

BANCA D'ITALIA

Supplements to the Statistical Bulletin
Monetary and Financial Indicators

Balance of Payments



New series

Volume XII Number 17 - 13 March 2002

GENERAL INFORMATION

- I - Unless indicated otherwise, figures have been computed by the Bank of Italy.
- II - Symbols and Conventions:
- the phenomenon in question does not occur;
 - the phenomenon occurs but its value is not known;
 - .. the value is known but is nil or less than half the final digit shown.
- Figures in parentheses in roman type () are provisional, those in parentheses in italics () are estimated.
- III - The tables are identified both by a number and by an alphanumeric code that defines the content of the table in the database in the electronic archive in which information to be released to the public is held. A similar code identifies the different aggregates shown in each table.
- IV - The methodological notes in the last part of the Supplement are identified by electronic codes that refer to the tables and, within each table, to the individual aggregates. Notes that refer to a single observation are also identified by the date of that observation.

As of the January 2002 edition of this Supplement, in conjunction with the start of the circulation of the euro most of the tables previously published in lire will be eliminated. However, to help the public to adapt to the new currency, the most important aggregates will continue to be shown in both euros and lire until the end of 2002.

For the period preceding the introduction of the euro (1 January 1999), the amounts shown in euros have been obtained from those in lire by applying a fixed conversion rate equal to the irrevocable lira/euro exchange rate in force since 1999 (1,936.27 lire for 1 euro). Accordingly amounts shown in "euros" for this period are to be understood as amounts in "lire" converted at the irrevocable exchange rate.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE STATISTICAL BULLETIN

Istituzioni finanziarie monetarie: banche e fondi comuni monetari

(Monetary Financial Institutions: Banks and Money Market Funds; monthly) ()*

Mercato finanziario (Financial Market; monthly) (*)

Finanza pubblica (Public Finances; monthly) (*)

Bilancia dei pagamenti (Balance of Payments; monthly) (*)

Aggregati monetari e creditizi dell'area dell'euro: le componenti italiane

(Monetary and Credit Aggregates of the Euro Area: the Italian Components; monthly) ()*

Conti finanziari (Financial Accounts; quarterly) (*)

Sistema dei pagamenti (Payment System; half yearly)

Statistiche di Finanza pubblica nei paesi dell'Unione europea

(Public Finance Statistics in the European Union; annual) ()*

Note metodologiche e informazioni statistiche

(Methodological Notes and Statistical Information; irregular)

(*) Available in English.

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Balance of payments

Table 1
TBDE0230

Balance of payments: balances

(millions of euros)

	Current account	Capital account	Total current account and capital account		Financial account		Errors and omissions
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted		of which: reserve assets	
	S855290M	S870662M	S682972M	S620676M	S733098M	S662568M	S744232M
1999	7,692	2,789	10,481	(10,481)	-8,867	7,099	-1,614
2000	-6,359	3,191	-3,168	(-2,900)	4,287	-3,058	-1,119
2001	(3,588)	(1,554)	(5,142)	....	(-4,738)	(484)	(-404)
1999-4th qtr.	-572	859	287	(518)	2,219	-262	-2,506
2000-1st qtr.	-1,072	467	-605	(1,280)	3,968	-3,073	-3,363
2nd "	-3,507	315	-3,192	(-1,378)	5,040	1,143	-1,848
3rd "	1,529	781	2,310	(-1,218)	-1,143	-2,330	-1,167
4th "	-3,309	1,628	-1,681	(-1,584)	-3,578	1,202	5,259
2001-1st qtr.	-2,049	473	-1,577	(533)	1,651	-815	-75
2nd "	-1,579	166	-1,413	(510)	1,565	-595	-152
3rd "	2,702	54	2,756	(-995)	-2,958	1,789	202
4th "	(4,515)	(861)	(5,376)	....	(-4,996)	(105)	(-380)
1999-Dec.	-1,210	627	-583	(-375)	2,514	-88	-1,931
2000-Jan.	-1,224	291	-933	(956)	2,536	-140	-1,603
Feb.	-163	56	-107	(291)	2,283	-1,089	-2,176
Mar.	315	120	435	(33)	-851	-1,844	416
Apr.	-530	137	-392	(562)	1,046	371	-654
May	-976	124	-853	(-564)	1,392	688	-539
June	-2,001	54	-1,947	(-1,376)	2,602	84	-655
July	2,681	51	2,733	(-387)	-3,245	-1,096	512
Aug.	-371	78	-293	(-1,643)	1,814	19	-1,521
Sept.	-781	652	-129	(812)	288	-1,253	-159
Oct.	-213	37	-176	(-485)	-335	-158	511
Nov.	-1,882	744	-1,138	(-922)	434	1,315	704
Dec.	-1,215	847	-368	(-176)	-3,677	45	4,045
2001-Jan.	-1,768	258	-1,510	(628)	2,010	-3,001	-500
Feb.	-901	208	-694	(-279)	480	1,937	214
Mar.	620	7	628	(184)	-839	249	211
Apr.	198	-4	194	(1,276)	-52	-321	-142
May	-555	82	-473	(-178)	818	-523	-345
June	-1,222	88	-1,134	(-588)	799	249	335
July	2,886	-82	2,804	(-553)	-2,653	1,416	-151
Aug.	65	64	129	(-1,122)	-740	725	611
Sept.	-249	72	-177	(680)	435	-352	-258
Oct.	2,147	202	2,349	(1,953)	-2,688	-508	339
Nov.	(1,576)	(291)	(1,867)	....	(-1,882)	(-128)	(15)
Dec.	(792)	(368)	(1,160)	....	(-426)	(741)	(-734)

Balance of payments

Table 1
TBDE0230

Balance of payments: balances

(billions of lire)

	Current account	Capital account	Total current account and capital account		Financial account		Errors and omissions
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted		of which: reserve assets	
	S855290M	S870662M	S682972M	S620676M	S733098M	S662568M	S744232M
1999	14,894	5,400	20,294	(20,294)	-17,169	13,746	-3,125
2000	-12,313	6,179	-6,134	(-5,615)	8,301	-5,921	-2,167
2001	(6,948)	(3,008)	(9,956)	....	(-9,174)	(937)	(-782)
1999 - 4th qtr.	-1,107	1,663	556	(1,003)	4,297	-507	-4,853
2000 - 1st qtr.	-2,077	905	-1,172	(2,478)	7,683	-5,950	-6,512
2nd "	-6,790	610	-6,181	(-2,669)	9,759	2,213	-3,578
3rd "	2,961	1,513	4,474	(-2,358)	-2,213	-4,512	-2,261
4th "	-6,407	3,152	-3,256	(-3,066)	-6,928	2,327	10,183
2001 - 1st qtr.	-3,967	915	-3,053	(1,032)	3,197	-1,578	-144
2nd "	-3,058	321	-2,737	(987)	3,030	-1,152	-294
3rd "	5,232	104	5,336	(-1,927)	-5,727	3,464	392
4th "	(8,741)	(1,668)	(10,409)	....	(-9,674)	(203)	(-736)
1999 - Dec.	-2,343	1,214	-1,129	(-726)	4,868	-170	-3,738
2000 - Jan.	-2,370	564	-1,806	(1,851)	4,910	-271	-3,104
Feb.	-316	108	-208	(564)	4,421	-2,109	-4,213
Mar.	610	233	842	(63)	-1,648	-3,570	805
Apr.	-1,026	266	-760	(1,088)	2,025	718	-1,265
May	-1,890	239	-1,651	(-1,091)	2,695	1,332	-1,044
June	-3,874	104	-3,770	(-2,665)	5,038	163	-1,268
July	5,192	99	5,291	(-748)	-6,283	-2,122	992
Aug.	-719	152	-567	(-3,181)	3,512	37	-2,945
Sept.	-1,512	1,262	-250	(1,572)	558	-2,426	-307
Oct.	-412	72	-340	(-939)	-649	-306	989
Nov.	-3,643	1,440	-2,203	(-1,786)	840	2,546	1,363
Dec.	-2,352	1,640	-712	(-341)	-7,120	87	7,832
2001 - Jan.	-3,423	499	-2,924	(1,217)	3,892	-5,811	-967
Feb.	-1,745	402	-1,343	(-541)	929	3,751	414
Mar.	1,201	14	1,215	(355)	-1,625	482	409
Apr.	383	-8	375	(2,471)	-101	-622	-274
May	-1,075	160	-915	(-345)	1,584	-1,013	-669
June	-2,366	170	-2,196	(-1,139)	1,547	482	649
July	5,588	-159	5,430	(-1,071)	-5,137	2,742	-293
Aug.	126	124	250	(-2,173)	-1,433	1,404	1,183
Sept.	-482	139	-344	(1,317)	842	-682	-499
Oct.	4,156	392	4,548	(3,782)	-5,205	-984	656
Nov.	(3,052)	(563)	(3,615)	....	(-3,644)	(-248)	(29)
Dec.	(1,534)	(713)	(2,246)	....	(-825)	(1,435)	(-1,421)

Balance of payments

Table 1
TBDE0050

Balance of payments: credits

(millions of euros)

	Current account	Capital account	Total current account and capital account	
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted
	<i>S227306M</i>	<i>S099267M</i>	<i>S193858M</i>	<i>S170685M</i>
1998	330,812	3,041	333,853	(333,853)
1999	335,882	4,298	340,181	(340,181)
2000	381,259	4,609	385,869	(384,053)
1999 – 3rd qtr.	84,032	516	84,549	(84,778)
4th "	87,601	1,363	88,963	(87,815)
2000 – 1st qtr.	90,318	795	91,113	(88,870)
2nd "	95,437	546	95,983	(94,375)
3rd "	96,496	1,087	97,583	(99,629)
4th "	99,008	2,181	101,189	(101,179)
2001 – 1st qtr.	96,137	741	96,878	(94,663)
2nd "	104,209	413	104,622	(102,963)
3rd "	97,527	372	97,899	(99,933)
1999 – Oct.	29,647	101	29,748	(28,531)
Nov.	28,799	437	29,236	(29,404)
Dec.	29,154	825	29,979	(29,879)
2000 – Jan.	26,029	380	26,409	(28,393)
Feb.	30,674	164	30,838	(30,581)
Mar.	33,615	251	33,866	(29,896)
Apr.	28,858	221	29,079	(30,288)
May	33,120	203	33,323	(32,424)
June	33,460	122	33,582	(31,663)
July	35,166	161	35,327	(30,984)
Aug.	26,986	163	27,149	(34,656)
Sept.	34,344	763	35,107	(33,989)
Oct.	34,350	203	34,553	(33,159)
Nov.	32,713	927	33,639	(33,748)
Dec.	31,945	1,051	32,996	(34,272)
2001 – Jan.	29,583	341	29,924	(32,172)
Feb.	30,816	285	31,101	(30,841)
Mar.	35,738	115	35,853	(31,650)
Apr.	32,710	117	32,826	(34,192)
May	35,587	130	35,717	(34,753)
June	35,912	167	36,078	(34,018)
July	37,945	140	38,085	(33,403)
Aug.	27,859	94	27,952	(35,682)
Sept.	31,723	139	31,862	(30,847)
Oct.	35,012	377	35,388	(33,960)

Balance of payments

Table 1
TBDE0050

Balance of payments: credits

(billions of lire)

	Current account	Capital account	Total current account and capital account	
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted
	<i>S227306M</i>	<i>S099267M</i>	<i>S193858M</i>	<i>S170685M</i>
1998	640,541	5,888	646,429	(646,429)
1999	650,359	8,323	658,682	(658,682)
2000	738,221	8,924	747,146	(743,631)
1999 – 3rd qtr.	162,709	1,000	163,709	(164,153)
4th "	169,618	2,639	172,257	(170,033)
2000 – 1st qtr.	174,880	1,540	176,420	(172,076)
2nd "	184,792	1,058	185,850	(182,736)
3rd "	186,842	2,105	188,946	(192,910)
4th "	191,707	4,223	195,929	(195,909)
2001 – 1st qtr.	186,147	1,434	187,582	(183,293)
2nd "	201,776	800	202,576	(199,363)
3rd "	188,838	721	189,559	(193,497)
1999 – Oct.	57,405	195	57,600	(55,245)
Nov.	55,763	846	56,609	(56,935)
Dec.	56,450	1,598	58,048	(57,854)
2000 – Jan.	50,399	736	51,135	(54,976)
Feb.	59,393	318	59,711	(59,213)
Mar.	65,088	486	65,574	(57,887)
Apr.	55,877	428	56,304	(58,646)
May	64,129	394	64,522	(62,781)
June	64,787	236	65,023	(61,309)
July	68,090	313	68,403	(59,994)
Aug.	52,252	315	52,567	(67,104)
Sept.	66,500	1,477	67,976	(65,812)
Oct.	66,512	393	66,905	(64,204)
Nov.	63,340	1,794	65,135	(65,346)
Dec.	61,854	2,035	63,890	(66,359)
2001 – Jan.	57,281	660	57,941	(62,294)
Feb.	59,668	552	60,220	(59,717)
Mar.	69,198	223	69,421	(61,283)
Apr.	63,335	226	63,561	(66,205)
May	68,906	252	69,158	(67,292)
June	69,535	323	69,858	(65,867)
July	73,472	271	73,743	(64,678)
Aug.	53,942	181	54,123	(69,091)
Sept.	61,424	269	61,693	(59,728)
Oct.	67,792	729	68,521	(65,756)

Balance of payments

Table 1
TBDE0040

Balance of payments: debits

(millions of euros)

	Current account	Capital account	Totale current account and capital account	
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted
	<i>S608963M</i>	<i>S487842M</i>	<i>S569871M</i>	<i>S541610M</i>
1998	310,368	792	311,160	(311,160)
1999	328,190	1,510	329,700	(329,700)
2000	387,619	1,418	389,036	(386,953)
1999 – 3rd qtr.	78,994	316	79,310	(83,153)
4th "	88,172	504	88,676	(87,297)
2000 – 1st qtr.	91,391	328	91,718	(87,590)
2nd "	98,944	231	99,175	(95,754)
3rd "	94,966	306	95,272	(100,847)
4th "	102,317	553	102,870	(102,762)
2001 – 1st qtr.	98,186	268	98,454	(94,130)
2nd "	105,788	247	106,035	(102,453)
3rd "	94,825	319	95,144	(100,928)
1999 – Oct.	28,227	137	28,364	(27,522)
Nov.	29,581	169	29,750	(29,521)
Dec.	30,364	198	30,563	(30,254)
2000 – Jan.	27,253	89	27,342	(27,437)
Feb.	30,837	108	30,946	(30,290)
Mar.	33,301	131	33,431	(29,864)
Apr.	29,388	83	29,471	(29,727)
May	34,096	80	34,176	(32,987)
June	35,460	68	35,528	(33,040)
July	32,484	110	32,594	(31,371)
Aug.	27,357	84	27,442	(36,299)
Sept.	35,125	111	35,236	(33,177)
Oct.	34,563	166	34,729	(33,643)
Nov.	34,594	183	34,777	(34,671)
Dec.	33,160	204	33,364	(34,448)
2001 – Jan.	31,351	83	31,435	(31,544)
Feb.	31,717	77	31,795	(31,121)
Mar.	35,118	108	35,225	(31,466)
Apr.	32,512	121	32,633	(32,916)
May	36,142	48	36,190	(34,932)
June	37,134	79	37,213	(34,606)
July	35,059	222	35,281	(33,956)
Aug.	27,794	30	27,823	(36,804)
Sept.	31,972	67	32,039	(30,167)
Oct.	32,865	174	33,039	(32,006)

Balance of payments

Table 1
TBDE0040

Balance of payments: debits

(billions of lire)

	Current account	Capital account	Totale current account and capital account	
			unadjusted	seasonally adjusted
	<i>S608963M</i>	<i>S487842M</i>	<i>S569871M</i>	<i>S541610M</i>
1998	600,957	1,533	602,490	(602,490)
1999	635,465	2,923	638,388	(638,388)
2000	750,534	2,745	753,280	(749,245)
1999 – 3rd qtr.	152,954	611	153,566	(161,006)
4th "	170,726	975	171,701	(169,031)
2000 – 1st qtr.	176,957	635	177,592	(169,597)
2nd "	191,583	448	192,030	(185,405)
3rd "	183,881	592	184,473	(195,268)
4th "	198,114	1,071	199,185	(198,975)
2001 – 1st qtr.	190,115	519	190,634	(182,262)
2nd "	204,834	479	205,313	(198,377)
3rd "	183,606	617	184,224	(195,424)
1999 – Oct.	54,655	265	54,920	(53,290)
Nov.	57,277	326	57,603	(57,160)
Dec.	58,793	384	59,177	(58,580)
2000 – Jan.	52,769	172	52,941	(53,125)
Feb.	59,709	210	59,919	(58,649)
Mar.	64,479	253	64,732	(57,824)
Apr.	56,903	162	57,064	(57,559)
May	66,019	154	66,173	(63,872)
June	68,661	132	68,793	(63,974)
July	62,898	213	63,112	(60,742)
Aug.	52,971	164	53,134	(70,286)
Sept.	68,012	215	68,227	(64,240)
Oct.	66,924	321	67,245	(65,143)
Nov.	66,984	354	67,338	(67,132)
Dec.	64,207	396	64,602	(66,701)
2001 – Jan.	60,705	161	60,866	(61,077)
Feb.	61,413	150	61,563	(60,258)
Mar.	67,997	209	68,206	(60,927)
Apr.	62,952	234	63,186	(63,733)
May	69,981	92	70,074	(67,637)
June	71,901	153	72,054	(67,006)
July	67,884	430	68,314	(65,749)
Aug.	53,816	57	53,873	(71,263)
Sept.	61,906	130	62,036	(58,412)
Oct.	63,636	337	63,973	(61,973)

Balance of payments

Table 2
TBDE0060

Current account and capital account: balances

(millions of euros)

	Current account							Capital account			
	Goods	Services	Income	Transfers				Intangible assets	Transfers		
				Private		Public			Private	Public	
					of which: emigrants' remittances		of which: EU				of which: EU
	S502277M	S516883M	S700816M	S784487M	S797134M	S767502M	S803961M	S844803M	S828733M	S810276M	S849848M
1999	22,044	1,125	-10,392	-906	-191	-4,179	-4,684	-3	-7	2,799	3,201
2000	10,366	1,170	-13,096	-723	-200	-4,077	-4,905	-72	162	3,102	3,624
2001	(19,444)	(83)	(-11,721)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999-4th qtr. ...	4,616	-596	-3,267	-479	-45	-846	-925	27	-4	836	1,117
2000-1st qtr. ...	2,386	-1,651	-1,775	-214	-38	181	-487	-73	6	535	659
2nd " ...	1,671	1,120	-4,698	-60	-45	-1,540	-1,714	-20	99	236	263
3rd " ...	4,349	2,078	-3,453	-212	-56	-1,234	-1,289	-20	7	795	804
4th " ...	1,960	-377	-3,170	-236	-60	-1,485	-1,415	42	50	1,536	1,898
2001-1st qtr. ...	2,250	-1,855	-2,676	-676	-89	907	473	-46	87	431	550
2nd " ...	4,462	1,452	-5,331	-573	-71	-1,589	-2,097	-24	-90	280	315
3rd " ...	5,543	1,858	-3,633	-761	-108	-304	-781	-190	-27	270	285
4th " ...	(7,189)	(-1,372)	(-80)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999-Dec.	1,033	-304	-1,663	-69	-10	-208	-281	11	28	587	685
2000-Jan.	-103	-120	-670	-99	-21	-231	-426	-25	22	294	329
Feb.	850	-956	-511	-87	-13	541	277	-25	-3	84	130
Mar.	1,639	-574	-594	-28	-5	-129	-337	-23	-14	157	200
Apr.	665	152	-1,153	113	-15	-309	-410	-16	50	103	117
May	239	368	-1,231	46	-12	-399	-437	13	-11	122	132
June	766	600	-2,315	-220	-18	-831	-867	-17	59	11	14
July	3,610	1,035	-1,426	-110	-20	-428	-451	-8	-24	83	83
Aug.	1,254	70	-1,030	-17	-23	-649	-665	-16	29	66	66
Sept.	-515	973	-997	-85	-14	-157	-174	4	2	646	655
Oct.	1,256	119	-1,097	-2	-19	-489	-439	-22	36	23	121
Nov.	200	-62	-1,588	-12	-15	-420	-394	-8	-9	761	884
Dec.	505	-434	-486	-223	-26	-577	-581	72	23	752	893
2001-Jan.	-315	-714	-611	-162	-50	34	-62	-12	11	258	295
Feb.	854	-493	-1,021	-238	-19	-3	-138	-6	14	199	239
Mar.	1,711	-648	-1,044	-276	-20	876	673	-28	62	-27	16
Apr.	1,515	-142	-690	-244	-26	-241	-402	-16	-63	76	84
May	1,519	316	-1,910	-200	-27	-281	-450	-6	3	86	97
June	1,428	1,278	-2,732	-129	-18	-1,067	-1,245	-1	-29	118	133
July	3,244	1,318	-1,223	-250	-27	-203	-390	-173	-8	99	99
Aug.	1,997	29	-1,324	-235	-48	-402	-565	-6	-5	75	75
Sept.	302	510	-1,086	-276	-33	301	174	-10	-14	96	111
Oct.	2,490	-161	168	-191	-40	-160	....	-11	-3	217	....
Nov.	(2,336)	(-263)	(-159)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dec.	(2,363)	(-948)	(-89)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Balance of payments

Table 2
TBDE0070

Current account and capital account: credits

(millions of euros)

	Current account							Capital account			
	Goods	Services	Income	Transfers				Intangible assets	Transfers		
				Private		Public			Private	Public	
					<i>of which: emigrants' remittances</i>		<i>of which: EU</i>				<i>of which: EU</i>
	<i>S755600M</i>	<i>S771222M</i>	<i>S959973M</i>	<i>S026900M</i>	<i>S040225M</i>	<i>S010631M</i>	<i>S088769M</i>	<i>S084704M</i>	<i>S071536M</i>	<i>S058299M</i>	<i>S133079M</i>
1999	221,484	55,307	43,483	6,915	320	8,693	5,756	263	833	3,202	3,201
2000	260,905	61,468	41,899	7,157	389	9,831	6,275	286	698	3,625	3,624
2001	(270,481)	(66,879)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 – 4th qtr. ..	60,864	12,711	10,566	1,600	88	1,859	1,007	95	151	1,117	1,117
2000 – 1st qtr. ..	62,375	12,361	9,989	1,592	93	4,000	2,655	35	101	659	659
2nd " ..	64,686	15,835	10,925	2,071	98	1,921	1,133	51	232	264	263
3rd " ..	63,811	18,785	10,717	1,522	95	1,661	1,023	62	220	804	804
4th " ..	70,032	14,487	10,268	1,971	103	2,250	1,465	138	145	1,898	1,898
2001 – 1st qtr. ..	67,160	13,479	9,413	1,612	84	4,473	3,435	59	140	543	550
2nd " ..	70,496	18,705	10,892	2,006	97	2,110	903	30	68	315	315
3rd " ..	63,698	20,272	9,944	1,761	96	1,853	811	29	59	285	285
4th " ..	(69,127)	(14,423)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 – Dec.	19,615	4,232	3,708	627	37	973	635	36	103	685	685
2000 – Jan.	17,202	4,139	3,070	477	24	1,141	709	12	39	329	329
Feb.	21,058	3,901	3,390	571	31	1,754	1,266	13	21	130	130
Mar.	24,115	4,322	3,529	544	37	1,105	680	10	41	200	200
Apr.	19,424	4,606	3,432	777	29	619	307	13	91	117	117
May	22,975	5,465	3,569	670	39	442	198	26	45	132	132
June	22,288	5,763	3,925	625	31	860	627	12	95	14	14
July	24,116	6,542	3,523	495	31	490	284	17	61	83	83
Aug.	16,345	6,330	3,415	483	28	412	210	26	71	66	66
Sept.	23,350	5,912	3,779	544	35	759	529	19	88	655	655
Oct.	24,782	5,298	3,244	637	37	389	159	13	69	121	121
Nov.	23,885	4,512	2,792	604	35	920	648	8	35	885	884
Dec.	21,365	4,676	4,232	730	32	941	657	117	42	892	893
2001 – Jan.	20,071	4,366	3,264	580	27	1,302	992	26	21	293	295
Feb.	21,998	4,151	2,976	483	26	1,208	881	17	32	236	239
Mar.	25,091	4,962	3,174	549	31	1,963	1,563	16	86	14	16
Apr.	22,263	5,192	3,781	681	28	792	400	8	24	84	84
May	24,386	6,427	3,564	552	30	659	251	9	24	97	97
June	23,847	7,086	3,547	773	38	658	252	13	20	133	133
July	25,367	7,618	3,641	601	36	719	337	10	32	99	99
Aug.	17,218	6,735	2,879	458	28	568	222	12	7	75	75
Sept.	21,113	5,919	3,423	701	33	566	252	8	20	111	111
Oct.	24,235	5,082	4,259	684	34	752	....	19	19	338	....
Nov.	(23,540)	(4,453)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dec.	(21,352)	(4,888)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Balance of payments

Table 2
TBDE0080

Current account and capital accounts: debits

(millions of euros)

	Current account							Capital account			
	Goods	Services	Income	Transfers				Intangible assets	Transfers		
				Private		Public			Private	Public	
					of which: emigrants' remittances		of which: EU				of which: EU
	S111106M	S123934M	S300284M	S415133M	S427015M	S362636M	S445875M	S472884M	S457176M	S443062M	S505331M
1999	199,440	54,182	53,875	7,821	511	12,872	10,441	266	841	403	..
2000	250,538	60,297	54,995	7,879	588	13,909	11,180	358	537	524	..
2001	(251,037)	(66,795)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 – 4th qtr. ..	56,248	13,307	13,833	2,078	133	2,706	1,933	68	155	281	..
2000 – 1st qtr. ..	59,989	14,012	11,764	1,806	131	3,819	3,142	108	95	125	..
2nd " ..	63,015	14,714	15,623	2,131	143	3,460	2,847	71	133	28	..
3rd " ..	59,461	16,707	14,170	1,734	151	2,895	2,312	82	214	10	..
4th " ..	68,072	14,864	13,439	2,208	163	3,735	2,879	96	95	362	..
2001 – 1st qtr. ..	64,910	15,334	12,089	2,288	173	3,566	2,962	104	52	112	..
2nd " ..	66,034	17,253	16,224	2,579	168	3,699	3,000	54	158	35	..
3rd " ..	58,155	18,414	13,577	2,522	204	2,156	1,593	219	85	15	..
4th " ..	(61,938)	(15,794)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 – Dec.	18,582	4,536	5,370	696	47	1,180	916	25	75	98	..
2000 – Jan.	17,305	4,259	3,740	577	45	1,372	1,136	37	17	35	..
Feb.	20,208	4,857	3,901	658	44	1,213	989	38	23	47	..
Mar.	22,477	4,896	4,123	572	42	1,234	1,017	33	55	43	..
Apr.	18,758	4,454	4,585	663	44	928	717	29	41	14	..
May	22,735	5,097	4,799	624	51	841	635	13	56	11	..
June	21,522	5,164	6,239	845	49	1,691	1,494	29	36	3	..
July	20,506	5,507	4,949	604	51	918	735	25	85	..	..
Aug.	15,091	6,260	4,445	500	50	1,061	874	42	43	..	..
Sept.	23,865	4,939	4,776	629	49	916	703	15	86	10	..
Oct.	23,527	5,179	4,341	639	56	878	598	35	33	98	..
Nov.	23,685	4,575	4,379	616	50	1,339	1,043	16	43	124	..
Dec.	20,860	5,110	4,718	953	57	1,518	1,238	46	19	140	..
2001 – Jan.	20,386	5,080	3,875	742	77	1,269	1,054	38	10	35	..
Feb.	21,144	4,644	3,997	722	44	1,211	1,019	22	18	37	..
Mar.	23,380	5,609	4,217	825	52	1,086	890	44	24	40	..
Apr.	20,748	5,335	4,471	926	55	1,033	802	25	88	8	..
May	22,867	6,110	5,473	751	57	941	701	15	21	11	..
June	22,419	5,808	6,280	902	56	1,725	1,497	14	49	15	..
July	22,123	6,299	4,864	851	64	921	726	183	39	..	..
Aug.	15,221	6,706	4,204	693	75	970	788	18	12	..	..
Sept.	20,811	5,409	4,509	978	65	265	79	18	35	15	..
Oct.	21,745	5,242	4,091	875	73	912	....	30	23	121	....
Nov.	(21,204)	(4,716)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dec.	(18,989)	(5,836)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Balance of payments

Table 3
TBDE0085

Financial account

(millions of euros)

	Direct investment		Portfolio investment		Other investment		Financial derivatives	Change in reserve assets
	abroad	in Italy	assets	liabilities	assets	liabilities		
	S616175M	S044854M	S061250M	S219515M	S473192M	S577774M	S068746M	S662568M
1999	-6,309	6,487	-121,493	97,858	-31,471	37,196	1,766	7,099
2000	-13,368	14,517	-86,340	60,085	987	28,963	2,501	-3,058
2001	(-15,764)	(15,795)	(-40,058)	(31,290)	(-18,481)	(22,326)	(-330)	(484)
1999-4th qtr.	-4,585	1,671	-25,244	26,310	-14,860	17,846	1,343	-262
2000-1st qtr.	-1,858	3,880	-25,470	27,335	-5,870	8,311	713	-3,073
2nd "	-653	385	-22,958	20,227	-3,685	9,212	1,369	1,143
3rd "	-5,682	2,286	-21,557	8,175	8,851	9,484	-370	-2,330
4th "	-5,175	7,966	-16,355	4,348	1,691	1,956	789	1,202
2001-1st qtr.	-7,423	4,162	-21,140	22,667	-25,840	30,302	-262	-815
2nd "	-3,007	4,814	-12,469	13,719	-8,562	7,489	176	-595
3rd "	-2,755	3,692	-756	-9,989	10,908	-5,883	36	1,789
4th "	(-2,579)	(3,127)	(-5,693)	(4,893)	(5,013)	(-9,582)	(-280)	(105)
1999-Dec.	-1,381	476	-7,617	3,708	10,167	-3,057	306	-88
2000-Jan.	-788	523	-7,095	15,288	-4,517	-940	205	-140
Feb.	-935	1,846	-5,920	10,152	659	-3,070	640	-1,089
Mar.	-135	1,511	-12,455	1,895	-2,012	12,321	-132	-1,844
Apr.	69	722	-2,773	483	2,839	-1,177	512	371
May	274	-1,315	-9,480	5,649	-7,244	12,372	448	688
June	-996	978	-10,705	14,095	720	-1,983	409	84
July	-1,889	4,186	-10,539	-1,568	13,151	-5,334	-156	-1,096
Aug.	-1,147	-2,925	-5,697	10,160	-10,598	11,660	342	19
Sept.	-2,646	1,025	-5,321	-417	6,298	3,158	-556	-1,253
Oct.	-1,302	1,607	-2,139	-4,685	-1,911	6,699	1,554	-158
Nov.	-2,339	2,684	-7,323	10,215	2,719	-7,159	322	1,315
Dec.	-1,534	3,675	-6,893	-1,182	883	2,416	-1,087	45
2001-Jan.	-1,103	1,126	-6,123	2,491	1,920	6,913	-213	-3,001
Feb.	-3,082	1,222	-8,683	13,060	-10,773	6,792	7	1,937
Mar.	-3,238	1,814	-6,334	7,116	-16,987	16,597	-56	249
Apr.	-2,616	1,220	-5,000	1,373	1,323	4,107	-138	-321
May	495	1,715	-2,858	1,796	7,898	-8,210	505	-523
June	-886	1,879	-4,611	10,550	-17,783	11,592	-191	249
July	-1,507	1,359	-1,068	-753	9,498	-11,730	132	1,416
Aug.	-1,561	800	-2,630	-5,308	6,527	631	76	725
Sept.	313	1,533	2,942	-3,928	-5,117	5,216	-172	-352
Oct.	-242	2,007	-2,880	-610	1,750	-2,311	106	-508
Nov.	(-1,117)	(359)	(-2,368)	(834)	(2,773)	(-1,801)	(-434)	(-128)
Dec.	(-1,220)	(761)	(-445)	(4,669)	(490)	(-5,470)	(48)	(741)

Balance of payments

Table 4
TBDE0125

Services: balances

(millions of euros)

	Transportation	Travel	Communications	Construction	Insurance	Financial services
	S537874M	S552142M	S568092M	S583739M	S598983M	S611274M
2000	-4,158	12,893	-704	217	-306	-129
2001 .....	....	(13,098)	....	....	....	....
1999 – 4th qtr.	-855	2,121	-156	185	-78	-84
2000 – 1st qtr.	-1,106	1,287	-225	71	-62	34
2nd "	-965	4,387	-207	103	21	-152
3rd "	-1,084	4,865	-232	26	-163	4
4th "	-1,003	2,354	-40	17	-101	-14
2001 – 1st qtr.	-1,564	1,305	-314	-48	-119	369
2nd "	-1,423	4,562	-406	92	-81	143
3rd "	-1,264	5,182	-282	41	-45	178
4th " .....	....	(2,049)	....	....	....	....
1999 – Dec.	-288	483	-31	61	-39	-28
2000 – Jan.	-378	256	-50	17	4	35
Feb.	-359	387	-114	-1	-35	-13
Mar.	-369	644	-60	55	-31	12
Apr.	-294	1,094	-70	35	-25	18
May	-373	1,449	-27	28	7	-33
June	-298	1,844	-110	39	39	-138
July	-341	2,125	-79	-2	-51	..
Aug.	-401	899	-32	13	-102	-2
Sept.	-342	1,840	-121	15	-11	5
Oct.	-384	1,283	9	4	-17	-15
Nov.	-295	655	-14	-4	-38	5
Dec.	-324	416	-35	17	-46	-5
2001 – Jan.	-530	223	-77	12	-37	98
Feb.	-485	459	-179	-41	-38	52
Mar.	-549	624	-57	-19	-44	219
Apr.	-457	1,036	-120	5	-34	50
May	-514	1,448	-146	-26	-34	47
June	-452	2,077	-140	113	-13	46
July	-434	2,330	-75	1	-45	5
Aug.	-443	1,112	-209	14	-25	128
Sept.	-387	1,740	2	27	25	45
Oct.	-301	1,169	-119	-17	-38	2
Nov. ....	....	(514)	....	....	....	....
Dec. ....	....	(366)	....	....	....	....

Table 4
TBDE0125

Computer and information services	Royalties and license fees	Other business services	Personal services	Government services	Total
<i>S627464M</i>	<i>S638229M</i>	<i>S653525M</i>	<i>S665396M</i>	<i>S679868M</i>	<i>S516883M</i>
-514	-692	-4,309	-669	-459	1,170
....	....	....	....	....	(83)
-120	-223	-1,113	-142	-131	-596
-166	-144	-1,232	-123	14	-1,651
-133	-184	-1,443	-153	-152	1,120
-94	-167	-731	-254	-92	2,078
-122	-197	-904	-140	-229	-377
-148	-254	-612	-150	-321	-1,855
-143	-267	-533	-160	-331	1,452
-120	-204	-1,354	-134	-139	1,858
....	....	....	....	....	(-1,372)
-51	-68	-184	-95	-63	-304
-77	-66	215	-96	19	-120
-56	-38	-747	-5	24	-956
-33	-41	-699	-22	-29	-574
5	-71	-479	-38	-23	152
-81	-76	-381	-65	-80	368
-57	-37	-583	-51	-48	600
-63	-53	-313	-124	-65	1,035
-8	-38	-166	-74	-19	70
-22	-76	-252	-55	-8	973
-40	-72	-570	-67	-13	119
-33	-89	-213	-5	-32	-62
-49	-36	-121	-67	-185	-434
-46	-67	-98	-91	-101	-714
-27	-106	-90	-32	-5	-493
-76	-80	-424	-27	-215	-648
-45	-80	-440	-56	-2	-142
-26	-122	..	-73	-237	316
-72	-65	-94	-31	-92	1,278
-53	-37	-308	-31	-34	1,318
-32	-70	-399	-62	16	29
-36	-97	-648	-41	-120	510
-85	-64	-470	-61	-175	-161
....	....	....	....	....	(-263)
....	....	....	....	....	(-948)

Balance of payments

Table 4
TBDE0124

Services: credits

(millions of euros)

	Transportation	Travel	Communications	Construction	Insurance	Financial services
	S807560M	S840907M	S850769M	S862691M	S873657M	S885653M
2000	10,082	29,920	1,398	1,466	880	463
2001 .....	....	(28,778)	....	....	....	....
1999 – 4th qtr.	2,260	5,395	313	444	161	105
2000 – 1st qtr.	2,323	4,845	256	319	159	114
2nd "	2,554	8,371	295	363	290	111
3rd "	2,701	10,876	324	343	255	117
4th "	2,505	5,827	523	441	176	120
2001 – 1st qtr.	2,276	4,707	361	397	162	622
2nd "	2,565	8,444	356	491	386	363
3rd "	2,620	10,978	474	477	328	453
4th " .....	....	(4,649)	....	....	....	....
1999 – Dec.	724	1,480	113	154	53	36
2000 – Jan.	700	1,468	91	90	58	64
Feb.	757	1,514	83	100	47	24
Mar.	867	1,862	83	129	54	26
Apr.	791	2,374	93	110	42	48
May	905	2,820	101	126	94	29
June	858	3,177	101	127	153	34
July	899	3,844	78	131	62	23
Aug.	859	3,725	125	125	106	57
Sept.	943	3,307	122	88	87	37
Oct.	908	2,655	152	146	75	45
Nov.	813	1,784	169	111	50	40
Dec.	784	1,388	202	184	52	36
2001 – Jan.	701	1,412	110	144	47	195
Feb.	734	1,489	116	115	46	103
Mar.	841	1,806	135	137	69	325
Apr.	800	2,242	104	110	130	116
May	866	2,743	155	114	76	139
June	898	3,459	97	267	180	108
July	952	4,107	138	159	77	173
Aug.	811	3,783	123	141	55	192
Sept.	857	3,088	213	177	196	88
Oct.	863	2,107	134	175	100	156
Nov. ....	....	(1,412)	....	....	....	....
Dec. ....	....	(1,130)	....	....	....	....

Table 4
TBDE0124

Computer and information services	Royalties and license fees	Other business services	Personal services	Government services	Total
<i>S899717M</i>	<i>S910029M</i>	<i>S920397M</i>	<i>S931340M</i>	<i>S947726M</i>	<i>S771222M</i>
484	608	14,972	590	604	61,468
....	....	....	....	....	(66,879)
100	117	3,553	122	142	12,711
106	187	3,771	131	149	12,361
156	120	3,287	131	156	15,835
127	148	3,588	160	146	18,785
95	153	4,325	168	154	14,487
89	118	4,495	119	133	13,479
99	150	5,540	137	175	18,705
101	138	4,350	199	154	20,272
....	....	....	....	....	(14,423)
31	48	1,492	40	61	4,232
34	55	1,499	39	41	4,139
28	65	1,154	59	69	3,901
44	67	1,118	33	39	4,322
101	41	940	25	42	4,606
27	38	1,226	40	59	5,465
29	41	1,122	66	54	5,763
30	43	1,321	67	45	6,542
57	40	1,146	45	46	6,330
40	65	1,121	47	55	5,912
34	30	1,160	48	45	5,298
33	70	1,324	64	56	4,512
28	52	1,842	56	52	4,676
30	36	1,609	40	42	4,366
32	42	1,394	32	48	4,151
27	41	1,492	46	42	4,962
31	51	1,517	35	57	5,192
42	67	2,132	34	57	6,427
26	32	1,891	68	61	7,086
38	59	1,723	128	63	7,618
36	47	1,459	45	45	6,735
27	33	1,168	27	46	5,919
38	36	1,365	54	54	5,082
....	....	....	....	....	(4,453)
....	....	....	....	....	(4,888)

Balance of payments

Table 4
TBDE0123

Services: debits

(millions of euros)

	Transportation	Travel	Communications	Construction	Insurance	Financial services
	S141531M	S152094M	S162364M	S172841M	S184696M	S196637M
2000	14,241	17,026	2,102	1,249	1,186	592
2001 .....	....	(15,681)	....	....	....	....
1999 – 4th qtr.	3,115	3,273	469	259	239	189
2000 – 1st qtr.	3,429	3,558	481	248	222	81
2nd "	3,519	3,985	502	260	269	263
3rd "	3,784	6,011	556	317	418	113
4th "	3,508	3,473	563	424	277	134
2001 – 1st qtr.	3,839	3,402	675	445	281	253
2nd "	3,988	3,882	762	399	467	220
3rd "	3,884	5,796	755	435	374	274
4th " .....	....	(2,600)	....	....	....	....
1999 – Dec.	1,012	996	144	93	92	64
2000 – Jan.	1,077	1,212	141	73	55	30
Feb.	1,116	1,127	197	101	82	37
Mar.	1,236	1,218	143	74	85	14
Apr.	1,085	1,280	163	74	67	30
May	1,279	1,372	128	97	87	62
June	1,156	1,333	211	89	114	172
July	1,239	1,719	157	132	113	23
Aug.	1,260	2,826	157	112	208	58
Sept.	1,285	1,467	242	73	98	32
Oct.	1,292	1,372	144	141	92	59
Nov.	1,108	1,128	182	115	88	35
Dec.	1,108	973	237	167	98	40
2001 – Jan.	1,231	1,190	187	132	84	97
Feb.	1,219	1,030	296	156	84	50
Mar.	1,390	1,182	192	156	112	106
Apr.	1,257	1,206	224	105	164	66
May	1,380	1,295	301	140	111	93
June	1,351	1,381	237	153	193	62
July	1,386	1,778	213	158	122	168
Aug.	1,254	2,671	332	127	80	64
Sept.	1,244	1,347	210	150	171	42
Oct.	1,165	938	253	192	138	155
Nov. ....	....	(898)	....	....	....	....
Dec. ....	....	(764)	....	....	....	....

Table 4
TBDE0123

Computer and information services	Royalties and license fees	Other business services	Personal services	Government services	Total
<i>S211690M</i>	<i>S224263M</i>	<i>S234644M</i>	<i>S275458M</i>	<i>S287329M</i>	<i>S123934M</i>
998	1,300	19,281	1,259	1,063	60,297
....	....	....	....	....	(66,795)
220	340	4,666	264	273	13,307
271	331	5,003	254	134	14,012
289	304	4,730	284	308	14,714
221	315	4,319	413	238	16,707
217	349	5,229	308	383	14,864
238	373	5,107	269	454	15,334
242	417	6,073	297	506	17,253
222	342	5,704	334	293	18,414
....	....	....	....	....	(15,794)
83	116	1,676	135	123	4,536
111	121	1,284	135	21	4,259
83	103	1,901	64	45	4,857
77	108	1,817	55	68	4,896
95	112	1,419	63	66	4,454
108	114	1,607	104	140	5,097
86	78	1,705	117	103	5,164
93	97	1,634	191	110	5,507
65	78	1,312	120	65	6,260
63	141	1,373	102	63	4,939
74	102	1,730	115	58	5,179
65	160	1,537	69	88	4,575
77	88	1,963	123	237	5,110
76	104	1,706	131	143	5,080
58	148	1,485	64	53	4,644
103	121	1,916	73	257	5,609
75	131	1,956	92	59	5,335
68	189	2,132	107	294	6,110
98	97	1,985	98	153	5,808
91	95	2,031	159	97	6,299
67	117	1,858	107	29	6,706
64	130	1,816	68	167	5,409
123	100	1,835	115	229	5,242
....	....	....	....	....	(4,716)
....	....	....	....	....	(5,836)

Balance of payments

Table 5
TBDE0250

Income: balances

(millions of euros)

	Compensation of employees	Investment income				Total
		from direct investment	from portfolio investment	from other investment	Total	
	<i>S718243M</i>	<i>S739028M</i>	<i>S645088M</i>	<i>S751593M</i>	<i>S180810M</i>	<i>S700816M</i>
1999	-329	330	-9,019	-1,374	-10,063	-10,392
2000	-473	-1,737	-7,297	-3,589	-12,623	-13,096
2001 .....	....	....	....	....	....	(-11,721)
1999 – 4th qtr.	-120	150	-2,546	-751	-3,147	-3,267
2000 – 1st qtr.	-243	-397	-744	-392	-1,532	-1,775
2nd "	-94	-441	-3,357	-807	-4,604	-4,698
3rd "	-125	-392	-2,001	-935	-3,328	-3,453
4th "	-11	-508	-1,196	-1,455	-3,159	-3,170
2001 – 1st qtr.	-42	-304	-1,465	-865	-2,634	-2,676
2nd "	13	-385	-3,851	-1,110	-5,345	-5,331
3rd "	1	-453	-1,153	-2,029	-3,635	-3,633
4th " .....	....	....	....	....	....	(-80)
1999 – Dec.	-76	79	-1,316	-350	-1,587	-1,663
2000 – Jan.	-101	-118	-300	-151	-570	-670
Feb.	-80	-132	-344	45	-431	-511
Mar.	-62	-147	-100	-286	-532	-594
Apr.	57	-143	-898	-170	-1,210	-1,153
May	-111	-217	-871	-32	-1,120	-1,231
June	-40	-81	-1,588	-605	-2,275	-2,315
July	-21	-215	-1,031	-159	-1,406	-1,426
Aug.	-90	-46	-673	-221	-939	-1,030
Sept.	-14	-131	-296	-556	-983	-997
Oct.	-37	-160	-533	-367	-1,060	-1,097
Nov.	11	-162	-775	-661	-1,598	-1,588
Dec.	15	-185	112	-427	-501	-486
2001 – Jan.	59	-154	-337	-179	-670	-611
Feb.	-104	-69	-476	-372	-917	-1,021
Mar.	3	-82	-652	-313	-1,047	-1,044
Apr.	18	-98	-514	-96	-708	-690
May	40	-162	-1,610	-178	-1,950	-1,910
June	-45	-125	-1,727	-836	-2,687	-2,732
July	-18	-163	-283	-760	-1,206	-1,223
Aug.	13	-84	-528	-726	-1,337	-1,324
Sept.	6	-207	-342	-543	-1,092	-1,086
Oct.	-2	-156	-72	398	170	168
Nov. ....	....	....	....	....	....	(-159)
Dec. ....	....	....	....	....	....	(-89)

Balance of payments

Table 5
TBDE0240

Income: credits

(millions of euros)

	Compensation of employees	Investment income				Total
		from direct investment	from portfolio investment	from other investment	Total	
	S970923M	S272812M	S913758M	S998865M	S227910M	S959973M
1998	1,566	3,296	18,148	16,828	38,272	39,838
1999	1,482	3,658	26,809	11,535	42,001	43,483
2000	1,645	2,096	26,126	12,031	40,254	41,899
1999 – 3rd qtr.	352	934	6,530	2,786	10,250	10,602
4th "	371	998	6,793	2,404	10,195	10,566
2000 – 1st qtr.	360	540	6,286	2,803	9,629	9,989
2nd "	413	497	7,104	2,911	10,512	10,925
3rd "	382	518	7,136	2,681	10,335	10,717
4th "	489	542	5,601	3,636	9,779	10,268
2001 – 1st qtr.	504	813	4,703	3,394	8,910	9,413
2nd "	533	740	5,607	4,011	10,359	10,892
3rd "	518	732	5,816	2,878	9,426	9,944
1999 – Oct.	113	266	2,379	678	3,323	3,436
Nov.	114	336	2,152	821	3,308	3,422
Dec.	144	396	2,263	905	3,564	3,708
2000 – Jan.	102	167	1,853	947	2,968	3,070
Feb.	124	189	2,037	1,039	3,266	3,390
Mar.	134	184	2,395	816	3,395	3,529
Apr.	136	170	2,133	993	3,296	3,432
May	146	160	2,320	942	3,422	3,569
June	130	167	2,651	976	3,794	3,925
July	129	181	2,257	956	3,393	3,523
Aug.	131	171	2,274	839	3,284	3,415
Sept.	122	166	2,606	886	3,658	3,779
Oct.	176	168	1,479	1,421	3,069	3,244
Nov.	126	180	1,652	834	2,665	2,792
Dec.	187	194	2,470	1,381	4,045	4,232
2001 – Jan.	152	213	1,558	1,341	3,112	3,264
Feb.	205	310	1,680	780	2,771	2,976
Mar.	147	290	1,464	1,272	3,027	3,174
Apr.	184	260	1,739	1,598	3,597	3,781
May	192	216	1,934	1,221	3,371	3,564
June	157	264	1,934	1,192	3,390	3,547
July	164	236	2,247	995	3,477	3,641
Aug.	180	279	1,616	804	2,699	2,879
Sept.	173	217	1,953	1,079	3,250	3,423
Oct.	170	239	1,933	1,917	4,089	4,259

Balance of payments

Table 5
TBDE0260

Income: debits

(millions of euros)

	Compensation of employees	Investment income				Total
		from direct investment	from portfolio investment	from other investment	Total	
	<i>S317593M</i>	<i>S282157M</i>	<i>S268838M</i>	<i>S348371M</i>	<i>S320049M</i>	<i>S300284M</i>
1998	1,631	2,241	29,990	15,845	48,076	49,707
1999	1,811	3,328	35,828	12,908	52,064	53,875
2000	2,118	3,833	33,424	15,620	52,877	54,995
1999 – 3rd qtr.	422	862	8,698	2,733	12,292	12,715
4th "	491	848	9,339	3,155	13,342	13,833
2000 – 1st qtr.	603	936	7,030	3,195	11,161	11,764
2nd "	507	937	10,460	3,718	15,116	15,623
3rd "	507	910	9,137	3,616	13,663	14,170
4th "	501	1,050	6,797	5,091	12,938	13,439
2001 – 1st qtr.	545	1,117	6,168	4,259	11,544	12,089
2nd "	520	1,125	9,458	5,121	15,703	16,224
3rd "	517	1,185	6,969	4,907	13,061	13,577
1999 – Oct.	139	257	2,468	893	3,618	3,757
Nov.	132	274	3,293	1,007	4,574	4,706
Dec.	220	317	3,579	1,255	5,151	5,370
2000 – Jan.	203	285	2,154	1,099	3,537	3,740
Feb.	204	321	2,381	994	3,697	3,901
Mar.	196	330	2,495	1,102	3,927	4,123
Apr.	79	312	3,031	1,163	4,506	4,585
May	258	377	3,191	974	4,542	4,799
June	170	248	4,239	1,581	6,069	6,239
July	150	396	3,288	1,115	4,799	4,949
Aug.	222	217	2,946	1,060	4,223	4,445
Sept.	135	297	2,902	1,442	4,641	4,776
Oct.	212	329	2,012	1,788	4,129	4,341
Nov.	116	342	2,427	1,495	4,263	4,379
Dec.	172	380	2,358	1,808	4,546	4,718
2001 – Jan.	93	366	1,895	1,520	3,782	3,875
Feb.	309	379	2,156	1,153	3,688	3,997
Mar.	144	372	2,117	1,586	4,074	4,217
Apr.	166	358	2,253	1,694	4,305	4,471
May	152	378	3,544	1,399	5,321	5,473
June	203	388	3,661	2,028	6,077	6,280
July	182	399	2,530	1,754	4,683	4,864
Aug.	167	362	2,144	1,530	4,037	4,204
Sept.	168	424	2,295	1,623	4,342	4,509
Oct.	172	395	2,006	1,519	3,919	4,091

Balance of payments

Table 6
TBDE0280

Financial derivatives (net)

(millions of euros)

	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total
	<i>S079995M</i>	<i>S096253M</i>	<i>S108730M</i>	<i>S122073M</i>	<i>S068746M</i>
1999	1,084	682	1,766
2000	3	3,280	-782	2,501
2001	(-330)
1999 – 4th qtr.	974	369	1,343
2000 – 1st qtr.	864	-151	713
2nd "	298	1,071	1,369
3rd "	163	-533	-370
4th "	3	1,954	-1,169	789
2001 – 1st qtr.	-1	17	-279	-262
2nd "	14	-80	243	176
3rd "	7	-568	598	36
4th "	(-280)
1999 – Dec.	215	91	306
2000 – Jan.	242	-37	205
Feb.	729	-89	640
Mar.	-106	-26	-132
Apr.	64	448	512
May	-27	475	448
June	261	148	409
July	-147	-9	-156
Aug.	161	181	342
Sept.	150	-706	-556
Oct.	2	1,710	-158	1,554
Nov.	1	159	162	322
Dec.	1	85	-1,172	-1,087
2001 – Jan.	-41	-172	-213
Feb.	117	-110	7
Mar.	-1	-59	3	-56
Apr.	9	-97	-50	-138
May	5	-83	584	505
June	100	-291	-191
July	-84	216	132
Aug.	-169	245	76
Sept.	7	-316	137	-172
Oct.	-29	135	106
Nov.	(-434)
Dec.	(48)

Balance of payments

Table 7
TBDE0160

Portfolio investment: assets

(millions of euros)

	Equity securities					Debt securities			
	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total	Bonds and notes			
						Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	
	<i>S954964M</i>	<i>S965578M</i>	<i>S980525M</i>	<i>S110816M</i>	<i>S072816M</i>	<i>S991625M</i>	<i>S005232M</i>	<i>S166963M</i>	
2000	-3,330	-271	-79,293	-82,894	-23	-521	1,980	
2001	
1999-4th qtr.	-564	1,524	-25,833	-24,873	..	-336	938	
2000-1st qtr.	-1,003	970	-26,855	-26,888	-76	-299	-1,301	
2nd "	-1,101	-197	-15,296	-16,594	-38	-209	607	
3rd "	-971	-121	-20,196	-21,288	-1	52	1,094	
4th "	-255	-923	-16,946	-18,124	93	-66	1,580	
2001-1st qtr.	-821	-1,057	-3,075	-4,953	11	-252	170	
2nd "	-1,065	-917	-4,384	-6,366	..	416	1,864	
3rd "	-729	-689	2,898	1,480	..	74	258	
4th "	
1999-Dec.	-263	1,234	-9,598	-8,627	..	-82	-850	
2000-Jan.	-322	594	-7,967	-7,695	-75	-137	349	
Feb.	-249	316	-10,388	-10,321	..	-95	258	
Mar.	-432	60	-8,500	-8,872	-1	-67	-1,908	
Apr.	-168	-165	-3,920	-4,254	..	-94	360	
May	-324	-976	-4,234	-5,534	..	-87	-83	
June	-609	945	-7,141	-6,806	-38	-27	330	
July	-341	493	-9,386	-9,235	..	-43	384	
Aug.	-220	-81	-6,430	-6,731	..	1	459	
Sept.	-410	-532	-4,379	-5,322	-1	94	251	
Oct.	-176	137	-4,485	-4,524	23	85	761	
Nov.	-46	-508	-6,717	-7,272	70	37	630	
Dec.	-33	-551	-5,743	-6,327	..	-189	190	
2001-Jan.	-189	273	-2,633	-2,549	..	-156	2,138	
Feb.	-297	-129	-1,613	-2,039	..	-160	324	
Mar.	-335	-1,201	1,171	-365	11	63	-2,292	
Apr.	-333	-171	779	275	..	144	-143	
May	-303	-361	-2,667	-3,331	..	215	1,132	
June	-430	-384	-2,496	-3,310	..	57	875	
July	-276	104	-1,453	-1,626	..	73	-143	
Aug.	-294	-825	-1,183	-2,302	..	-126	505	
Sept.	-159	33	5,535	5,409	..	127	-105	
Oct.	-111	93	-698	-716	..	49	1,048	
Nov.	
Dec.	

Table 7
TBDE0160

									Total
			Money market instruments					Total	
Other sector	Total	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total			
<i>S182099M</i>	<i>S154830M</i>	<i>S016382M</i>	<i>S027589M</i>	<i>S038850M</i>	<i>S054134M</i>	<i>S197753M</i>	<i>S123977M</i>	<i>S061250M</i>	
-3,134	-1,698	494	-65	-767	-1,410	-1,748	-3,446	-86,340	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-40,058)
-924	-321	-252	1	-160	361	-50	-371	-25,244	
3,963	2,288	-82	-2	-170	-615	-869	1,418	-25,470	
-6,466	-6,106	-99	1	-263	104	-258	-6,364	-22,958	
-1,392	-247	510	-62	75	-546	-22	-269	-21,557	
760	2,367	165	-2	-410	-352	-599	1,769	-16,355	
-15,786	-15,857	-22	-2	-537	230	-330	-16,187	-21,140	
-7,907	-5,627	95	..	-332	-239	-476	-6,103	-12,469	
-1,746	-1,414	-58	..	-135	-629	-822	-2,236	-756	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-5,693)
1,155	223	144	..	164	478	786	1,010	-7,617	
516	654	250	-1	8	-311	-54	600	-7,095	
4,672	4,835	-142	..	-121	-172	-435	4,401	-5,920	
-1,225	-3,201	-191	-1	-57	-132	-381	-3,583	-12,455	
1,546	1,812	-136	..	-117	-79	-331	1,481	-2,773	
-3,477	-3,648	-228	..	-96	26	-298	-3,946	-9,480	
-4,535	-4,271	265	..	-50	156	371	-3,899	-10,705	
-1,863	-1,522	289	-58	200	-213	218	-1,304	-10,539	
779	1,239	-21	..	-155	-29	-204	1,034	-5,697	
-307	36	242	-3	30	-305	-36	1	-5,321	
1,659	2,529	175	..	-180	-139	-143	2,385	-2,139	
-443	294	-92	..	-213	-40	-345	-51	-7,323	
-456	-456	82	-2	-17	-173	-110	-566	-6,893	
-5,621	-3,638	32	-2	-28	62	64	-3,574	-6,123	
-6,563	-6,399	-54	..	-172	-20	-245	-6,644	-8,683	
-3,602	-5,820	..	..	-337	188	-149	-5,969	-6,334
-5,031	-5,030	90	..	-165	-171	-245	-5,275	-5,000	
-709	638	-171	..	-99	105	-165	473	-2,858	
-2,168	-1,235	175	..	-68	-173	-65	-1,301	-4,611	
859	789	-58	-1	-247	74	-231	558	-1,068	
-397	-18	-55	..	144	-399	-310	-328	-2,630	
-2,208	-2,185	54	..	-32	-304	-281	-2,467	2,942	
-2,711	-1,614	..	-2	-621	74	-550	-2,164	-2,880	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-2,368)
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-445)

Balance of payment

Table 7
TBDE0170

Portfolio investment: liabilities

(millions of euros)

	Equity securities					Debt securities			
	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sector	Total	Bond and notes			
						Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	
	S158536M	S169044M	S182502M	S325520M	S310410M	S197020M	S387966M	S401732M	
2000	2,034	-3,748	-1,714	..	65,491	2,075	
2001	
1999 – 4th qtr.	1,370	4,363	5,733	..	25,040	-1,351	
2000 – 1st qtr.	426	-7,951	-7,524	..	39,070	-1,578	
2nd "	1,220	-3,906	-2,686	..	20,616	209	
3rd "	81	3,408	3,489	..	7,153	2,536	
4th "	307	4,701	5,008	..	-1,348	907	
2001 – 1st qtr.	967	-989	-22	..	23,059	362	
2nd "	-350	-3,854	-4,204	..	9,233	-284	
3rd "	626	3,037	3,663	..	-12,840	1,615	
4th "	
1999 – Dec.	1,071	2,278	3,349	..	3,378	-1,189	
2000 – Jan.	12	-728	-716	..	16,782	276	
Feb.	481	-2,608	-2,127	..	12,694	-521	
Mar.	-66	-4,615	-4,681	..	9,594	-1,333	
Apr.	311	-5,427	-5,116	..	2,563	984	
May	442	-999	-557	..	5,551	663	
June	468	2,520	2,988	..	12,502	-1,438	
July	-435	2,332	1,897	..	-2,733	335	
Aug.	654	1,857	2,511	..	6,404	1,199	
Sept.	-138	-781	-919	..	3,482	1,003	
Oct.	-538	588	50	..	-4,654	879	
Nov.	501	1,487	1,988	..	4,059	416	
Dec.	344	2,626	2,970	..	-753	-387	
2001 – Jan.	765	597	1,362	..	738	205	
Feb.	141	206	347	..	10,082	361	
Mar.	62	-1,792	-1,731	..	12,239	-204	
Apr.	-389	-2,281	-2,670	..	998	-793	
May	-1,111	-849	-1,960	..	933	198	
June	1,150	-724	426	..	7,302	311	
July	269	4,006	4,275	..	-4,715	424	
Aug.	239	-823	-584	..	-4,546	152	
Sept.	117	-145	-28	..	-3,579	1,039	
Oct.	25	-2,146	-2,122	..	4,971	-286	
Nov.	
Dec.	

Table 7
TBDE0170

									Total
		Money market instruments						Total	
Other sectors	Total	Monetary authorities	General government	Other monetary financial institutions	Other sectors	Total			
S415701M	S376134M	S207724M	S457831M	S217562M	S229133M	S433011M	S361239M	S219515M	
7,594	75,160	..	-12,741	-641	21	-13,361	61,799	60,085	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(31,290)
3,183	26,872	..	-6,252	-53	9	-6,295	20,577	26,310	
-307	37,185	..	-2,333	..	7	-2,326	34,859	27,335	
783	21,608	..	1,579	-272	-2	1,305	22,913	20,227	
4,310	13,999	..	-9,202	-119	7	-9,313	4,686	8,175	
2,808	2,367	..	-2,785	-251	9	-3,027	-660	4,348	
2,038	25,459	..	-3,235	369	95	-2,770	22,689	22,667	
1,889	10,838	..	7,209	-115	-9	7,085	17,923	13,719	
4,887	-6,337	..	-5,789	-1,527	1	-7,315	-13,652	-9,989	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(4,893)
-1,089	1,100	..	-690	-50	-1	-741	359	3,708	
51	17,108	..	-1,105	-1	1	-1,104	16,004	15,288	
-383	11,790	..	490	..	-2	489	12,279	10,152	
25	8,286	..	-1,718	..	7	-1,710	6,576	1,895	
-65	3,482	..	2,139	-21	-1	2,117	5,599	483	
65	6,279	..	214	-285	-2	-73	6,206	5,649	
783	11,847	..	-774	34	1	-740	11,107	14,095	
4,006	1,608	..	-4,960	-118	6	-5,073	-3,465	-1,568	
303	7,906	..	-259	1	1	-257	7,649	10,160	
1	4,486	..	-3,983	-1	..	-3,984	502	-417	
628	-3,147	..	-1,446	-152	10	-1,588	-4,735	-4,685	
1,090	5,564	..	2,762	-98	-2	2,663	8,227	10,215	
1,090	-50	..	-4,101	-1	1	-4,101	-4,152	-1,182	
497	1,441	..	-315	3	..	-312	1,129	2,491	
1,175	11,618	..	1,108	-13	..	1,095	12,713	13,060	
365	12,400	..	-4,028	380	95	-3,554	8,847	7,116	
706	910	..	3,012	121	..	3,133	4,043	1,373	
889	2,021	..	1,735	..	..	1,735	3,756	1,796
294	7,907	..	2,461	-236	-9	2,217	10,124	10,550	
472	-3,819	..	-506	-704	1	-1,209	-5,028	-753	
3,613	-781	..	-3,494	-448	..	-3,942	-4,724	-5,308	
802	-1,737	..	-1,788	-375	..	-2,163	-3,900	-3,928	
625	5,310	..	-3,247	-551	..	-3,798	1,512	-610	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(834)
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(4,669)

Balance of payments

Table 8
TBDE0180

Other investment: assets

(millions of euros)

	Monetary authorities			General government			
	Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total
	S322835M	S345511M	S242147M	S311822M	S334630M	S526924M	S252856M
2000	3,197	..	3,197	-1	-410	-330	-741
2001 .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 -4th qtr.	-14	..	-14	-3	-101	-105	-209
2000 -1st qtr.	1,282	..	1,282	..	-216	-92	-307
2nd "	3,359	..	3,359	..	30	-142	-112
3rd "	-3,220	..	-3,220	..	-241	-74	-315
4th "	1,776	..	1,776	-1	17	-22	-6
2001 -1st qtr.	-20,355	..	-20,355	1	-61	-96	-156
2nd "	-11,538	..	-11,538	-5	-41	-38	-84
3rd "	12,638	..	12,638	2	-135	23	-110
4th " .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 -Dec.	7,061	..	7,061	-6	-145	..	-151
2000 -Jan.	-5,844	..	-5,844	1	261	-60	202
Feb.	-2,584	..	-2,584	..	-246	-29	-275
Mar.	9,710	..	9,710	..	-231	-4	-235
Apr.	9,282	..	9,282	4	48	-59	-7
May	11,450	..	11,450	..	-89	-10	-99
June	-17,372	..	-17,372	-4	72	-73	-6
July	-5,391	..	-5,391	-2	-156	-15	-173
Aug.	-4,715	..	-4,715	1	-94	-8	-101
Sept.	6,885	..	6,885	..	9	-51	-41
Oct.	-2,749	..	-2,749	-1	65	-8	56
Nov.	278	..	278	1	-29	-27	-55
Dec.	4,248	..	4,248	..	-20	13	-7
2001 -Jan.	-14,055	..	-14,055	..	-59	-13	-72
Feb.	-8,252	..	-8,252	-1	-4	-33	-38
Mar.	1,952	..	1,952	2	2	-50	-46
Apr.	-2,291	..	-2,291	-18	-31	-24	-73
May	8,898	..	8,898	14	-7	-2	5
June	-18,146	..	-18,146	-1	-3	-12	-16
July	3,834	..	3,834	1	38	-10	29
Aug.	2,918	..	2,918	3	-79	-52	-128
Sept.	5,886	..	5,886	-3	-93	85	-11
Oct.	846	..	846	4	31	-137	-102
Nov. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dec. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Table 8
TBDE0180

Other monetary financial institutions			Other sectors				Total
Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other assets	Total	
<i>S500899M</i>	<i>S356197M</i>	<i>S286340M</i>	<i>S487969M</i>	<i>S512246M</i>	<i>S538342M</i>	<i>S263929M</i>	<i>S473192M</i>
3,778	-581	3,197	-7,274	8,180	-5,573	-4,666	987
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-18,481)
-9,373	411	-8,961	-1,950	1,776	-5,501	-5,676	-14,860
-1,713	-85	-1,798	-1,813	-1,850	-1,383	-5,046	-5,870
-8,341	-102	-8,443	-1,648	5,412	-2,253	1,511	-3,685
10,306	-54	10,252	401	3,498	-1,765	2,134	8,851
3,526	-340	3,186	-4,214	1,120	-172	-3,265	1,691
-12,378	-219	-12,597	-2,310	11,702	-2,125	7,268	-25,840
5,737	-81	5,656	-3,717	4,749	-3,627	-2,596	-8,562
-9	61	52	-713	451	-1,409	-1,671	10,908
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(5,013)
1,389	199	1,588	184	1,874	-388	1,669	10,167
1,474	-35	1,438	-214	837	-936	-313	-4,517
5,961	-36	5,925	-1,028	-2,012	633	-2,407	659
-9,148	-14	-9,161	-571	-675	-1,080	-2,326	-2,012
-3,967	-191	-4,158	-1,304	-281	-692	-2,278	2,839
-19,713	106	-19,607	279	2,000	-1,266	1,012	-7,244
15,338	-16	15,322	-622	3,694	-295	2,777	720
19,343	-48	19,295	-2,632	2,873	-821	-580	13,151
-6,373	42	-6,331	3,330	-2,741	-41	548	-10,598
-2,665	-48	-2,712	-297	3,366	-902	2,166	6,298
582	-37	546	-312	369	180	237	-1,911
1,373	-170	1,204	-983	1,710	566	1,292	2,719
1,571	-134	1,437	-2,918	-958	-918	-4,794	883
6,873	-145	6,728	388	9,202	-270	9,319	1,920
-1,934	-15	-1,948	-1,393	1,502	-643	-535	-10,773
-17,318	-58	-17,376	-1,304	999	-1,211	-1,517	-16,987
9,297	-167	9,129	-1,644	-2,110	-1,689	-5,443	1,323
-3,952	82	-3,871	279	2,868	-282	2,866	7,898
393	5	398	-2,353	3,991	-1,657	-19	-17,783
5,011	60	5,071	-2,008	3,183	-611	564	9,498
1,658	-40	1,617	3,435	-1,024	-291	2,119	6,527
-6,678	41	-6,637	-2,140	-1,708	-507	-4,355	-5,117
2,035	6	2,042	-576	515	-976	-1,036	1,750
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(2,773)
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(490)

Balance of payments

Table 8
TBDE0270

Other investment: liabilities

(millions of euros)

	Monetary authorities			General government			
	Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total
	<i>S462044M</i>	<i>S639907M</i>	<i>S369005M</i>	<i>S443436M</i>	<i>S474611M</i>	<i>S501662M</i>	<i>S380028M</i>
2000	-724	3	-721	4	-2,132	27	-2,101
2001 .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 – 4th qtr.	461	-8	453	-5	-411	1	-415
2000 – 1st qtr.	-608	-10	-618	7	-1,637	-5	-1,636
2nd "	255	10	265	2	460	..	462
3rd "	-211	13	-198	1	-206	1	-205
4th "	-160	-10	-170	-5	-748	32	-722
2001 – 1st qtr.	-168	50	-118	2	-51	..	-49
2nd "	1,248	-1	1,248	79	-268	17	-172
3rd "	-423	-2	-425	-56	-126	16	-166
4th " .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1999 – Dec.	759	-10	749	-7	-69	..	-76
2000 – Jan.	-367	43	-323	1	-34	..	-33
Feb.	-195	-21	-216	2	-121	..	-118
Mar.	-47	-32	-79	3	-1,482	-5	-1,484
Apr.	-41	42	1	3	-21	..	-18
May	309	-10	299	-3	668	..	665
June	-14	-22	-36	2	-187	..	-186
July	-238	7	-231	2	-31	..	-29
Aug.	-106	-2	-108	-3	-31	..	-34
Sept.	133	8	141	2	-144	..	-142
Oct.	-341	-16	-357	-1	-186	6	-181
Nov.	74	5	79	-2	-1,002	26	-978
Dec.	107	1	108	-3	440	..	437
2001 – Jan.	-13	51	38	4	-19	..	-15
Feb.	-152	-2	-154	3	-11	..	-8
Mar.	-2	..	-2	-5	-22	..	-26
Apr.	291	24	314	73	-92	4	-16
May	60	-30	30	-71	216	7	152
June	898	5	903	77	-392	7	-308
July	-868	17	-851	8	-115	6	-101
Aug.	-132	-18	-150	-66	6	5	-56
Sept.	577	-1	576	2	-17	6	-10
Oct.	1,212	-12	1,200	-17	-33	6	-44
Nov. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dec. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Table 8
TBDE0270

Other monetary financial institutions			Other sectors				Total
Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total	Trade credits	Loans/currency and deposits	Other liabilities	Total	
<i>S627269M</i>	<i>S512641M</i>	<i>S418838M</i>	<i>S589013M</i>	<i>S490784M</i>	<i>S650585M</i>	<i>S393124M</i>	<i>S577774M</i>
25,748	534	26,282	2,759	11,474	-8,730	5,503	28,963
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(22,326)
11,770	484	12,254	2,500	380	2,673	5,553	17,846
10,251	391	10,643	3,208	1,001	-4,287	-78	8,311
4,719	746	5,465	297	2,219	505	3,020	9,212
12,975	-683	12,293	-1,007	-236	-1,163	-2,407	9,484
-2,198	80	-2,119	262	8,490	-3,785	4,967	1,956
27,842	725	28,568	2,477	288	-863	1,902	30,302
4,599	2,232	6,830	2,903	28	-3,347	-417	7,489
-5,720	-1,951	-7,671	-638	3,229	-212	2,379	-5,883
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-9,582)
-2,058	400	-1,658	41	-935	-1,179	-2,072	-3,057
-754	165	-589	1,216	-65	-1,146	5	-940
-4,134	315	-3,819	1,065	367	-348	1,084	-3,070
15,139	-88	15,051	927	699	-2,793	-1,167	12,321
-2,514	486	-2,028	952	-77	-7	868	-1,177
11,475	46	11,521	-495	696	-315	-114	12,372
-4,242	213	-4,028	-160	1,601	826	2,266	-1,983
-5,304	-54	-5,358	-309	135	459	284	-5,334
13,517	-349	13,168	-513	-168	-686	-1,366	11,660
4,763	-280	4,483	-185	-203	-936	-1,324	3,158
8,205	58	8,263	584	249	-1,858	-1,025	6,699
-7,425	227	-7,199	1,252	841	-1,155	938	-7,159
-2,978	-205	-3,183	-1,574	7,400	-772	5,054	2,416
6,378	-81	6,297	836	-324	81	593	6,913
5,419	2	5,421	1,006	686	-159	1,533	6,792
16,046	804	16,850	634	-74	-785	-224	16,597
4,470	757	5,227	768	754	-2,941	-1,419	4,107
-10,878	1,298	-9,581	954	433	-198	1,189	-8,210
11,007	177	11,184	1,181	-1,160	-208	-187	11,592
-9,605	-702	-10,307	-877	663	-258	-472	-11,730
-41	-595	-636	-834	2,230	77	1,473	631
3,925	-653	3,272	1,073	335	-31	1,378	5,216
-6,620	-4	-6,625	2,236	957	-35	3,158	-2,311
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-1,801)
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(-5,470)

Balance of payments

Table 9
TAAE0230

Exchange rates of the euro

(period averages)

	US dollar	Japanese yen	Canadian dollar	Pound sterling	Danish krone	Swedish krona	Swiss franc	Norwegian krone
	S735011D	S013361D	S978536D	S935079D	S017902D	S053582D	S041203D	S066490D
1999	1.066	121.32	1.584	0.6587	7.436	8.808	1.600	8.310
2000	0.924	99.47	1.371	0.6095	7.454	8.445	1.558	8.113
2001	0.896	108.68	1.386	0.6219	7.452	9.255	1.511	8.048
1999 – 4th qtr.	1.038	108.42	1.528	0.6363	7.437	8.648	1.600	8.191
2000 – 1st qtr.	0.986	105.50	1.434	0.6144	7.446	8.495	1.607	8.111
2nd "	0.933	99.55	1.381	0.6103	7.456	8.276	1.563	8.204
3rd "	0.905	97.43	1.341	0.6125	7.460	8.404	1.544	8.099
4th "	0.868	95.30	1.325	0.6005	7.454	8.602	1.516	8.040
2001 – 1st qtr.	0.923	109.06	1.410	0.6326	7.464	9.004	1.533	8.202
2nd "	0.873	106.93	1.345	0.6144	7.459	9.126	1.528	8.011
3rd "	0.890	108.27	1.374	0.6194	7.444	9.407	1.507	8.009
4th "	0.896	110.45	1.416	0.6209	7.441	9.481	1.473	7.969
2000 – Feb.	0.983	107.64	1.427	0.6147	7.445	8.511	1.607	8.099
Mar.	0.964	102.59	1.408	0.6106	7.447	8.388	1.604	8.111
Apr.	0.947	99.92	1.389	0.5980	7.451	8.267	1.574	8.155
May	0.906	98.09	1.355	0.6015	7.457	8.241	1.556	8.199
June	0.949	100.71	1.402	0.6293	7.461	8.318	1.561	8.249
July	0.940	101.39	1.389	0.6230	7.459	8.407	1.551	8.176
Aug.	0.904	97.76	1.341	0.6071	7.458	8.392	1.551	8.096
Sept.	0.872	93.11	1.295	0.6077	7.463	8.415	1.531	8.027
Oct.	0.855	92.75	1.292	0.5893	7.447	8.524	1.513	8.003
Nov.	0.856	93.26	1.320	0.6004	7.456	8.629	1.522	7.995
Dec.	0.897	100.61	1.368	0.6134	7.458	8.662	1.514	8.133
2001 – Jan.	0.938	109.57	1.410	0.6348	7.464	8.906	1.529	8.236
Feb.	0.922	107.08	1.403	0.6340	7.463	8.977	1.536	8.213
Mar.	0.910	110.33	1.417	0.6291	7.464	9.126	1.535	8.160
Apr.	0.892	110.36	1.390	0.6217	7.463	9.112	1.529	8.115
May	0.874	106.50	1.347	0.6133	7.461	9.058	1.533	7.993
June	0.853	104.30	1.302	0.6089	7.454	9.211	1.522	7.936
July	0.861	107.21	1.315	0.6086	7.445	9.264	1.514	7.971
Aug.	0.900	109.34	1.386	0.6267	7.445	9.311	1.514	8.055
Sept.	0.911	108.20	1.426	0.6229	7.441	9.674	1.491	7.999
Oct.	0.906	109.86	1.422	0.6239	7.437	9.578	1.479	7.997
Nov.	0.888	108.68	1.415	0.6184	7.445	9.417	1.466	7.922
Dec.	0.892	113.38	1.408	0.6201	7.443	9.436	1.475	7.991
2002 – Jan.	0.883	117.12	1.413	0.6166	7.433	9.227	1.475	7.921
Feb.	0.870	116.23	1.388	0.6116	7.430	9.183	1.477	7.785

Table 9
TAAE0230

Australian dollar	New Zealand dollar	Polish zloty	Czech koruna	Hungarian forint	Slovene tolar	Estonian kroon	Cyprus pound
<i>S079140D</i>	<i>S117418D</i>	<i>S127208D</i>	<i>S138452D</i>	<i>S146231D</i>	<i>S154582D</i>	<i>S167172D</i>	<i>S215612D</i>
1.652	2.015	4.227	36.88	252.8	194.5	15.65	0.579
1.589	2.029	4.008	35.60	260.0	206.6	15.65	0.574
1.732	2.130	3.672	34.07	256.6	218.0	15.65	0.576
1.613	2.028	4.337	36.34	255.6	197.3	15.65	0.578
1.564	1.981	4.058	35.77	256.1	201.3	15.65	0.576
1.585	1.957	4.089	36.28	259.1	205.3	15.65	0.574
1.576	2.052	3.971	35.46	261.1	208.5	15.65	0.573
1.632	2.125	3.916	34.90	263.9	211.4	15.65	0.572
1.741	2.135	3.774	34.79	265.7	215.3	15.65	0.579
1.701	2.106	3.484	34.29	257.2	217.2	15.65	0.577
1.734	2.123	3.761	34.02	251.8	219.4	15.65	0.574
1.751	2.156	3.662	33.17	251.6	220.0	15.65	0.574
1.564	2.006	4.078	35.68	256.1	201.2	15.65	0.576
1.583	1.967	3.946	35.63	257.1	202.8	15.65	0.575
1.588	1.910	4.007	36.32	258.4	203.9	15.65	0.575
1.570	1.936	4.073	36.55	259.0	204.9	15.65	0.573
1.597	2.017	4.173	35.97	259.7	206.8	15.65	0.575
1.598	2.039	4.053	35.61	260.2	207.9	15.65	0.574
1.557	2.031	3.945	35.36	260.9	208.5	15.65	0.573
1.575	2.088	3.917	35.44	262.3	209.2	15.65	0.572
1.618	2.135	3.967	35.24	262.9	210.0	15.65	0.572
1.639	2.144	3.900	34.61	264.1	211.4	15.65	0.572
1.642	2.091	3.874	34.83	264.9	213.0	15.65	0.573
1.689	2.110	3.859	35.13	265.0	214.4	15.65	0.578
1.724	2.118	3.767	34.64	265.7	215.5	15.65	0.579
1.807	2.175	3.694	34.59	266.5	216.1	15.65	0.579
1.785	2.198	3.590	34.55	267.0	216.4	15.65	0.579
1.681	2.072	3.484	34.38	258.3	217.3	15.65	0.578
1.647	2.059	3.388	33.95	247.3	217.9	15.65	0.575
1.689	2.107	3.617	33.87	248.9	218.8	15.65	0.574
1.717	2.090	3.824	34.05	251.0	219.5	15.65	0.574
1.804	2.178	3.847	34.16	255.9	219.8	15.65	0.573
1.796	2.186	3.747	33.55	255.2	220.2	15.65	0.574
1.717	2.132	3.635	33.29	251.4	220.1	15.65	0.574
1.735	2.146	3.588	32.53	247.3	219.5	15.65	0.575
1.709	2.083	3.592	32.07	243.8	219.7	15.65	0.576
1.696	2.077	3.642	31.79	243.5	222.7	15.65	0.576

Balance of payments

Table 10
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Indicators of competitiveness

(period averages; indices, 1993=100)

	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada
	S821278M	S832909M	S890644M	S852347M	S934730M	S899934M	S812121M
1999	107.0	90.4	91.1	94.0	102.5	124.2	97.8
2000	113.2	95.3	84.6	90.4	99.1	124.0	97.4
2001	118.8	85.5	87.1	90.7	100.3	120.9	94.8
1999 – 4th qtr.	106.5	97.2	88.6	92.7	101.2	125.3	97.9
2000 – 1st qtr.	108.5	95.2	86.5	91.8	100.3	126.6	99.6
2nd "	112.0	96.4	84.6	90.5	99.1	125.2	98.0
3rd "	114.4	95.4	84.2	90.0	98.7	122.0	96.9
4th "	118.0	94.3	83.4	89.4	98.2	122.2	95.0
2001 – 1st qtr.	120.6	86.2	87.2	91.1	101.2	119.0	93.8
2nd "	120.9	84.9	86.2	90.1	99.3	120.7	95.2
3rd "	117.6	85.7	87.2	90.7	99.9	121.4	95.6
4th "	116.0	85.3	87.6	91.1	100.9	122.5	94.6
1999 – Dec.	106.4	99.4	87.4	92.1	100.3	125.5	98.3
2000 – Jan.	106.7	96.5	87.5	92.3	100.8	127.2	99.6
Feb.	109.2	93.2	86.6	91.7	100.3	126.5	99.9
Mar.	109.7	95.9	85.3	91.2	99.8	126.2	99.3
Apr.	109.8	97.4	84.8	90.6	99.0	128.5	99.2
May	113.0	96.2	83.9	89.9	98.5	125.6	97.8
June	113.2	95.6	85.1	91.1	99.9	121.6	96.9
July	113.3	94.1	85.2	90.7	99.8	122.2	96.9
Aug.	113.7	95.2	84.2	89.8	98.6	123.1	97.2
Sept.	116.2	96.8	83.1	89.3	97.6	120.7	96.7
Oct.	117.8	95.8	82.5	88.8	97.1	123.6	95.7
Nov.	117.9	95.7	83.0	89.2	97.8	121.6	94.8
Dec.	118.3	91.6	84.6	90.0	99.7	121.5	94.5
2001 – Jan.	121.8	85.9	87.2	91.2	101.3	118.8	93.2
Feb.	119.9	87.6	87.1	91.1	101.1	118.3	94.2
Mar.	120.1	85.1	87.3	91.2	101.1	119.7	93.9
Apr.	121.2	83.8	87.0	90.7	100.5	120.2	94.1
May	120.9	85.0	86.0	90.1	99.0	120.7	95.3
June	120.7	85.8	85.7	89.6	98.4	121.0	96.1
July	119.2	84.8	86.3	89.9	98.9	122.3	96.8
Aug.	116.9	85.3	87.6	91.0	100.2	120.4	95.7
Sept.	116.7	86.9	87.7	91.0	100.4	121.6	94.5
Oct.	115.3	86.4	87.7	91.3	100.9	122.4	95.0
Nov.	117.1	86.0	87.3	90.7	100.5	122.1	93.5
Dec.	115.7	83.4	87.8	91.2	101.3	123.1	95.3

Table 10
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Spain	Netherlands	Belgium	Switzerland	Austria	Sweden	Denmark	Ireland
<i>S988991M</i>	<i>S912500M</i>	<i>S843084M</i>	<i>S922303M</i>	<i>S966474M</i>	<i>S976335M</i>	<i>S956447M</i>	<i>S946663M</i>
94.5	95.2	97.9	95.4	94.3	105.6	100.3	94.8
91.8	96.6	98.2	90.1	90.9	104.4	96.3	89.3
92.5	97.5	98.9	92.6	91.0	96.0	99.0	91.0
93.5	95.7	98.0	92.9	92.4	106.0	99.1	92.6
93.0	96.3	97.8	90.2	92.3	106.3	97.6	91.0
92.0	96.3	97.6	90.5	91.2	106.6	96.5	89.5
91.4	97.0	98.7	89.9	90.5	103.9	96.1	89.0
90.8	96.8	98.8	89.8	89.9	101.0	95.1	87.8
92.7	98.7	98.6	91.1	91.3	98.9	97.6	91.0
91.7	98.2	99.3	90.4	90.8	95.9	98.1	89.8
92.5	97.2	99.4	92.9	90.9	94.3	99.6	91.0
92.9	96.1	98.2	96.1	91.1	94.8	100.5	92.4
92.8	95.4	97.9	91.7	92.2	106.1	98.6	92.1
93.1	96.0	97.4	91.1	92.3	106.3	98.0	92.0
93.1	96.4	98.0	90.2	92.6	106.4	97.8	91.0
92.7	96.4	98.1	89.4	91.9	106.3	97.1	90.1
92.2	95.4	97.1	90.4	91.3	106.7	96.4	89.4
91.5	95.9	97.3	90.2	90.6	106.2	95.9	88.7
92.3	97.6	98.4	90.8	91.6	106.7	97.3	90.5
92.0	97.3	99.0	90.8	91.2	105.0	96.7	90.2
91.3	96.7	98.5	89.7	90.0	104.2	96.2	89.1
90.7	96.9	98.6	89.1	90.2	102.4	95.2	87.6
90.3	96.6	98.9	89.3	89.3	100.7	94.7	87.0
90.4	96.9	98.8	89.0	89.7	100.4	95.3	86.9
91.6	96.9	98.7	91.2	90.6	101.8	95.3	89.4
92.5	98.3	98.2	91.6	91.3	100.5	97.2	91.2
92.7	98.8	98.6	90.8	91.2	98.9	97.5	90.8
92.9	98.9	99.0	91.0	91.4	97.2	98.2	91.0
92.2	98.8	99.0	91.1	91.1	97.1	98.3	90.7
91.6	98.4	100.2	89.8	90.7	96.3	97.6	89.4
91.3	97.3	98.7	90.2	90.6	94.3	98.5	89.3
92.0	96.4	98.1	91.7	90.6	94.9	98.8	90.5
92.8	97.2	99.7	92.6	91.0	95.6	99.8	91.2
92.9	97.8	100.4	94.3	91.0	92.3	100.3	91.3
93.1	96.7	99.3	95.7	91.3	94.2	100.8	92.1
92.6	95.6	97.7	96.1	90.7	94.9	100.2	92.2
93.0	96.0	97.7	96.5	91.4	95.3	100.7	92.9

METHODOLOGICAL APPENDIX

GENERAL INDICATIONS

GLOSSARY

The glossary is based on the Fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Manual*, to which reference is made for the complete definition of the various items. Under the accounting convention adopted for the balance of payments, transactions, such as imports, that give rise to a payment abroad are classified as debits and those, such as exports, that give rise to a receipt from abroad are classified as credits; balances are calculated as the difference between credits and debits. In the financial account, assets, recorded with a negative sign, comprise residents' acquisitions of assets abroad, while liabilities, recorded with a positive sign, comprise non-residents' acquisitions of assets vis-à-vis residents; in the balance, an increase in net assets is recorded with a negative sign.

CURRENT ACCOUNT

The current account includes all transactions (other than those in financial items) between resident and non-resident entities.

a. Goods

Comprising General merchandise, Goods for processing, Repairs on goods, Goods procured in ports by carriers and Non-monetary gold. Goods are recorded according to the fob-fob definition, whereby they are valued at the frontier of the exporting country (foreign trade statistics are typically compiled on the basis of the cif-fob definition, whereby imports are valued at the frontier of the country compiling the statistics).

b. Services

Transportation includes freight and passenger transportation by all modes of transportation and other distributive and auxiliary services, such as loading and unloading and storage, the overhaul and cleaning of means of equipment, shippers and agents fees. Freight insurance, goods procured in ports by carriers, repairs and rentals of transportation equipment without crew are excluded.

Travel covers goods and services acquired (or acquired on their behalf or however supplied to them) by travelers who stay for less than one year in a country in which they are not resident. This time limit does not apply to students or medical patients; military, government agency and embassy personnel and members of their families are excluded.

Communications services cover postal, courier and telecommunications services.

Construction services cover construction and installation project work performed abroad by resident enterprises (and vice versa). Goods imported and exported for construction works are included in this item and not under goods.

Insurance services cover the provision to non-residents (and vice versa) of services such as the insurance of goods exported and imported and, more generally, life and non-life insurance and pension funds. The amount included the fee for the service provided and not the total premium.

Financial services include commissions and fees for resident/non-resident letters of credit, lines of credit, foreign exchange transactions and intermediation involving financial assets, etc.

Computer and information services cover resident/non-resident transactions related to hardware consultancy, information services (from data processing to news agency services), and maintenance and repair of computers related equipment.

Royalties and license fees cover receipts (exports) and payments (imports) of residents and non-residents for the use of non-financial non-produced assets and proprietary rights.

Other business services cover merchanting and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

Personal services cover personal, cultural and recreational services provided to non-residents by residents (and vice versa). They include services associated with the production of films, music, radio and television programmes, and their distribution.

Government services cover services not included elsewhere associated with governmental and international organizations and entities.

c. Income

Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind and valued gross, paid to non-resident workers.

Investment income covers receipts and payments associated, respectively, with holdings of external financial assets by residents and with liabilities to non-residents.

d. Current transfers

Current transfers are the offsets to changes, which take place between residents and non-residents, in the ownership of real resources and financial items. They do not include transfers of ownership of fixed assets; transfers of funds linked to the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets or the forgiveness of debts, which are included under Capital transfers; they include both transfers of a public nature and those of a private nature.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT

a. Capital transfers

This item refers to transfers of ownership of fixed assets; transfers of funds linked to the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets and the forgiveness of debts; it includes both transfers of a public nature and those of a private nature.

b. Intangible assets

These include transactions involving the ownership (not the use) of intangible assets such as patents and goodwill. Ownership rights to land are excluded.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

a. Direct investment

Direct investment covers the initial transaction between the investor and the investee enterprise and all subsequent transactions between them. Direct investment transactions are subclassified into equity capital, reinvested earnings and other transactions between the investor and the investee enterprise or with their affiliated enterprises. The latter case (linked, for example, to loans between affiliated companies) does not apply to banks, for which only equity and subordinated debt transactions are included.

b. Portfolio investment

This item covers transactions between residents and non-residents involving equity securities and debt securities. Transactions covered under direct investment are excluded.

c. Other investment

This item covers trade credits, loans, deposits and other accounts receivable and payable.

d. Derivatives

This subitem covers transactions in financial derivatives.

e. Reserve assets

The reserve assets of the European Central Bank and the national central banks making up the Eurosystem refer to highly liquid, marketable and creditworthy claims on non-residents of the euro area denominated in foreign currency, both at the national and at the euro level. Transactions involving this aggregate are included in this item; derivatives are shown as a component of the aggregate.

RECONCILIATION WITH THE STATISTICS PUBLISHED PREVIOUSLY

Intangible assets: these include items, such as patents and trade marks, that under the old system were included in business services.

Insurance: the new definition excludes claims paid, which are now included under transfers. In particular, the remaining quota of gross premiums and claims paid is included in the Financial account for life insurance and in Current transfers for non-life insurance.

Travel: this item includes health services, previously included in personal services.

Financial services: these include items previously included in intermediation.

Information services: these include items previously included in business services.

Royalties and licenses: these include items previously included in business services.

Direct investment: this includes the direct investment abroad of banks and the investment in Italy in Italian banks, which was previously included in bank capital.

Portfolio investment: portfolio investment abroad includes that of Italian banks, which was previously included in bank capital.

Other investment: includes the bank loans and deposits made/received by Italian banks, which were previously included in bank capital.

Reserve assets: in addition to the definitional differences linked to the start of the Third Stage of European Monetary Union, reserves are now calculated on a gross basis, without the previous offsetting of short-term and medium and long-term liabilities in foreign currency.

NOTES TO THE TABLES

The order in which the tables are shown is based on their code numbers. The notes to each table are set out below, together with references to the "Notes to the classification variables" section where appropriate.

TAAE0220–INDICATORS OF COMPETITIVENESS (PERIOD AVERAGES; INDICES, 1993=100)

The table shows the indicators of competitiveness calculated on the basis of the producer prices of

manufactures in twenty-five countries. For the methodology, see the article "Nuovi indicatori di tasso di cambio effettivo nominale e reale", in Banca d'Italia, *Bollettino Economico*, no. 30, February 1998. Rounding may cause discrepancies between the monthly, three-monthly and annual figures.