2,454	243	-2,211	(-486)	1,193	477	1,018
Feb. ....	-386	162	-224	(337)	-1,067	216	1,291
Mar. ....	388	254	642	(-176)	953	-136	-1,595
Apr. ....	-2,224	81	-2,143	(-973)	1,938	-58	205
May ....	-1,317	72	-1,246	(-99)	1,744	665	-498
June ....	-342	98	-244	(381)	665	-417	-421
July ....	3,136	19	3,155	(-788)	-2,836	198	-319
Aug. ....	324	69	393	(-584)	-374	78	-19
Sept. ....	-551	-97	-648	(171)	3,421	-2,367	-2,773
Oct. ....	34	-58	-24	(-1,880)	2,199	-704	-2,175
Nov. ....	-1,085	32	-1,053	(-1,030)	-258	224	1,311
Dec. ....	-2,841	-36	-2,877	(-858)	960	-1,287	1,917
2003 – Jan. ....	-3,880	162	-3,718	....	3,883	-3,070	-165
Feb. ....	(-951)	(145)	(-806)	....	(1,343)	(-174)	(-537)
Mar. ....	(-1,498)	(210)	(-1,288)	....	(987)	(-477)	(301)

# Balance of payments

**Table 1**  
**TBDE0050**

## Balance of payments: credits

(millions of euros)

	Current account	Capital account	Total current account and capital account	
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted
	<i>S227306M</i>	<i>S099267M</i>	<i>S193858M</i>	<i>S170685M</i>
2000 .....	381,275	4,609	385,884	(385,767)
2001 .....	399,282	2,334	401,617	(401,465)
2002 .....	399,846	2,217	402,063	(404,372)
2000 – 4th qtr. ....	99,038	2,181	101,219	(99,962)
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	98,239	747	98,986	(102,020)
2nd " .....	104,441	414	104,855	(102,185)
3rd " .....	96,960	372	97,333	(97,922)
4th " .....	99,642	801	100,443	(99,339)
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	91,641	912	92,553	(96,194)
2nd " .....	102,504	450	102,954	(100,680)
3rd " .....	102,016	298	102,314	(103,053)
4th " .....	103,686	556	104,242	(104,446)
2001 – Jan. ....	30,896	341	31,237	(35,328)
Feb. ....	30,985	285	31,270	(32,878)
Mar. ....	36,358	122	36,479	(33,814)
Apr. ....	32,342	117	32,459	(33,574)
May ....	35,740	130	35,870	(33,979)
June ....	36,359	167	36,526	(34,632)
July ....	37,936	140	38,076	(32,918)
Aug. ....	26,969	94	27,063	(32,961)
Sept. ....	32,055	139	32,194	(32,044)
Oct. ....	36,298	377	36,674	(34,387)
Nov. ....	32,884	201	33,085	(33,303)
Dec. ....	30,461	223	30,684	(31,648)
2002 – Jan. ....	27,937	314	28,251	(31,961)
Feb. ....	30,710	251	30,960	(32,926)
Mar. ....	32,994	348	33,342	(31,307)
Apr. ....	32,353	131	32,484	(33,603)
May ....	36,168	128	36,296	(34,432)
June ....	33,983	191	34,175	(32,644)
July ....	39,563	130	39,693	(34,345)
Aug. ....	28,747	109	28,855	(35,073)
Sept. ....	33,706	59	33,765	(33,635)
Oct. ....	37,012	152	37,164	(34,589)
Nov. ....	34,076	194	34,270	(34,341)
Dec. ....	32,598	210	32,808	(35,516)
2003 – Jan. ....	28,860	244	29,104	....

# Balance of payments

**Table 1**  
**TBDE0040**

## Balance of payments: debits

(millions of euros)

	Current account	Capital account	Totale current account and capital account	
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted
	<i>S608963M</i>	<i>S487842M</i>	<i>S569871M</i>	<i>S541610M</i>
2000 .....	387,581	1,414	388,994	(388,956)
2001 .....	400,022	1,398	401,421	(400,973)
2002 .....	407,164	1,379	408,543	(410,358)
2000 – 4th qtr. ....	102,310	549	102,859	(101,518)
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	99,995	268	100,264	(101,738)
2nd " .....	107,148	247	107,395	(102,364)
3rd " .....	95,309	319	95,628	(100,125)
4th " .....	97,570	564	98,134	(96,746)
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	94,093	253	94,346	(96,519)
2nd " .....	106,387	200	106,587	(101,371)
3rd " .....	99,107	307	99,414	(104,254)
4th " .....	107,577	619	108,196	(108,215)
2001 – Jan. ....	32,561	83	32,644	(34,670)
Feb. ....	31,438	77	31,515	(33,017)
Mar. ....	35,996	108	36,104	(34,051)
Apr. ....	32,788	121	32,909	(32,882)
May ....	36,749	48	36,796	(34,441)
June ....	37,611	79	37,690	(35,040)
July ....	34,757	222	34,979	(33,632)
Aug. ....	27,331	30	27,361	(34,094)
Sept. ....	33,221	67	33,288	(32,399)
Oct. ....	33,661	174	33,835	(32,476)
Nov. ....	32,264	161	32,425	(32,328)
Dec. ....	31,646	229	31,875	(31,943)
2002 – Jan. ....	30,392	71	30,463	(32,447)
Feb. ....	31,096	88	31,184	(32,589)
Mar. ....	32,606	94	32,700	(31,483)
Apr. ....	34,576	51	34,627	(34,576)
May ....	37,485	56	37,541	(34,531)
June ....	34,325	94	34,419	(32,263)
July ....	36,427	111	36,538	(35,133)
Aug. ....	28,423	39	28,462	(35,657)
Sept. ....	34,257	157	34,414	(33,464)
Oct. ....	36,978	211	37,188	(36,469)
Nov. ....	35,160	162	35,322	(35,371)
Dec. ....	35,439	246	35,685	(36,374)
2003 – Jan. ....	32,740	82	32,822	....

# Balance of payments

**Table 2**  
**TBDE0060**

## Current account and capital account: balances

(millions of euros)

	Current account							Capital account			
	Goods	Services	Income	Transfers				Intangible assets	Transfers		
				Private		Public			Private	Public	
					of which: emigrants' remittances		of which: EU				of which: EU
	S502277M	S516883M	S700816M	S784487M	S797134M	S767502M	S803961M	S844803M	S828733M	S810276M	S849848M
2000 .....	10,368	1,167	-13,099	-698	-200	-4,044	-4,905	-72	162	3,106	3,624
2001 .....	17,405	18	-11,635	-2,764	-390	-3,763	-5,634	-312	64	1,184	1,748
2002 .....	17,297	-3,657	-15,396	-4,564	-476	-997	-5,658	-206	227	817	1,626
2001 – 1st qtr. ...	1,976	-1,660	-2,307	-666	-91	900	466	-46	87	438	550
2nd " ...	3,049	1,550	-5,150	-567	-74	-1,589	-2,097	-24	-90	281	315
3rd " ...	5,281	1,653	-3,442	-754	-111	-1,087	-1,579	-190	-27	270	285
4th " ...	7,099	-1,526	-737	-776	-113	-1,987	-2,423	-53	94	196	598
2002 – 1st qtr. ...	2,105	-2,984	-2,138	-546	-85	1,111	415	-8	144	523	661
2nd " ...	4,641	-201	-6,392	-261	-96	-1,670	-2,467	-85	6	329	352
3rd " ...	6,566	1,293	-3,067	-1,435	-153	-449	-2,021	-36	..	26	225
4th " ...	3,985	-1,766	-3,799	-2,322	-142	11	-1,585	-77	76	-61	387
2003 – 1st qtr. ...	(-344)	(-2,133)	(-3,727)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	1,448	-836	-848	-272	-21	869	661	-28	62	-20	20
Apr. ....	905	-193	-674	-243	-27	-241	-409	-16	-63	76	84
May ....	861	440	-1,831	-198	-28	-281	-458	-6	3	86	97
June ....	1,283	1,303	-2,645	-127	-19	-1,067	-1,230	-1	-29	119	134
July ....	3,467	1,369	-1,207	-247	-29	-203	-379	-173	-8	99	99
Aug. ....	1,669	-193	-1,203	-233	-49	-402	-563	-6	-5	75	75
Sept. ....	145	477	-1,032	-274	-33	-482	-637	-10	-14	96	111
Oct. ....	3,078	-353	261	-188	-41	-160	-311	-11	-3	217	338
Nov. ....	1,927	-421	-245	-174	-36	-467	-618	-32	9	63	158
Dec. ....	2,094	-752	-753	-414	-36	-1,361	-1,495	-10	88	-84	102
2002 – Jan. ....	-921	-1,154	-593	-35	-31	248	34	2	105	136	171
Feb. ....	964	-755	-530	-299	-29	234	12	5	11	147	191
Mar. ....	2,062	-1,075	-1,015	-213	-25	629	368	-15	28	240	299
Apr. ....	577	-879	-1,337	6	-30	-591	-798	-12	1	92	94
May ....	2,383	-228	-2,785	-82	-34	-606	-859	-29	2	98	99
June ....	1,681	906	-2,270	-185	-32	-474	-809	-44	2	139	159
July ....	3,528	912	-1,080	-396	-42	172	-306	-5	-2	26	99
Aug. ....	1,954	-332	-731	-570	-72	2	-533	-24	..	93	93
Sept. ....	1,084	712	-1,256	-468	-39	-622	-1,182	-7	2	-92	33
Oct. ....	1,983	-277	-903	-503	-39	-267	-802	-45	-9	-5	132
Nov. ....	1,351	-640	-1,023	-771	-39	-1	-533	-13	54	-10	118
Dec. ....	651	-849	-1,873	-1,048	-63	278	-250	-20	31	-47	137
2003 – Jan. ....	-1,357	-660	-1,515	-672	-47	323	....	-15	26	151	....
Feb. ....	(731)	(-898)	(-1,036)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	(282)	(-575)	(-1,176)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....



# Balance of payments

**Table 2**  
**TBDE0070**

## Current account and capital account: credits

(millions of euros)

	Current account							Capital account			
	Goods	Services	Income	Transfers				Intangible assets	Transfers		
				Private		Public			Private	Public	
					of which: emigrants' remittances		of which: EU				of which: EU
	S755600M	S771222M	S959973M	S026900M	S040225M	S010631M	S088769M	S084704M	S071536M	S058299M	S133079M
2000 .....	260,906	61,479	41,894	7,131	389	9,865	6,275	286	698	3,625	3,624
2001 .....	273,596	64,614	43,111	7,277	359	10,684	6,121	167	419	1,748	1,748
2002 .....	268,339	63,550	45,781	8,247	316	13,929	6,184	185	406	1,626	1,626
2001 – 1st qtr. ..	69,558	12,808	9,781	1,626	82	4,465	3,428	59	140	549	550
2nd " ..	70,692	18,543	11,078	2,018	94	2,110	903	30	68	315	315
3rd " ..	63,424	19,807	10,105	1,772	93	1,853	811	29	59	285	285
4th " ..	69,922	13,456	12,146	1,861	91	2,256	979	49	153	598	598
2002 – 1st qtr. ..	62,456	12,219	10,255	1,977	86	4,735	3,385	66	185	661	661
2nd " ..	68,596	17,298	12,060	2,428	83	2,122	555	45	53	352	352
3rd " ..	66,259	19,654	11,102	1,953	75	3,047	893	41	32	225	225
4th " ..	71,028	14,379	12,365	1,889	71	4,025	1,350	32	136	388	387
2003 – 1st qtr. ..	(63,043)	(13,506)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	25,823	4,648	3,377	554	31	1,955	1,553	16	86	20	20
Apr. ....	21,908	5,154	3,803	685	27	792	396	8	24	84	84
May ....	24,455	6,419	3,651	556	29	659	248	9	24	97	97
June ....	24,329	6,970	3,624	777	37	658	259	13	20	134	134
July ....	25,475	7,471	3,666	606	35	719	362	10	32	99	99
Aug. ....	16,411	6,522	3,008	460	26	568	234	12	7	75	75
Sept. ....	21,538	5,813	3,431	706	32	566	215	8	20	111	111
Oct. ....	25,508	4,991	4,357	689	32	752	340	19	19	338	338
Nov. ....	23,305	4,228	3,933	579	30	839	399	9	34	158	158
Dec. ....	21,109	4,238	3,856	593	29	666	240	22	99	102	102
2002 – Jan. ....	18,300	4,101	3,351	692	32	1,494	1,054	17	126	171	171
Feb. ....	21,097	3,993	3,546	658	25	1,416	985	39	20	191	191
Mar. ....	23,059	4,125	3,358	627	29	1,824	1,346	10	39	299	299
Apr. ....	22,314	4,919	3,711	770	27	639	175	24	13	94	94
May ....	24,281	6,067	4,271	878	30	670	151	9	19	99	99
June ....	22,001	6,313	4,077	780	26	813	230	12	21	159	159
July ....	26,369	7,316	3,979	751	30	1,148	489	12	19	99	99
Aug. ....	17,503	6,254	3,513	601	19	875	168	11	5	93	93
Sept. ....	22,387	6,084	3,610	601	26	1,024	237	18	8	33	33
Oct. ....	26,012	5,255	3,907	629	25	1,209	332	8	12	132	132
Nov. ....	23,905	4,497	3,812	527	21	1,335	425	8	67	118	118
Dec. ....	21,111	4,627	4,646	733	25	1,482	593	16	57	137	137
2003 – Jan. ....	18,713	4,435	3,507	570	23	1,635	....	23	33	188	....
Feb. ....	(21,518)	(4,154)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	(22,812)	(4,917)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

# Balance of payments

**Table 2**  
**TBDE0080**

## Current account and capital accounts: debits

(millions of euros)

	Current account							Capital account			
	Goods	Services	Income	Transfers				Intangible assets	Transfers		
				Private		Public			Private	Public	
					of which: emigrants' remittances		of which: EU				
	S111106M	S123934M	S300284M	S415133M	S427015M	S362636M	S445875M	S472884M	S457176M	S443062M	S505331M
2000 .....	250,538	60,312	54,993	7,829	588	13,909	11,180	358	537	519	..
2001 .....	256,191	64,596	54,746	10,041	749	14,447	11,755	480	355	563	..
2002 .....	251,042	67,208	61,178	12,811	792	14,926	11,842	391	180	808	..
2001 – 1st qtr. ..	67,582	14,468	12,088	2,293	173	3,566	2,962	104	52	112	..
2nd " ..	67,643	16,992	16,228	2,586	168	3,699	3,000	54	158	35	..
3rd " ..	58,143	18,153	13,547	2,526	204	2,939	2,391	219	85	15	..
4th " ..	62,823	14,983	12,883	2,637	204	4,244	3,402	102	59	402	..
2002 – 1st qtr. ..	60,351	15,202	12,393	2,524	172	3,623	2,970	75	41	138	..
2nd " ..	63,955	17,499	18,452	2,688	179	3,792	3,022	130	48	23	..
3rd " ..	59,693	18,362	14,169	3,387	228	3,496	2,914	77	31	199	..
4th " ..	67,043	16,145	16,164	4,212	213	4,014	2,935	109	60	449	..
2003 – 1st qtr. ..	(63,387)	(15,639)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	24,375	5,484	4,226	826	52	1,086	891	44	24	40	..
Apr. ....	21,003	5,348	4,477	928	55	1,033	805	25	88	8	..
May ....	23,594	5,978	5,482	754	57	941	706	15	21	11	..
June ....	23,046	5,666	6,269	904	56	1,725	1,489	14	49	15	..
July ....	22,008	6,102	4,873	853	64	921	742	183	39	..	..
Aug. ....	14,742	6,715	4,211	694	75	970	797	18	12	..	..
Sept. ....	21,393	5,336	4,464	980	65	1,048	852	18	35	15	..
Oct. ....	22,430	5,344	4,097	878	73	912	651	30	23	121	..
Nov. ....	21,378	4,649	4,178	753	66	1,306	1,017	41	25	95	..
Dec. ....	19,015	4,989	4,609	1,007	65	2,026	1,735	32	11	186	..
2002 – Jan. ....	19,221	5,254	3,944	727	63	1,246	1,020	15	21	35	..
Feb. ....	20,133	4,748	4,076	957	54	1,182	973	34	9	45	..
Mar. ....	20,997	5,200	4,373	840	55	1,195	977	25	10	58	..
Apr. ....	21,737	5,797	5,048	763	57	1,230	973	36	12	2	..
May ....	21,898	6,296	7,056	960	65	1,276	1,010	38	17	1	..
June ....	20,320	5,406	6,348	965	58	1,286	1,039	56	19	19	..
July ....	22,841	6,403	5,059	1,147	72	976	795	17	21	73	..
Aug. ....	15,549	6,586	4,244	1,171	91	873	701	35	4	..	..
Sept. ....	21,303	5,372	4,866	1,069	65	1,647	1,419	25	6	126	..
Oct. ....	24,029	5,532	4,809	1,132	64	1,475	1,134	53	21	137	..
Nov. ....	22,554	5,137	4,835	1,298	60	1,336	959	21	13	128	..
Dec. ....	20,460	5,475	6,519	1,782	88	1,203	843	35	27	184	..
2003 – Jan. ....	20,070	5,095	5,021	1,242	70	1,312	....	38	7	37	....
Feb. ....	(20,787)	(5,052)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	(22,530)	(5,492)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

# Balance of payments

**Table 3**  
**TBDE0085**

## Financial account

(millions of euros)

	Direct investment		Portfolio investment		Other investment		Financial derivatives	Change in reserve assets
	abroad	in Italy	assets	liabilities	assets	liabilities		
	S616175M	S044854M	S061250M	S219515M	S473192M	S577774M	S068746M	S662568M
2000 .....	-13,368	14,517	-86,340	60,085	987	28,963	2,501	-3,058
2001 .....	-23,995	16,618	-40,070	32,430	3,007	8,709	-477	484
2002 .....	-18,194	15,455	-16,968	33,075	6,257	-5,266	-2,710	-3,111
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	-14,414	4,393	-22,326	22,710	-21,584	29,910	-262	-815
2nd " .....	-4,685	4,716	-14,068	16,976	-218	4,331	176	-595
3rd " .....	-2,796	3,486	-670	-10,139	13,728	-7,423	36	1,789
4th " .....	-2,100	4,023	-3,006	2,883	11,081	-18,109	-427	105
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	-4,024	3,070	-9,588	-9,160	16,270	3,688	266	557
2nd " .....	-4,351	3,876	-6,185	11,234	1,033	-1,278	-172	190
3rd " .....	-4,674	2,369	-609	19,761	2,440	-15,942	-1,043	-2,091
4th " .....	-5,145	6,140	-586	11,240	-13,486	8,266	-1,761	-1,767
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	(-3,581)	(2,501)	(-9,769)	(14,814)	(-23,225)	(30,765)	(-1,571)	(-3,721)
2001 – Mar. ....	-10,734	1,707	-7,018	7,139	-13,857	16,830	-56	249
Apr. ....	-2,486	1,121	-5,083	1,411	5,423	3,019	-138	-321
May ....	-2,336	1,763	-3,341	5,090	10,469	-9,000	505	-523
June ....	137	1,832	-5,644	10,475	-16,110	10,312	-191	249
July ....	-1,611	1,346	-1,039	-803	10,896	-12,443	132	1,416
Aug. ....	-1,570	824	-2,601	-5,358	6,762	428	76	725
Sept. ....	385	1,316	2,970	-3,978	-3,930	4,592	-172	-352
Oct. ....	-296	1,974	-2,852	-660	2,922	-4,532	106	-508
Nov. ....	-358	735	-484	-283	5,080	-6,441	-463	-128
Dec. ....	-1,446	1,314	330	3,826	3,079	-7,136	-70	741
2002 – Jan. ....	-2,381	1,451	-7,072	-5,501	9,247	4,919	53	477
Feb. ....	-307	181	3,287	-5,783	10,232	-9,120	227	216
Mar. ....	-1,336	1,438	-5,803	2,124	-3,209	7,889	-14	-136
Apr. ....	-1,016	2,170	-8,116	3,099	3,603	2,058	198	-58
May ....	-838	1,063	-5,151	-2,615	8,894	-496	222	665
June ....	-2,497	643	7,082	10,750	-11,464	-2,840	-592	-417
July ....	-1,799	1,553	3,600	13,947	-6,791	-13,261	-283	198
Aug. ....	-2,017	197	-4,158	-1,639	11,243	-3,556	-522	78
Sept. ....	-858	619	-51	7,453	-2,012	875	-238	-2,367
Oct. ....	-1,300	852	-142	7,471	-9,536	5,940	-382	-704
Nov. ....	-1,014	1,511	1,943	2,113	-6,882	3,216	-1,369	224
Dec. ....	-2,831	3,777	-2,387	1,656	2,932	-890	-10	-1,287
2003 – Jan. ....	-1,284	1,629	-8,141	5,108	-3,337	13,543	-565	-3,070
Feb. ....	(-787)	(811)	(-3,202)	(-928)	(-13,483)	(20,022)	(-916)	(-174)
Mar. ....	(-1,510)	(61)	(1,574)	(10,634)	(-6,405)	(-2,800)	(-90)	(-477)

# Balance of payments

**Table 4**  
**TBDE0125**

## Services: balances

(millions of euros)

	Transportation	Travel	Communications	Construction	Insurance	Financial services
	S537874M	S552142M	S568092M	S583739M	S598983M	S611274M
2001 .....	-3,859	12,427	-1,320	21	-339	-171
2002 .....	-4,807	10,396	-1,690	-576	-469	24
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	-785	1,106	-314	-48	-129	-5
2nd " .....	-1,109	4,510	-406	92	-74	-29
3rd " .....	-1,025	4,908	-282	41	-46	9
4th " .....	-941	1,903	-319	-65	-89	-147
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	-1,206	602	-369	-30	-75	25
2nd " .....	-1,336	3,587	-558	-226	10	64
3rd " .....	-1,174	4,570	-160	-228	-197	24
4th " .....	-1,091	1,637	-604	-92	-207	-89
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	-415	524	-57	-19	-50	3
Apr. ....	-431	1,014	-120	5	-32	-6
May ....	-371	1,500	-146	-26	-40	-19
June ....	-307	1,997	-140	113	-3	-4
July ....	-299	2,249	-75	1	-49	5
Aug. ....	-404	976	-209	14	-25	2
Sept. ....	-323	1,683	2	27	29	2
Oct. ....	-383	1,144	-119	-17	-45	-78
Nov. ....	-304	451	-110	-39	5	20
Dec. ....	-254	308	-90	-8	-49	-89
2002 – Jan. ....	-422	108	-14	24	-2	13
Feb. ....	-357	177	-187	-5	-16	10
Mar. ....	-427	317	-168	-49	-57	2
Apr. ....	-529	697	-210	-24	-19	52
May ....	-445	1,332	-195	-147	-41	-40
June ....	-362	1,558	-153	-55	69	52
July ....	-386	2,079	-61	-73	-78	1
Aug. ....	-488	693	-38	-40	-78	5
Sept. ....	-299	1,799	-61	-116	-41	19
Oct. ....	-347	1,102	-93	-46	-86	23
Nov. ....	-377	293	-159	-27	-95	-6
Dec. ....	-368	242	-352	-19	-26	-106
2003 – Jan. ....	-390	16	-92	-31	-67	-38
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....

**Table 4**  
**TBDE0125**

Computer and information services	Royalties and license fees	Other business services	Personal services	Government services	Total
<i>S627464M</i>	<i>S638229M</i>	<i>S653525M</i>	<i>S665396M</i>	<i>S679868M</i>	<i>S516883M</i>
-659	-971	-3,285	-611	-1,215	18
-721	-787	-3,542	-231	-1,254	-3,657
-148	-254	-612	-150	-321	-1,660
-143	-267	-533	-160	-331	1,550
-120	-204	-1,354	-134	-139	1,653
-247	-245	-786	-167	-424	-1,526
-206	-240	-1,037	-112	-336	-2,984
-234	-245	-868	-81	-315	-201
-117	-142	-887	-71	-327	1,293
-164	-160	-751	32	-276	-1,766
....	....	....	....	....	(-2,133)
-76	-80	-424	-27	-215	-836
-45	-80	-440	-56	-2	-193
-26	-122	..	-73	-237	440
-72	-65	-94	-31	-92	1,303
-53	-37	-308	-31	-34	1,369
-32	-70	-399	-62	16	-193
-36	-97	-648	-41	-120	477
-85	-64	-470	-61	-175	-353
-101	-93	-224	-22	-4	-421
-61	-87	-92	-84	-245	-752
-46	-102	-542	-67	-105	-1,154
-46	-61	-146	-12	-113	-755
-115	-77	-348	-33	-119	-1,075
-114	-98	-550	-58	-26	-879
-90	-77	-338	-25	-163	-228
-30	-70	20	2	-125	906
-36	-36	-468	-19	-10	912
-45	-45	-177	-24	-94	-332
-36	-61	-242	-27	-222	712
-40	-51	-525	-37	-178	-277
-86	-31	-179	56	-28	-640
-38	-78	-46	14	-70	-849
..	-97	42	-5	4	-660
....	....	....	....	....	(-898)
....	....	....	....	....	(-575)

# Balance of payments

**Table 4**  
**TBDE0124**

## Services: credits

(millions of euros)

	Transportation	Travel	Communications	Construction	Insurance	Financial services
	S807560M	S840907M	S850769M	S862691M	S873657M	S885653M
2001 .....	9,286	28,977	1,598	1,839	1,270	457
2002 .....	9,650	28,207	1,050	1,832	1,425	681
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	2,054	4,766	361	397	174	101
2nd " .....	2,525	8,571	356	491	412	88
3rd " .....	2,509	10,963	474	477	344	99
4th " .....	2,199	4,676	407	475	341	169
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	2,184	3,919	268	463	376	139
2nd " .....	2,570	7,968	217	530	499	215
3rd " .....	2,565	11,106	296	413	281	143
4th " .....	2,331	5,215	270	425	269	183
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	801	1,806	135	137	73	46
Apr. ....	786	2,306	104	110	135	23
May ....	864	2,833	155	114	81	39
June ....	875	3,432	97	267	196	26
July ....	939	4,091	138	159	81	52
Aug. ....	771	3,769	123	141	59	30
Sept. ....	800	3,103	213	177	204	16
Oct. ....	827	2,164	134	175	105	40
Nov. ....	721	1,384	117	128	140	51
Dec. ....	650	1,128	156	172	95	77
2002 – Jan. ....	682	1,202	134	182	85	47
Feb. ....	714	1,144	63	153	230	55
Mar. ....	788	1,573	70	128	61	38
Apr. ....	828	2,117	64	188	104	88
May ....	880	2,788	74	172	140	54
June ....	861	3,063	78	170	254	73
July ....	933	4,053	110	135	145	54
Aug. ....	803	3,630	105	141	76	36
Sept. ....	829	3,423	81	137	61	53
Oct. ....	868	2,464	73	136	69	53
Nov. ....	752	1,443	85	116	97	48
Dec. ....	711	1,307	113	174	103	81
2003 – Jan. ....	672	1,222	170	115	63	146
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....

**Table 4**  
**TBDE0124**

Computer and information services	Royalties and license fees	Other business services	Personal services	Government services	Total
<i>S899717M</i>	<i>S910029M</i>	<i>S920397M</i>	<i>S931340M</i>	<i>S947726M</i>	<i>S771222M</i>
393	496	19,042	607	648	64,614
411	569	18,042	756	928	63,550
89	118	4,495	119	133	12,808
99	150	5,540	137	175	18,543
101	138	4,350	199	154	19,807
103	90	4,658	152	186	13,456
97	147	4,262	139	224	12,219
99	111	4,691	173	227	17,298
96	131	4,184	199	241	19,654
119	180	4,904	246	237	14,379
....	....	....	....	....	(13,506)
27	41	1,492	46	42	4,648
31	51	1,517	35	57	5,154
42	67	2,132	34	57	6,419
26	32	1,891	68	61	6,970
38	59	1,723	128	63	7,471
36	47	1,459	45	45	6,522
27	33	1,168	27	46	5,813
38	36	1,365	54	54	4,991
36	24	1,510	53	62	4,228
29	30	1,784	45	71	4,238
37	71	1,513	62	86	4,101
33	42	1,455	40	63	3,993
27	34	1,295	37	75	4,125
33	29	1,358	40	69	4,919
34	38	1,748	53	85	6,067
31	43	1,586	80	72	6,313
31	71	1,553	131	101	7,316
36	32	1,288	39	68	6,254
29	28	1,343	30	71	6,084
30	39	1,393	56	73	5,255
37	97	1,618	122	82	4,497
52	43	1,893	67	81	4,627
73	29	1,776	71	98	4,435
....	....	....	....	....	(4,154)
....	....	....	....	....	(4,917)

# Balance of payments

**Table 4**  
**TBDE0123**

## Services: debits

(millions of euros)

	Transportation	Travel	Communications	Construction	Insurance	Financial services
	S141531M	S152094M	S162364M	S172841M	S184696M	S196637M
2001 .....	13,146	16,550	2,918	1,818	1,609	628
2002 .....	14,457	17,811	2,740	2,408	1,894	656
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	2,838	3,661	675	445	303	106
2nd " .....	3,634	4,061	762	399	486	117
3rd " .....	3,534	6,055	755	435	389	90
4th " .....	3,139	2,773	726	540	430	316
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	3,390	3,316	636	493	451	114
2nd " .....	3,905	4,381	774	756	489	152
3rd " .....	3,739	6,536	455	642	478	119
4th " .....	3,423	3,578	874	518	476	272
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	1,216	1,282	192	156	123	44
Apr. ....	1,218	1,293	224	105	167	29
May ....	1,234	1,333	301	140	120	58
June ....	1,182	1,435	237	153	199	29
July ....	1,237	1,842	213	158	130	47
Aug. ....	1,174	2,792	332	127	84	28
Sept. ....	1,122	1,421	210	150	175	14
Oct. ....	1,209	1,020	253	192	151	118
Nov. ....	1,025	933	227	168	135	31
Dec. ....	905	820	246	180	144	167
2002 – Jan. ....	1,104	1,094	148	158	87	34
Feb. ....	1,071	966	250	159	246	44
Mar. ....	1,215	1,256	238	176	118	36
Apr. ....	1,357	1,420	274	212	123	36
May ....	1,325	1,456	269	319	181	94
June ....	1,223	1,505	231	225	185	21
July ....	1,319	1,974	170	207	223	53
Aug. ....	1,291	2,937	143	181	153	31
Sept. ....	1,129	1,624	142	253	101	34
Oct. ....	1,214	1,362	165	182	155	30
Nov. ....	1,129	1,150	244	143	192	54
Dec. ....	1,079	1,066	465	192	128	188
2003 – Jan. ....	1,062	1,206	262	146	131	185
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....



**Table 4**  
**TBDE0123**

Computer and information services	Royalties and license fees	Other business services	Personal services	Government services	Total
<i>S211690M</i>	<i>S224263M</i>	<i>S234644M</i>	<i>S275458M</i>	<i>S287329M</i>	<i>S123934M</i>
1,052	1,467	22,327	1,218	1,863	64,596
1,132	1,356	21,584	988	2,181	67,208
238	373	5,107	269	453	14,468
242	417	6,073	297	506	16,992
222	342	5,704	334	293	18,153
351	335	5,444	318	610	14,983
304	388	5,299	251	560	15,202
332	356	5,559	254	542	17,499
213	272	5,071	270	567	18,362
283	340	5,655	214	513	16,145
....	....	....	....	....	(15,639)
103	121	1,916	73	257	5,484
75	131	1,956	92	59	5,348
68	189	2,132	107	294	5,978
98	97	1,985	98	153	5,666
91	95	2,031	159	97	6,102
67	117	1,858	107	29	6,715
64	130	1,816	68	167	5,336
123	100	1,835	115	229	5,344
138	118	1,733	75	66	4,649
90	117	1,876	128	316	4,989
82	172	2,055	129	190	5,254
79	104	1,601	52	176	4,748
142	111	1,643	70	194	5,200
147	127	1,908	98	96	5,797
124	116	2,085	77	249	6,296
62	113	1,566	78	197	5,406
67	106	2,021	150	112	6,403
81	77	1,465	63	163	6,586
65	89	1,585	56	293	5,372
70	90	1,918	94	251	5,532
122	129	1,797	67	110	5,137
91	121	1,939	53	152	5,475
72	126	1,734	76	94	5,095
....	....	....	....	....	(5,052)
....	....	....	....	....	(5,492)

# Balance of payments

**Table 5**  
**TBDE0250**

## Income: balances

(millions of euros)

	Compensation of employees	Investment income				Total
		from direct investment	from portfolio investment	from other investment	Total	
	<i>S718243M</i>	<i>S739028M</i>	<i>S645088M</i>	<i>S751593M</i>	<i>S180810M</i>	<i>S700816M</i>
2000 .....	-473	-1,737	-7,297	-3,592	-12,626	-13,099
2001 .....	-68	-1,208	-6,327	-4,032	-11,567	-11,635
2002 .....	-900	249	-11,624	-3,121	-14,496	-15,396
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	-38	-264	-1,481	-525	-2,269	-2,307
2nd " .....	21	-308	-3,920	-943	-5,171	-5,150
3rd " .....	8	-328	-1,241	-1,881	-3,450	-3,442
4th " .....	-59	-309	314	-683	-678	-737
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	-122	63	-1,136	-943	-2,016	-2,138
2nd " .....	-76	-116	-5,275	-926	-6,317	-6,392
3rd " .....	-230	156	-2,380	-612	-2,836	-3,067
4th " .....	-472	145	-2,832	-640	-3,327	-3,799
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	....	(-3,727)
2001 – Mar. ....	4	-87	-652	-113	-853	-848
Apr. ....	21	-80	-574	-40	-695	-674
May ....	43	-133	-1,612	-129	-1,874	-1,831
June ....	-43	-94	-1,733	-774	-2,602	-2,645
July ....	-16	-124	-295	-773	-1,192	-1,207
Aug. ....	15	-82	-531	-605	-1,218	-1,203
Sept. ....	8	-122	-415	-503	-1,040	-1,032
Oct. ....	1	-121	-76	457	260	261
Nov. ....	-84	-103	101	-160	-161	-245
Dec. ....	24	-85	289	-981	-777	-753
2002 – Jan. ....	2	16	-198	-414	-595	-593
Feb. ....	-46	1	-407	-79	-485	-530
Mar. ....	-79	46	-532	-450	-936	-1,015
Apr. ....	50	-228	-979	-181	-1,387	-1,337
May ....	-106	59	-2,453	-285	-2,679	-2,785
June ....	-20	53	-1,843	-460	-2,250	-2,270
July ....	-138	51	-603	-389	-942	-1,080
Aug. ....	-62	56	-670	-54	-668	-731
Sept. ....	-30	50	-1,107	-169	-1,226	-1,256
Oct. ....	-139	79	-800	-43	-764	-903
Nov. ....	-41	80	-881	-182	-982	-1,023
Dec. ....	-293	-15	-1,152	-414	-1,580	-1,873
2003 – Jan. ....	-87	8	-1,094	-341	-1,428	-1,515
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	(-1,036)
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	....	(-1,176)

# Balance of payments

**Table 5**  
**TBDE0240**

## Income: credits

(millions of euros)

	Compensation of employees	Investment income				Total
		from direct investment	from portfolio investment	from other investment	Total	
	S970923M	S272812M	S913758M	S998865M	S227910M	S959973M
2000 .....	1,645	2,096	26,126	12,026	40,249	41,894
2001 .....	2,061	3,354	23,019	14,677	41,050	43,111
2002 .....	1,998	5,504	25,761	12,519	43,784	45,781
2000 – 4th qtr. ....	489	542	5,601	3,634	9,777	10,267
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	508	849	4,687	3,737	9,273	9,781
2nd " .....	541	838	5,538	4,161	10,537	11,078
3rd " .....	524	826	5,728	3,027	9,581	10,105
4th " .....	488	841	7,066	3,751	11,658	12,146
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	547	1,273	5,824	2,611	9,708	10,255
2nd " .....	475	1,400	6,894	3,292	11,585	12,060
3rd " .....	495	1,389	6,072	3,147	10,608	11,102
4th " .....	482	1,442	6,971	3,469	11,883	12,365
2001 – Jan. ....	153	251	1,556	1,433	3,241	3,393
Feb. ....	207	307	1,667	830	2,803	3,010
Mar. ....	148	291	1,464	1,474	3,230	3,377
Apr. ....	187	286	1,678	1,653	3,617	3,803
May .....	195	252	1,932	1,272	3,456	3,651
June .....	160	301	1,927	1,237	3,465	3,624
July .....	166	282	2,235	983	3,500	3,666
Aug. ....	182	288	1,613	925	2,826	3,008
Sept. ....	175	257	1,880	1,119	3,256	3,431
Oct. ....	173	279	1,929	1,977	4,185	4,357
Nov. ....	145	266	2,392	1,129	3,787	3,933
Dec. ....	170	296	2,745	646	3,686	3,856
2002 – Jan. ....	176	424	1,849	902	3,175	3,351
Feb. ....	191	396	2,036	923	3,355	3,546
Mar. ....	180	453	1,939	786	3,178	3,358
Apr. ....	184	462	2,088	977	3,527	3,711
May .....	153	460	2,541	1,118	4,118	4,271
June .....	137	478	2,265	1,196	3,940	4,077
July .....	253	473	2,166	1,086	3,726	3,979
Aug. ....	114	459	1,978	962	3,400	3,513
Sept. ....	128	456	1,927	1,099	3,482	3,610
Oct. ....	139	479	2,105	1,183	3,768	3,907
Nov. ....	197	474	2,125	1,016	3,615	3,812
Dec. ....	145	489	2,741	1,270	4,500	4,646
2003 – Jan. ....	120	402	1,763	1,222	3,386	3,507

# Balance of payments

**Table 5**  
**TBDE0260**

## Income: debits

(millions of euros)

	Compensation of employees	Investment income				Total
		from direct investment	from portfolio investment	from other investment	Total	
	<i>S317593M</i>	<i>S282157M</i>	<i>S268838M</i>	<i>S348371M</i>	<i>S320049M</i>	<i>S300284M</i>
2000 .....	2,118	3,833	33,424	15,618	52,875	54,993
2001 .....	2,129	4,563	29,347	18,708	52,618	54,746
2002 .....	2,898	5,255	37,385	15,640	58,280	61,178
2000 – 4th qtr. ....	501	1,050	6,797	5,090	12,937	13,438
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	545	1,113	6,168	4,262	11,543	12,088
2nd " .....	520	1,146	9,458	5,104	15,708	16,228
3rd " .....	517	1,154	6,969	4,908	13,031	13,547
4th " .....	547	1,150	6,753	4,434	12,336	12,883
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	669	1,209	6,961	3,554	11,724	12,393
2nd " .....	550	1,516	12,169	4,218	17,902	18,452
3rd " .....	725	1,233	8,452	3,759	13,444	14,169
4th " .....	954	1,297	9,804	4,109	15,210	16,164
2001 – Jan. ....	93	374	1,895	1,521	3,790	3,883
Feb. ....	309	360	2,156	1,154	3,670	3,979
Mar. ....	144	379	2,117	1,587	4,082	4,226
Apr. ....	166	366	2,253	1,693	4,311	4,477
May ....	152	385	3,544	1,400	5,330	5,482
June ....	203	395	3,661	2,011	6,067	6,269
July ....	182	406	2,530	1,756	4,691	4,873
Aug. ....	167	369	2,144	1,530	4,044	4,211
Sept. ....	168	379	2,295	1,622	4,296	4,464
Oct. ....	172	400	2,006	1,520	3,925	4,097
Nov. ....	229	369	2,291	1,288	3,949	4,178
Dec. ....	146	381	2,456	1,626	4,463	4,609
2002 – Jan. ....	173	408	2,047	1,316	3,771	3,944
Feb. ....	236	395	2,443	1,002	3,839	4,076
Mar. ....	259	407	2,471	1,236	4,114	4,373
Apr. ....	134	690	3,067	1,158	4,915	5,048
May ....	259	401	4,994	1,403	6,797	7,056
June ....	157	426	4,108	1,657	6,190	6,348
July ....	391	423	2,770	1,475	4,668	5,059
Aug. ....	176	403	2,648	1,016	4,068	4,244
Sept. ....	158	406	3,034	1,268	4,708	4,866
Oct. ....	278	400	2,905	1,226	4,532	4,809
Nov. ....	237	393	3,006	1,198	4,598	4,835
Dec. ....	438	504	3,892	1,685	6,081	6,519
2003 – Jan. ....	207	394	2,857	1,563	4,814	5,021

# Balance of payments

**Table 6**  
**TBDE0280**

## Financial derivatives (net)

(millions of euros)

	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total
	<i>S079995M</i>	<i>S096253M</i>	<i>S108730M</i>	<i>S122073M</i>	<i>S068746M</i>
2000 .....	..	3	3,280	-782	2,501
2001 .....	..	15	-1,215	723	-477
2002 .....	..	-39	149	-2,820	-2,710
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	..	-1	17	-279	-262
2nd " .....	..	14	-80	243	176
3rd " .....	..	7	-568	598	36
4th " .....	..	-4	-584	161	-427
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	..	1	358	-93	266
2nd " .....	..	-39	-64	-69	-172
3rd " .....	..	1	-171	-873	-1,043
4th " .....	..	-2	26	-1,785	-1,761
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	(-1,571)
2001 – Mar. ....	..	-1	-59	3	-56
Apr. ....	..	9	-97	-50	-138
May ....	..	5	-83	584	505
June ....	..	..	100	-291	-191
July ....	..	..	-84	216	132
Aug. ....	..	..	-169	245	76
Sept. ....	..	7	-316	137	-172
Oct. ....	..	..	-29	135	106
Nov. ....	..	..	-477	14	-463
Dec. ....	..	-4	-78	12	-70
2002 – Jan. ....	..	1	126	-74	53
Feb. ....	..	..	254	-27	227
Mar. ....	..	..	-22	8	-14
Apr. ....	..	..	-59	257	198
May ....	..	-42	-127	391	222
June ....	..	3	122	-717	-592
July ....	..	1	16	-300	-283
Aug. ....	..	..	-434	-88	-522
Sept. ....	..	..	246	-484	-238
Oct. ....	..	-5	-7	-369	-382
Nov. ....	..	..	-277	-1,092	-1,369
Dec. ....	..	3	310	-323	-10
2003 – Jan. ....	..	..	250	-815	-565
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	(-916)
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	(-90)

# Balance of payments

**Table 7**  
**TBDE0160**

## Portfolio investment: assets

(millions of euros)

	Equity securities					Debt securities			
	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total	Bonds and notes			
						Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	
	<i>S954964M</i>	<i>S965578M</i>	<i>S980525M</i>	<i>S110816M</i>	<i>S072816M</i>	<i>S991625M</i>	<i>S005232M</i>	<i>S166963M</i>	
2001 .....	..	−3,015	−1,013	−7,125	−11,153	11	353	5,612	
2002 .....	33	−213	−1,351	−4,508	−6,039	186	−216	−256	
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	..	−821	−1,057	−3,075	−4,953	11	−252	170	
2nd " .....	..	−1,065	−917	−4,361	−6,343	..	416	1,864	
3rd " .....	..	−729	−689	2,898	1,480	..	74	258	
4th " .....	..	−400	1,650	−2,587	−1,337	..	115	3,320	
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	..	−103	−1,607	−2,855	−4,565	−5	−54	926	
2nd " .....	17	222	−988	−3,123	−3,872	..	−153	250	
3rd " .....	..	−61	731	1,763	2,433	179	−42	−2,276	
4th " .....	16	−271	514	−293	−35	11	33	844	
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	(1,300)	....	....	....	
2001 – Mar. ....	..	−335	−1,201	1,177	−358	11	64	−2,292	
Apr. ....	..	−333	−171	775	270	..	144	−143	
May ....	..	−303	−361	−2,636	−3,300	..	215	1,132	
June ....	..	−430	−384	−2,500	−3,313	..	57	875	
July ....	..	−276	104	−1,453	−1,626	..	73	−143	
Aug. ....	..	−294	−825	−1,183	−2,302	..	−126	505	
Sept. ....	..	−159	33	5,535	5,409	..	127	−105	
Oct. ....	..	−111	93	−698	−716	..	49	1,048	
Nov. ....	..	−83	320	233	470	..	−73	942	
Dec. ....	..	−207	1,237	−2,121	−1,091	..	139	1,330	
2002 – Jan. ....	..	−108	−913	−1,088	−2,109	..	−68	−82	
Feb. ....	..	−21	165	84	228	−5	90	877	
Mar. ....	..	26	−859	−1,850	−2,683	..	−76	131	
Apr. ....	..	78	−1,181	−1,774	−2,878	..	−48	−672	
May ....	17	70	−488	−1,300	−1,702	..	−115	−135	
June ....	..	74	681	−48	707	..	10	1,057	
July ....	..	−17	−274	−1,400	−1,690	179	−3	−269	
Aug. ....	..	−70	−40	139	29	..	−36	−1,374	
Sept. ....	..	26	1,044	3,024	4,094	..	−2	−633	
Oct. ....	..	−277	−895	2,213	1,042	−16	−5	508	
Nov. ....	..	−8	−177	−470	−656	..	−5	718	
Dec. ....	16	14	1,586	−2,036	−421	27	43	−383	
2003 – Jan. ....	25	−29	−1,064	352	−716	36	−7	−2,209	
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	(946)	....	....	....	
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	(1,070)	....	....	....	

**Table 7**  
**TBDE0160**

									Total
			Money market instruments					Total	
Other sector	Total	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total			
<i>S182099M</i>	<i>S154830M</i>	<i>S016382M</i>	<i>S027589M</i>	<i>S038850M</i>	<i>S054134M</i>	<i>S197753M</i>	<i>S123977M</i>	<i>S061250M</i>	
-32,993	-27,017	15	-5	-1,329	-582	-1,900	-28,917	-40,070	
-10,014	-10,301	-2,212	84	-428	1,928	-628	-10,929	-16,968	
-16,972	-17,043	-22	-2	-537	230	-330	-17,373	-22,326	
-9,529	-7,249	95	..	-332	-239	-476	-7,725	-14,068	
-1,660	-1,328	-58	..	-135	-629	-822	-2,150	-670	
-4,832	-1,397	..	-3	-325	55	-272	-1,669	-3,006	
-5,592	-4,725	-320	-29	-164	215	-298	-5,023	-9,588	
-2,555	-2,458	-482	-16	-69	712	145	-2,313	-6,185	
995	-1,143	-364	-1	-1,947	413	-1,898	-3,042	-609	
-2,864	-1,975	-1,047	130	1,753	588	1,423	-551	-586	
....	(-12,202)	....	....	....	....	(1,132)	(-11,069)	(-9,769)	
-4,293	-6,511	..	..	-337	188	-149	-6,660	-7,018	
-5,109	-5,108	90	..	-165	-171	-245	-5,353	-5,083	
-1,222	124	-171	..	-99	105	-165	-41	-3,341	
-3,198	-2,265	175	..	-68	-173	-65	-2,331	-5,644	
888	818	-58	-1	-247	74	-231	587	-1,039	
-368	11	-55	..	144	-399	-310	-299	-2,601	
-2,180	-2,157	54	..	-32	-304	-281	-2,439	2,970	
-2,683	-1,586	..	-2	-621	74	-550	-2,136	-2,852	
-2,127	-1,258	56	..	59	189	304	-954	-484	
-22	1,447	-56	-1	238	-208	-27	1,421	330	
-5,088	-5,238	57	..	239	-20	275	-4,963	-7,072	
2,330	3,292	-272	..	-88	127	-233	3,059	3,287	
-2,834	-2,779	-105	-29	-315	108	-341	-3,120	-5,803	
-4,218	-4,938	-453	..	31	121	-300	-5,238	-8,116	
-3,283	-3,533	-29	-16	-78	206	84	-3,449	-5,151	
4,946	6,013	..	..	-22	385	362	6,375	7,082	
5,305	5,213	37	-16	-116	173	78	5,290	3,600	
-2,471	-3,882	41	16	-658	296	-305	-4,187	-4,158	
-1,839	-2,474	-441	-1	-1,173	-56	-1,671	-4,145	-51	
-1,254	-767	-510	..	-267	359	-417	-1,184	-142	
1,305	2,019	-310	..	874	16	580	2,599	1,943	
-2,914	-3,227	-228	130	1,146	212	1,260	-1,966	-2,387	
-5,660	-7,840	616	-1	-504	304	414	-7,425	-8,141	
....	(-4,302)	....	....	....	....	(154)	(-4,148)	(-3,202)	
....	(-60)	....	....	....	....	(564)	(504)	(1,574)	

# Balance of payment

**Table 7**  
**TBDE0170**

## Portfolio investment: liabilities

(millions of euros)

	Equity securities					Debt securities			
	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sector	Total	Bond and notes			
						Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	
	<i>S158536M</i>	<i>S169044M</i>	<i>S182502M</i>	<i>S325520M</i>	<i>S310410M</i>	<i>S197020M</i>	<i>S387966M</i>	<i>S401732M</i>	
2001 .....	..	..	1,133	−1,487	−354	..	22,048	660	
2002 .....	..	..	226	−7,381	−7,155	..	16,399	−1,381	
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	..	..	967	−874	93	..	22,960	362	
2nd " .....	..	..	−350	−3,790	−4,141	..	9,134	−284	
3rd " .....	..	..	626	3,037	3,663	..	−12,988	1,615	
4th " .....	..	..	−110	141	30	..	2,942	−1,033	
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	..	..	51	−2,495	−2,443	..	−5,697	800	
2nd " .....	..	..	82	−7,929	−7,846	..	7,141	−607	
3rd " .....	..	..	−155	4,260	4,105	..	9,985	−650	
4th " .....	..	..	247	−1,218	−970	..	4,970	−923	
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	(−6,893)	....	....	....	
2001 – Mar. ....	..	..	62	−1,726	−1,665	..	12,190	−204	
Apr. ....	..	..	−389	−2,246	−2,635	..	998	−793	
May .....	..	..	−1,111	−831	−1,943	..	884	198	
June .....	..	..	1,150	−713	437	..	7,253	311	
July .....	..	..	269	4,006	4,275	..	−4,764	424	
Aug. ....	..	..	239	−823	−584	..	−4,596	152	
Sept. ....	..	..	117	−145	−28	..	−3,628	1,039	
Oct. ....	..	..	25	−2,146	−2,122	..	4,921	−286	
Nov. ....	..	..	−172	299	127	..	−182	−1,312	
Dec. ....	..	..	37	1,987	2,025	..	−1,798	565	
2002 – Jan. ....	..	..	63	102	165	..	−5,447	−255	
Feb. ....	..	..	53	−621	−568	..	−4,137	−129	
Mar. ....	..	..	−65	−1,976	−2,041	..	3,887	1,183	
Apr. ....	..	..	−54	−7,068	−7,121	..	2,755	436	
May .....	..	..	−662	−1,619	−2,281	..	−2,110	350	
June .....	..	..	798	758	1,556	..	6,497	−1,394	
July .....	..	..	−159	4,305	4,147	..	9,008	214	
Aug. ....	..	..	13	409	422	..	−4,602	−124	
Sept. ....	..	..	−9	−454	−464	..	5,580	−739	
Oct. ....	..	..	18	731	749	..	4,032	−289	
Nov. ....	..	..	−6	−4,718	−4,724	..	2,727	−44	
Dec. ....	..	..	235	2,769	3,004	..	−1,789	−590	
2003 – Jan. ....	..	..	27	−1,268	−1,241	..	4,167	284	
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	(−3,534)	....	....	....	
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	(−2,118)	....	....	....	



**Table 7**  
**TBDE0170**

									Total
		Money market instruments						Total	
Other sectors	Total	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total			
S415701M	S376134M	S207724M	S457831M	S217562M	S229133M	S433011M	S361239M	S219515M	
20,463	43,171	..	-8,176	-2,734	523	-10,387	32,784	32,430	
17,045	32,064	..	8,873	-809	102	8,166	40,230	33,075	
2,065	25,387	..	-3,235	369	95	-2,770	22,617	22,710	
5,181	14,032	..	7,209	-115	-9	7,085	21,117	16,976	
4,886	-6,487	..	-5,789	-1,527	1	-7,315	-13,802	-10,139	
8,331	10,239	..	-6,361	-1,461	435	-7,387	2,853	2,883	
2,061	-2,837	..	-2,987	-926	32	-3,880	-6,717	-9,160	
4,426	10,960	..	8,760	-637	-3	8,120	19,080	11,234	
2,349	11,684	..	3,134	783	54	3,972	15,656	19,761	
8,209	12,256	..	-34	-29	18	-46	12,210	11,240	
....	(18,175)	....	....	....	....	(3,532)	(21,707)	(14,814)	
372	12,357	..	-4,028	380	95	-3,554	8,804	7,139	
709	913	..	3,012	121	..	3,133	4,046	1,411	
4,215	5,298	..	1,735	..	..	1,735	7,033	5,090	
257	7,821	..	2,461	-236	-9	2,217	10,038	10,475	
471	-3,869	..	-506	-704	1	-1,209	-5,078	-803	
3,612	-831	..	-3,494	-448	..	-3,942	-4,774	-5,358	
802	-1,787	..	-1,788	-375	..	-2,163	-3,950	-3,978	
625	5,260	..	-3,247	-551	..	-3,798	1,462	-660	
2,453	959	..	-1,309	-492	432	-1,369	-410	-283	
5,254	4,021	..	-1,805	-418	3	-2,220	1,801	3,826	
-733	-6,435	..	1,020	-257	5	769	-5,666	-5,501	
271	-3,995	..	-808	-441	29	-1,220	-5,215	-5,783	
2,523	7,593	..	-3,198	-228	-2	-3,429	4,165	2,124	
2,186	5,378	..	4,986	-142	-1	4,843	10,220	3,099	
227	-1,533	..	1,535	-335	-1	1,199	-334	-2,615	
2,013	7,115	..	2,239	-160	..	2,079	9,194	10,750	
1,251	10,472	..	-513	-180	21	-672	9,800	13,947	
241	-4,485	..	1,500	924	..	2,424	-2,061	-1,639	
857	5,698	..	2,147	39	33	2,219	7,917	7,453	
414	4,157	..	2,558	7	..	2,565	6,722	7,471	
3,468	6,150	..	702	-16	..	686	6,837	2,113	
4,328	1,949	..	-3,294	-21	18	-3,297	-1,348	1,656	
-66	4,384	..	1,899	66	..	1,965	6,349	5,108	
....	(4,788)	....	....	....	....	(-2,182)	(2,606)	(-928)	
....	(9,003)	....	....	....	....	(3,749)	(12,752)	(10,634)	

# Balance of payments

**Table 8**  
**TBDE0180**

## Other investment: assets

(millions of euros)

	Monetary authorities			General government			
	Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total
	S322835M	S345511M	S242147M	S311822M	S334630M	S526924M	S252856M
2001 .....	-30,447	..	-30,447	-3	-132	-292	-426
2002 .....	14,303	..	14,303	5	1,430	-204	1,231
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	-20,355	..	-20,355	..	-61	-96	-158
2nd " .....	-11,538	..	-11,538	-3	-41	-38	-82
3rd " .....	12,638	..	12,638	1	-135	23	-111
4th " .....	-11,192	..	-11,192	..	105	-181	-76
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	5,290	..	5,290	2	92	-81	13
2nd " .....	-726	..	-726	-7	105	-79	19
3rd " .....	10,563	..	10,563	-5	25	1	21
4th " .....	-825	..	-825	15	1,208	-45	1,178
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	1,952	..	1,952	1	2	-50	-47
Apr. ....	-2,291	..	-2,291	-16	-31	-24	-71
May ....	8,898	..	8,898	14	-7	-2	5
June ....	-18,146	..	-18,146	..	-3	-12	-16
July ....	3,834	..	3,834	1	38	-10	29
Aug. ....	2,918	..	2,918	1	-79	-52	-129
Sept. ....	5,886	..	5,886	-2	-93	85	-10
Oct. ....	846	..	846	3	31	-137	-103
Nov. ....	86	..	86	1	33	-28	6
Dec. ....	-12,124	..	-12,124	-3	41	-16	22
2002 – Jan. ....	5	..	5	3	-1	..	2
Feb. ....	4,452	..	4,452	-1	37	-82	-46
Mar. ....	833	..	833	1	56	1	57
Apr. ....	8,266	..	8,266	..	-9	-64	-73
May ....	2,107	..	2,107	-1	98	-14	82
June ....	-11,098	..	-11,098	-6	16	..	10
July ....	-1,778	..	-1,778	2	-19	..	-16
Aug. ....	7,889	..	7,889	6	47	1	53
Sept. ....	4,452	..	4,452	-13	-3	..	-16
Oct. ....	1,222	..	1,222	14	18	-46	-14
Nov. ....	-4,871	..	-4,871	1	-18	1	-16
Dec. ....	2,824	..	2,824	..	1,209	..	1,208
2003 – Jan. ....	-11,186	..	-11,186	-17	-58	-52	-126
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

**Table 8**  
**TBDE0180**

Other monetary financial institutions			Other sectors				Total
Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total	
<i>S500899M</i>	<i>S356197M</i>	<i>S286340M</i>	<i>S487969M</i>	<i>S512246M</i>	<i>S538342M</i>	<i>S263929M</i>	<i>S473192M</i>
14,174	-144	14,031	539	22,878	-3,567	19,850	3,007
-33,398	-2,234	-35,632	263	32,159	-6,067	26,355	6,257
-12,378	-219	-12,597	-1,151	11,768	908	11,525	-21,584
5,737	-81	5,656	-693	4,823	1,616	5,746	-218
-9	61	52	1,983	546	-1,379	1,150	13,728
20,824	96	20,920	400	5,741	-4,712	1,429	11,081
-6,744	-724	-7,469	243	20,440	-2,248	18,435	16,270
-6,299	-468	-6,767	-1,186	11,863	-2,171	8,507	1,033
-6,061	-466	-6,527	2,783	-3,300	-1,100	-1,617	2,440
-14,294	-576	-14,870	-1,577	3,155	-548	1,030	-13,486
....	....	(2,082)	....	....	....	....	(-23,225)
-17,318	-58	-17,376	-1,212	1,029	1,797	1,614	-13,857
9,297	-167	9,129	224	-2,094	525	-1,345	5,423
-3,952	82	-3,871	398	2,920	2,120	5,437	10,469
393	5	398	-1,315	3,998	-1,029	1,654	-16,110
5,011	60	5,071	-704	3,258	-592	1,962	10,896
1,658	-40	1,617	3,650	-1,004	-290	2,356	6,762
-6,678	41	-6,637	-963	-1,708	-498	-3,168	-3,930
2,035	6	2,042	518	569	-949	137	2,922
5,215	-59	5,156	348	1,339	-1,855	-168	5,080
13,574	148	13,722	-466	3,833	-1,907	1,460	3,079
3,955	-299	3,656	1,704	4,602	-721	5,585	9,247
-2,612	-208	-2,820	-812	10,308	-850	8,645	10,232
-8,088	-217	-8,305	-648	5,531	-677	4,206	-3,209
-6,562	-52	-6,614	-27	2,878	-826	2,025	3,603
1,649	-232	1,417	484	4,834	-30	5,288	8,894
-1,385	-184	-1,569	-1,643	4,152	-1,315	1,194	-11,464
-2,591	-172	-2,763	-365	-1,697	-172	-2,234	-6,791
4,559	-128	4,430	3,151	-4,003	-278	-1,129	11,243
-8,028	-166	-8,194	-3	2,400	-651	1,746	-2,012
-10,431	-182	-10,612	-394	-389	651	-132	-9,536
478	-144	334	-881	-1,141	-307	-2,329	-6,882
-4,342	-250	-4,592	-302	4,685	-892	3,491	2,932
11,927	-302	11,624	88	-2,883	-854	-3,649	-3,337
....	....	(-7,596)	....	....	....	....	(-13,483)
....	....	(-1,946)	....	....	....	....	(-6,405)

# Balance of payments

**Table 8**  
**TBDE0270**

## Other investment: liabilities

(millions of euros)

	Monetary authorities			General government			
	Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total
	<i>S462044M</i>	<i>S639907M</i>	<i>S369005M</i>	<i>S443436M</i>	<i>S474611M</i>	<i>S501662M</i>	<i>S380028M</i>
2001 .....	2,189	-3	2,185	5	-918	53	-861
2002 .....	672	15	688	-4	-635	73	-566
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	-168	50	-118	6	-51	..	-46
2nd " .....	1,307	-1	1,306	79	-268	17	-172
3rd " .....	-481	-2	-483	-62	-126	16	-171
4th " .....	1,531	-51	1,480	-18	-472	19	-472
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	-1,547	34	-1,513	10	-66	12	-44
2nd " .....	20	-7	13	-2	-303	-20	-324
3rd " .....	-275	35	-240	-8	-37	..	-45
4th " .....	2,475	-47	2,428	-4	-230	82	-152
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2001 – Mar. ....	-2	..	-2	-5	-22	..	-27
Apr. ....	291	24	314	73	-92	4	-16
May ....	60	-30	30	-72	216	7	151
June ....	956	5	961	78	-392	7	-307
July ....	-926	17	-908	8	-115	6	-100
Aug. ....	-132	-18	-150	-66	6	5	-55
Sept. ....	577	-1	576	-4	-17	6	-16
Oct. ....	1,212	-12	1,200	-18	-33	6	-46
Nov. ....	-509	-25	-534	83	-4	5	84
Dec. ....	829	-14	815	-83	-435	9	-510
2002 – Jan. ....	-1,639	65	-1,574	79	23	5	107
Feb. ....	-552	..	-552	-71	1	6	-64
Mar. ....	644	-30	613	2	-90	1	-87
Apr. ....	17	6	23	-5	3,858	-20	3,833
May ....	44	-14	30	15	-23	..	-9
June ....	-41	..	-41	-11	-4,137	..	-4,148
July ....	337	-11	326	-7	-17	..	-24
Aug. ....	-905	-9	-914	12	..	..	12
Sept. ....	293	55	348	-14	-20	..	-34
Oct. ....	1,435	-29	1,406	-8	-120	..	-128
Nov. ....	-266	-12	-278	..	-5	80	75
Dec. ....	1,306	-6	1,300	4	-105	1	-99
2003 – Jan. ....	-1,360	33	-1,327	4	-9	-8	-13
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

**Table 8**  
**TBDE0270**

Other monetary financial institutions			Other sectors				Total
Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total	
<i>S627269M</i>	<i>S512641M</i>	<i>S418838M</i>	<i>S589013M</i>	<i>S490784M</i>	<i>S650585M</i>	<i>S393124M</i>	<i>S577774M</i>
12,956	573	13,529	-1,973	2,200	-6,371	-6,145	8,709
-6,536	488	-6,048	-814	7,734	-6,260	660	-5,266
27,842	725	28,568	1,241	73	192	1,506	29,910
4,599	2,232	6,830	239	-53	-3,820	-3,633	4,331
-5,720	-1,951	-7,671	-2,057	3,185	-225	902	-7,423
-13,765	-433	-14,198	-1,396	-1,006	-2,518	-4,920	-18,109
813	1,001	1,814	1,752	2,976	-1,297	3,431	3,688
1,455	-546	909	-1,568	561	-869	-1,876	-1,278
-14,843	186	-14,657	-1,374	2,260	-1,886	-999	-15,942
6,039	-152	5,887	376	1,936	-2,208	103	8,266
....	....	(26,367)	....	....	....	....	(30,765)
16,046	804	16,850	-151	-117	277	9	16,830
4,470	757	5,227	-280	716	-2,943	-2,506	3,019
-10,878	1,298	-9,581	206	391	-198	400	-9,000
11,007	177	11,184	313	-1,160	-679	-1,527	10,312
-9,605	-702	-10,307	-1,532	662	-257	-1,127	-12,443
-41	-595	-636	-1,001	2,202	69	1,270	428
3,925	-653	3,272	476	320	-37	760	4,592
-6,620	-4	-6,625	-39	943	35	939	-4,532
-68	-220	-288	-213	-4,084	-1,406	-5,703	-6,441
-7,077	-209	-7,285	-1,144	2,135	-1,147	-156	-7,136
6,000	371	6,371	54	538	-577	15	4,919
-11,388	598	-10,790	1,197	1,279	-191	2,286	-9,120
6,201	31	6,232	501	1,159	-529	1,130	7,889
-2,117	1,269	-848	-540	318	-728	-950	2,058
662	-71	591	-1,011	-452	354	-1,109	-496
2,910	-1,745	1,165	-17	696	-496	184	-2,840
-12,261	-129	-12,390	-1,615	458	-16	-1,173	-13,261
-1,957	-86	-2,043	-2,064	1,786	-334	-612	-3,556
-625	401	-224	2,305	16	-1,536	785	875
5,906	-24	5,882	903	204	-2,328	-1,221	5,940
2,150	-47	2,103	-219	1,401	135	1,316	3,216
-2,017	-81	-2,098	-308	332	-16	8	-890
15,069	-11	15,058	786	472	-1,433	-175	13,543
....	....	(15,479)	....	....	....	....	(20,022)
....	....	(-4,170)	....	....	....	....	(-2,800)

# Balance of payments

**Table 9**  
**TAAE0230**

## Exchange rates of the euro

(period averages)

	US dollar	Japanese yen	Canadian dollar	Pound sterling	Danish krone	Swedish krona	Swiss franc	Norwegian krone
	S735011D	S013361D	S978536D	S935079D	S017902D	S053582D	S041203D	S066490D
2000 .....	0.924	99.47	1.371	0.6095	7.454	8.445	1.558	8.113
2001 .....	0.896	108.68	1.386	0.6219	7.452	9.255	1.511	8.048
2002 .....	0.946	118.06	1.484	0.6288	7.431	9.161	1.467	7.509
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	0.923	109.06	1.410	0.6326	7.464	9.004	1.533	8.202
2nd " ....	0.873	106.93	1.345	0.6144	7.459	9.126	1.528	8.011
3rd " ....	0.890	108.27	1.374	0.6194	7.444	9.407	1.507	8.009
4th " ....	0.896	110.45	1.416	0.6209	7.441	9.481	1.473	7.969
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	0.877	116.07	1.398	0.6147	7.432	9.159	1.473	7.812
2nd " ....	0.919	116.46	1.428	0.6285	7.434	9.158	1.465	7.518
3rd " ....	0.984	117.25	1.536	0.6353	7.428	9.230	1.464	7.399
4th " ....	0.999	122.42	1.569	0.6361	7.428	9.095	1.467	7.319
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	1.073	127.59	1.620	0.6696	7.431	9.182	1.466	7.571
2001 – May .....	0.874	106.50	1.347	0.6133	7.461	9.058	1.533	7.993
June .....	0.853	104.30	1.302	0.6089	7.454	9.211	1.522	7.936
July .....	0.861	107.21	1.315	0.6086	7.445	9.264	1.514	7.971
Aug. ....	0.900	109.34	1.386	0.6267	7.445	9.311	1.514	8.055
Sept. ....	0.911	108.20	1.426	0.6229	7.441	9.674	1.491	7.999
Oct. ....	0.906	109.86	1.422	0.6239	7.437	9.578	1.479	7.997
Nov. ....	0.888	108.68	1.415	0.6184	7.445	9.417	1.466	7.922
Dec. ....	0.892	113.38	1.408	0.6201	7.443	9.436	1.475	7.991
2002 – Jan. ....	0.883	117.12	1.413	0.6166	7.433	9.227	1.475	7.921
Feb. ....	0.870	116.23	1.388	0.6116	7.430	9.183	1.477	7.785
Mar. ....	0.876	114.75	1.390	0.6157	7.432	9.059	1.468	7.718
Apr. ....	0.886	115.81	1.401	0.6141	7.434	9.136	1.466	7.622
May .....	0.917	115.86	1.421	0.6282	7.436	9.221	1.457	7.521
June .....	0.955	117.80	1.463	0.6441	7.433	9.114	1.472	7.404
July .....	0.992	117.11	1.532	0.6387	7.430	9.269	1.462	7.405
Aug. ....	0.978	116.31	1.533	0.6363	7.427	9.249	1.464	7.428
Sept. ....	0.981	118.38	1.543	0.6306	7.427	9.168	1.465	7.362
Oct. ....	0.981	121.57	1.548	0.6299	7.430	9.105	1.465	7.341
Nov. ....	1.001	121.65	1.574	0.6371	7.428	9.082	1.467	7.319
Dec. ....	1.018	124.20	1.587	0.6422	7.426	9.096	1.468	7.295
2003 – Jan. ....	1.062	126.12	1.636	0.6571	7.432	9.173	1.462	7.333
Feb. ....	1.077	128.60	1.630	0.6698	7.432	9.146	1.467	7.544
Mar. ....	1.081	128.16	1.594	0.6825	7.427	9.227	1.469	7.845
Apr. ....	1.085	130.12	1.585	0.6890	7.426	9.154	1.496	7.832
May .....	1.158	135.83	1.602	0.7132	7.425	9.156	1.516	7.871

**Table 9**  
**TAAE0230**

Australian dollar	New Zealand dollar	Polish zloty	Czech koruna	Hungarian forint	Slovenian tolar	Estonian kroon	Cyprus pound
<i>S079140D</i>	<i>S117418D</i>	<i>S127208D</i>	<i>S138452D</i>	<i>S146231D</i>	<i>S154582D</i>	<i>S167172D</i>	<i>S215612D</i>
1.589	2.029	4.008	35.60	260.0	206.6	15.65	0.574
1.732	2.130	3.672	34.07	256.6	218.0	15.65	0.576
1.738	2.037	3.857	30.80	243.0	226.0	15.65	0.575
1.741	2.135	3.774	34.79	265.7	215.3	15.65	0.579
1.701	2.106	3.484	34.29	257.2	217.2	15.65	0.577
1.734	2.123	3.761	34.02	251.8	219.4	15.65	0.574
1.751	2.156	3.662	33.17	251.6	220.0	15.65	0.574
1.692	2.063	3.618	31.77	244.0	221.9	15.65	0.576
1.666	1.980	3.717	30.40	242.9	225.2	15.65	0.578
1.796	2.085	4.081	30.23	245.3	227.3	15.65	0.575
1.791	2.017	3.997	30.86	239.5	229.4	15.65	0.572
1.809	1.954	4.189	31.62	243.6	231.3	15.65	0.580
1.681	2.072	3.484	34.38	258.3	217.3	15.65	0.578
1.647	2.059	3.388	33.95	247.3	217.9	15.65	0.575
1.689	2.107	3.617	33.87	248.9	218.8	15.65	0.574
1.717	2.090	3.824	34.05	251.0	219.5	15.65	0.574
1.804	2.178	3.847	34.16	255.9	219.8	15.65	0.573
1.796	2.186	3.747	33.55	255.2	220.2	15.65	0.574
1.717	2.132	3.635	33.29	251.4	220.1	15.65	0.574
1.735	2.146	3.588	32.53	247.3	219.5	15.65	0.575
1.709	2.083	3.592	32.07	243.8	219.7	15.65	0.576
1.696	2.077	3.642	31.79	243.5	222.7	15.65	0.576
1.669	2.026	3.623	31.42	244.8	223.5	15.65	0.575
1.654	1.999	3.594	30.34	242.3	224.4	15.65	0.576
1.666	1.986	3.713	30.55	243.8	225.2	15.65	0.579
1.679	1.952	3.850	30.30	242.7	226.0	15.65	0.580
1.792	2.065	4.088	29.73	246.7	226.6	15.65	0.577
1.805	2.108	4.084	30.80	245.3	227.2	15.65	0.574
1.793	2.085	4.070	30.19	243.9	228.0	15.65	0.573
1.783	2.038	4.043	30.66	243.5	228.7	15.65	0.573
1.785	2.015	3.957	30.75	238.2	229.5	15.65	0.572
1.808	1.995	3.986	31.19	236.1	230.0	15.65	0.573
1.822	1.965	4.070	31.49	240.4	230.7	15.65	0.577
1.811	1.946	4.166	31.64	245.1	231.4	15.65	0.580
1.795	1.950	4.336	31.75	245.6	231.8	15.65	0.583
1.781	1.970	4.297	31.62	245.6	232.3	15.65	0.587
1.787	2.008	4.334	31.39	245.8	233.0	15.65	0.587

# Balance of payments

**Table 10**  
**TAAE0220**

## Indicators of competitiveness

(period averages; indices, 1993=100)

	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada
	S821278M	S832909M	S890644M	S852347M	S934730M	S899934M	S812121M
2000 .....	113.2	95.1	84.6	90.4	99.1	123.9	97.4
2001 .....	119.1	84.2	87.2	90.9	100.5	121.1	94.9
2002 .....	115.6	78.9	88.9	92.3	102.6	123.4	95.0
2001 – 1st qtr. ....	120.8	85.2	87.2	91.2	101.1	119.0	93.8
2nd " .....	121.3	83.6	86.5	90.4	99.5	120.9	95.3
3rd " .....	117.9	84.3	87.4	90.9	100.2	121.7	95.8
4th " .....	116.5	83.5	87.8	91.3	101.0	122.8	94.7
2002 – 1st qtr. ....	118.1	78.5	88.1	90.9	100.9	123.9	95.5
2nd " .....	116.4	78.8	88.3	91.7	101.6	122.4	95.9
3rd " .....	113.2	80.7	89.2	93.1	103.5	123.4	94.7
4th " .....	114.5	77.5	89.9	93.5	104.3	123.8	94.0
2003 – 1st qtr. ....	114.6	76.2	92.4	95.3	106.1	119.5	94.3
2001 – Mar. ....	120.4	84.0	87.4	91.3	101.0	119.8	93.9
Apr. ....	121.5	82.6	87.2	90.9	100.5	120.3	94.2
May ....	121.3	83.8	86.3	90.4	99.2	121.0	95.4
June ....	121.1	84.4	85.9	89.9	98.7	121.3	96.2
July ....	119.6	83.4	86.5	90.1	99.2	122.4	96.9
Aug. ....	117.3	84.0	87.8	91.2	100.6	120.6	95.7
Sept. ....	117.0	85.5	88.0	91.3	100.7	121.9	94.7
Oct. ....	115.9	84.5	88.0	91.7	101.2	122.6	95.0
Nov. ....	117.1	84.4	87.5	90.8	100.6	122.4	93.9
Dec. ....	116.5	81.8	88.1	91.3	101.3	123.5	95.2
2002 – Jan. ....	118.1	78.3	88.4	91.2	101.2	123.9	94.9
Feb. ....	118.2	78.2	88.0	90.7	100.9	124.5	95.8
Mar. ....	117.9	78.8	87.8	90.9	100.7	123.3	95.8
Apr. ....	118.7	77.8	87.5	91.1	100.7	123.9	95.2
May ....	116.3	79.0	88.2	91.6	101.5	122.5	96.1
June ....	114.3	79.5	89.3	92.3	102.7	120.9	96.5
July ....	112.1	81.4	89.5	93.2	103.6	123.1	95.1
Aug. ....	113.3	81.1	89.0	93.1	103.5	123.0	94.5
Sept. ....	114.1	79.5	89.0	93.1	103.5	124.1	94.5
Oct. ....	115.7	77.3	89.3	93.1	103.8	124.4	94.0
Nov. ....	114.5	78.2	89.9	93.3	104.2	123.7	93.9
Dec. ....	113.4	77.2	90.4	94.0	104.8	123.4	94.3
2003 – Jan. ....	112.9	77.1	92.2	94.9	105.8	121.5	93.9
Feb. ....	114.1	75.8	92.6	95.4	106.2	119.7	94.7
Mar. ....	116.9	75.6	92.5	95.6	106.3	117.5	94.4



**Table 10**  
**TAAE0220**

Spain	Netherlands	Belgium	Switzerland	Austria	Sweden	Denmark	Ireland
<i>S988991M</i>	<i>S912500M</i>	<i>S843084M</i>	<i>S922303M</i>	<i>S966474M</i>	<i>S976335M</i>	<i>S956447M</i>	<i>S946663M</i>
91.7	96.5	98.2	90.1	90.9	104.2	96.8	91.6
92.6	97.7	97.1	92.8	91.1	96.0	98.9	93.4
94.4	99.0	98.6	97.1	92.1	98.4	100.8	94.8
92.7	98.8	98.0	91.2	91.4	98.8	97.9	93.2
91.9	98.5	96.2	90.5	90.9	95.9	98.2	92.5
92.7	97.4	96.8	93.0	91.0	94.3	99.6	93.3
93.0	96.2	97.3	96.3	91.3	94.9	99.9	94.6
93.3	96.0	96.8	95.7	91.6	97.6	99.7	95.2
94.1	97.9	98.1	96.7	92.0	97.9	100.5	95.3
95.0	100.6	99.4	98.2	92.4	98.4	101.3	94.5
95.2	101.4	99.9	98.0	92.5	99.5	101.6	94.4
97.0	105.2	99.3	98.5	94.3	100.3	102.7	93.2
93.0	99.0	97.9	91.1	91.5	97.1	98.2	93.5
92.4	99.0	97.1	91.3	91.2	97.1	98.4	93.4
91.8	98.8	96.1	89.9	90.9	96.3	97.8	92.2
91.5	97.6	95.5	90.3	90.7	94.3	98.4	91.9
92.0	96.6	96.0	91.8	90.7	94.8	98.8	93.2
92.9	97.5	97.1	92.8	91.2	95.6	99.7	93.4
93.1	98.0	97.3	94.5	91.1	92.4	100.3	93.3
93.3	96.9	97.4	95.8	91.5	94.3	100.1	94.4
92.7	95.7	97.1	96.3	90.8	95.0	99.4	94.5
93.1	96.0	97.5	96.7	91.5	95.5	100.1	94.8
93.4	95.9	97.1	96.3	91.7	97.4	100.0	95.6
93.2	95.6	96.8	95.2	91.5	97.2	99.3	95.4
93.2	96.4	96.5	95.5	91.6	98.1	99.7	94.4
93.5	97.4	97.1	95.6	91.6	97.1	100.0	94.8
94.2	97.8	98.0	97.1	92.1	97.3	100.3	95.3
94.7	98.4	99.3	97.3	92.2	99.3	101.1	95.9
95.0	100.0	99.6	98.7	92.5	98.1	101.4	95.1
94.9	100.3	99.4	98.0	92.2	98.5	101.3	94.2
95.0	101.5	99.4	97.7	92.4	98.7	101.1	94.2
95.1	101.4	99.4	97.6	92.3	99.1	101.2	93.8
95.1	100.5	99.9	98.1	92.4	99.7	101.5	94.5
95.3	102.3	100.3	98.3	92.8	99.8	102.1	94.9
96.5	104.5	99.1	98.9	93.8	99.9	102.5	94.3
97.0	106.1	99.3	98.4	94.4	100.9	102.7	93.2
97.4	105.0	99.7	98.2	94.6	100.0	102.9	92.1

## METHODOLOGICAL APPENDIX

### GENERAL INDICATIONS

The glossary is based on the Fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, to which reference is made for the complete definition of the various items. Under the accounting convention adopted for the balance of payments, transactions, such as imports, that give rise to a payment abroad are classified as debits and those, such as exports, that give rise to a receipt from abroad are classified as credits; balances are calculated as the difference between credits and debits. In the financial account, assets, recorded with a negative sign, comprise residents' acquisitions of assets abroad, while liabilities, recorded with a positive sign, comprise non-residents' acquisitions of assets vis-à-vis residents; in the balance, an increase in net assets is recorded with a negative sign.

#### CURRENT ACCOUNT

The current account includes all transactions (other than those in financial items) between resident and non-resident entities.

##### a. Goods.

Comprising General merchandise, Goods for processing, Repairs on goods, Goods procured in ports by carriers and Non-monetary gold. Goods are recorded according to the fob-fob definition, whereby they are valued at the frontier of the exporting country (foreign trade statistics are typically compiled on the basis of the cif-fob definition, whereby imports are valued at the frontier of the country compiling the statistics).

##### b. Services.

Transportation includes freight and passenger transportation by all modes of transportation and other distributive and auxiliary services, such as loading and unloading and storage, the overhaul and cleaning of means of equipment, shippers and agents fees. Freight insurance, goods procured in ports by carriers, repairs and rentals of transportation equipment without crew are excluded.

Travel covers goods and services acquired (or acquired on their behalf or however supplied to them) by travellers who stay for less than one year in a country in which they are not resident. This time limit does not apply to students or medical patients; military, government agency and embassy personnel and members of their families are excluded.

Communications services cover postal, courier and telecommunications services.

Construction services cover construction and installation project work performed abroad by resident enterprises (and vice versa). Goods imported and exported for construction works are included in this item and not under goods.

Insurance services cover the provision to non-residents (and vice versa) of services such as the insurance of goods exported and imported and, more generally, life and non-life insurance and pension funds. The amount includes the fee for the service provided and not the total premium.

Financial services include commissions and fees for resident/non-resident letters of credit, lines of credit, foreign exchange transactions and intermediation involving financial assets, etc.

Computer and information services cover resident/non-resident transactions related to hardware consultancy, information services (from data processing to news agency services), and maintenance and repair of computers related equipment.

Royalties and license fees cover receipts (exports) and payments (imports) of residents and non-residents for the use of non-financial non-produced assets and proprietary rights.

Other business services cover merchanting and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

Personal services cover personal, cultural and recreational services provided to non-residents by residents (and vice versa). They include services associated with the production of films, music, radio and television programmes, and their distribution.

Government services cover services not included elsewhere associated with governmental and international organizations and entities.

c. Income.

Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind and valued gross, paid to non-resident workers.

Investment income covers receipts and payments associated, respectively, with holdings of external financial assets by residents and with liabilities to non-residents.

d. Current transfers.

Current transfers are the offsets to changes, which take place between residents and non-residents, in the ownership of real resources and financial items. They do not include transfers of ownership of fixed assets; transfers of funds linked to the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets or the forgiveness of debts, which are included under Capital transfers; they include both transfers of a public nature and those of a private nature.

## CAPITAL ACCOUNT

a. Capital transfers.

This item refers to transfers of ownership of fixed assets; transfers of funds linked to the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets and the forgiveness of debts; it includes both transfers of a public nature and those of a private nature.

b. Intangible assets.

These include transactions involving the ownership (not the use) of intangible assets such as patents and goodwill. Ownership rights to land are excluded.

## FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

a. Direct investment.

Direct investment covers the initial transaction between the investor and the investee enterprise and all subsequent transactions between them. Direct investment transactions are subclassified into equity capital, reinvested earnings and other transactions between the investor and the investee enterprise or with their affiliated enterprises. The latter case (linked, for example, to loans between affiliated companies) does not apply to banks, for which only equity and subordinated debt transactions are included.

b. Portfolio investment.

This item covers transactions between residents and non-residents involving equity securities and debt securities. Transactions covered under direct investment are excluded.

c. Other investment.

This item covers trade credits, loans, deposits and other accounts receivable and payable.

d. Derivatives.

This subitem covers transactions in financial derivatives.

e. Reserve assets.

The reserve assets of the European Central Bank and the national central banks making up the Eurosystem refer to highly liquid, marketable and creditworthy claims on non-residents of the euro area denominated in foreign currency, both at the national and at the euro level. Transactions involving this aggregate are included in this item; derivatives are shown as a component of the aggregate.

## RECONCILIATION WITH THE STATISTICS PUBLISHED PREVIOUSLY

Intangible assets: these include items, such as patents and trade marks, that under the old system were included in business services.

Insurance: the new definition excludes claims paid, which are now included under transfers. In particular, the remaining quota of gross premiums and claims paid is included in the Financial account for life insurance and in Current transfers for non-life insurance.

Travel: this item includes health services, previously included in personal services.

Financial services: these include items previously included in intermediation.

Information services: these include items previously included in business services.

Royalties and licenses: these include items previously included in business services.

Direct investment: this includes the direct investment abroad of banks and the investment in Italy in Italian banks, which was previously included in bank capital.

Portfolio investment: portfolio investment abroad includes that of Italian banks, which was previously included in bank capital.

Other investment: includes the bank loans and deposits made/received by Italian banks, which were previously included in bank capital.

Reserve assets: in addition to the definitional differences linked to the start of the Third Stage of European Monetary Union, reserves are now calculated on a gross basis, without the previous offsetting of short-term and medium and long-term liabilities in foreign currency.

The balance-of-payments data are normally released according to the following calendar. The provisional data for month M are published in the Supplement that comes out about two months later (M+70/75 days). The first revision of these data is published two months later (M+130/135 days). Subsequent revisions are published in the June Supplement of the year after that of month M. During the month of January of year T, all the monthly figures for merchandise trade in year T-2 are revised following the release of updated foreign trade data by Istat. The revised data are published in the March Supplement.

## NOTES TO THE TABLES

*The order of the tables in the following notes is based on their code numbers. The notes to each table are set out below, together with references to the "Notes to the classification variables" section where appropriate.*

### **TAAE0220 – INDICATORS COMPETITIVENESS(PERIOD AVERAGES; INDICES, 1993=100)**

**OF**

The table shows the indicators of competitiveness calculated on the basis of the producer prices of

manufactures in twenty-five countries. For the methodology, see the article "Nuovi indicatori di tasso di cambio effettivo nominale e reale", in Banca d'Italia, Bollettino Economico, no. 30, February 1998. Rounding may cause discrepancies between the monthly, quarterly and annual figures.