



BANCA D'ITALIA
EUROSISTEMA

**‘Hard Times’: Economic Shocks and Policy Responses since the
Global Financial Crisis
Symposium in honour of Ignazio Visco**

Rome, 12 March 2024
Palazzo Koch

Programme

3.30 p.m. **Opening Remarks**

Fabio Panetta, Governor, Bank of Italy

3.45 p.m. **The natural rate, the neutral rate, and monetary policy**

Maurice Obstfeld, Senior Fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics

4.30 p.m. **International monetary policy spillovers and interactions**

Hélène Rey, Lord Bagri Professor of Economics, London Business School

5.15 p.m. **Hard times: Shocks and Policies since the Global Financial Crisis**

Andrew Bailey, Governor, Bank of England

Agustín Carstens, General Manager, Bank for International Settlements

Vitor Constâncio, Former Vice President, European Central Bank, President of the Council of ISEG, University of Lisbon

Moderator:

Beatrice Weder di Mauro, Professor of International Economics, Geneva Graduate Institute; President of the Centre for Economic Policy Research.

6.15 p.m. **Closing Remarks**

Ignazio Visco, former Governor, Bank of Italy