



BANCA D'ITALIA
EUROSISTEMA

The Italian economy in brief

No. 12 - April 2008

GDP, national demand, foreign trade

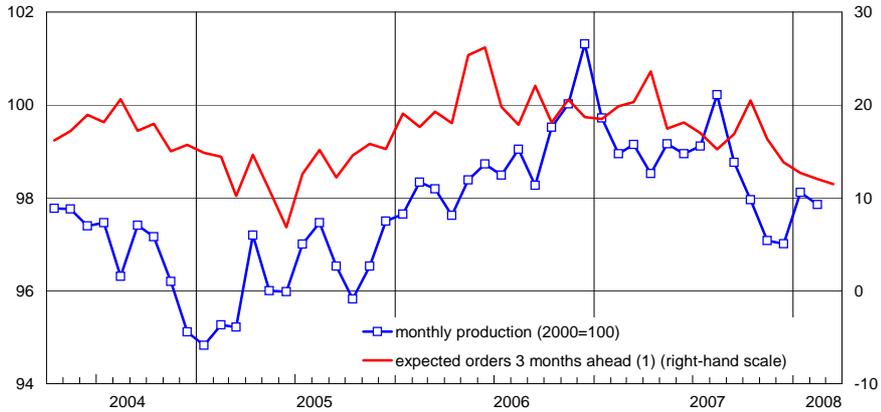
Chained linked volumes; annualized percentage changes on previous period;
seasonally and working days adjusted for quarterly data.

	Gross domestic product	Gross fixed investment	Households' national consumption	Collective consumption	Total national demand (1)	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services
2004	1.5	2.3	0.7	2.3	1.3	4.9	4.2
2005	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	2.2
2006	1.8	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.8	6.2	5.9
2007	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.0	4.4
2006 IV	4.4	9.2	0.7	-0.3	2.0	17.4	7.4
2007 I	1.3	2.3	3.0	0.1	-0.3	1.0	-4.7
II	0.2	0.9	2.0	-0.2	1.6	-5.4	-0.7
III	1.7	5.9	0.9	0.8	3.4	3.8	9.8

Source: ISTAT.

(1) Including changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables.

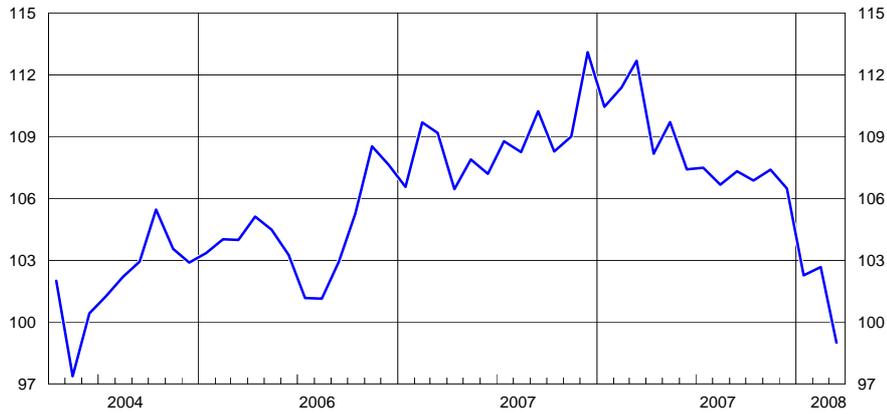
Industrial production and expected demand manufacturing; seasonally adjusted



Source: based on ISTAT and ISAE data.

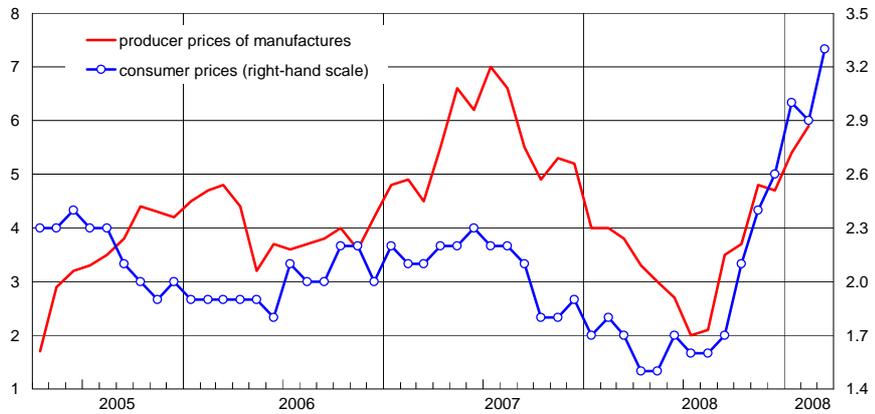
(1) Absolute difference between positive ("increasing") and negative ("decreasing") replies to surveys.

Household confidence index 1980=100; seasonally adjusted



Source: based on ISAE data.

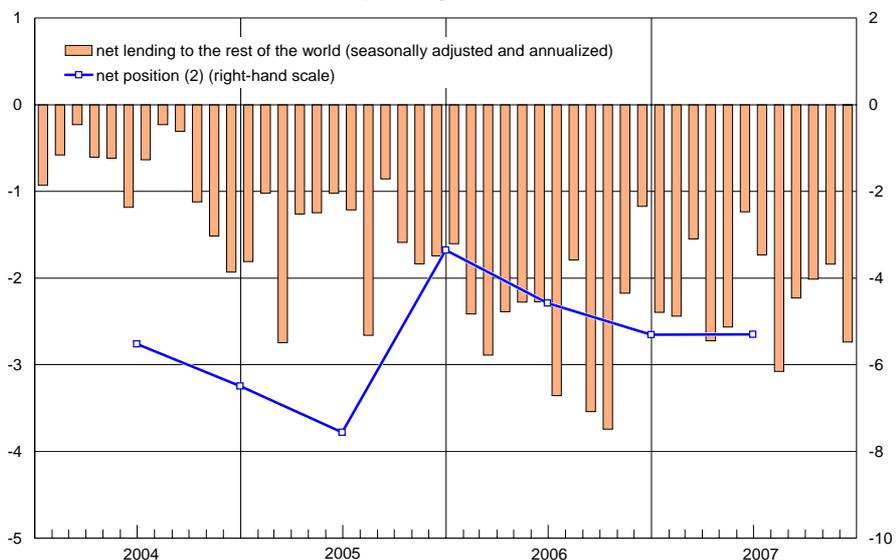
Producer and consumer prices percentage changes on year-earlier period



Source: based on ISTAT data.

Net lending to the rest of the world (1) and international investment position

percentages of GDP



Source for GDP: ISTAT and government projections.

(1) Sum of the current and capital account.

(2) Italy's net investment vis-à-vis the rest of the world, including monetary gold, semi-annual data.

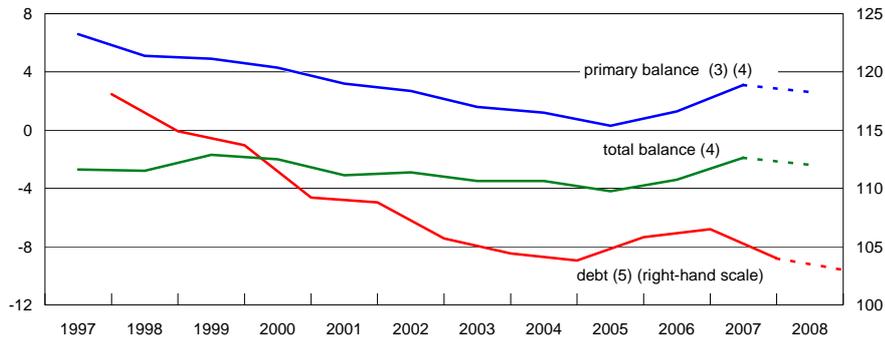
Balance of payments

net balances; billions of euros

	Current account		Capital account	Net lending to the rest of the world (A+B)	Financial account			Errors and omissions -(A+B+C)
	Total	of which: Merchandise			Total	of which: Portfolio investment	Change in reserve assets (1)	
	A		B		C			
2004	-13.1	8.9	1.7	-11.4	9.0	26.4	2.3	2.4
2005	-23.4	0.5	1.0	-22.4	20.8	43.4	0.8	1.6
2006	-38.2	-10.2	1.9	-36.3	35.5	54.8	0.4	0.8
2007	-36.6	2.0	2.7	-33.9	32.2	13.0	-1.6	1.7
2007 Jan.-Feb.	-9.1	-3.4	0.5	-8.6	8.4	-3.4	-1.1	0.1
2008 Jan.-Feb.	-10.3	-3.0	0.6	-9.7	3.8	22.5	-0.9	6.0
2007 Feb.	-3.5	-1.0	0.2	-3.3	3.6	4.1	-0.2	-0.3
Mar.	-3.5	1.0	0.6	-2.8	3.7	2.1	0.0	-0.9
April	-4.8	-0.8	0.0	-4.8	4.0	-7.4	-0.2	0.8
May	-4.4	0.3	0.0	-4.4	4.5	-6.0	-0.3	-0.1
June	-1.1	1.4	-0.1	-1.2	2.2	15.4	-1.4	-1.1
July	2.3	3.0	0.0	2.4	-4.8	3.1	0.4	2.5
Aug.	-3.0	0.1	0.0	-3.0	1.9	4.3	0.6	1.1
Sept.	-4.0	-0.6	0.5	-3.5	5.9	8.6	-0.6	-2.4
Oct.	-1.1	1.5	0.0	-1.1	-0.4	-11.4	0.1	1.5
Nov.	-2.7	0.6	0.1	-2.6	3.4	6.4	-1.1	-0.9
Dec.	-5.2	-1.2	0.8	-4.4	3.5	1.3	2.0	0.9
2008 Jan.	-5.6	-2.5	0.3	-5.3	1.5	20.3	-1.2	3.8
Feb.	-4.7	-0.5	0.3	-4.4	2.2	2.2	0.3	2.2

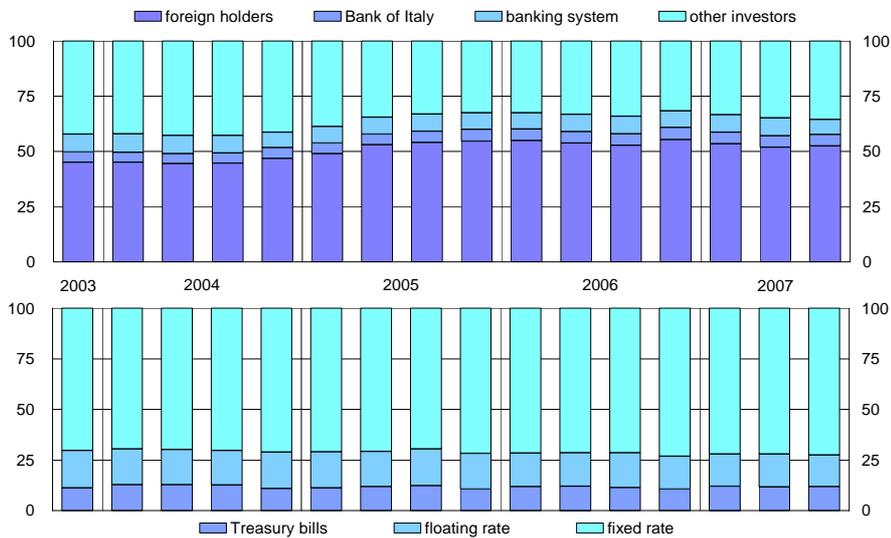
(1) A minus sign indicates an increase in reserves.

General government total balance, primary balance and debt (1)
percentages of GDP (the dotted lines indicate government targets (2))



(1) The data are in accordance with ESA95. (2) Source: Updated policy scenario included into Combined report on the economy and public finance (March 2008). (3) Overall balance net of interest payments. (4) For 2000, data do not include UMTS receipts. (5) EU definition.

Stock of government securities by type of investor and security
percentages

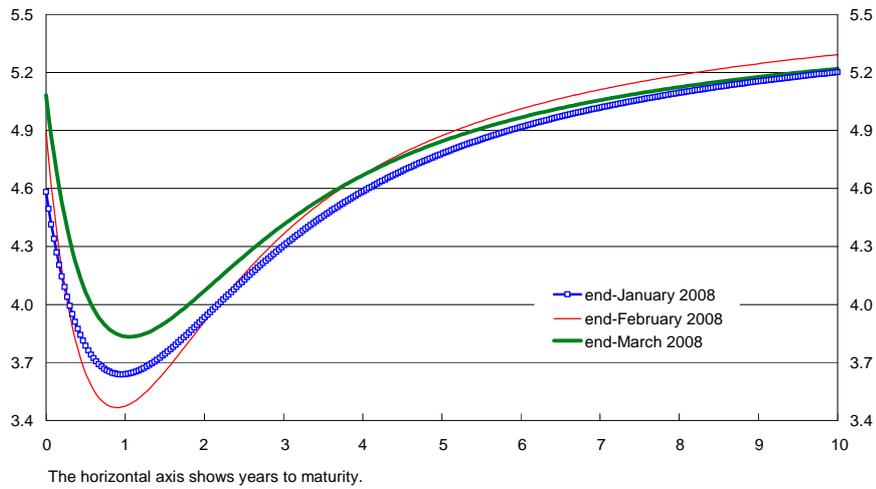


Government benchmark bonds: gross yields to maturity
annual and monthly averages of daily data

	Fixed rate					Floating rate
	2 years	3 years	5 years	10 years	30 years	
2004	2.47	2.79	3.34	4.26	4.98	2.19
2005	2.40	2.57	2.90	3.55	4.12	2.30
2006	3.46	3.55	3.71	4.05	4.39	3.31
2007	4.20	4.21	4.28	4.49	4.80	4.23
2007 April	4.17	4.16	4.20	4.37	4.69	4.15
2007 May	4.31	4.31	4.36	4.49	4.78	4.24
2007 June	4.49	4.54	4.62	4.77	5.05	4.35
2007 July	4.55	4.55	4.62	4.76	5.02	4.40
2007 Aug.	4.29	4.35	4.38	4.58	4.90	4.43
2007 Sept.	4.20	4.23	4.28	4.57	4.90	4.29
2007 Oct.	4.17	4.23	4.30	4.59	4.91	4.28
2007 Nov.	4.04	4.06	4.13	4.45	4.87	4.24
2007 Dec.	4.11	4.15	4.24	4.54	4.96	4.26
2008 Jan.	3.78	3.84	3.98	4.40	4.93	4.23
2008 Feb.	3.49	3.55	3.78	4.35	4.96	4.12
2008 Mar.	3.71	3.78	3.90	4.38	5.04	4.28

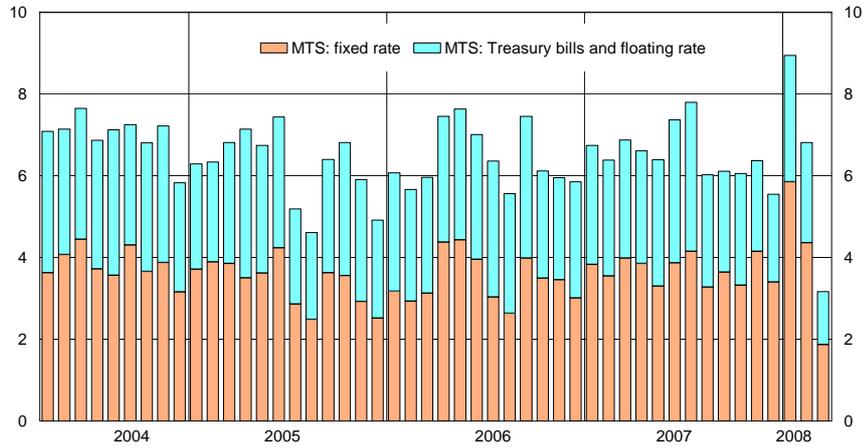
Gross yield curves based on Treasury bonds

pre-tax yields to maturity on zero-coupon bonds



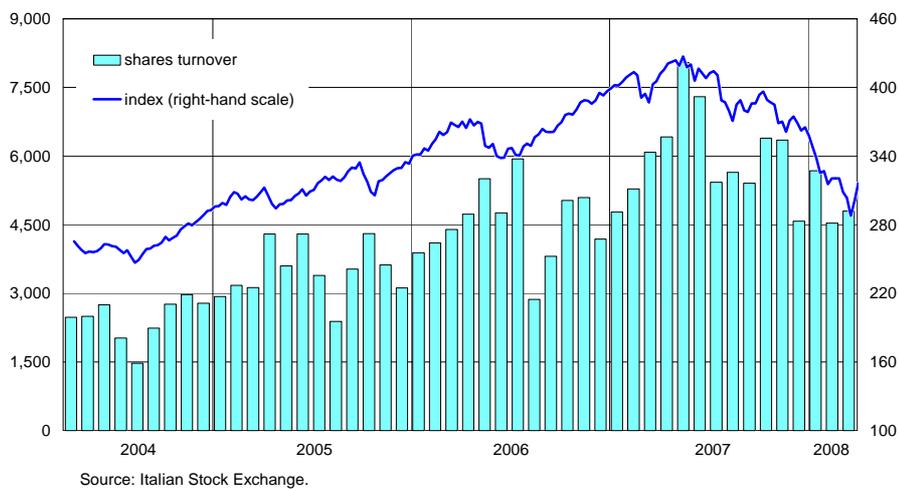
Turnover in government securities

monthly averages of daily data; billions of euros



Share prices and daily turnover on the Italian stock exchange

share price index 31 Dec. 1991=100; turnover in millions of euros



THE ITALIAN ECONOMY IN BRIEF

No. 12 - April 2008

Registration with the Court of Rome No. 70/2008, 26 February 2008

Director: Dr. SALVATORE ROSSI